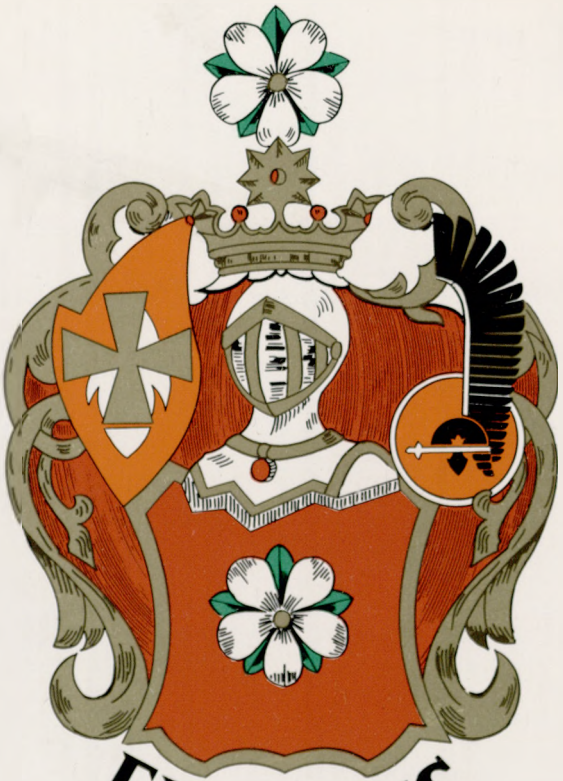


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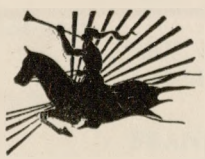
A Biographical Directory of Polish-American Leaders and Distinguished Poles Resident in the Americas

THIRD EDITION

THE REV. FRANCIS BOLEK, M.A.

Editor-in-Chief

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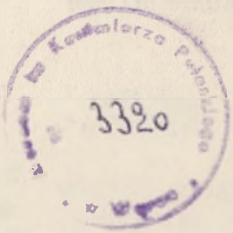
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Third Edition

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EDITOR'S NOTE

THIS, the third edition of WHO'S WHO IN POLISH AMERICA, is the outgrowth of a project begun modestly in 1939, with the publication of a brochure containing brief biographies of 100 leading Polish-Americans. A second edition, published the following year, contained some 1,000 biographical references, and the eagerness with which it was received indicated the great need for a comprehensive reference work in this field. With the publication of the third edition, in which some 5,000 biographies have been presented, we have passed the pioneer stage and have gone far toward filling this long-felt need.

The task of compiling the data contained in this volume was not an easy one, and the Editors made use of available material in many forms. The work involved research among books, periodicals, pamphlets, private letters, and even family albums. Every effort was made to check the sources of information, in order to insure a high degree of accuracy. We hope that future editions will be even more comprehensive, and the Editors welcome additional information, comments, and criticisms.

In preparing this edition, the Editor-in-Chief had the assistance of an Advisory Board of Editors, composed of twenty-three leaders in the fields of Literature, Journalism, Education, Theology, and the Professions, who selected the names to be included. Their task was a difficult one. Thousands of names were presented over a period of many months, and many considerations entered into the final selection, chiefly the tests of leadership and valuable contributions in one of the several fields of important human endeavor. The names selected represent many States of the United States, as well as Central and South America, the Dominion of Canada, Alaska, and the extra-continental American Possessions.

Users of this volume will find invaluable the geographical index and the classified professional index, both to be found in the last pages of the book. In the geographical index the names are listed by countries, states, and cities, while the class-

ified professional index offers a quick guide to the professional and occupational distribution of America's outstanding men and women of Polish descent. A list of nation-wide Polish-American organizations is also appended to this volume, together with the names of their ranking officers. The organizations listed have a total membership of more than one million, representing about twenty per cent of Americans of Polish ancestry resident in the United States.

Some question has already been raised regarding the suitability of the title of this work, and the title has been subject to considerable debate. However, the consensus of opinion among several editors and publishers has favored the present title. Similar reference works on other groups in America have been similarly titled, i.e., *Who's Who in American Jewry, Who's Who in Colored America, Italian American Who's Who,* etc.

In the present volume we have presented biographical references not only of prominent living Americans of Polish descent, but also of historical figures whose contribution has been great. In future editions it is planned to divide the work, presenting two volumes, one of living Poles in America, and a companion volume listing men and women of historical importance.

The record of Polish-Americans, as seen in these pages, is a proud one. In contributions to the history of the New World, they compare favorably with other leading national groups that have commingled in America. The historian of the future will find in this record a rich source of material in his study of Polish-Americana.

The compilation of material for this edition was a huge undertaking. As Editor-in-Chief I want to express my sincere thanks to Sigmund Uminski, whose assistance in editing the material and his work in compiling the data for this edition was of great importance, I also want to express my sincere thanks to Father John Melinski of North Tonawanda, N. Y., for his services and to all members of the Advisory Board of Editors who contributed their time and labor. Also special thanks are due to the editors of the Polish-American press for

their cooperation and to officers of numerous Polish organizations who have helped in any way to make this edition a success.

Rev. Francis Bolek
Editor-in-Chief

Athol Springs, N. Y.
May, 1943

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS

A.B.—Bachelor of Arts.
Ass'n.—Association.
Aug.—August.
Ave.—Avenue

B.A.—Bachelor of Arts.
B.B.A.—Bachelor of Business Administration
B.S.—Bachelor of Science.
Bldg.—Building.

Cal.—California.
C.M.—Congregation of Missions
Col.—Colorado.
Conn.—Connecticut.
Co.—Company.
C.I.O.—Congress of Industrial Organization.
C.R.—Congregation of Resurrection Fathers.
C.S.C.—Congregation of Society of the Cross.
C.SS.R.—Redemptionist Fathers.
C.S.Sp.—Fathers of the Holy Ghost.

D.C.—District of Columbia.
Dec.—December.
D.D.S.—Doctor of Dental Surgery.
D.Sc.—Doctor of Science

E.—East.
Ed.—Education

Feb.—February.

Ga.—Georgia.

H.S.—High School.

Ill.—Illinois.
Ind.—Indiana.
Inc.—Incorporated.

Jan.—January.
J.D.—Doctor of Jurisprudence.

K. of C.—Knights of Columbus
Ky.—Kentucky.

La.—Louisiana.
LL.B.—Bachelor of Laws.
LL.D.—Doctor of Laws.
Lit.D.—Doctor of Literature.
L. I.—Long Island.

M.A.—Master of Arts.
Mass.—Massachusetts.
M.D.—Doctor of Medicine.
Md.—Maryland.
Mich.—Michigan.
Minn.—Minnesota.
Mo.—Missouri.

N.—North.
N.C.—North Carolina.
N.E.—North East.
N.J.—New Jersey.
N.W.—North West.
N. Y.—New York.
Nov.—November.
N.E.A.—National Education Association.
Neb.—Nebraska.

O.—Ohio.
Oct.—October.
O.F.M.—Order of Friar Minors.
O.M.C.—Order of Minor Conventuals.
O.M.I.—Order of Mary Immaculate.
O.S.B.—Order of Saint Benedict.
O.S.F.—Order of Felician Sisters (St. Felix).

Pa.—Pennsylvania.
Ph.D.—Doctor of Philosophy.
Phys. Ed. Ass'n.—Physical Education Association.
P.N.A.—Polish National Alliance.
P.O.—Post Office.
P.R.C.U.—Polish Roman Catholic Union.
Prof.—Professor.

Rd.—Road.
Rev.—Reverend.
Rt. Rev.—Right Reverend.
Rt. Rev. Msgr.—Right Reverend Monsignor.
R. I.—Rhode Island.

Sept.—September.
Supt.—Superintendent.
SS.—Saints.
S.—South.
S. C.—Congregation of Salesians.
S.E.—South East.
S.J.—Society of Jesus.
S.T.B.—Bachelor of Sacred Theology.
S.T.D.—Doctor of Sacred Theology.
S.T.L.—Licentiate of Sacred Theology.
St.—Saint.

Tenn.—Tennessee.

U.S.—United States.
Va.—Virginia.
Vol.—Volume.
Vt.—Vermont.

W. Va.—West Virginia.
Wis.—Wisconsin.

Y.M.C.A.—Young Men's Christian Association.
Y.W.C.A.—Young Women's Christian Association.

Abramoski (Abramowski), Edward R., M.A. Coach-teacher. Born January 14, 1906 at Jeannette, Pa.; son of Peter and Clementine Pienczykowski. Studied at St. Stanislaus Parochial School at Erie, Pa. for 2 years and transferred to Wayne Public School where he completed the eighth grade. Attended East-Junior and Senior High School from which he graduated in 1925. In 1925 he entered St. Stephen's College, now Bard College, at Annandale-on-the-Hudson, N. Y. In 1926 he transferred to St. Lawrence University at Canton, N, Y. graduating with B.A. degree in 1929. Studied at Edinboro State Teachers College where he completed his requirements for certification and in February 1931 was appointed teacher and coach at Erie Technical High School. In the summers of 1931 and 1932 he attended Slippery Rock State Teachers College, School of Physical Education, and became athletic director at Erie Technical High School as well as coach of football, basketball and track. Attended evening and summer classses at the University of Pittsburgh where he received his M. Ed. degree in 1939. In 1938 married Bernice Surgo. Contributed articles to the Athletic Journal and Scholastic Coach. President, Erie Teachers Federation since 1941 in which capacity he still serves. Residence: 1128 - 25th St., Erie, Pa.

Adamczyk, Joseph M. Dentist. Member of Michigan Dental Association. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Active in civic and social affairs. Resides in Jackson, Mich.

Adamick (Adamik), James, heavyweight boxer: Born in Midland, Mich. In 1938 in Madison Square Garden won a bout over Harry Thomas of Eagle Bend, Minn. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Adamkiewicz, Bernard J., Attorney at law, editor, writer. Born 1897 in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1940 editor of Polish daily "Kuryer Polski" and "American Courier" (English edition). Wrote several novelettes and short stories which were published. Author of fiction both Polish and English. Practices law in Milwaukee, Wis. Married;two daughters: Victoria and Mary Ann; Residence: 2232 East Oklahoma Blvd., Milwaukee, Wis.

Adamkiewicz, Joseph J., M.D., Physician and surgeon, professor in brain surgery and lecturer. Born in 1897 in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated Marquette University School of Medicine, Milwaukee, Wis. Engaged in the practice of medicine at 1403 West Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. Member of the American College of Physicians and Surgeons. Professor in brain surgery at Marquette University, School of Medicine. Post-graduate course at the Mayo Bros. Clinic, Rochester, Minn. Married; four children: Gloria Anna, Donna Marie, Marcia and Joseph Jr.; Active in civic, social and patriotic affairs. Residence: 3062 South Superior St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Adamkiewicz, Ladislaus. L.,. M.D. Physician and surgeon. Born Feb. 20, 1892 in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduate of Marquette University, School of Medicine. Enlisted in the United States Navy, April 6, 1917. Was aboard the U. S. S. Jacob Jones which was sunk 35 miles off the Irish coast by a German submarine. He spent 18 hours clinging to a raft before rescued by a British gunboat. He is the only survivor of the U. S. S. Jones which had a crew of 133 men and officers. Dr. Adamkiewicz saw service with the U. S. Navy throughout the World War and was active in China, Philippines, Guam Island and other U. S. naval bases. Since 1932 Medical Officer at the U. S. Naval Hospital, San Diego, Calif. In 1939 national delegate to the National Convention of the American College of Surgeons in Philadelphia, Pa. Commander (Senior Grade) Dr. Adamkiewicz, hero of the World War, was attending Physician of Admiral Byrd's Expedition to the South Pole in Nov. 1939, and a representative of the U. S. Navy.

Adamkiewicz, Stanislaus, Civic leader. Born in 1875 in Sulmierzyce, Poland. Came to U. S. in 1883 and settled in Chicago, Ill. In 1900 married Victoria Kubicka. In 1905 elected member of the executive office of the Polish

Roman Catholic Union, and in 1909 elected president of said organization, and re-elected in 1911 at the National Convention at Syracuse, N. Y. One of three Polish American delegates to the Grunwald Celebration, held in Cracow, Poland, in 1910. President of the Polish National Council in 1917. Elected alderman of Chicago in 1917 and re-elected in 1919. Elected delegate to the State Constitutional Convention of Illinois, 1922. Chairman of the Democratic Party in Chicago, Ill. Since 1893 co-founder and member of St. John Kanty parish in Chicago. Member of P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Polish Alma Mater and Polish National Committee. Secretary of Milwaukee Avenue Building & Loan Association, Chicago, Ill.

Adamowicz, Boleslaus (Benjamin); manufacturer and amateur-pilot. Born in 1898 in Wilno, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1911. On June 28, 1934, together with his brother Joseph, he crossed the Atlantic in his airplane from U. S. to Poland, Europe. Co-owner of a beverage factory in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Adamowicz, Joseph. Manufacturer and amateur-pilot. Born in Wilno, Poland. Came to U. S. in 1911. On June 28, 1934 together with his brother Benjamin (Boleslaus) he crossed the Atlantic in an airplane from U. S. to Poland, Europe. Co-owner of a beverage plant in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Adamowski, Antonia. Pianist. Born Feb. 22, 1868 in Lublin, Poland. Nee Szumowski; married in 1896 to Joseph Adamowski, cellist, who died in 1930. In 1898 came to U. S., where she was engaged as soloist with the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Former professor of piano in Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass. During the first World War she and Madame Paderewski organized "The Friends of Poland Society." In Boston they collected over $500,000 for the Polish Relief. In 1922 she was hostess for Madame Sklodowska-Curie in Boston, Mass. Died August 1938 in Boston, Mass.

Adamowski, Benjamin S. Attorney at law, civic leader. Born Nov. 20 1906, Chicago, Ill.; son of Max and Mary (Wejnerowski) Adamowski. Graduated from Lane Technical Tigh School; DePaul University, Law School, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to the bar in 1922. In 1931 elected assemblyman from 28th district in Chicago, Ill.; re-elected in 1933, 1935, 1937, 1939. In 1937 became a Democratic majority floor leader of Illinois General Assembly, Springfield. Ill. Member of the City, Illinois and American Bar Associations. In 1940 unsuccessful candidate for U. S. Senate from Chicago. Member of Polish Lawyers Association; Chicago Chamber of Commerce; K. of C.; P.N.A.; Sigma Delta Kappa; Address: 135 South La Salle Street, Room: 2800, Chicago, Ill.

Adamowski, Rev. John P. Assistant at St. Hedwig's parish, Trenton, N. J. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 872 Brunswick Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Adamowski, Joseph. Cellist, professor. Born in 1862; Professor of music at the Conservatory of Cracow, Poland. member of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, 1889. Member of The Adamowski String Trio & Quartet, Boston, Mass. Died in 1930.

Adamowski, Max. Real estate broker, civic leader. Born Jan. 24, 1880 in Zurawa ,Poland. In 1886 came to U. S. with his parents and settled in Chicago, Ill. In 1916 elected alderman of Chicago, and re-elected in 1918 and 1930. Married Mary Wejnerowska in 1899. Died about 1930 in Chicago, Ill.

Adamowski, Stephen, Attorney at law. Born March 29, 1887 in Poland. When six months old brought by his parents to Chicago, where he settled. Admitted to the Bar, 1921; nominated assistant state attorney, 1923; elected Municipal Judge of Chicago, 1934 and re-elected in 1941. In 1941 member of Illinois Commerce Commission. Residence: 3045 N. Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Adamowski, Timothy. Violinist, composer. Born in 1858, in Poland. Organizer of the Adamowski String

Quartet in 1888, Boston, Mass. Composer of numerous musical selections. Deceased.

Adamski, Alexander W. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 1419 Washington Ave., Racine, Wis. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., February 26, 1910; son of John Adamski and Anna Anuszewski. Graduate of St. Adalberts parochial school and So. Milwaukee H. S. Received B. S. degree from Marquette University in 1931 and M.D. degree from same university in 1934. Married Catherine Poborski, June 26, 1937. Medical examiner of Draft Board, Selective Service, Racine, Wis., since November 1941. Member of Racine County Medical Society, American Medical Association and Polish Medical and Dental Association. Member of: P.R.C.U. of America, Polish National Alliance of U. S. of No. America and Association of Poles in America. Residence: 2036 Center Street, Racine, Wis.

Adamski, Anthony J. Attorney at law. Born June 15, 1908, in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of John and Angelo Adamski. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school, Hutchinson Central High School, Canisius College, University of Buffalo, Law School, L.L.B. 1933; a semester at Columbia University, New York City; a semester at St. Mary's, Orchard Lake, Mich., studying social problems. Traveled in Europe in 1927. Attended lectures at the Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland; and University of Lwow, Poland, on trade and commerce. Visited England, France, Belgium, Germany, Austria and Russia. In 1941 assistant district attorney of Buffalo. Member of Republican State Committee of N. Y.; Bureau of Diocesan Speakers; Bureau of Speakers Joint Charities; Diocesan Charities; County Bar Association; Polish Lawyers Association; Greater Buffalo Advertising Club; Knights of Columbus; Judges and Police Executives of Erie County; Little Mayor Uncle Sams; Polish Union of Buffalo, Greater East Side Republican Club, Fillmore Non-Partisan Club. Republican State Committeeman. Attorney for Erie County Welfare Dept. and Erie County E. R. B. Board. President Polish National Welfare Association, 1940; President Polish Social Workers Group, 1940. In 1924 received the rank of Eagle Scout; Scoutmaster of Troop I and Troop 151 at St. Stanislaus Parish, Buffalo. Married Irene Elaine Gapinska of Buffalo, N. Y. Sept. 4, 1939. Home address: 154 Steward St. Office: 800 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Adamski, Rev. Cyprian, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born in Zarszyn, Poland, Oct. 18, 1883. Received his elementary and secondary education in Poland. Came to U. S. in 1902. Returned to Poland in 1909 where he attended a Seminary in Cracow and there ordained July 4, 1909. Returned to U. S. in 1909. During the first World War he sold $48,000 worth of Polish Bonds. For this and other patriotic work awarded by the Government of Poland with an Officers Cross of "Polonia Restituta." Active member of the Thaddeus Kosciuszko Monument Committee in Boston and of the Pulaski Monument Committee in Chelsea, Mass., Rector of St. Stanislaus Church, Chelsea, Mass., 1909-1939, where he built a large parochial school and a convent for the Sisters, teaching at that school. Died on May 31, 1939.

Adamski, Maximilian. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Residence: South Main Street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Adamski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Peter J. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of St. John Gualbertus Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Poland, August 2, 1891. Studied at St. Bonaventure's Seminary where he completed his theological studies. Ordained to holy priesthood June 10, 1915. First assignment as curate at St. Stanislaus church and later transferred to St. Casimir's Church. Assistant pastor at Holy Trinity Church, Niagara Falls, N. Y. On January 18, 1918 appointed pastor of St. John Gualbertus Church, Buffalo, N. Y. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church, Pope Pius XII elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in December 1942. Since 1918 to present time pastor of St. Gualbertus Church.

Residence: 74 Gualbert Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Adasiewicz, Rev. Casimir. Superintendent of School. Chaplain and superintendent of St. Joseph's Orphanage, and Indian School at Assinins, Mich. He belongs to Marquette Roman Catholic Diocese. Address: St. Joseph's Orphanage, Assinins, Mich.

Adeline, Sister Maria. Artist-painter. Member of the Felician Sisters; Residence: 3800 Peterson Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Adesko, Thaddeus V. Attorney-at-law. Born Nov. 5, 1902, in Chicago, Ill. Pre-legal education at the University of Chicago, Ill. Graduated Northwestern University, School of Law and received his L.L.B. degree. Admitted to the Bar of the State of Illinois in 1930. Appointed assistant to Judge of Surrogate court of Cook County. Member: Chicago, Illinois Bar Association. Polish Lawyers Association, P.N.A., Association of Polish American Democcratic Organization. Married Clara Rutkowski; children: Paul, Alice; home: 2301 Marshall Blvd.; Chicago, Ill. Office: 10 South La Salle, Chicago, Illinois.

Aer, Michael. Physician. Polish Army officer. First volunteer to the Polish Army in Canada from United States (August 1940). Organizer and first Recruiting Officer of the Polish Army in Windsor, Canada. In March 1941 completed Officers Training School of the Canadian Army and commissioned as captain. At present Chief Medical Officer of the Polish Army in Canada. Address: Polish Army Training Camp Owen Sound, Canada.

Agnieszko, Stanislaus. Attorney at law. Lecturer, Civic Leader. Born in Newark, N. J., March 8, 1914. Graduate of St. Benedict's Academy. Studied at Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., and received LL.B. degree. Admitted to the Bar in the state of New Jersey in 1937. In 1939 appointed legal counsel of Newark Housing Authority and later appointed legal counsel of Newark's Advisory Board for Registrants. Member of University Club and numerous organizations. One of the organizers of Newark Municipal League. A good speaker and leader in Polish circles in Newark, N. J. Offices at 9 Clinton Street, Newark, N. J.

Aksamitowski, Vincent. General-Brigadier of Artillery. Born in 1763 in Poland; took part in Polish-Russian War in 1794 under General Thaddeus Kosciuszko. Distinguished himself by organizing the Polish Legion in Italy under General Napoleon Bonaparte. Took part in Napoleonic Wars and in the Napoleonic Expedition to San Domingo Island. Until 1825 General Brigadier of Polish Army in Grand-Duchy of Warsaw. Died in 1828.

Alachniewicz, Rev. Ladislaus, C.S.Sp. Pastor of Immaculate Heart of Marv parish in Pittsburgh, Pa., 1918-1929. In 1929 left U. S. settling in Poland. Returned to U. S. after German invasion of Poland. Residence: 239 S. Hickory St., Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Albensia, Sister Maria. Principal. Felician Sister. Principal at St. Joseph High School, conducted by Felician Sisters, at 5345 N. Paulina Street, Chicago, Ill.

Albina, Mother Maria. (see Mazurowska).

Albina, Sister Maria, O.S.F., Ph.D. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Graduated from the Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland in 1939, as professor of Polish. Teacher of Polish at Our Lady of Sacred Heart High School, Coraopolis, Pa. Address: Felician Sisters, R.D. 1, Box 18, Coraopolis, Pa.

Albinski, Stephen. Engineer. Treasurer of the Polish Engineers Association, Chicago, Ill. 1937. He lives at Chicago, Ill.

Albright, Frederick. Physician. Graduate of Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. from which he received B.A. degree in 1932. Completed his medical studies at Albany Medical College, Al-

bany, which in 1936 awarded him a degree of "Doctor of Medicine." Address: 32 First St., Troy, N. Y.

Aleksandrowicz, Ladislaus. Manufacturer. President of American Clothes, Inc., Clifton, N. J. which manufactures men's and boy's clothing and which employs 400 people. Chairman of Polish Relief Committee in St. Joseph's parish, Passaic, N. J. Business address: 251-255 Clifton Ave., Clifton, N. J.

Alexandrowicz, Boleslaus Joseph. Physician. Born Jan. 14, 1888, in Poland. Son of Andrew and Michalina Alexandrowicz. Received B.S. degree from Loyola University, 1920. Graduated from Loyola University, Medical College with M.D. degree in 1925. Internship at St. Francis Hospital at Blue Island, Ill. Member of P.N.A.

Alexis, Mother Maria. Provincial of the Felician Sisters of St. Francis. Address: Felician Sisters, South Main Street, Lodi, N. J.

Aloisia, Mother Maria. Provincial of the Sisters of St. Joseph. Residence: St. Joseph's Convent, Stevens Point, Wis.

Aloysius, Sister Maria, Ph.D., Professor. At present she is engaged as professor of Education, at De Sales College, Toledo, O. Residence: 815 Superior St., Toledo, Ohio.

Amborski, Herbert T. Teacher. Graduate of State Teachers College, Buffalo, N. Y. Teacher of 8th Grade at McKinley School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Residence: 2317 Abbott Rd., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Amlicke, Manfield G. Attorney at law; civic leader. Born Nov. 17, 1900 in Passaic, N. J.; son of Joseph C. Amlicke, Sr. and Magdalena Amlicke. Attended St. Joseph's Parochial School; graduated Passaic Grammar School, Passaic High School, Fordham College, and New Jersey Law School. Attorney and counsellor-at-law of the State of New Jersey and member of the law firm of Patlen and Amlicke, lawyers with offices at 308 Monroe St., Passaic, N. J. Secretary to the Passaic Boys' Club. Member of the Passaic City Club, Passaic City, Passaic County Bar Association, Fordham Alumni Association; Counsel Building and Loan Association, and other societies, Trustee, Passaic City Division of the Passaic Co. Republican League. Elected assemblyman from Passaic County to the State Legislature in November 1939 and reelected Nov., 1941. Married Anne A. Blanda; children: John G., James A. and Thomas R. Residence: 102 Pennington Ave., Passaic, N. J.

Anderson, Conrad. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by San Antonio Independent School District, San Antonio, Texas. Residence: 233 Delaware, San Antonio, Texas.

Andrulewicz, Theodore. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher of science at Roosevelt Junior High School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Residence: 437 W. Fourth Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Andrzejczyk, Rev. Bronislaus S. Assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Adams, Mass. He is very active in civic affairs. Residence: 25 Hoosack Street, Adams, Mass.

Andrzejewska, Francis. Civic leader. Born October 5, 1873. Member of Polish Catholic Union since 1905. Organized seven societies and installed twenty. In 1911 elected member of the executive board of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America in Chicago, Ill.

Andrzejewska, Joanna. Civic leader. Former General secretary of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. In 1939 decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for her services rendered to Poland. Address: 1309 N. Ashland, Chicago, Ill.

Andrzejewska, Mary. Social and civic worker. Director of the Association of Polish Women in United States, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of

numerous Polish organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 5908 Ackley Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Andrzejewski, Henry Michael, B.S. Teacher. Born October 20, 1909, Toronto, Canada. Elementary education; St. Josephat's parochial school, Sloan, N. Y., and Sloan Vocational School. Attended East High, Buffalo, N. Y. and graduated from Sloan High School in 1932. Received B.S. degree in Physical Education from University of Alabama, in 1936. Played regular third base position for the University of Alabama baseball team. Member of the Southeastern Conference Championship team in 1935. Coached and played intra-mural football at the University. Teacher at Sloan High School, Sloan, N. Y. and coaches the three major sports. In May, 1938 he married Lucy Pieczynski, of Cheektowaga, N. Y. One son Henry Michael Jr. Volunteer Fireman of Doyle Hose Company, No. 1. Member of University of Alabama Alumni, State Teachers Association, Taxpayers Association and Newman Club. Residence: 35 Cayuga Road, Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Andrzejewski, Very Rev. Joseph. Lecturer. Born Feb. 6, 1894 in Wausau, Wis.; son of Francis and Frances Betka. Elementary education at Catholic parochial school, Wasau, Wis. Secondary education at the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit and Orchard Lake, Mich., 1907-1912; Philosophy and Theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained June 16, 1918. From July 18, 1918, to August 6, 1919, assistant at St. Peter and Paul parish, Independence, Wis. From Aug. 6, to Sept. 1, 1922 asst. of St. Michael parish, North Creek, Wis. On Sept. 1, 1922, appointed pastor of St. Stainslaus parish, Arcadia, Wis., where he is still stationed. Active in Catholic Youth Organization. Diocesan Director of C.Y.O. Active in Catholic Rural Life. Appointed Dean of the Diocese of La Crosse. Active in civic programs, business clubs; lectured in many places. Residence: 120 Maple Street, Arcadia, Wis.

Andrzejewski, Rev. Stanislaus A. Civic leader. Pastor of Holy Cross parish, La Crosse, Wis. He is very active in social, civic and patriotic organizations. Residence: 1307 Ferry Street, La Crosse, Wis.

Andrzejewski, Venceslaus John. Civic leader. Born March 27, 1900, in Poland. Organizer of Polish Youth Clubs Council 120 of P.N.A. Delegate to National Convention of P.N.A. Former General Secretary of the Alliance Youth P.N.A. scouting and sports. Member Military Associations of America. Engaged as clerk in the national headquarters of P.N.A. Since 1910 member of Polish Falcons of America; active in P.N.A. scouting and sports. Member Group 257 of P.N.A. Residence: 4900 Hutchinson Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Andrzejkiewicz, Rev. Felix. Clergyman. Active in social movement. Organizer of youth clubs. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, South Heart, North Dakota.

Andrzejkowicz, Julian. Manufacturer. Civic leader. Born in 1821 in Lithuania. In 1854 came to U.S., and settled in Philadelphia, Pa. Here he established a paint-factory known as Andrzejkowicz & Dunk, 60 North Front Street; Founder of Polish National Alliance of America, a fraternal organization, of Chicago, Ill., which at present has 280,000 members and over $30,000,000 gross assets. On August 10, 1880 he called the first convention of the Polish National Alliance and was elected its first Censor. Died April 1898 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Angela, Mother Mary. Bernardine Sister. See **Wojtkowiak, Maria.**

Angela, Mother Maria. Provincial of the Felician Sisters, of St. Francis. Address: Felician Sisters, R.D. 1, Box 18, Coraopolis, Pa.

Angela, Sister Maria. M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. In 1929-1930 teacher of Polish, Art, and English at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 600 Doat Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Angelica, Sister Maria. Felician Sister. Directress of resident students and teacher 1929-1930 of Polish and Music at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, 600 Doat, Buffalo, N. Y.

Angelina, Mother Maria. Provincial Superioress of the Province of Buffalo of the Felician Sisters. In 1929-1930 she was president of the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, 600 Doat Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Anger, John. Civic leader. Veteran of the Polish Army, organized in United States during World War I. Elected treasurer of the city of Hamtramck, Mich., in 1937, where he lives at present time.

Angerman, Stanislaus. Diplomat. Polish Consul in Detroit, Mich: Address: 910 West Kirby St., Detroit, Mich. Born in 1894 in Zloczow, Poland. Graduate of gymnasium in Przemysl, Poland; Business Academy in Vienna, Austria; School of Law, University of Cracow, Poland. First employed as administrator in the local city government of Przemysl in 1919. From 1920 to 1926 engaged as secretary of several Polish Premiers in the Prime Ministers Office, and lately acted as counsellor in the Prime Ministers Office. From 1927 to 1933 engaged as business administrator in the Commercial Bank of Warsaw. From 1934 to 1939 acted as general secretary of Aeronautical Factory maintained by the Government of Poland in Okec. Soon after the destruction of these factories by the Nazis in 1939 evacuated with the entire personnel of the factory to Rumania. Settled in France soon thereafter and organized a Polish War Factory at Quimperle and later was summoned by the Polish Government-in-Exile to hold a diplomatic post in the newly created Polish Government at Angers, France. After the fall of France due to the invassion of that country by the Nazis in 1940 left for Portugal. Here he acted in behalf of the Polish Refugee Committee as a guardian of a large group of refugees settled at Figuera Da Foz. After spending a year in Canada, he was appointed as Polish Consul of Detroit, Mich. on October 21, 1942, in which post he serves to date.

Anigstein, Ludwik. Physician and specialist in parasitology. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Feb. 2, 1891. In 1913, received Doctor of Philosophy degree from Heidelberg University, and in 1923 University of Poznan (Posen) granted him Doctor of Medicine degree. In the summer of 1939 he came to U. S. at the invitation of Research Council of U. S. to attend a Congress. Author of 50 treatises on the subject of micro-biology and epidemiology published in Polish, English, French and German languages. From 1929 to 1939 lecturer at the University of Warsaw, Poland. At present engaged as "Research Associate" at the School of Medicine, University of Texas, Galveston, Texas.

Ann, Mother Mary. Mother General of Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda. Born in Prussia, January 30, 1850; daughter of Peter Wisinski and Kunegunda Platt. Upon arrival in U. S. with her parents settled in Chicago, Ill. Engaged as a dressmaker, supported her parents and her deaf sister. In 1894 with Josephine Dudzik founded a religious order—Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda, whose chief purpose was to look after infirm and aged inmates. Made her perpetual vows in 1899. Elected first Mother General of the above religious order in 1910. Died January 27, 1917, at the Mother House in Chicago, Ill .

Annette, Sister Maria. M.A. Teacher. Member of Felician Sisters. Former teacher of Polish, French and Geometry. Principal of the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, Buffalo, N. Y., in 1930.

Annunciata, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: Villa St. Felix Schoolcraft & Newburg Rds., Plymouth, Mich.

Annuncja, Sister Maria, Ph.M. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. She is connected at present with Academy of the Felician Sisters, Detroit,

Mich. Residence: 4232 St. Aubin Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Antczak, Anthony F., D.S.C. Chiropodist. Conducts an office at 5534 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich. Active in civic affairs .

Antczak, Leonard A. Optometrist. Engaged in the general practice of optometry. Address: 5446 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Antochowski, A. A. Rev. Professor of Singing and Music at St. Mary's College and St. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Antoniewski, Edward. Captain of the Union Army in 1863. He was commandant of the 58th Infantry of New York. Enlisted May 30, 1863. In the battle of Gettysburg he was wounded July 2, 1863. Died July 25, 1863 in Baltimore, Md.

Antonina, Mother Maria. Superior of the Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda. Residence: 2469 North Hamlin Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Antonina, Mother Maria. See **Omernik.**

Anuskewicz (Anuszkiewicz), Benjamin T. Major U.S. Army, enlisted in the U.S. Reserve, Chemical Warfare Service, attached to the 61st Cavalry Division in 1939. He is an army veteran of the Punitive Expedition to Mexico in 1916 and the I World War. After the war served on the Victims Commission of the Federation of Inter-Allied War Veterans (F.I.D.A.C.) and also participated in the congresses of the same organization in Paris, Warsaw, Athens, Bucharest and Belgrade as delegate and secretary of the delegation of the American Legion. Served also as Commanding Officer with the Civilian Conservation Corps, in which he distinguished himself by earning the highest peace time decoration awarded by the War Department, the "Soldier's Medal for Valor" for heroic service in the New York State flood in 1935. In 1937 he was decorated by Poland with the Golden Cross "Polonia Restituta" for services rendered to the independence of Poland. Residence: 37 Ridgewood Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Anuszkiewicz, Rev. Stanislaus F. Civic leader. Pastor of St. Michael's parish, Glen Campbell, Pa. He is very active in social and civic affairs. Address: Box 265, Glen Campbell, Pa.

Anuszkiewicz, Rev. Vincent. Social worker. Pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Detroit, Mich. A great organizer and leader. Residence: 844 Harbaugh Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Aponick, John J. (Aponik). Attorney-at-law, Professor. Born in Nanticoke, Pa., on May 27, 1899, the son of Joseph Aponik and Stella Ziolkowski. Graduated Wharton School of Finance and Business. Employed as an accountant for one year by Lybrand, Ross Bros. and Montgomery. Educated at Bucknell University and the University of Pennsylvania, attaining degrees of Bachelor of Science in Economics and Bachelor of Law, attaining Master of Science degree. Professor of law in Extension Division of University of Pennsylvania in Harrisburg, Reading, Wilkes-Barre and Scranton. Since 1927 a member of the Bar of Luzerne County and admitted to practice in the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts. Director of the First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Attended Field Artillery Central Officers Training School, was graduated at Louisville, Ky. and served as Second Lieutenant of Field Artillery 1918-1919. Elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas, the first judge of Polish descent in Luzerne County, for the term beginning January 3, 1938, from eleventh judicial district in Pennsylvania; term ends on first Monday of January, 1948. Member of American Legion, American Bar Association, Knights of Columbus, and Polish National Alliance since December 3, 1917, group 147. Married to the former Zoe W. Kruszefski (Sophie Kruszewski). Residence: 64 W. Church St., Nanticoke, Pa.

Aponick, Sophie. Civic leader. Born in Wanmie, Pa. Graduated from the Uni-

versity of Pennsylvania with B.A. degree. Completed post-graduate studies in New York University, New York City, receiving from same M.A. degree. Married John Aponick. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 64 W. Church Street, Nanticoke, Pa.

Appleton, Peter. See **Jablonowski, Peter B.**

Archacki, Henry. Artist-designer. Born in 1907 in Warsaw, Poland, came to U.S. at the age of eleven months. His family settled in Chicago, where he showed an early proclivity for using a pencil, both artistically and literally. Won his newspaper spurs writing for the sports page of the Dziennik Zwiazkowy (Polish Daily) in Chicago, Ill. In 1930 went to New York to become head artist of the Brooklyn branch of the Chicago firm. In 1931 inaugurated his "Czy wiecie ze" drawings and became sports editor of Poland, a magazine, and Czas. Later became sports editor of the Nowy Swiat and has shown keen interest in Polish affairs, serving as President of the Reymont Literary Guild, the Polish-American Athletic Club, the Polish American Tennis Club. Secretary General in the General Krzyzanowski Memorial Committee. Married. Conducts his own studio and workshop in New York, located at 3 East 17th Street, employing a staff of eight people.

Arciszewski, Christopher. Poet, engineer, general of artillery. Born in 1592 in Poland, left Poland in 1623 traveling through Holland, Italy, England, Scotland, where he studied engineering, fortification, mining, and navigation. In 1629 joined the Holland Company for West Indies—to retake Brazil from Portugal—and sailed for Brazil, where he distinguished himself as a leader and commander of the Holland military forces. Captured the fortified forts of Castelle, Reale, Barra, Grande and retook two provinces of Pernambuco and Parahilban, conquering for Holland Empire—Brazil, but for a short time. For services rendered to Holland was nominated general of artillery and later admiral of the Holland fleet. In 1637 was welcomed triumphantly by Amsterdam and presented with a medal by the American Society for his services to Brazil. A big monument-obelisk was erected in his honor in Pernambuco, Brazil. In 1646 he returned to Poland, where he was nominated general of artillery and called Father of Polish Artillery. Died in 1656.

Arciczewski, Leo F. Plumbing Contractor. Civic leader. Engaged as a plumbing contractor. Active in the American labor movement and takes part in local civic affairs. Residence: 2229 So. 16th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Arctowski, Henry. Geophysicist and meteorologist. Born in Warsaw, Poland in 1871. Received Doctor of Philosophy degree honoris causa from several Polish universities. Member of numerous metereological expeditions. Chief of educational department at the New York Public Library 1911-18. Left U.S. in 1919 for Poland. In 1920 appointed professor at the University of Lwow. Came to U.S. in the summer of 1939 as a delegate to attend a Congress of International Union of Geophysicists which was held in Washington, D. C. Because of the start of II World War in Europe had to remain in America. At present engaged by Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D. C. as research worker in his chosen field of metereology and geophysics. Address: Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D. C.

Arszulowicz, Rev. Anthony Peter. S.T.L. Assistant Chancellor of the Diocese of Grand Rapids, Mich. Professor at St. Joseph's Theological Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich. Born June 4, 1906 in Grand Rapids, Mich. Attended St. Adalbert's Parochial School, Grand Rapids, Mich. Started St. Joseph's Seminary in Grand Rapids, Mich. In 1919 sent to Montreal, Canada to Seminaire de Philosopie and Grand Seminaire de Theologie. Received degrees S.T.B., S.T.L. Ordained at Grand Rapids, Mich., Feb. 15, 1931. Assistant pastor at St. Brigid's Church, Midland, Mich.; assistant pastor at Sacred Heart Church, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Chaplain at St. Mary's Hospital, Grand Rapids, Mich.; instructor at Catholic Cen-

tral H.S., Grand Rapids, Mich.; professor at St. Joseph's Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich.; vice-rector of St. Joseph's Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich.; assistant Chancellor of the Diocese of Grand Rapids, Mich., and Notary of the Matrimonial Curia. Address: Box 305, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Asiulewicz, A. C. Optometrist. Member of several Polish organizations and also member of numerous professional organizations. Married. Address: 7012 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Ast, Marion J. Jeweler. Born March 24, 1883 in Ladek, Poland, the son of Ignace and Josephine Hilger-Ast. Married Josephine Sobierajska, Jan. 15, 1913. Children: Felix, Regina, Bruno. Member: P.N.A., Polish Falcons and other organizations. Proprietor of a jewelry store. Address: 4618 S. Ashland, Chicago, Ill.

Aszkler, John F. Furniture dealer. Born Aug. 29, 1900 in Blasdell, N. Y. Attended St. Barbara School. Councilman of Lackawanna, N. Y. for one term; Mayor of Lackawanna, three terms. In partnership with Rosinski Furniture Co. since March 1, 1926. Member of the Polish Union in Buffalo, N. Y.; Polish Roman Catholic Union, Polish National Alliance. Married Anna Swiatek, July 19, 1927; father of four children: Eugene, Alice, John Jr., and Elaine. Residence: 7 Palm St., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Atkielski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Roman R. Chancellor and secretary to the Archbishop of the archdiocese of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 nominated archdiocesan secretary of the Priest's Purgatorical Society.

Augustyn, Rev. Michael J. Social worker. Assistant at St. Hedwig's parish, Chester, Pa. An active social worker in the numerous parish societies. Residence: 812 Hayes Street, Chester, Pa.

Augustyn, Ruth. Teacher. Member of the teaching faculty at Lloyd Street School, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous Polish societies and organizations. Address: Lloyd Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Augustynowicz, Rev. Alexander J. Chaplain at New York State Hospital. Address: Raybrook Sanitarium, Raybrook, N. Y.

Augustynski, Rev. Cyril Anthony, O.F.M. Pioneer priest. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish Duncan, Neb. in 1882. In 1882 he organized a new parish in Tarnov, Platte Co. of St. Michael Archangel and stayed here until 1883. He left for So. Dakota, where he died in February 1901.

Aurelia, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Residence: 2268 Medbury Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Babinski, Henry Alexander. Engineer-geologist. Made the first geological map of Brazil. In 1893 discovered rich coal mines in South Cordilleras, Chile; perfected a plan of drying the famous silver mines of Cerro de Pasco, Peru.

Babowicz, Boleslaus S. Dentist. Born March 2, 1902 in South Amboy, N. J. Grammar school in Watervliet, N. Y. Secondary education and one year college at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Graduated University of Maryland, 1926 with D.D.S. degree. Licensed to practice dentistry in Maryland and Pennsylvania. Practicing in Erie, Pa. since graduation. Supervisor of public school dental clinics. Member of national honorary fraternity Omikron Kappa Ypsilon. Married in 1927 to Mary Gorzynski; two children. Office: 206-209 Gorny Bldg., Erie, Pa.

Babski, Rev. Anselm, C.R. Born March 6, 1870 in Grabow, Poland. Secondary education at Lubawa, Poland; Philosophy and Theology in Rome; ordained June 8, 1895. Came to U. S. and assisted at various parishes in Chicago, Ill. On May 10, 1899 appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Avondale, Ill. where he remained ten years. Died Feb. 2, 1925, in Chicago, Ill.

Bachorowski, Alphonse. Attorney-at-

law. Civic leader. One of the staunch supporters of Kosciuszko Foundation. Active in civic affairs. Member of Polish Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Resides in Salem, Mass.

Bachose (Bachorz), Helen M. Teacher. Born Nov. 7, 1905 in Cambridge, Mass. Education: St. Mary's parochial school, Cambridge, Mass. 1921-1919; Clinton High School, Clinton, Mass. 1919-1923; Emmanuel College, Boston, Mass. 1923-1927; Graduated from Emmanuel College with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. During 1928-1929 taught eighth grade at the Sacred Heart School, New Britain, Conn. From 1929 to present time teaching Latin & French at Clinton High School, Clinton, Mass. Address: 12 Rigby Lane, Clinton, Mass.

Baczewski, Rev. Francis. On March 27, 1902 organized St. Josaphat's parish in Pittsburgh, Pa. of which he was pastor until 1908. Pastor St. Mary of Czestochowa parish, New Castle, Pa., until his death. He organized also parish of St. Philip and Jacob, New Castle, Pa. Died in 1936.

Baczkowski, Philip W. Civic leader. Elected to the State Assembly of New York from Buffalo, 1940; and re-elected in 1942. Member and vice-president of Erie County Democratic Committee (1942). Residence: 379 Peckham St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Baczkowski, Rev. Edward. Pastor of the Polish-Episcopalian parish in Philadelphia, Pa.

Badzmierowski, M. J. Physician and Surgeon. Member of P.R.C.U., Polish Medical and Dental Association and numerous other organizations Address: 2822 Archer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Baginski, John. Manufacturer. Owner of Liberty Bottling Works at 1014 Chestnut Ave., Trenton, N. J. Member of various Polish organizations.

Baginski, Martin. Dental mechanic, merchant. Born July 28, 1906 in Portland, Mich. Has been employed in a dental laboratory, being successively assistant manager and division manager. Later operated his own coal yard in Detroit, Mich.; served in the State Legislature from Detroit, Mich., 1933-1936. In 1937, unsuccessful candidate for city council of Detroit, Mich.

Bahorski (Bachorski), Joseph. Lawyer. Born St. Cloud, Minn., March 10, 1882. In 1890 settled in Detroit, Mich. Graduated from Detroit College of Law. Member of the Board of Education in Detroit, Mich, 1915; elected to the Detroit Common Council, 1916; assistant to the Wayne County district attorney, 1918. Elected state senator from the second district of Wayne Co. in Detroit, Mich., on Nov. 7, 1922. Engaged in the general practice of law with office in Detroit, Mich.

Bajer (Baier), G. Bowler. Champion bowler in doubles with Edward Nowicki; winner in the A.B.C. tournament held in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1941. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Bajes, Wanda. Teacher. Graduated from New Paltz Normal School in 1933. Teaches at Central School, East Chatham, N. Y. Residence: 1640 Avenue B, Schenectady, N. Y.

Bajurny, Frank John. Dentist. Born in Winnipeg, Canada. Educated in Canada. Completed two years study at the University of Manitoba. Then entered University of Toronto, graduating from its College of Dentistry in 1941. Now practicing in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

Bakanowski, Rev. Adolph, C.R. Missionary. Born in Mohylowka, Poland, March 28, 1840; the son of Anthony and Olympia. Education: Secondary, in Niemirow. In 1856 entered the Theological Seminary at Kamieniec, where he was ordained May 28, 1863. In 1863 joined the Polish insurrection against Russia. Fled to Austria. In Przemysl he received a false passport from the bishop of Przemysl, Wierzchlejski and fled to Rome. Entered the Congregation of the Resurrection Fathers. In 1866 sailed to U.S. for Texas.

On Nov. 1, 1866 became pastor in Panna Maria. Nominated vicar-general tor the Polish Missions. Visited all Polish parishes; traveling by wagon or on horseback. From Nov. 1, 1866 to July 15, 1870 pastor of St. Mary's parish in Panna Maria. Built school and rectory in 1868. Visited Rome, 1870; returned to Chicago, Ill., where he was a pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, 1870-1873. Left for Rome, Italy, as delegate for the election of the General of the Order of the Resurrection Fathers, 1873. Came from London to Poland, 1880. Superior for six years in Vienna, Austria. Pianist and composer; a famous preacher.

Baker, George F. (Bakier, Phillip). Banker. Born in Zyzyn, Poland. Took part in the Polish revolution of 1905. Fled to Budapest, Hungary and later came to U.S. Died in 1938.

Bakinowski, Rev. Ferdinand, O.M.C., Ph.B., S.T.B. Professor. Born March 30, 1910; ordained July 26, 1936. Engaged as a teacher of English at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Address: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Bakos, Joseph G. Artist-painter. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Received a second prize at San Francisco Fair. Professor in the School of Art, Denver University, Colorado, specialty landscape painting. One of his best works is "Cactus"; his most outstanding paintings are in the following museums: Rodrick, Whitney, Brooklyn, San Francisco and Denver. Resides in Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Balasa, John Rev. Roman Catholic clergyman. Received his elementary and secondary education in the schools of Meriden, Conn. Worked as curate for several years at SS. Cyril and Methodius Church, Hartford, Conn. In 1939 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Waterbury, Conn. Residence: East Farm St., Waterbury, Conn.

Balasa, Ladislaus J. Dentist. Member: Philadelphia Dental Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 2640 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Balcerak, Rev. Daniel. O.M.C., Ph.D. Professor. Born Jan 28, 1911 in Buffalo, N. Y. Elementary education completed at Buffalo, N. Y. in Corpus Christi Parish school. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome, Italy. Ordained May 6, 1934. At present professor of theology at St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass. A member of the religious order of Franciscan Fathers, St. Anthony of Padua, Eastern Province. Residence: St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Balcerak, Very Rev. Victor., O.M.C., S.T.D. Professor. Born May 21, 1903, Buffalo, N. Y. Education: Corpus Christi parochial school, Buffalo, N. Y.; Canisius High School, Buffalo, N. Y.; Studied Philosophy and Theology at Franciscan College, Rome, Italy. Ordained Sept. 19, 1925. Professor of Latin, Music and Athletic Director at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Since 1937 guardian at St. Francis Convent, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Balcerski, M. A. Physician and Surgeon. Member of Polish National Alliance. Address: 2297 East Forest Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Balcerzak, A. Physician and surgeon. Member of Polish National Alliance, P.R.C.U. of America, Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and many others. Address: 1136 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Balcerzak, S. P. Physician. Engaged as a general practitioner of medicine. Member of "The Polish Medical and Dental Association of America." Also member of other Polish organizations. Address: 101 E. Main St., Carnegie, Pa.

Balcerzak, Wladyslawa. Fraternal officer. Director, Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in various Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 9611 Rosewood Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Baldyga, Rev. Pacificus, O.M.C. Teacher. Born July 27, 1905, in Buffalo, N. Y.; the son of Peter and Victtoria Helak. Attended Corpus Christi Parochial School and Canisius High School in Buffalo. Graduated from the College of Philosophy 1921-1923 and International College 1923-1927, now Pontifical Theological Faculty of the Friars Minor Conventual, Rome, Italy. Ordained Dec. 17, 1927 in Buffalo, N. Y. Teacher of Social Sciences at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. since 1927 to date. Since 1942 principal of St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Hobbies: philattely and sports. Director of intramural sports. Address: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Balinski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Commissioner of Public Works in Perth Amboy, N. J., 1939. President of the Board of Education, Perth Amboy, N. J. during 1941. Residence: Perth Amboy, N. J.

Balko, Ted. National cornhusking champion. Born in Redwood Falls, Minn. in 1905. Won a national title as champion corn husker in 1934 at Fairmont, Minn. The contest attracted 125,000 spectators. He husked 25.78 bushels. Won the title second time in 1938. He was credited with husking 22.24 bushels.

Balucinski, Thaddeus G. Organist-Composer. Born in Przemysl, Poland, where he attended elementary and secondary schools. Studied music and organ under the famous Karol Studzinski in Krakow, Poland. Came to America in 1896. Engaged as organist at Holy Rosary parish, Duryea, Pa. in 1897; since 1898 organist at St. Stanislaus Parish, Buffalo, N. Y., where he also teaches music and singing. Conductor of Moniuszko Singing Society. Composer. His composition — "Ach Te Oczy" — is very popular. Address: St. Stanislaus Church, Buffalo, N. Y.

Balukiewicz, Vitold E. Attorney-at-law. General counsel of the Union of the Polish Women of America in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of P.R.C.U. Offices at 2622 East Allegheny, Philadelphia, Pa., and Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Baluta, Joseph F. Educator, teacher, author. Organized a Polish Club at Textile High School, New York, N. Y. Teacher of mathematics in Textile High School of New York City. Author of a textbook: "Practical Handbook of the Polish Language," 1915. Principal of Textile Evening High School, New York, N. Y.

Bambenek, Dominic. Industrialist. Born and educated in Winona, Minn. With his brother Joseph, organized a concern in 1919, known as the Peerless Chain Company. Resides in Winona, Minn.

Bambenek, Joseph. Industrialist. Born and educated in Winona, Minn. With his brother Dominic, started an enterprise in 1919, known as Peerless Chain Co., which employs 175 workers. His firm manufactures passenger, tractor, and truck chains, commercial chains and wire products. Resides in Winona, Minn.

Banachowicz, John. Labor organizer. Known for his services to labor, and for his civic duties as a member of Fire and Police Commission. Active in the C.I.O. Has served on the executive board of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor and is a member of the General Executive Board of the International Union. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Banas, Karol F. Physician. Born Dec. 9, 1912 in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: St. Peter & Paul parochial school, public school No. 40, East High School, University of Buffalo, Medical College, graduated in 1937 with M.D. degree. Practiced at Mercy Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of medical staff at Mercy and Buffalo General hospitals. Offices: 821 Clinton, Buffalo, N. Y.

Banas, Rose. Civic leader. Deputy sheriff of Erie county, Buffalo, N. Y. in 1941 the first Polish deputy in the history of Erie county. Residence: Goemble Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Banaszak, John E. Civic worker. Business manager of St. Luke's Drum Corps, Member: The Polish Union in America, Buffalo, N. Y.; The Association of Poles in America; 10th Ward Republican Club. Active in scouting; member of Troop 109 Committee, Boy Scouts of America. Address: 1262 Sycamore St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Banaszynska, Adelaide. Pianist, Teacher. Member of the faculty at Wisconsin Conservatory of Music, Milwaukee, Wis.

Bannach, Henry. Teacher. Teacher of Social Science at P. J. Jacobs High School, Stevens Point, Wis. Residence: 1909 Main Street, Stevens Point, Wis.

Bara, Adalbert. Fraternal officer. State vice-president, Polish Union of U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Roman Catholic. Married. Active in numerous organizations. Residence: 13 Miller St., South River, N. J.

Barabasz, Karol P. Concert violinist. Born March 17, 1919, in Buffalo, N. Y.; the son of Andrew and Agnes Barabasz. Graduated St. John Kanty School in 1934; East High School in 1938; Attended Oberlin Conservatory of Music 1939-1941 on a scholarship. Began study of violin at age of 12. First public appearance at age of 15. Appeared as soloist in Buffalo, N. Y., Oberlin, Elyria, Cleveland, O. and New York City. In Buffalo appeared as soloist on numerous occasions at Dom Polski, St. John Kanty Lyceum, International Institute and Buffalo Museum of Science. Also appeared as soloist with Chopin Singing Society, 1941 and as soloist with Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra in Kleinhans Music Hall, 1942. Married Feb. 14, 1942, to Charlotte Schendel, pianist. Member of Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra. Residence: 172 Freund Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Barabasz, Rev. Miecislaus, Ph.D., S.T.D. Professor, philosopher, writer, poet, editor. Born in 1863 in Poland. Graduated from Polish College, Rome, Italy. Studied further in the Gregorian University in Rome, the Catholic University in Louvain, Belgium, and the Medical School of Paris, France. Received his S.T.D. degree and Ph.D. degree in Rome. Ordained in Rome, March 5, 1887. Came to U.S. in 1891. Professor of Polish at Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; later became vice-rector of said institution. Pastor Holy Mother of Rosary Church, Baltimore, Md., 1892-1914. Defended the poor in courts; visited the sick in hospitals and poor in alms homes. Organized Building & Loan Association in Baltimore, Md. Translated into Polish "Our Father," a drama of F. Coppe. Wrote a drama: "Lupiezcy" (Looters), 1902; his collected verses were published in 1911. Edited and published a weekly: "Przyjaciel Domu" (Home Friend). Author of a "Memorial of Poles to the Conference in Hague," regarding the future of Poland. Wrote prose and poetry; playwright. Contributed articles to the Polish press. Spoke fluently: Polish, English, French, Italian, Latin, German. Died Dec. 9, 1914.

Baracz, Andrew. Civic leader, fraternal officer. Director, Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of various Polish organizations. Active in civic organizations. Married. Residence: 6808 Kazimier Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Baran, Very Rev. Felix, O.M.C., D.D. Born April 20, 1870 in Poland. Studied at Franciscan Fathers Seminary. Ordained Dec. 23, 1893, in Trenton, N. J. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Trenton, N. J., 1893-1897. From 1897-1906 Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y., 1897-1906. Pastor of St. Michael's Church of Bridgeport, Conn., 1906-1914. From Sept. 19, 1914 Pastor of St. Josaphat's Basilica, Milwaukee, Wis., 1914-1942. Elected provincial of the St. Bonaventure's Province with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. in 1939. Established libraries at different parishes. Contributed many articles to Polish papers, especially to "Nowiny Polskie" in Milwaukee, Wis. Died in July, 1942.

Baran, Matthew Joseph Maria, O.M.C.,

Ph.D., S.T.D., M.A., S.T.M. Roman Catholic Priest. Born Nov. 22, 1905, Arcadia, Pa.; son of Peter and Kunegunda Anne (Nalepa) Baran; both parents were born in Malo Polska, Poland; ed.: St. Francis Coll., Athol Springs, N. Y.; Pontifical Sem. of Rome, St. John Lateran, Ph.D., 1929; Collegio Serafico, Rome, S.T.D., 1930; Catholic U. of Amer., Washington, D.C., M.A., 1932; received S.T.M. from Order of Friars Minor Conventuals, 1939. Ordained Priest, Roman Catholic Church, Rome, Italy in Basilica of St. John Lateran, July 7, 1929, by His Eminence, Cardinal Basil Pampilj, Vicar of the Roman See. Teacher, St. Francis H. S., Athol Springs, N. Y., 1939-1940. Curate, St. Hedwig Parish, Detroit, Mich., since Aug., 1940. Member Friars Minor Conventionals. Auditor and Secretary of the Matrimonial Curia of the Diocese of San Diego, California. Associate Editor, Franciscan Studies. Author: "Some Causes Responsible for the Present Vitalistic Trend in Biology" in "The Report of the Franciscan Educational Conference," 1933; "Correlation of Religious Instruction, I, Sacred Scripture" in "Report of the Franciscan Educational Conference," 1937. Address: 1567 Third Ave., San Diego, California.

Baran, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Oswald, O.S.B. President of St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash. in 1928. A member of the Order of St. Benedict.

Baraniak, Joseph A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 234 S. Main Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Baranowski, A. Physician. Medical examiner for Council 72, P.N.A. Member of Erie Medical Society, Polish National Alliance and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 434 East 21st Street, Erie, Pa.

Baranowski, Leocadia, T. Teacher. Engaged by Easthampton Public Schools at Easthampton, Mass. as a teacher of biology and history. Address: 38 Briggs, Easthampton, Mass.

Baranowski, Joseph. Sculptor. Owner of Universal Granite Memorial Co. located at 2703 Genesee, Buffalo, N. Y.

Baranowski, Stanislaus A. Physician. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. in 1884. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Milwaukee, Wis. Studied at Marquette University from which he received M.D. degree. He was engaged in the general practice of medicine for over thirty years. He was a medical consultant for St. Luke's Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis. Organizer of Milwaukee Chapter, Polish Medical and Dental Association. Member of Milwaukee Society, Polish National Alliance of U. S. of No. America; St. Francis Society, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America and many other organizations. Died November 1, 1942.

Baranska, Janina. Social worker, civic leader. President of the Federation of the Polish Women, Buffalo, N. Y. in 1942. ,Address: 840 Sycamore Ave. Buffalo, N. Y.

Barc, Francis S. Editor. Born July 6, 1883 in Czudec, Poland. Primary education at Czudec, Poland, high school at Rzeszon from which he graduated in 1900. Came to U.S. in 1903, settling in Buffalo, N. Y. and became editor of "Polak w Ameryce." Entered University of Detroit to complete his philosophy course. Instructor in the International Correspondence School, Detroit, Mich. Editor of "Polak Amerykanski," 1904; co-editor of "Polak w Ameryce," 1905; later its chief editor till 1912. From May 14, 1912 to 1939 editor of "Narod Polski," an organ ot Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Organized Reytan Society. Editor of "Przyslosc" (Future), Chicago, Ill. Address: 7543 N. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Barc, John J. Public official. Federal Collector of Customs in the Port of Detroit, Mich. A prominent leader of Polish-Americans in the state of Michigan. Address: Barc Brothers, Forest & Dubois, Detroit, Mich.

Barc, Joseph J. Organizer. Born June 5, 1889 in Poland, son of Paul and

Catherine Grudecka-Barc. Grammar school completed at Ropczyce, H. S. at Lwow. Former general secretary of P.R.C.U. of America. Member P.R. C.U. and P.N.A. Married Caroline Czapka, May 30, 1910; has two daughters, Antoinette and Helen.

Barczak, F. S. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society, The Polish Association of America and numerous other organizations. Address: 1445 W. Forest Home Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Bardonski, John Bartholomew. Pharmacist. Born August 24, 1877, Chicago, Ill.; son of Victor and Josephine Bloch-Bardonski. Graduated Northwestern University, School of Pharmacy, June 17, 1897. Member: P.R.C.U.; P.N.A.; Chicago Retail Druggists' Association, Polish Druggists' Association, 32nd Ward Democratic Organization, Fraternal Order of Eagles. Married Anne Czaja, Oct. 3, 1901; children: Isabelle, Victor and Dorothy Proprietor of J. Bardonski, Pharmacy, 1256 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Bardonski, Victor. Pharmacist. Born in Wiele, Poland, Dec. 23, 1852. Came to U.S. in 1871 with his parents and settled in Chicago. In 1883 clerk at Schoenker drug store. Studied in the evenings. In 1886 graduated as pharmacist and opened his own drug store The V. Bardonski Pharmacy at 1256 Noble Street, Chicago, Ill. Married Josephine Bloch in 1874 and second time married Mary Owocka.

Bardzil, Cleophas Norbert. Received Bachelor of Philosophy degree from Notre Dame University, Notre Dame, Ind., 1923. Studied at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., 1923-1924.

Baron, Rev. Anthony. Linguist. Born April 18, 1873 in Czyszki, Poland. Finished secondary school in Turin, Italy. Graduated from the University of Rome, where he was ordained Dec. 19, 1896. Came to U.S. in 1905. From 1905 to 1906 pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Boswell, Pa. Pastor of St. Mary's of Czestochowa Church, New Kensington, Pa., 1925-1937. Wrote an appeal to His Holiness, Pope Leo XIII, and went to Rome himself, where he explained to Cardinal Gotti the necessity of appointing some Polish priests as bishops in Roman Catholic hierarchy in U.S. Died in 1937.

Baron, Joseph T. Attorney-at-law. Nominated a trustee of the Sanitary District of Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago.

Barszcz, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic priest. Organized St. Stanislaus Parish, Baltimore, Md. in 1875., where he also organized St. Stanislaus Society. First pastor and organizer of St. Stanislaus Parish in St. Paul, Minn.

Barszczewski, Stephen. Writer-Editor. Born in 1870 in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1887 and became editor of Polish Daily "Dziennik Chicagoski" until 1890. From 1890 to 1897, chief editor of Polish weekly paper, "Sokol," organ of the Alliance of Polish Falcons of America. In 1897 editor of "Zgoda," weekly organ of the Polish National Alliance in Chicago, Ill. Served there until 1901. In 1901 returned to Poland, where he was engaged as editor of daily paper "Kuryer Warszawski" in Warsaw, Poland. In 1894 wrote a monograph on Polish National Alliance in Chicago, Ill. Author of drama in 5 acts "Cuba Libre" using the Spanish-American War as a background and Polish Falcons as acting persons. Died September 11, 1937 in Warsaw, Poland.

Bartkowiak, Rev. Vitalis, O.F.M. Guardian of St. Stanislaus Friary, Cleveland, O. Born in Cleveland, O., Feb. 6, 1909. Attended St. Joseph's Minor Seminary, Teutopolis, Ill. In 1909 joined the Franciscans of the Sacred Heart Province. Philosophy course completed at Our Lady of Angels Friary, Cleveland, Ohio, 1912-14. Made his solemn profession in the Order, June 29, 1913. Theological studies at St. Anthony's Friary, St. Louis, Mo., and Our Lady of Angels Friary, 1914-1918. Ordained in Cleveland, Ohio July 4, 1917. First appointment as pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Island

Grove, Ill., and St. Rose of Lima's Church, Montrose, Ill. From 1919 to 1927 he was Chaplain of St. Joseph's Hospital at Memphis, Tenn.; Chaplain of Koch Tubercular Hospital at St. Louis, Mo., 1927-30; transferred as Assistant to Sacred Heart Church, St. Paul, Minn., 1930-33; Chaplain in the County Hospital at Oak Forest, Ill, 1933-1936. Promoted to the post of Guardian (Superior) of Sacred Heart Friary, Memphis, Tenn.; here he again became chaplain for three years of St. Joseph Hospital. Since 1939 guardian of the community connected with St. Stanislaus Church, B. & M., Cleveland, Ohio, where he also acts as Assistant in the Parish. Address: 3649 E. 65th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Bartkowiak, Ralph G. Dentist. Active in social and civic affairs. Member of Erie County Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and numerous organizations. Address: 182 South Shore Rd., Dunkirk, N. Y.

Bartkowski, Rev. Ladislaus J. Born in 1880 in Poland. Came to U. S. and studied at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from Canisius College, and Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Completed theology at University of Niagara Falls, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Ordained in 1902 in Buffalo, N. Y. Assistant at St. Stanislaus Parish, Buffalo, N. Y., pastor at Niagara Falls, N. Y.; pastor of Holy Cross Parish, Salamanca, N. Y. Pastor of St. Cecilia, Oakfield, N. Y. in 1928. Died June 12, 1930, in Buffalo, N. Y.

Bartkowski, Raymond. Lawyer. Born in Dunkirk, N .Y. Practices law in the same city. Active in civic affairs. City judge for a long time. Member of St. Joseph's Society and Knights of Columbus. Resides in Dunkirk, N. Y.

Bartkowski, Rev. Stephen. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Poland. Studied theology in Louvain, Belgium, where he was ordained for the Brooklyn Diocese. Pastor of Our Lady of Ostra Brama, Cutchogue, L. I., N. Y., in 1908. Pastor of Holy Cross, New Britain, Conn. Residence: 64 Farmington Ave., New Britain, Conn.

Bartmanski, John. Colonel of Polish Army. Officer of the Austrian Army. Director of a military course at Cambridge Springs, Pa. in 1914. Killed in the war with the Bolshevists in 1920.

Bartol, Rev. Aegidius, B.A. College Professor. Professor of English and Education at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Bartos, Francis. Teacher. Teacher of Shop and Shop Mathematics at Senior High School, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 30 W. Second Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Bartosz, Adam. Journalist, editor and poet. Born in Gora Ropczyska, Poland, Jan. 13, 1894. Came to America in October, 1913. Graduated from University of Baltimore and received LL.B. degree. Began newspaper work with "Postep," Baltimore, Md. in 1917; from 1921 to 1937 editor "Jednosc-Polonia," Baltimore, Md.; from October, 1937 to date editor of "Gwiazda Polarna" and "Rolnik," Stevens Point, Wis. Author of three act drama "Szczescie w Ojczyznie," Baltimore, 1918; "Szara Godzina," a compilation of Polish verse, Baltimore, 1934. Married, has four children, two in the U.S. Army. Organized Polish Students Club in Baltimore. Active in Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America, singing societies; lecturer. Residence: 628 Church Street, Stevens Point, Wisconsin.

Bartoszewicz, Very Rev. Eustace, O.M.C., S.T.M., D.D. Former provincial of St. Anthony province in Buffalo, N. Y. Born April 1, 1885, in Buffalo, N. Y.; the son of Contantine and Antonina (Radlowska) Bartoszewicz. Education: Transfiguration parochial school, Buffalo, N. Y., 1897; St. Francis College, Trenton, N. J., 1897-1901; Philosophy and Theology in Cracow, Poland and Rome, Italy, 1904-1907. In 1907 received his S.T.M. degree. On Aug. 1, 1907 ordained in Rome, Italy. Assistant at Corpus Christi Parish, Buffalo, N. Y., 1907-1909. From 1909-1912, Assistant at St. Hedwig's Parish, Detroit, Mich., 1909-1912. 1942, Pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish, Detroit, Mich., 1912-1942. Since 1942, pastor of Our

Lady Queen of Angels, Detroit, Mich. Provincial of St. Anthony province, Buffalo, N. Y., 1919-1923. Residence: 4202 Martin Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Bartunek, Paul Franklin. Professor of Physics. Member of the teaching faculty at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Bartylak, Rev. Ladislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Chicago, where he received his primary education; attended St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., and then went to Poland where he studied theology. Completed his seminary studies at Rome, Italy, where he was ordained in 1922. Professor of Latin and Polish at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., 1927. Author of "Scatter Joy Record" (1930) and "St. Stanislaus Record" (1927). A member of the Resurrectionist Fathers. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

Barwicki, Karol J. Captain of the 58th Infantry of New York, N. Y. Active in the Polish Legion in Hungary during 1848. Came to United States as a political refugee. Enlisted at the beginning of the Civil War as a private in the 57th Infantry. On May 1, 1862 commissioned Lieutenant, appointed captain October 21, 1863, received honorary discharge June 11, 1864. Deceased.

Barzyk, G. R. Physician. Archivist. President of Polish Historical Society of Michigan. Address: 6331 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Barzynski, John. Editor, publisher, and teacher. Born in 1848 in Tomaszow, Poland. From 1870 to 1872 was a teacher in the Parish School at Panna Maria, Texas. On March 29, 1872 became editor and publisher of Polish weekly paper "Pielgrzym" in Union, Mo. From September 15, 1874 to 1880 editor and publisher of "Gazeta Katolicka" in Detroit and later in Chicago, Ill. In 1880 went to St. Paul, Minnesota where he organized new Polish settlements. In 1874 organized a Polish Organization to unite all the Polish immigrants, which failed. Died in 1886 in Chicago, Ill.

Barzynski, Joseph E. Jr. U.S. Army officer. Son of General Joseph E. Barzynski. Graduated from West Point Academy in 1934. First Lieutenant of U.S. Air Corps at Fort Lincoln, North Dakota in 1937.

Barzynski, Joseph E., Sr., U.S. Army Brigadier-General. Born March 13, 1884 in St. Paul, Minn. In 1905 he graduated from U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. as Second Lieutenant. Served with 11th Infantry at Philippine Islands, 1912-15. During the World War I he served in France and Germany as quartermaster of 32nd Division. Studied at Ecole de l'Intendance in France, 1924-26. Member of General Staff of U.S. Army, Washington, D. C., 1927-1931. At Savannah, Ga., in 1931 he represented U.S. Government during the 150th anniversary celebration commemorating the death of General Casimir Pulaski, hero of the Revolutionary War. Graduated from the Higher Military School Command and General Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, in 1933. Honorary member General Krzyzanowski Memorial Committee in 1937. Appointed Brigader-General of U.S. Army in 1940. Clief of Transportation Department in War Office, Washington, D. C. Director of Polish Opera Guild in Chicago, Ill. Address: Transportation Dept., U.S. Army, Washington, D. C.

Barzynski, Rev. Vincent Michael, CR. Pioneer priest. Born in Sulislawce, near Sandomierz, Poland in 1838; he son of Joseph and Mary (Sroczynsla) Barzynski. In baptism he received he name of Michael, but during a grievous illness was placed under the protecton of St. Vincent and henceforth caled Vincent. Entered the diocesan seninary in Lublin in 1856 and was ordained October 28, 1861. Appoined assistant at Horodlo, and later transferred to Tomaszow, which was he scene of great military activity durng the uprising of 1863. As organizer (appointed by the secret Polish Natioal Government) he provided the insurrectionists with military supplies. Conpelled to flee to Cracow, he found refuge with the Franciscan Fathers in that city. After ten months in Austrian prison, he received his passport enabling him to leave for Paris in 1865. In Paris he met Rev. Jelowicki, C.R., who was instrumental that Rev. Barzynski went to Rome and joined he

newly founded Congregation of the Resurrection and after novitiate made his vows on September 18, 1866. On September 19, 1866 he left for U.S. and settled in Texas, where from 1866 to 1872 he was pastor of St. Michael's, San Antonio, Texas, a parish organized by him. From 1872 to 1874 he was an assistant at St. Stanislaus Kostka in Chicago. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka, Chicago, Ill., 1874-1899. He was one of the greatest organizers of the Polish immigrants in Chicago and United States. Called the first convention of the Polish Roman Catholic Union in America to Chicago on October 10, 1874, which organization has now 200,000 members. In 1890 founded the Chicago Daily News "Dziennik Chicagoski" which is still in existence to this day. In 1891 founded St. Stanislaus Kostka College (now known as Weber High School) the first Polish secondary school in Chicago. He organized nearly forty societies, confraternities and sodalities; assisted in the organization of nearly every parish in Chicago, established before his death. He gave the Poles an orphanage, introduced the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth into the United States. To him are due the first Polish American textbooks, and first Sunday School papers. Died May 2, 1899.

Basamania, Stella. Teacher. Teacher of Adult Civic Education in Evening School, Holyoke, Mass. Address: 60 Union Street, Holyoke, Mass.

Basiaga, Mary. Civic leader. Commissioner of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in various Polish organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 936 Mechanic St., Camden, N. J.

Basila, Sister Maria. Teacher. Teacher at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. Member of the Order of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: 1444 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Basinski, Stanislaus E. Attorney-at-law. Born in Poland, April 14, 1892. Came to U.S. as a small boy. Educated in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from Tilden High School. Studied law at Northwestern University, School of Law, and received LL.B. degree. An authority on real property law. Married. Member of Polish American Bar Association and Polish National Alliance. Elected director of P.N.A. at the Detroit National Convention in 1939 for a four year period. Residence: 4915 So. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Basker, George. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by South Bend Board of Education, South Bend, Ind. Address: 1345 Wilbur Street, South Bend, Ind.

Baumann, Julia. Physician. Resident of Holyoke, Mass. A prominent leader in the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago; former president of a Federation of Polish Women in the State of Massachusetts.

Bawelek, Edmund J. Teacher. Born Dec. 13, 1906 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Adalbert and Caroline Bawelek. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, 1921, and St. Stanislaus College, 1925, both at Chicago, Ill. Graduated from De Paul University with Ph.D. degree. Attended Northwestern University of Chicago, Ill., in 1931. Teacher at Weber High, Morton High, and Wells High Schools. President of St. Joseph's Brothers. Married Leontine Siemiaszko, Nov. 22, 1941. Address: 5101 Roscoe Street, Chicago, Ill.

Bayer, Walter J. Attorney-at-law. Business address: 11 W. 42nd Street, New York, N. Y. Born in New York City, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Received LL.B. degree from St. John's University, School of Law, Brooklyn, N. Y. Past president of St. Stanislaus Alumni Association and one of its organizers. Executive member of Polish Democratic Club of New York City. Director of Polish American Council District No. 25. Grand master of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn since 1939 to date. Attorney for Polish Legion of American Veterans, New York State Headquarters. Former attorney of Polish National Home in New York City. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Member of New York County Bar Association. Married and father of one child. Residence: 45 St. Marks Place, New York, N. Y.

Bayger (Bajger), Francis B. Physician. Member of Buffalo Medical Society, Erie County Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association. Address: 1796 Clinton Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Bazydlo, Genevieve V. Teacher. Born September 14, 1911 in Gardner, Mass. Elementary education in Gardner. Graduated Gardner High School in 1929. Graduated from Fitchburg State Teachers College of Massachusetts in 1931. Teacher at Prospect School in Gardner, Mass., for the last 8 years. Previous to that time she was employed as secretary to the late attorney Antony T. Bazydlo and as substitute teacher in the Gardner Schools. Member of St. Joseph's R. C. parish. Honorary member of the St. Cecilia's Society; member of the Polish Womens' Political Club, Gardner Teachers' Association and the Massachusetts Teachers' Federation. Former playground instructor for several years in Gardner, Mass. Address: Prospect School, Gardner, Mass.

Beczkiewicz, Peter A. Public official. Former treasurer of St. Joseph's County of Indiana. Served in the Polish Army under General Haller during World War I. Appointed state commissioner of taxes of Indiana in 1940. Member of P.N.A. and other societies. Very active in political circles. Democrat. Lives at South Bend, Ind.

Beczkiewicz, Peter. Civic leader. Born in 1857 in Poland. At the National Convention of Polish National Alliance in 1901 at Toledo, O., elected vice-censor of said organization. Died in 1934 in South Bend, Ind.

Bednarek, G. J. Dentist. Born April 23, 1896 at Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Completed Hanover Township High School. Graduated from Bloomsburg State Teachers College in 1920; Philadelphia Dental College 1924. Practices dentistry at 76 S. Washington St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. President of Talia Club. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association of America. Luzerne County Dental Society; member of Tax Hill Country Club; National After-Dinner Club; National Westmoreland Club; Harvey's Lake Protective Association; Wyoming Valley Auto Association.

Director and treasurer of First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Wilkes-Barre, Pa. In 1939 appointed by Gov. James as member of the Deept. of Public Assistance. Elected chairman of this agency and still retains that office. Member of St. Mary's Parish, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Resides at 439 Blackman St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Bednarek, Rev. J. A. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Chicago, Ill., Sept. 10, 1909. Education: St. Hyacinth's parish school, 1924. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill., graduated in 1928. Entered the Resurrectionist Fathers novitiate at Cragin, Ill. in Feb. ,1928. In Aug., 1928 began his philosophy course and theology course at St. Louis Mo. Appointed assistant to St. Stanislaus Parish in Chicago, thence transferred as assistant to St. Stanislaus Kostka church, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, in 1936.

Bednarek, Joseph F. Attorney-at-law. Appointed assistant City Attorney of Milwaukee, Wis., in 1935. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Bednarczyk, Rev. H., J.C.D. Chancellor of the diocese of Grand Island, Neb. He is also a chaplain of St. Francis Hospital. Address: St. Francis Hospital, 1310 W. Charles, Grand Island, Neb.

Bednarczyk, Helen. Pianist. In 1936 she received a scholarship for study at Chicago Conservatorium of music.

Bednarko, Alexandra. Civic leader. Member of the Board of Directors of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Decorated with a gold Cross of Merit by the Polish Government in recognition of her many social and patriotic activities. Resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bednarska, Hedwig. Singer and Artist. Born in Krakow, Poland. Very talented singer and actress; has made numerous appearances on the concert and operatic stage in America, besides appearing professionally on radio station hook-ups and in clubs of note in the vicinity of Los Angeles, Cal., where she resides and gives vocal instruction. She is Mrs. Edward Litko in private life.

Bednarski, Rev. Ladislaus F. Professor. Born in 1892 in Milwaukee, Wis. Studied in Pulaski, Wis., Orchard Lake, Mich., and St. Francis, Wis. Chaplain of the Association of Poles in Milwaukee. Professor of Latin, Polish and Homiletics at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., 1919-1937. On December 27, 1937 appointed pastor of St. Adalbert's parish in South Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 1611 Manitoba Ave., So. Milwaukee, Wis.

Bednarski, Walter A. Public official. Treasurer of the City of Hamtramck. Business office: 851 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich. Born in Detroit, Mich., June 26, 1905 son of John Bednarski and Agatha Kuzniar. Graduated from St. Florians parochial school and Hamtramck High School. Took special courses in Northern High School. Graduate of American Institute of Banking, 1928. Married Helen Glugla, May 29, 1928. Has four children. Assistant purchasing agent for Continental Can Co., Inc. Bookkeeper of Central Savings Bank of Detroit. Bank teller for ten years in Peoples State Bank of Detroit and later by merger became the First National Bank of Detroit. Chief cashier in Detroit district for Michigan State Liquor Control Commission. City treasurer of Hamtramck, Mich. Member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America; Alliance of Poles in America; Polish Roman Catholic Union; Knights of Columbus; also member of following organizations: Kosciuszko Democratic Club, Hamtramck Taxpayers Progressive League. Committeeman for Boy Scouts of America. Residence: 2283 Norwalk Street, Hamtramck, Mich.

Bednarski, Walter S. Lawyer. Born August 21, 1900. Educated at St. Florian's Parochial School of Chicago; St. Stanislaus' College, Chicago; SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; DePaul University, Chicago. Obtained degrees: B.A., Ph.B., and J.D. Practicing attorney since 1927. Edited for ten years free legal advice column in Polish Daily News, Chicago, Ill. Dramatized 7-act play in Polish "Ofiara Tajemnicy." Member of law firm of Bednarski & Haas, 155 North Clark Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Bedzofsky, Sylvia. Teacher. Teacher of English at Utica Free Academy, Utica, N. Y. Address: 112 Wall Street, Utica, N. Y.

Beger, John. Civic leader. Born in Poland, where he was educated. Came to Detroit, Mich. from Gnesen, Poland in 1897. Co-founder of a daily paper "Rekord Codzienny" in Detroit, Mich. Member and for some time president of Nest 31 Polish Falcons of America. Member of Civic Council; took part in recruiting the Polish army in America in 1917-18. Active in collecting money for the needy children in Poland. Died in 1937, in Detroit, Mich.

Beigert, Matthew. Civic leader. Born and educated in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1907, from Krakow, Poland. A long resident of Carteret, N. J., where he was superintendent of Metal and Thermit Corporation. Member of several Polish Clubs and societies. President Federation of Polish Democratic Clubs of Middlesex County. Died Nov. 27, 1942 in Carteret, N. J.

Bejma, Ceslaus. Teacher. Teacher in the public schools of Milwaukee, Wis. Member of The Association of Poles in America and numerous other organizations. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Belda, Rev. Walter H., M.A., S.T.B., Ph.D. Roman Catholic priest. Professor of Biology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Address: 3257 S. Lake Drive, St. Francis, Wis.

Belefski (Bielewski), Clara. Teacher. Teacher at Roosevelt School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: E. Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Bellak, Theodore. Glider. In 1932, at a model airplane meet, Richard C. DuPont, noted gliding enthusiast, became interested in Bellak, whom he employed and later sent him to Europe to study gliding. From Germany, Bellak brought a glider, 63 feet wide and named it "Dove of Peace." Continued his studies at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, experimented in Texas, and after carefully charting the weather over Lake Michigan, he had a plane tow his "dove" high in the air; then he sailed with the glider

across the lake (54 miles) in one hour and two minutes. Bellak believes that in thirty years, when we learn enough about meteorological conditions, it will be possible to glide to Europe. Resides in Newark, N. J.

Belinski, Clemens. Civic leader. Elected assemblyman from Chicago, Ill., in 1939, to the state legislature of Illinois. Member of Polish National Alliance and numerous other organizations. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Belinski, Sylvester. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Polish Bar Association, Chicago Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 1463 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Bembenek, Ignatius. Postmaster. At present he is a postmaster at Great Meadows, N. J. Address: Post Office, Great Meadows, N. J.

Bembenek, Rev. Ignatius. Roman Catholic priest. President Alumni Association of The Theological Seminary in Orchard Lake, Mich. Chapter in Trenton, N. J., 1939. Former assistant at Sacred Heart Church, So. Amboy, N. J. Pastor of St. Peter & Paul Church, Great Meadows, N. J. Address: P. O. Box 116, Great Meadows, N. J.

Benda, Emilia. Painter; illustrated the "Mazurka," written by Dr. Franz A. von Moschzisker. Painted "Jadwiga." Resides in New York, N. Y.

Benda, Ladislaus, Theodore. Painter, illustrator and sculptor. Born Jan. 15, 1873 in Poznan, Poland. Son of John S. (pianist and composer) and Xaviera (Sikorska) Benda. Educated at school of technology and Academy of Art, Krakow; art schools at Vienna, San Francisco and New York. Came to United States, 1899; became naturalized citizen in 1911. Made illustrations for Century magazine, Scribner's Cosmopolitan, McClure's, Collier's, etc. and for many books. Decorative painter. Creator of new type of masks which are used on the stage under the name of Benda masks. Painted many pictures which were destroyed by fire in Jan., 1931 at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1936 painted Queen Hedwig for the Kosciuszko Foundation in New York; another painting—"Father Skorupka"—which is in the museum of Polish R. C. U. in Chicago, Ill. Recently painted Polish Heroes of the War of Revolution. Member of Architectural League of America, New York; Society of Illustrators, Society of Mural Painters. Decorated with the order of Polonia Restituta by the Polish Government. Transposed the Slav-soul into his works. Married Miss Campfield of New York in 1920. Studio and home, 27 West 67th St., New York, N. Y.

Benda, Paul. Captain of the Union Army. Enlisted as lieutenant in the 5th cavalry of Missouri; later lieutenant of 4th cavalry of Mo. and promoted to captain of 12th cavalry of Missouri. Received honorary discharge Oct. 25, 1864. Deceased.

Bendjewska, R. Teacher. In 1937 engaged as a teacher in public schools at Duquesne, Pa.

Bendzinski, Casimir. Elected president of the Federation of Polish Merchant's for Michigan State in 1940. Residence: 3118 Trowbridge Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Benkoski, Frank. Lawyer. In 1939 elected member of the Executive Committee of the Polish American Bar Association. Member of Cleveland Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: Hippodrome Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Bereczkowski, M. J. Civic leader. Former representative for Poland Magazine in the Chicago area. Poet. Contributed several poems to numerous Polish newspapers in America. Member of Polish National Alliance. Secretary to Francis X. Swietlik, grand master (censor) of P.N.A. since 1939 to date. Address: 735 N. Water St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Berek (Boerg), Anthony. Organizer. Born Jan. 16, 1886 in Chicago, Ill. Elementary education at Chicago, Ill. Went to Poland as a boy. High school education completed in Jaslo, Poland. Came back to U.S. 1906. Former vice-president of the local council P.N.A.

Active worker in the Polish National Alliance. Delegate to national convention of the P.N.A. at Baltimore, Md. Inspector in steel mill. Residence: 1227 Ellsworth St., Chicago, Ill.

Beresniewicz, Joseph. Veteran of Polish Army. Born in Poland. Took part in the Polish insurrection of 1861. Came to United States in 1881. Settled in Buffalo, N. Y., where he was very active in Polish community life. Died in 1894 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Bernice, Sister Maria. Teacher. In 1926 teacher of commercial subjects at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. A member of the order of Holy Family of Nazareth.

Bernolak, Joseph. Editor, teacher, poet. Born in Vienna, Austria in 1860. Received secondary education in Lwow, Poland; studied medicine at the University of Vienna. In 1883 came to New York, where he was an official translator of languages. Teacher of piano and cithern, also orchestra conductor. First teacher of Polish in Buffalo Public Schools. In 1894 became editor of a weekly paper "Polonia" and later in 1897 editor of weekly paper "Straznica" in Baltimore, Md. In 1900 was engaged as chief editor of the weekly paper, and in 1907 chief editor of the daily "Polak w Ameryce" in Buffalo, N. Y. Wrote a few novels, many songs and composed music to them. His famous "Ameryka to sliczny wolny kraj" was known to every Polish immigrant in America. Called the first convention of Polish editors to Buffalo, N. Y. in 1894. Died about 1920 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Beszczynski, Edward J. Physician and surgeon. Office: 771 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., August 31, 1896; son of Dr. Vincent B. Beszczynski and Mary M. Leppert. Graduate of St. Joseph's Collegiate Institute. Attended University College, University of Buffalo, later studied at School of Medicine, Univ. of Buffalo, from which he received M.D. degree in 1920. Served interneship at Buffalo Sisters Hospital and St. Johns General Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa. Married Julia S. Nieplowicz, September 11, 1916. Has three children: Edward J., Jr., Florian E. and Vincent R. Engaged in general practice of medicine until January, 1927. Pursued post-graduate studies in the diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat in the following institutions: New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, St. Catherine's Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Also continued his post-graduate medical studies abroad in foreign countries, namely: Von Eickens Clinic, Berlin, Germany; Universitats Clinic, Charite Krankenhaus; Kutwirt's Clinic, Karlovy University, Prague, Czechoslovakia. Member of: Erie County Medical Society, N. Y. State Medical Society, Medical Arts Club, American Legion (Adam Plewacki Post) and Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Residence: 992 Humboldt Parkway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Beszczynski, Vincent. Physician and surgeon. Born in 1873 in Kedzierze, Poland. In 1887 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from the University of Buffalo in 1895 and became a teacher in Buffalo, N. Y. Assistant principal in public school No. 57. From 1899 to 1904 studied at the University of Buffalo, graduating in 1904 from the School of Medicine of said university and received his M.D. degree. In 1895 married Mary Leppert and had two children: Edward M. and Florence. Was very active in social and civic affairs. Died in 1937.

Betlejewski, Jacob. Civic leader. Born July 25, 1884, Plock, Poland. Education: Elementary and technical High School in Poland. Became citizen of U.S. in 1922. Held various offices in P.N.A. Residence: 240 Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Betley, Paul T. Printer. Born in Poland. In 1902 came to U.S., settling in Cleveland, Ohio. Elementary education received at St. John Kanty Parochial School, Cleveland, Ohio. Graduated from Niagara School of Law with LL.B. degree. Since 1924 engaged in printing business in Cleveland, Ohio. Elected councilman in 1938-1939 and in 1939 was elected president of Economic League in Cleveland. Member of St. John Kanty Parish; married and father of three children. Active in political and social affairs. Residence: 1023 Kenilworth Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Betley, Stanley J. Civic leader. Born Jan. 1, 1912 in Manchester, N. H.; son of John and Anna Betley. Graduated from St. Casimir's Parochial School, Manchester, N. H.; Manchester H.S., and St. Anselm's Academy of Manchester, N. H. in 1932. Graduated from Dale-Carnegie Institute, 1940. Elected to the New Hampshire State Legislature from Fifth Ward, Manchester, N. H. for two years (1934-36). Re-elected for another term (1936-1938). Only Polish member in the House of Representatives of New Hampshire from 1934 to 1938. Claims examiner for the New Hampshire Unemployment Compensation Division, Bureau of Labor from Oct., 1937 to Dec., 1938. In 1938 promoted to Senior Claims Examiner for the State. Member of the International Association of Public Employment Service of the U.S. and Canada. Member: T. T. Kosciuszko Club (director); Mutual Cooperation Club of the Knights of Pulaski and Derryfield Club. Address: 143 A Manchester Street, Manchester, N. H.

Betlinski, Rev. Jozef Leon. Clergyman. Born October 23, 1890 in Skierki, Mazowsze, Poland. Son of John and Teodora Betlinski. Obtained elementary education in Poland. Attended Holy Trinity High School in Chicago; studied philosophy and theology at the SS. Cyril and Methodius' High School, Orchard Lake, Mich., from which he graduated in 1924; ordained at the Orchard Lake Seminary in 1933. Served as assistant pastor at St. Vincent's Parish, Milwaukee, for three months; in a similar capacity at St. Casimir's Church, Milwaukee, from October, 1937, to October, 1939; since that time has been affiliated with the SS. Cyril and Methodius' Parish in Milwaukee. Member of the Polish Roman-Catholic Union of America. Youth Moderator for the Fifth District since 1933; Polish Army Veterans' Association in America (chaplain since 1941), Polish Book Club of Milwaukee (President since 1940). Co-founder of the Polish-American Council on Milwaukee's North Side; charter member of the Polish Book Club in Milwaukee and of the Polish-American Information Service in Milwaukee. Co-founder and director of the American Slav Council of Milwaukee County; director of the Central Pulaski Council of Polish Organizations in Milwaukee; founder and chaplain of the Polish-American Youth Council in Milwaukee. Organized a youth club for the Polish Roman Catholic Union in Milwaukee and seven scout troops. Frequent contributor to the Polish press in Milwaukee. Chaplain of Council No. 6, Milwaukee, Wis., since 1937. Address: 1547 West Windlake Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Betowski, Rev. Edward M., M.A. Roman Catholic priest. Professor of Homiletics at St. Joseph's Seminary, Yonkers, N. Y. His study-club manuals: "The True Church," "Spurs to Conversion," etc., have been widely distributed. Conducted a series of radio programs in 1941, namely: "The Catechism Kids" and "America on Sept. 20, 1941." Author of "Corporate Thinking Exalts Democracy into a False Religion." A prominent preacher. Address: St. Joseph's Seminary, Yonkers, N. Y.

Bez, George. Captain in Union Army. He settled in Mokena, Ill. On Aug. 30, 1862, appointed lieutenant; on Jan. 13, 1863, commissioned as captain. Was wounded. Honorably discharged from army services, October 4, 1863. Deceased.

Biadasz, Frances A. Teacher. Engaged by the Webster School Board as a teacher in Webster, Mass. Address: 35 Elm Street, Webster, Mass.

Bialas, Joseph H. Attorney-at-law. Civic leader; very active in social and charitable affairs. Member of Pittsburgh Bar Association. Resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bialas, Josephine. Civic leader. In 1940 elected vice-censor of the Polish Union of America with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Address: 2026 South Washtenau Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Bialecki, Adam A. Chemist, public official. Born in Chicago, Ill., where he completed his elementary and secondary education. After completing his college studies in chemistry was engaged as a chemist in the laboratories of Armour Co., producing perfumes and toilet articles. After several years with Armour Co. he was engaged by Albert Verley Corp. as a research

chemist. In 1940 he was appointed by mayor Ernest W. Mirrington, Jr. as member of the Board of Education in Niagara Falls, N. Y. for a period of five years. Member of Echo Club, Chicago Drug and Chemical Assn., Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America, P.R.C.U. of America and Polish Union in America. Address: Board of Education, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Bialikiewicz, John. Theatrical costume designer. Born April 14, 1873, in Wojnicz, Poland; son of John and Mary Bialikiewicz. Owner of the Polonia Costume House since 1915. Designed and furnished costumes for the first Polish Operas presented in the Middle-West. Member of the P.N.A. Residence: 1664 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Bialkowski, Raymond. Attorney-at-law. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. Received elementary education in public schools No. 3 and No. 8 in Scranton, Pa. Graduated from Central High School, Scranton, Pa., in 1918. Completed law studies at Dickinson Law School in 1925 with LL.D. degree, Former Republican candidate for district attorney of Lackawanna county. Engaged in the general practice of law with legal office in Select Building, Scranton, Pa. Residence: 2323 N. Washington Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Bialoruski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born April 14, 1896 in Krakow, Poland. Completed Lane Technical High School in Chicago, and Chicago College of Music. For many years worked as a mechanic. Naturalized citizen of U.S. Official organizer of P.N.A. Organized several chapters and councils of P.N.A. Delegate to many National Conventions of P.N.A. Residence: 1015 Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Baily, Mendel J. Merchant. Born in London, England, Feb. 18, 1852. Came to U.S. in 1863, and settled in Detroit, Mich., later moved to Bay City, Mich. Engaged as accountant and clerk in mercantile trade; later was active in the lumber business in the firm known as Hitchcock & Baily Company. Presbyterian. Republican. Served as alderman and president of the City Council of Bay City. Elected State Senator from 24th district of Michigan for a term of two years, 1895-97. Deceased.

Bialynski, Constantine. Civic leader. Born in Poland in 1848. Came to U.S. and settled in Philadelphia, Pa., where he took an active part in the Polish community life of that city. One of the founders of Polish National Alliance in 1880. Died November 21, 1918 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Bichowski, Francis Russell, Ph.D. Physical Chemist. Born in 1889. Associated with Dom Chemical Co. of Ann Arbor, Mich. Address: Dom Chemical Co., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Biczysko, Rev. Valentine. Roman Catholic priest. Ordained in 1908. First position as assistant of St. Stanislaus Parish, Nanticoke, Pa. After four years transferred in the same capacity to St. John's Parish, Exeter, Pa. Since 1914 pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish in Nanticoke, Pa., where he built a modern and magnificent parochial school. Vice-chaplain of Union of Poles in America. In 1941 received a citation from Post 350 American Legion for his patriotic service. Sponsor of St. Stanislaus' Orphanage, Nanticoke, Pa., for which he raised a large sum of money. Residence: 38 West Church Street, Nanticoke, Pa.

Bieda, Rev. Joseph O., S.J. Missionary. Member of the order of Jesuit Fathers (Missouri Province). Associated formerly with St. Mary's Church, Toledo, Ohio. Now a member of the Polish Jesuits community in Sacred Heart Mission House, Chicago, Ill. Address: 4105 North Avers Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Biedka, Francis. Merchant. Co-owner of Opila Paper Company, Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 2008-12 So. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Biedka, Francis G. Dentist. Associated with the Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill. In 1936 elected president of the Chicago Polish Medical and Dental Society. Librarian of North West Branch, Chicago Dental Society. Address: Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill.

Biedron, Rose. Civic leader. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., where she received her

education. Member of Polish National Alliance, Association of Poles in America, and the Polish Women's Alliance. Very active in Polish Relief Committee in Buffalo. Member of Ladies Auxiliary in Villa Maria Academy and member of Mothers Club at St. Peter and Paul Church. Awarded a gold Cross of Merit by the Polish Government and decorated with a cross by General Haller for her services to the Polish Army. State president of Polish Women's Alliance for fifteen years. Residence: 826 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Biedrzyski, Rev. Mathias, O.M.C. S.T.D. Born March 21, 1906; ordained July 12, 1931. Professor and vice- rector of St. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Biela, Rev. Joseph, Ph.D. Professor. Born Sept. 10, 1859 in Zebrzydowice, Poland. Educated in Wadowice, Krakow, Poland, and studied in Rome. Ordained in Rome in 1887, where he received his Ph.D. degree in 1890. In 1891 appointed professor of Theological Seminary in Lwow, Poland. On May 30, 1893 came to U.S. From 1893 to 1895 Professor of Theology and Canon Law at the Theological Seminary in Berlin, Canada. From 1895 to 1900 professor at St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. In 1900 appointed pastor of Holy Family Parish, Poniatowski, Wis. Pastor of St. Hyacinth's Parish, La Salle, Ill., 1902; pastor of St. Casimir's, Mahanoy City, Pa., 1902; pastor of St. Kunegunda's, McAdoo, Pa., 1903; pastor of St. Casimir's, Shenandoah, Pa., 1904; pastor of St. Hedwig's, Chester, Pa., 1905. Went to Europe in 1907.

Bielaski, Alexander. Civil engineer. Captain in Union Army. Exile of 1831 from Poland. Born in Poland and took part in Polish insurrection against Rursia in 1831; after the fall of the insurrection, came to U.S. From 1835 to 1837 made surveys in Florida. In 1837 came to Illinois as a pionner engineer of the Illinois Central Railroad. As engineer he was engaged by the State Highway Department. In 1844 appointed chief draftsman for Bureau of Patents in Washington, D.C. In 1861 nominated aid-de-camp of General McClernaud of the 30th Infantry of Illinois. Killed in the battle of Belmont, Texas, on November 7, 1861. Appointed captain the day before his death. General Logan writes of him: "Captain Bielaski was killed, when he tried to put our flag on the Confederate trenches. More brave man never was killed on the battlefield." General McClernaud reported: "A braver man never fell on the field of battle. His bravery was only equalled by his fidelity as a soldier and patriot. He died making the stars and stripes his winding sheet."

Bielaski, Alexander Bruce. Lawyer. Born in Montgomery County Md., April 2, 1883. Son of Rev. Alexander (D.D.) and Roselle Israel Bielaski. Completed public and high school; received a degree of LL.B. from Columbia University in 1904. Married Amelia Dodson Benson of St. Michaels, Md., June 30, 1909. Became connected with Department of Justice, Washington, D. C., 1905; with Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice 1908-1918; had charge of investigation of German activities in U.S. during first World War. Admitted to practice before Supreme Court of U.S.; special assistant to attorney general of U.S., 1925-1926. Member: American Bar Association, District of Columbia and New York State Bar Association; Columbian University Alumni Association; Delta Tau Delta, national president in 1919, 1921 and 1923; sec. Interfraternity Conference in 1922-1923; chairman in 1923-1924; President of Great Neck Assn., 1929. Republican, Methodist. Clubs: Drug and Chemical, Delta Tau Delta (New York). In June, 1922, kidnapped held for ransom by Indian bandits in Mexico. Escaped unaided during third night. Home: Great Neck, L. I., N. Y. Office: 85 John Street, New York City.

Bielawski, Albert. Public official. Born in Poland in 1867. A long resident of Detroit, Mich. Twice elected to the state legislature of Michigan as an assemblyman, in 1928 and in 1934. Was employed by the Department of Highways for the state of Michigan. Died June 23, 1942.

Bielawski, Albin S. Publisher. Born January 26, 1892 in Miedzianowo, Poland. Elementary education in Dabro-

wa, secondary in Grodno, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1909, settling in Hartford, Conn. Attended Business College, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1910. Former proprietor of grocery and dry goods store; former business manager at "Kuryer Narodowy," Polish Daily in New York, N. Y. In 1925 published with Rev. Wilamowski a Polish Weekly: "Przyjaciel Wychodzcy"; in 1927 settled in Trenton, N. J.; here since April 17, 1927, publishes a weekly paper: "Przyjaciel Wolnosci," until present time. He is also publisher of another weekly paper: "Nowiny," in Camden, N. J., since 1930. Active in civic and political affairs, he resides at 510 Adeline Street, Trenton, N. J. Married Maria Kraszewska in 1915, and they have seven children. Member of Polish Publishers and Newspapermen's Guild and numerous other organizations. Address: 510 Adeline St., Trenton, N. J.

Bielawski, Casimir. Captain, Engineer. Born in 1815 in Poland; captain-engineer in Austrian Army till 1846; left army in 1846 when he saw how the Austrian government murdered the Polish nobility. In 1850 came to U.S. and settled in San Francisco, Cal. Engaged as an engineer by U.S. Land Office for surveying in California; worked there for 45 years; was considered the greatest authority on real estate titles in State of California, from 1889 to 1900. Surveyed old Spanish grants in California. The State of California has named one of the mountains in the Santa Cruz Range, Mount Bielawski in honor of Captain Kazimierz Bielawski, a pioneer of California. One of the Poles who sent an address to the congress in Berlin, Germany, demanding the restoration of Poland. Died in 1905.

Bielawski, Adalbert M. Architect. Born January 17, 1867 in Poland; held several public positions in local governments as well as court interpreter. In 1929 was elected to the State Legislature from Hamtramck, Mich.

Bielecki, Casimir. Chemist. In 1932 graduated from Union College, Schenectedy, N. Y., from which he received B.S. in Chemistry. Studied at Holy Cross College, Boston, Mass., which awarded him M.S. in Chemistry degree in 1934. Address: 735 Delaware Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Bielski, Adolph L. Dentist. Born August 7, 1904 in East Pittsburgh, Pa. Graduated from St. Vincent College, Latrobe, Pa. in 1929 with B.S. degree. Attended University of Pittsburgh, Dental School and graduated with honor in 1934 with degree Doctor of Dental Surgery. Member of Omicron Kappa Upsilon, honorary dental fraternity; American Dental Association and Delta Sigma Delta. Associated with brother Dr. Vincent F. Bielski in practice of dentistry. Professor at the University of Pittsburgh, Dental School, 1935-1939. Address: 4029 Butler Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bielski, A. J. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 elected state vice-president of the Polish Bar Association. Engaged in the general practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address; 314 Bakewell Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bielski, Francis W. Physician and Surgeon. 401 S. Harrison Street, Wilmington, Del., and 1714 Eastern St., Baltimore, Md.

Bielski, Stanislaus D. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law in the city of Shamokin, Pa. Member of numerous Polish clubs and societies. Resides in Shamokin, Pa.

Bielski, Vincent F. Dentist. Graduate of University of Pittsburgh, Dental School, from which he received degree Doctor of Dental Surgery. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member: American Dental Association and Delta Sigma Delta, dental fraternity. Address: 4029 Butler Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bien, Edward R. Dentist. Graduate of Western High School, Detroit, Mich., Lawrence Institute of Technology, Wayne University and University of Detroit, Mich. Member of Alpha Sigma Nu, American Dental Association. Address: 10423 W. Warren St., Detroit, Mich.

Bieniawski, Rev. A., S.T.L. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of St. Anthony of Padua Parish, Mackinaw, Mich. He is also serving the following missions: St. Francis, Alverno, Cheboygan Co.; St. Aloysius, Wolverine, Cheboygan

County. Address; St. Anthony of Padua Church, Mackinaw, Mich.

Bieniawski, Joseph. Liberator and patriot. One of the greatest heroes of Mexican Independence. From 1815 to 1822, adjutant and right hand man of Augustine, Iturbide, liberator of Mexico. Bieniawski remained true to his ideology and Polish traditions even after Iturbide betrayed the Independence movement, proclaiming himself Emperor of Mexico and conspired with the Spanish Monarchists. Killed in 1823 by Iturbide at Vera Cruz.

Bienkowski, L. K. Editor. Editor of a Polish weekly "Slowo Polskie" (Polish Word), published in Utica, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 530 Oriskany Street, Utica, N. Y.

Bienkowski, Rev. Francis A., M.S.C. Apostolic Missionary of Sacred Heart. Born July 26, 1888, in East Prussia, Germany. Came to Slovakia in 1913, to study languages and soon thereafter went to United States as a missionary. Member of Missionary Fathers of the Sacred Heart. Associated with Sacred Heart Monastery, Reading, Pa., for many years. Penitentiarius of Bernardine Sisters, Reading, Pa., 1922-1937. Since 1937 to date associated with Sacred Heart Mission House, Sparta, Wis. Address: 622 South Court St., Sparta, Wis.

Biernacki, Nicodemus. Musician, violinist, author. Born in Tarnopol, Poland. Conductor of a Symphony Orchestra in Leipzig, Germany. A violinist at the court of Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, in 1867. Author of a book: "Folk-Songs." Returned to Posen, Poland. Died at the Jesuit Fathers Monastery, in Chyrow, Poland in 1892.

Biernacki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. P., P.D., P.P. Pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish, Barry's Bay, Ontario, Canada.

Biernacki, Stanislaus R. Teacher. Secondary education received at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Graduated from the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; professor for some time at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.; assistant to superintendent of schools in Hamtramck, Mich. For his military services, rendered in World War I, received crosses from Belgium, France, and Poland. In 1939 received from U.S. Government two distinctions Member of American Legion and Polfor his heroism at Verdun, France. ish National Alliance. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Biniszkiewicz, Edmund A. Physician and Surgeon. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member: Buffalo Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association. Address: 605 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Binna, Rev. August. Born in East Prussia, Germany. Completed Theological Seminary in Cracow, Poland, where he was ordained June 23, 1913. Came to U.S. in 1913. Professor of languages at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., 1913-1923. Chaplain of St. Joseph's Academy, Garfield Heights, O., 1923-1937. In 1937-1938, Pastor of St. Andrew Bobola Parish, Kingsville, O., 1937-1938. Since 1938 resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Birkenmajer, Joseph, Ph.D. Poet, professor. Born March 19, 1897, in Czernichow, Poland. In 1915 joined the Pilsudski Legion; captured by Russia and exiled to Siberia. In 1920 again fought with Bolsheviks. Graduated from the Jagiellonian University and University of Warsaw with Ph.D. degree. Professor at Gorski Gimnasium, Warsaw. Translator of classics; contributor to Polish papers. Professor ot Polish at University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., 1937-1939. Professor of Catholic University, Lublin, Poland, in 1939. Author of "Spotkanie Curtissa z Sienkiewiczem," Milwaukee, Wis., 1938, and many poems. Killed in action on Sept. 26, 1939 during the occupation of Warsaw by Germany.

Biski, Louis. Captain of Union Army. Commandant of the 45th Infantry of New York. Killed in action on May 2, 1863 in the battle at Chancellorsville, La.

Biskupek, Very Rev. Aloysius, S.V.D. Roman Catholic priest, writer. A member of the Missionary Society of the Divine Word. Former chaplain of St. Mary's Mission House, Techny, Ill. (a college and seminary). Chaplain of

Mount Grace Convent and Chapel of Perpetual Adoration, St. Louis, Mo. Address: 1446 E. Warne Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Biskupski, Rt. Rev. Msgr., Louis J. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of St. Stephen's Parish, Streator, Ill. Diocesan member of Consilium of Vigilantia. For his services to the Catholic Church, Holy See elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate. Residence: 711 Lundy St., Streator, Ill.

Bizinski, Gregory. Merchant. Came to U.S. in 1905 from Poland; owner of wholesale stores in grocery and butchery; director of the Cooperative Bakery, the largest in the state of Connecticut. Secretary of the Kosciuszko & Pulaski Cooperative Corporation; secretary of Kosciuszko Mutual Aid Society of 600 members; secretary of the Polish American Citizens Club; member of Polish National Alliance and treasurer of group 1038 of P.N.A.; police commissioner, manager of baseball team; leader in politics of Polish people in the state of Connecticut. Widower; his daughter is a teacher and principal of a school in Norwich, Conn. Address: Kosciuszko & Pulaski Cooperative Corp., Norwich, Conn.

Blacharski, John H. Professor. Born in Jaroslaw, Poland, in 1909. Came with his parents to U.S. in 1912, settling in New Haven, Conn. Graduated from parochial school in New Haven, from New Haven H.S. Attended Yale College 1927-1931, where he received a three year scholarship. Studied at Yale University, Graduate School, graduating with M.A. degree in 1933. Professor of Latin and English at St. Mary's College and Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1933-1939. Studied also at Wayne University, Detroit, Mich., 1938-1939 and received certificate of teaching in Michigan Colleges. Since 1939 professor of English and Latin in Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Address: Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Black, Francis. Sculptor. Born in Warsaw, Poland; graduated from the Art School of Decorative Wood Carving in London; also graduated from the Art Institute in Paris. His specialty is women's busts and heads; most famous works are: "The Woman's' Head," "Madonna," "Eve," and "Awakening." Sculptured the monument of Colonel E. M. House for the Paderewski Park in Warsaw, Poalnd. His works were at the following expositions: Paris, 1908, Geneva, Zurich, South and North Americas and in Japan. In 1929 received the third prize in a contest sponsored by the Republic of Bolivia for the monument of Simon Bolivar (154 sculptors and 20 nations participated in this contest.)

Bladek, Bronislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Passaic, N. J. Education: St. Joseph's parochial school, Passaic, N. J.; Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.; Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J.; Immaculate Conception Theological Seminary, Darlington, N. J. Ordained by Most Rev. Thomas McLaughlin at St. Johns Cathedral, Paterson, N. J. First assignment as assistant at St. Mary's Parish, Dover, N. J. Joined the armed forces as a volunteer enlisting as a chaplain in the U.S. Army. Commissioned lieutenant, Dec., 1942.

Blady, John W. Physician; cancer specialist. Born in Cudahy, Wis. Graduated from University of Wisconsin in 1929, received M.D. degree from Drake University. From 1932 to 1933, while serving internship in Drake Hospital, was appointed instructor of roentgenology in Temple University Medical School for 3 years. Studied therapy of cancer in Rockefeller Medical Institute and Hospital in New York City, where he undertook vast research work in treatment of cancer. At present, practicing cancer specialist in Philadelphia, Pa.

Blanche, Sister Mary, B.A. Professor. Professor of Polish at Villanova College, Villanova, Pa., 1941-1942.

Blanda, Walter R. Teacher and athletic coach. Teacher of physical training for boys and basketball coach in the public schools of La Porte, Ind. Address: 612 E Street, La Porte, Ind.

Blandowski, Constantine. Captain of Union Army. Born in Poland. A graduate of the military school in Dresden, Germany; served as an officer in the French Foreign Legion in Algiers;

served in the Polish and Hungarian Insurrections of 1848; fought with Garibaldi in Italy in 1849. Came to U.S. in 1850, to St. Louis, Mo., where he was a military instructor for St. Louis Turn Verein. In the Civil War was a captain of the Third Missouri Infantry; mortally wounded during the siege of Camp Jackson near St. Louis on May 10; died on May 25, 1861 in St. Louis, Mo.

Blasinski, Ladislaus. Chiropodist. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Address: 1225 West Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Blaski, John Frank. Inventor, manufacturer. Born March 31, 1892, in Chicago, Ill.; the son of Bernard and Pauline (Zinda) Blaski. Education: St. Hedwig's parochial school and Bloom Township H.S. Married Stella Iwicki (deceased); 2nd wife: Violet Reptowska, married her Aug. 5, 1926. Children: Lillian, Evelyn, Emanuel, Loretta, John, Jerome, Robert, Marian, Bernard, Barbara. He is a private pilot; a prolific mechanical inventor. He has on the market a film box used in practically every motion picture house in Chicago and is being introduced throughout the United States. Owner of Blaski Manufacturing Co., Chicago, Ill. Address: 4132-38 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Blaski, Benjamin P. Skylight manufacturer. Born May 20, 1890, Chicago, Ill.; the son of Bernard and Pauline Zinda. Education: Primary and secondary and International Correspondence Course in Engineering. Graduate of U.S. Army Aeroplane Construction and Mechanic School. Married Bessie Sadlowski, June 16, 1920. Children: Richard, Marian, Joseph. In 1912 owner of a sheet metal contracting concern in Argo, Ill. Former instructor in mechanics, drawing and pattern draughting at Lane Technical High School in Chicago, Ill. Co-inventor and holder of over fifteen United States patents in skylights; general knowledge of the building industry and also in research work in electricity. Organized together with his brother, John, in 1921 a concern known as Blaski Manufacturing Company, manufacturing skylights. Employs 30 workers. Address: 4132-38 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Blaskowicz, Charles. Cartographer, surveyor. Born in Poland about 1730. Probably came to Canada in 1759 with Major-General Wolfe. He is first mentioned as one of the three draughtsmen who compiled a manuscript atlas of the survey of the Province of Quebec made by the order of General James Murray between 1760 and 1762. This atlas, indeed, may have been made several years after the survey, but there is also the record of his drawing a salary as a volunteer surveyor in the Northern District of North America from March 24, 1764 to October 24, 1767. The following year he made a survey of the north shore of the St. Lawrence River from the Baie St. Paul to the Mouth of the Saguenay, and of the latter river to Lake St. John; in 1769 he continued the same survey farther down the St. Lawrence as far as the St. John River, opposite Anticosti. As early as 1770, Blaszkowicz was engaged in New England surveys, when he mapped Falmouth (now Portland) Harbor in Maine. He served in the Revolutionary War 1776-1783 with the "Pioneer and Guides," a regiment commanded by Colonel Beverly Robinson. After the Revolutionary War Blaskowitz probably returned to England, for when in 1801 he at last appears in the Army lists, it is as a Captain in "A Corps to be attached to the Quartermaster General's Department," 'under the command of Lieut-Colonel Nicolay; the day of appointment is given as May 16, 1800. In 1802, he retired as captain of "Browne's Staff Corps." In this capacity he remained till just before the outbreak of another British-American War in 1812, when he received captaincy in the Royal Newfoundland Fencibles, with the command of a company. The Fencibles saw active duty in Canada during the war, and Blaszkowicz lost some of his baggage when York was captured by the Americans in April, 1813. In August, of that year he was given six months leave of absence from his regiment, and in February, 1814, an extra month was added to his leave of absence. He probably died in Newfoundland around 1817.

Blaskowitz, Charles. See **Blaskowicz, Charles.**

Blaszczak, L. J. Physician and sur-

geon. Medical examiner for Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of Cleveland Medical Society, Ohio Medical Association and several Polish organizations. Address: 6321 Lansing Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Blazejewski, Eugene Blake. Lawyer. Born March 14, 1907, in Buffalo, N. Y.; son of Venceslaus and Stephania Blazejewski. Attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School, 1919; graduated from Technical H.S. in 1924; from the University of Buffalo Arts School in 1932. Admitted to N.Y. State Bar, June 29, 1933. Married Eugenie N. (nee) Nowicki; one child: Elizabeth Joan. A member of Blazejewski & Adamski, law concern with offices at 800 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y. Warrant clerk in City Court of Buffalo. Member of the Grievance Committee of the Erie County Bar Association, Buffalo Advocates Club, and the Polish Union of America. Residence; 94 Academy Rd., Buffalo, N. Y.

Blazewicz, Wenceslaus, Bojan. Editor, social worker. Born Nov. 19, 1881 in Lublin, Poland. In 1905 imprisoned by Russian government. Came to U.S. in 1912. For a long time chief editor of "Nowy Swiat" (Polish Morning World), in New York, N. Y. For his patriotic services and his many accomplishments awarded "Polonia Restituta" and Cross of Legion by the Polish Government. Active leader in the Polish Supplementary Schools in the U.S. Former president of Educational Council, United Polish Societies in New York City. Died Nov. 23, 1937, in Mineral Wells, Texas.

Blechert, John. Artist-painter, sculptor. Born in Poland. Studied art in Poland, England and France. Came to America in 1935. Decorated P.N.A. museum in Chicago, Ill. In 1936 made a bronze tablet in honor of Thaddeus Kosciuszko, which is placed in the rotunda of the U. S. Court House in Chicago, Ill.

Blenski, Michael Francis. Municipal Judge of the city of Milwaukee, Wis. Born at Boboda, Poland, Sept. 27, 1862. At the age of 18 emigrated to America and worked as a pattern maker with the E. P. Allis Company of Milwaukee. His first political appointment came in 1890, when he received a post as bookkeeper in the Mendota Hospital at Madison, Wis. In 1892 he was elected to the Wisconsin Legislature from the 14th district, but resigned one year later when President Cleveland appointed him executive secretary of the U.S. Weather Bureau in Washington, D. C. Attended George Washington University, College of Law as a night student. Graduated in 1899, and a year later returned to Milwaukee to practice law. Soon after he was elected justice of the peace in which capacity he served six years. In 1909 he was elected civil judge and re-elected each succeeding term until 1932. Member of the Wisconsin National Guard forty years and a World War veteran. Began his military career in 1895 when he enlisted in Company B Fourth Infantry of the Old Kosciuszko Guard. In 1911 he enlisted in Company K, Wisconsin National Guard. He was commissioned a second lieutenant in 1912 and in 1912 was made company commander with rank of captain. He served six months on the Mexican border in 1916, as captain of regimental supply company. In 1918 he was elected Grand Censor of the Polish National Alliance, serving as censor until 1924. Member of The Association of Poles in America, Polish National Alliance, Eagles, Elks, St. Stanislaus Society of St. Stanislaus Parish, the Milwaukee Society, and American Legion. Life-long member of St. Stanislaus Parish in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Died March 23, 1932.

Blikowska, Leocadia. Fraternal officer. General treasurer of the Polish Womens' Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in numerous organizations. Address: 1309 No. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Blizinski, Richard. Attorney-at-law. In 1937 elected delegate to the Judicial Nomination Committee. Resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Bloch, Adam. Public official. Editor. Born in Chicago, Ill. Dec. 7., 1884. Studied in St. Stanislaus College, Chicago. He was a teacher in Pennsylvania and in Winnipeg, Canada, where he edited a Polish weekly. Appointed president of Teachers College in Canada. Upon his return to Chicago,

worked on the editorial staff of "Polonia," a Polish weekly, published in Chicago, Ill., 1917-1932. He later became chief-editor of that paper. In 1930 appointed chief-clerk of recorder's office of Cook County. In 1932 elected clerk of Supreme Court of Illinois and in 1938 re-elected for another six year term. Married and father of two sons. Member of P.N.A., and Polish Newspapermens' Guild. Died in 1940, in Chicago, Ill.

Blochowiak, Bruno L. Civic leader. Elected member of the Board of Vocational and Adult Education of Milwaukee, Wis., in 1941. Active in civic organizations. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 2933 So. 8th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Blocki, Anthony. Captain in Civil War. Emigrated from Poland to United States. When Civil War broke out, he enlisted as a lieutenant of Ninth Wisconsin Infantry. He was appointed aid-de-camp, later captain and general aid-de-camp of General F. Salamon. Deceased.

Bloniarz, John. Teacher. Teacher of American History at Adams Senior High School, Adams, Mass. Address: Adams Senior High School, Adams, Mass.

Blonski, Stanislaus A. Engineer, civic leader. In 1939 he discovered Mt. Bielawski, near Los Gatos, Cal. Member and president of Polish American Citizens Club, San Francisco, California. In 1939 decorated by Polish Government with Silver Cross of Merit. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: Polish American Citizens Club, San Francisco, Cal.

Bloski, Sylvester. Civic leader. In 1939 elected alderman of the first ward (the first alderman of Polish descent) in Minneapolis, Minn.

Bobeck (Bobek), Therese. Teacher. Engaged as a High School Teacher by Nanticoke Board of Education, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Bobkiewicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Ladislaus, P.P. Born on February 12, 1869, in LaSalle, Ill.; completed local grammar school, attended High School, College and Theological Seminary at St. Francis, Wis.; ordained December 19, 1891 in Detroit, Mich. For some time was engaged in religious work in Nebraska. Pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus Parish, Rutland, Ill., 1894-1910. In April, 1910, appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth's Parish, LaSalle, Ill. October 20, 1931 became Domestic Prelate of His Holiness Pope Pius XI. Nominated diocesan consultor and member of the Clergymen's Aid Society in the Diocese of Peoria. Residence: 927 - 10th St., LaSalle, Ill.

Bobkowski, Zenon. Veteran of Polish Army. Born in 1845 in Poland. Took part in the Polish Insurrection against Russia in 1863. Came to America, settled in Jersey City, N. J. Founded the Polish Krakusy Society there, and for a long time auditor of the Alliance of the Polish Soldiers in America. Married Tecla Bobkowski. Father of two children: Leo and Stephania. Died in July, 1940 in Bayard, Florida.

Bobrowski, Constantine. Civic leader. Born October 16, 1889 in Poland. Educated both in Poland and U.S. Became citizen of U.S. in 1920. Member of P.N.A. Held various offices in P.N.A. Business agent of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, a labor organization. Married. Residence: 5114 Pensacola, Chicago, Ill.

Bobrowski, Eligjusz. Sculptor. Born in Warsaw, Poland, in 1892. He came to America together with his parents just before the World War I. Upon his arrival in the U.S., due to a lack of knowledge of the English language, he was forced to forego his artistic studies begun under such difficult conditions in what was then Russian Poland, and earn his daily bread through whatever means that came his way. When the U.S. entered World War I, Bobrowski served at the front, feeling happy to take part in the struggle which he was convinced would bring his country the longed for independence. After the war, he settled down in Chicago, where he married Miss Wanda Zoltowska of Lwow, who encouraged his artistic aspirations and persuaded him to continue his studies at the Chicago Art Institute. After a few months he achieved work of distinction, among which was the bust of Marshal Pilsudski. His

works of art won prizes at various exhibitions. He resides in Chicago, Ill.

Bobrowski, Eugene. Professor. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Graduated from Technical School of Wawelberg and Rotwand in Warsaw, Poland. In 1905 came to U.S. and was engaged as a professor of mathematics, physics, and astronomy at the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; taught here for three years. In 1918 was engaged as a professor of mathematics, physics and general science at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., where he taught for 18 consecutive years. Editor of Polish weekly, "Trybuna Polska," in Erie, Pa. for 12 years; editor of monthly paper, "Skarb Rodziny." Wrote several books and novels. "Leczenie woda" and "Hodowla Kanarkow," are his best known books. Died on August 13, 1939.

Bobrytzke, Francis. Banker, real estate operator. Born Oct. 10, 1886, in Chicago, Ill.; the son of Joseph and Anastasia (Boyk) Bobrytzke. Attended St. Josaphat's parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Married Agnes Labowski, Oct. 16, 1907; second marriage to Constance Moritz of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., June 26, 1935. Children: Joseph, Jr., Dorothy, Margaret. Member: K. of C., Catholic Order of Foresters, P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Lake Shore Athletic Club, Dairy Men's Country Club, Regular Democratic Organization, Polish American Democratic Organization. President National Milk Company, South Bend, Ind., since 1930; Cook County Commissioner, since 1934; vice-president of Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Chicago, Ill.; former Commissioner of Lincoln Park. Organized the National Milk Co. of Chicago in 1903, and sold it to Bowman Dairy Co. In 1929. President of the Milwaukee Avenue National Bank, Chicago, Ill.; president of Frank Bobrytzke & Co., Chicago, Ill. (realty concern); president of National Milk Company, South Bend, Ind. Address: Milwaukee Avenue National Bank, Chicago, Ill.

Bochenski, Rev. Anthony, O.M.C. Teacher, editor. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. as a child. Graduated from Corpus Christi parochial school, Buffalo, N. Y.; St. Joseph's Collegiate Institute, Buffalo, N. Y.; St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass., and from International Seraphic Institute, Rome, Italy. Assistant at Corpus Christi Church, Buffalo; professor in St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass. Professor at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N.Y. Chaplain Home for the Aged, Hamburg, N. Y., 1940-1941. Since 1941 chief-editor of "Kronika Seraficka," a Polish monthly published by Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: Seraphic Chronicle, Hartland, Wis.

Bochinski, Leonard. Publisher. Born in Szczuczyn, Poland, Nov. 6, 1875. Educated in Lomza and Moscow, Russia. In 1910 came to U.S. In 1912 founded and published the Polish weekly "Sztandar" in Wilmington, Del. Editor of Polish paper in Phila. in 1922-1923; editor of weekly "Obywatel" (Citizen) in Binghampton, N. Y. Settled in Youngstown, Ohio in 1923, where he owned the South Printing Shop; editor and publisher of periodical "Goniec." Authority on problems of Polish immigration. Died in 1941.

Bochnia, Karol. Captain of Union Army. Enlisted in the Union Army and was appointed captain in 1864. Commandant of 64th Infantry of Missouri. Discharged in 1865. Deceased.

Bochnowski, John. Real estate operator, civic leader. Born Oct. 4, 1881, in Poland. Graduated from Gimnasium in Poland and from Business College in U.S. Married. Secretary of Peoples Federal Savings and Loan Ass'n., in East Chicago, Ind. Former Commissioner of Polish National Alliance. Member of P.N.A. since 1908. Naturalized in 1908., in Hammond, Ind. Address: 4229 Wegg Ave., East Chicago, Ind.

Bocian, Rev. Anthony, C.R. Professor, writer. Born Jan. 19, 1881, in Chicago, Ill. Primary education at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school; attended St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, 1892-1897. In 1897 sent to the novitiate of Resurrectionist Fathers in Krakow, Poland. In 1899 went to Rome, where he studied philosophy and theology; St. Stanislaus' College, Chicago, Ill., 1904-1907. Vice-president of St. Stanislaus College. Contributed to Polish Daily News in Chicago (Dziennik Chi- ordained Sept. 25, 1904. Professor at

cagoski), many biological sketches, dissertations and other atricles. Died Feb. 24, 1917 in Oconomowoc, Wis.

Bodanzky, Artur. Opera conductor. Born 1878. Metropolitan Opera Conductor for many years. He was famous for his interpretations of Wagner. There were very few German operas given at the Metropolitan Opera House in New York from 1915 to 1939 that he did not conduct. Died Nov. 23, 1939 in New York, N. Y.

Bodziak, Anthony. Colonel of the Brazilian Revolution. Born in Poland. Emigrated to Brazil before the Brazilian Revolution (1889-1894); appointed commander of a regiment of Polish volunteers. This revolution overthrew the monarchy and established the Republic of the Federated United States of Brazil.

Bodziony, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Director of Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Active in civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence; 6302 Francis Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Boeck, Leopold F. Professor. Born 1826 in Chelm, Poland. Graduated from both Breslau and Berlin universities. In 1849 volunteered in the uprising of the Hungarian people against Austria. Went to Paris, where he was a professor of higher mathematics in Sorbonne. In New York founded the first Polytechnical Institute in U.S. After Civil War was invited by the University of West Virginia to teach engineering and mathematics. Officials from Washington addressed him "Excellency." In 1873 President Grant nominated him as educational delegate to the fair in Vienna, Austria. In 1877 was invited in the same capacity to the fair in Philadelphia, Pa., where he lived until his death. Most popular person among the Polish immigrants, winning popularity contest sponsored by the Polish weekly paper "Jutrzenka" (Dawn), in 1893 in Cleveland, Ohio. In Philadelphia he helped the Polish immigrants greatly; was a member of many Polish organizations. Married the daughter of Count Ostrowski. Died in 1896.

Bogacki, Rev. Maximilian Thaddeus, B.A., M.A. Born Oct. 6, 1895 in Buffalo, N. Y.; son of Antoni and Hedwig (Tondrowska) Bogacki. Education: Transfiguration Parochial School, Buffalo, N. Y.; Canisius H.S., 1912; Canisius College, 1916; St. Bonaventure College, 1919. Ordained by Bishop Thomas J. Walsh, D.D., in Buffalo, N.Y. Assistant at St. Hedwig's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y., St. Adalbert"s Church, Buffalo, N. Y. and St. John Guadelbert's Church, Buffalo, N. Y., also at St. Augustine"s Church, Depew, N. Y. Appointed organizer and pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Jamestown, N. Y. Transferred to St. Patrick's Church, Fillmore, N. Y. Appointed administrator and pastor of Sacred Heart Church, Medina, N. Y., in 1938, where he still remains. Traveled to West Indies and South America and visited 40 states in the United States. Member Priest Choir, Buffalo, New York. Past director of the Pia Unia Pro Clero. Member of the University, Fortnightly, and Cosmopolitan Clubs of Jamestown, N. Y. Past director of the Civic Music Association of Jamestown, N. Y. Lecturer on South American countries, Liturgy and church music. Address: 208 Ann St., Medina, N. Y.

Bogda, Valeria. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Thirty-Sixth Street School in Milwaukee, Wis.

Bogdan, Agnes E. Teacher. Teacher in the public school of Westfield. Address: 58 School Street, Westfield, Mass.

Bogdan, Frances C. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by the Chicopee Board of Education, Chicopee, Mass.

Bogdan, F. R. Artist, painter. Born in a small town near Kovno, Riga. Attended schools in Riga, where he received his first art education. Studied in Academy of Art in Petersburg (Leningrad), graduated from the Art School in Warsaw, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1901, doing various art works, chiefly mural paintings. His specialty is religious subjects and portraits. In the museum of Hoboken, N. J., there is an excellent copy of Madonna of Murillo: "Assumption," painted by the artist. Married and father of three children. Address: 332 Main St., West Orange, N. J.

Bogdanski, Joseph. Lawyer, jurist. Business address: 5 State St., Meriden, Conn. Former clerk of City Court in Meriden. Now holds position of City Court Judge in Meriden. Member of Connecticut State Bar Association. Residence: 83 Pleasant St., Meriden, Conn.

Bogdziewicz, Victor L. Engineeer. Graduated from Geneva College and Carnegie Technical Institute, Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: 1516 - 3rd Street, Beaver Falls, Pa.

Bogucki, John. Fraternal officer. Director, Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Residence: 4147 East 59th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Bogucki, Rev. Martin, S.C., D.D. Professor at Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of the Missionary Society of St. Francis de Sales (Salesian Fathers). Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Boguski, Edward H. Teacher. Teacher of Industrial Arts in Franklin Junior High School, Green Bay, Wis. Address: 826 Abrams Ave., Green Bay, Wis.

Boguslawski, Francis. Colonizer of Polish immigrants. During the Spanish-American War in 1895 he organized a Committee for Polish colonization in Costa Rica.

Bogusz, Francis J. Real Estate operator. Owner of the Cornelia Real Estate Agency, Chicago, Ill. Member of Pulaski Club. St. Florian Society and numerous other Polish organizations. Address: 832 No. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Bogusz, Jennie. Teacher. Graduated from Oneonta Normal School, Oneonta, N. Y., in 1935. Teaches at Slingerland's Elementary School, Slingerland, N. Y. Residence: 808 Eastern Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y.

Bogusz-Wlazlo, L. Physician and Surgeon. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of numerous Polish societies. Member; Detroit Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association. Address: 5632 W. Warren Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Boguszewski, Francis. Captain of U. S. Army. Owner of Gem Furnishing Co., Nanticoke, Pa. Member of American Legion. Veteran of World War I. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa. Address: Gem Furnishing Co., Nanticoke, Pa.

Bojanowski, Adam. Contractor. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Address: 18 St. Louis Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Bojanowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Boleslaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of St. Mary's Church, Worcester, Mass. Elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate with the title of Right Reverend Monsignor for his services to the Roman Catholic Church. A prominent preacher. On April 4, 1942, he spoke on a short-wave radio program over station WRUL to Poland on the international program "America Speaks to Poland," sponsored by the World Peace Foundation of Boston, Mass. Residence: 15 Richland St., Worcester, Mass.

Bojanowski, George. Musician, Conductor. Born in 1893 in Poland. Studied music in Conservatory of Music in Warsaw under direction of Prof. F. Szopski. Gradauted also from the Conservatory of Music in Vienna. In 1918 engaged as director of music by The Warsaw Opera, Warsaw, Poland, and a year later by the Poznan Opera, Poznan, Poland. In Poznan he was also professor of music at the Conservatory of Music. In 1924 went to Germany, where he directed Philharmonic Orchestra at Dresden. He was called back to Poland as a musical director of opera in Torun and later in Lwow. In 1928 again he became musical director of Warsaw Opera and directed Warsaw Philharmonic Orchestra. He appeared in concert programs with numerous symphonic orchestras in Europe and United States. In 1932 he came to the United States. He conducted symphonic orchestras in Milwaukee, Minneapolis and Tulsa. Since 1939 he is a permanent conductor of Symphonic Orchestra in Tulsa, Okla. Address: 1051 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Bojarska, Sabina. Physician. Born in Bayonne, N. J. Settled with parents in Brooklyn, N. Y. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Girls High School, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Hunter College with B.S. degree; graduate of Long Island College of Medicine, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1943. Serves as interne at Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Residence: 660 Humboldt St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Bojkowski, Charles, Jr. Manufacturer. Born Dec. 3, 1913, Chicago, Ill. Attended Carl Schurz High School and Polish National Alliance Academy in Cambridge Springs, Pa. Owner of the Ashland Book Bindery, Chicago, Ill. Married Eleanor Rzeszotarska on May 16, 1936. Member of P.N.A. and of the Binder's Union. Address: Ashland Book Bindery, Chicago, Ill.

Bojnowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Lucian, Ph.D. Professor, publisher, editor, social worker, writer. Born 1861 in Swierzbowa, Poland. Received his classical, philosophical and theological education in The Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; ordained January 20, 1895. His first assignment was as assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Meriden, Conn., and St. John's parish, Bridgeport, Conn. Became pastor of Sacred Heart parish in New Britain, Conn., of which he is still pastor. He built the magnificent church, two grade schools and high school, founded Polish orphan asylum for 300 children, founded a new order for women: Daughters of Mary of Immaculate Conception; built St. Lucian's Home for the Aged. In 1907 he founded a Polish weekly paper: "Przewodnik Katolicki" (The Catholic Leader) acting as editor and publisher. A prominent writer. Most noteworthy books are "Wybor Kazan" (Selection of Sermons) and "Sladem Ukrzyzowanego" (In the Footsteps of Crucified). Address: Burritt Street, New Britain, Conn.

Bok, Rev. Joseph, O.M.C. Born in 1871 in Poland. In 1890 joined the Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Ordained in Cracow, Poland, in 1898. Came to Buffalo in 1899 and stayed there until 1906. Became pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Baltimore, Md. in 1906.

Bolanowski, Casimir J. Physician. Born in Elizabeth, N. J. Graduate of Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N. J. and Harvard University, Medical School, 1935. Interne for two years, New Bedford, Mass.; one year in Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; on the medical staff of St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Alexian Brothers and General Hospital, Elizabeth, N. J. Member: Union County Medical Society, New Jersey Medical Society, Fellow of American Medical Ass'n, and Junior Fellow of the Academy of Medicine of Northern New Jersey; member of several Polish fraternal organizations and local societies. Address: 145 Marshall Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

Bolanowski, Jeremiah E. Educator, author. Vice-principal of Walker Junior High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. Studied at the following schools: Windlake, St. Josaphat's, Bay View, St. Bonaventure's College; St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; Milwaukee State Teachers College; University of Wisconsin in Milwaukee; Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland, and Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. Taught in the following schools: Nathan Hale Jr.; Horace Mann; West Allis Senior High; North Pearce St.; Bay View High; Author of "A New Polish Grammar," now in its third edition. Member of many clubs, and president of the Polish Teachers' Club in Milwaukee, in 1939. Address: 3305 South - 11th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Bolek, Rev. Francis, M.A. Professor. Statistician. Author. Born on September 11, 1886 in Zaleze, Poland; son of Jan and Petronela (Osika) Bolek. Educated in Jaslo, Rzeszow, Przemysl. Ordained on June 29, 1910, in Przemysl, Poland. Assistant 1910-1914. Administrator 1914. War Chaplain of Austrian Army until 1918. War Chaplain in Polish-Bolshevick War, 1918-1920. War prisoner in Moscow, Russia, 1920-1922. Teacher of Polish at Adam Mickiewicz Gymnasium in Pruzana, Poland, 1922-1924. Came to U.S. in 1924, and 1926. Taught Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1928-1931. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Sharon, Pa., 1931-1941. Teacher of Polish at St. Francis High School (Minor Seminary), Athol Springs,

N. Y., since 1941. Active in educational movement of Polish immigration in U.S. Organized about 18 Polish schools for five thousand children; organized 28 clubs for Polish youth and several societies. Edited and published for several years a periodical: 'The Statistics," dedicated to the life of Polish immigration. Wrote several books: "Narod i Lud w Dzielach Wyspianskiego"; "Katolicyzn Juljusza Slowackiego"; "Wesele Wiejskie," for stage; "Historja Zniesienia Zaleznosci Poddanczej Chlopow w Polsce" (Contest); "Arcybiskup Cieplak i Dzieci," (brochure); "Casimir Pulaski"; "Town and Places Founded by Polish Immigrants in United States," 1931, "Who's Who in Polish America," 1939, first edition, 1940 second edition and in 1943, third edition. Besides several pamphlets and brochures in Polish and English, contributed articles to many papers, magazines and periodicals, Polish and English. Hobbies: Collects badges, pins and medals of Polish religious and other organizations. His unique collection contains over two thousand items. He collects also the archaic items regarding Polish immigration; this collection has over four thousand items. Member: the Modern Languages Association of America, Slavonic Group; American Association of Teachers of Slavonic and East European Languages; Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America; Historical Department, Research Work of Polish Immigration in United States; Polish Historical Association of Archives and Museum of Polish Roman Catholic Union in Chicago, Ill. Member of several other societies and organizations. Veteran of World War I. Resides in Athol Springs, N. Y.

Boleslawski, Richard (Pomian Szredninski). Film director. Writer. Born 1890 in Warsaw, Poland. From 1910 to 1917 director of the Moscow Art Theatre, Moscow, Russia. During the Russian Revolution joined the Polish Legion in Russia, and came to Warsaw, Poland. In 1923 came to U.S. and was engaged as a stage boy. In 1929 went to Hollywood, Cal., where he was engaged as director in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studio, Culver City, Cal. Among his best known pictures are: "Rasputin and the Empress"; "Clive of India"; "Operator 13"; "Les Miserables"; "Strange Women"; "Metropolitan"; "Smart Sister"; "Theodora Goes Wild"; "Vagabond King"; "Manhattan Madness"; "The Last of Mrs. Cheyney"; "All Quiet on the Western Front"; and one of the greatest technicolor films ever produced: "Garden of Allah." Hobbies: Collecting pipes and art metal work. Author of following books: "Way of a Lancer"; "Lances Down"; "Escape of a Lancer." Died on Jan. 17, 1939, in Los Angeles, Cal.

Bolewicki, Peter Edward. Physician. Office: 11301 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich. Born in Baltimore, Md., Sept. 2, 1894; son of Michael Bolewicki and Anna Lubinski. Studied at Calvert Hall College and then completed his collegiate studies at Rock Hill College from which he received A.B. degree in 1916. Loyola University, School of Medicine, Chicago, Ill., granted him M.D. degree in 1923. Married Wanda Morawski in 1925. Has two children. City physician of Hamtramck, 1928-1930; Health Commissioner of Hamtramck, 1934-1936; Asst. Health Commissioner of Hamtramck, 1939-1942; Psychiatrist of Wayne County Court. Medical examiner for Local Board No. 52 during World War II. Member of Polish National Alliance, Home Owners Association, Hamtramck Professional and Business Men's Bowling League (president for ten years). Now honorary president of the Bowling League. Residence: 3362 Holbrook Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Bolka, Very Rev. Msgr. Joseph. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Michigan City, Ind. Former director of Clergy Relief Association in the Diocese of Fort Wayne. Died April 28, 1941.

Bona, John J. Physician. Born in Chicago, Ill., July 22, 1902; son of John and Catherine Bona. Elementary education received at St. Casimir's Parochial School. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka College, from which he graduated in 1910. Attended Loyola University of Chicago and graduated in 1914. Interned at St. Ann's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Enlisted in the first World War as physician in 1916 and served in the 82nd division in France. In 1918 returned to Chicago and began his practice of medicine. Married Veronica So-

bieszczyk of Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Bona, Most Rev. Stanislaus Vincent Bishop, Ph.D., D.D., J.C.L. Bishop, Diocese of Grand Island, Nebraska. Born Oct. 1, 1888 in Chicago, Ill.; son of John and Catherine (Smigiel) Bona. Received his A.B. degree at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., in 1905. Received his Ph.D., D.D., J.C.L. at the American College, Rome, Italy in 1907-1912, where he was ordained to the holy priesthood. Assistant at St. Barbara's Church, Chicago, Ill., 1912-1916. Resident Chaplain, House of Correction, Chicago, Ill., 1916-1918. Professor languages at the Diocesan Seminary at Mundelein, Ill., 1918-1922. Pastor of St. Casimir's Church, Chicago, Ill., 1922-1931. Appointed Private Chamberlain to the Pope in 1931. Member of the Board of Delegates for Religious Communities for women. Consecrated Bishop of Grand Island, Neb., Feb. 25, 1932. Editor of "Gosc Niedzielny" (Sunday Visitor) and member of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Address: 204 E. Second St., Grand Island, Neb.

Bona, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Thomas P., P.R. Roman Catholic priest. Permanent rector. Diocesan consultor in Archdiocese of Chicago. Chairman of Diocesan School Board. Diocesan Director of the Union of the Holy Name Societies. Pastor of St. Mary of Perpetual Help, Chicago, Ill. Advisor to Polish Social Welfare, for the Archdiocese of Chicago. Director Polish Council of America (Rada Polonji Amerykanskiej), since 1939. For his outstanding service to the Roman Catholic Church elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate by the Holy See. Address: 1039 West 32nd St., Chicago, Ill.

Bonaventure, Sister Maria, Ph.D. Professor. Professor of English at De Sales College, Toledo, O. Address: 815 Superior St., Toledo, Ohio.

Bonawentura, Mother Maria. See Stawska.

Bonawentura, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: 3146 Frederick Street, Detroit, Mich.

Bonecki, John. Professor of dramatic Art. Born in Poland; came to U.S. in 1939. Graduated from a Dramatic School of Casimir Zalewski in Warsaw, Poland. He staged over 200 dramas in different Polish theatres. In 1941 he taught Dramatic Art at the Summer Course in Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., sponsored by the Youth Commission of the Polish National Alliance. He again lectured on dramatic art during 1942 at the P.N.A. Youth Leadership Course in Cambridge Springs, Pa. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Bonczak, Rt. Rev. Francis. Bishop of National Catholic Church, Western Province. Pastor of Holy Name parish, at South Eleventh and West Hayes Streets, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Holy Name Church, So. Eleventh and W. Hayes Sts., Milwaukee, Wis.

Bonczkowska, Charlotte (Ladislava). Physician. Born and educated in Chicago, Ill. Graduate of Lewis Institute, Chicago, Ill. Studied medicine at Boston University, where she received M.D. degree. Interne at Pittman Hospital, Fayetteville, N.C. Member of American Association of Physicians and Surgeons .

Bonfilia, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: 3301 - 23rd Street, Detroit, Mich.

Bonin, John Hilary. Lawyer. Born in 1894 in Hazleton, Pa. Completed his primary and high school education in Hazleton. Graduated from St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., and from Dickinson College of Law. Since 1917 practices law in Luzerne Co. Admitted to practice in the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts. From 1926 to 1937 was protonotary of Luzerne County. In 1930 unsuccessful candidate for the judgeship of Common Pleas Court in Luzerne County. Veteran of the World War; president of the Luzerne County Citizens League; member of the Polish National Alliance. Residence: 270 James Street, Hazleton, Pa.

Bonin, Edward. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Pennsylvania Bar Association, Luzerne County Bar Association

and Polish National Alliance. Address: Markle Bank Bldg., Hazleton, Pa.

Boran, Bessie B. Teacher. Teacher of Bookkeeping at J. W. Cooper Commercial High School, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 201 S. Jardin St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Borkowski, Ansley B. Lawyer. Born in 1897, in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended St. Adalbert's Parochial School; studied at Canisius H.S., graduating in 1915. Graduated from Canisius College in 1917 and University of Buffalo Law School in 1920, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In 1920, elected assemblyman from the fifth district of Erie County in Buffalo, N.Y., and re-elected in 1923, 1924, 1925 and 1930. On June 28, 1922 admitted to the Bar and since then has been engaged in the practice of law. In 1936 elected Clerk of State Assembly in New York; re-elected in 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940. Residence: 76 Fisher St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Borkowski, B. J. Physician. Local Medical Examiner of the Polish National Alliance. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 4 School St., Bristol, Conn.

Borkowski, Leonard, Sr. Cartoonist, correspondent, poet. Born in 1892 in Milwaukee, Wis. During World War I served 16 months overseas. He is a cartoonist for the Badger Legionnaire; editor, cartoonist and correspondent of Official News Publication of Milwaukee Garrison No. 90, Army and Navy Union; international correspondent of Carl Zeidler's Sunday Morning Breakfast Club in Milwaukee. Edith Warren has included some of his poems in "Important American Poets." Member of more than 20 local and national organizations; of American Legion's fun group 40 and 8. Member of local and national art organizations. Married. Address: 238 N. Sixty-second St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Borodziej, A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at East New York Vocational High School, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Borowiak, B. E. Civic leader. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Owner of London Bowling & Billiard Academy. 690-692 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Borowiak, Bronislaus. Civic worker, editor. Postmaster at Duncan, Nebraska, 1882-1887. Contributor to "Gazeta Polska w Nebrasce" (The Polish Gazette of Nebraska).

Borowiak, Stanislaus N. Physician and surgeon. Born Oct. 18, 1882 in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended St. Stanislaus & St. John's parochial school and public school No. 40, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. (magna cum laude), and from the University of Buffalo in 1908. Member of the School Board of the Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Decorated by Government of Poland with the order of "Polonia Restituta" for raising funds for the needy children in Poland. Also decorated with the "Miecze Hallerowskie." In 1938 was appointed member of the Buffalo School Board and in 1942 was elected acting chairman of the Board. Member: Polish National Alliance; Polish Falcons; Moniuszko Singing Society; General Secretary of the Association of Polish Doctors in America; Vice-President of Orchard Lake, Mich. Alumni Association; director Polish Loan Association of Buffalo, N. Y.; chief medical examiner Immaculate Heart of Mary Orphanage, Cheektowaga, N. Y. Married Helen Julia Pawlowski; two sons, two daughters. Address: 1279 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Borowicz, Leonard Ambrose. Physician. Born Aug. 19, 1916 at Florian, Minn. Son of Valentine and Angela (Gratzek) Borowicz. Educated at Stephen H.S. Studied medicine at the University of Minnesota. Member of Incus Club and Phi Chi Medical Fraternity. On the medical staff of Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Borowski, Felix. Composer and musical critic. Born in Burton, England, March 10, 1872. Studied music under private masters. Graduate of Conservatoire, Cologne, Germany, in violin, pianoforte and composition; lived in London until 1897; married Edith Frances Grant, of Aberdeen, Scotland, Oct. 9, 1897 (died March 22, 1916); children: Olga, Leopold; married 2nd time: Elsa Kanne of Peoria, Ill., Aug. 9, 1920. Director dept. of composition

and lecturer of musical history, 1897-1916; President Chicago Musical College, 1916-1925; superintendent Civic Music Association, Chicago, 1926-1932; now lectures on musical form and on modern music at Northwestern University. Composer of following works for orchestra: Symphony No. 1; Marche triomphale, two suites; Valse Pathetique; Le Printemps passione: Ecce Homo; Elegie Symphonique: Peintures; Fantasie-Overture; Youth (won $1,000 prize of North Shore Festival Association, Evanston, Ill., 1923); tone poem: Semiramis, Allegro de concert (for organ and orchestra); Rapsody for organ and small orchestra. Overture to a pantomine and Idyll for small orchestra; Chamber music: two string quartets. Piano: Sonate Russe; Preludes; concerto with orchestra; also smaller works. Violin: 1iere Mazur, Schoumka Ukrainnene, Aria, 2iere Mazur; Adoration and others. Organ: suite, 3 Sonatas; Voice: Songs. For the stage: Boudour, ballet-pantomine (Chicago Opera Association, 1919). Also critic and writer on musical subjects; musical critic of Chicago Evening Post, 1906; musical editor of Chicago Herald; now Chicago music critic for Christian Science Monitor. Author of historical and analytical programmes Theodore Thomas Orchestra (now Chicago Symphony Orchestra), since 1908; Co-author: Standard Operas and Standard Concert Guide, 1930. Address: 156 E. Superior Street, Chicago, Ill.

Borowski, Francis. Roman Catholic priest. Ordained by the late Cardinal Hayes in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York City. First assignment as assistant to St. Stanislaus parish, New York, N. Y., in which post he remained several years. Former pastor of Immaculate Conception parish, Kingston, N. Y. Pastor of St. Valentine's parish, Bronx, N. Y., where he built a new church and organized several societies. Enlisted in the armed forces of U.S. as a chaplain with the rank of lieutenant. Serving at present as chaplain of U.S. Army.

Borowski, Joseph. Merchant. Born near Kalisz, Poland, in 1877. Received technical education in Poland and Germany. Worked at Riga, Kilaw, Odessa. In 1900 managed a factory at Ewing, Germany. Visited Belgium, Holland, Switzerland and France. In 1902 came to Pittsburgh, Pa. Settled in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1906. Organized the Barter Supply and Cuttery Co. in 1922. Member of Singing Circle and Polish Falcons. Active in civic and patriotic affairs.

Borowski, Miecislaus. Professor of the choreographic terpsichorian art. Born in Poland; since 1931 ballet-dancer in the State Opera "Colon" in Buenos-Aires, Argentina, where the State Conservatorium of Music in Buenos-Aires engaged him as professor of dancing. Organizer of the School of Ballet, connected with "Colon." Organized with success his own Academy of dancing in Buenos-Aires in 1936.

Borsa, Stanley John. Public official. Born in Wilbraham, Mass., Nov. 26, 1908; son of John and Mary (Mastalerz) Borsa. Graduate of Myrtle Junior High School; Alliance Academy, Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1934, Tennessee State College granted him B.S. degree. Married Theresa Di Santi, November 29, 1941. Has one child. Served as teacher, 1934-35. Member of Springfield City Council during 1938, 1939 and 1940. Since 1941 member of Massachusetts State Legislature. Member of following organizations: Elks Club, Massachusetts Legislative Club. Residence: 28 Goodwin St., Springfield, Mass.

Bortnowski, Very Rev. Stanislaus. D.D., Ph.D. Clergyman and professor. Professor at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary and St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1923 pastor of Immaculate Conception Church, Detroit, Mich. Present pastor of All Saints Church, Flint, Mich. Diocesan consultor of Lansing, Mich. Address: 3714 Industrial St., Flint, Mich.

Borucki, Rev. Anthony A. Clergyman. Ordained to sacred priesthood in 1908. Incardinated in the diocese of Superior, Wis. Pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Rhinelander, Wis. Also ministered to the missions of St. Cunegunda, Sugar Camp, St. Mary's Jennings and St. Therese, Three Lakes, Wis. Died February, 1943, in Rhinelander, Wis., at the age of 62.

Boruszak, Ruby. Teacher. Engaged as

a teacher in the public schools by the Milwaukee Board of Education. Teaches at Lloyd Street School, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Lloyd Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Boruta, P. J. Portrait-painter. He painted a portrait of General Joseph Karge, which portrait hangs in the State Capitol, Trenton, N. J.

Boryszewski, Rt. Rev. Francis Ignace. Bishop of Independent Polish Catholic Church. Consecrated on February 2, 1930. In 1930 pastor of St. Peter & Paul parish in New York, N. Y. Address: 91 Mercer Street, Jersey City, N. J.

Borz, Helen K. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1223 Chase Street, Camden, N. J.

Borz, Thaddeus A. Attorney-at-law. Member of Camden Bar Association, New Jersey Bar Association and various other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1440 Mt. Ephraim Avenue, Camden, N. J.

Borzecki, Wladyslaw. Editor. Born Nov. 6th, 1899 in Lwow, Poland; son of Wladyslaw and Jadwiga (Kostrakiewicz) Borzecki. Educated in the primary and secondary schools of Lwow. Graduate of gymnasium (high school) in Nowy Targ, Poland (1917); studied law in the University of Cracow. Served in the Polish Army from 1918 to 1922. From 1923 to 1926 acted as bank clerk for Zwiazek Spolek Zarobkowych Bank, New York Branch; 1923-24 editor of "Kuryer Narodowy," a daily once published in New York City; 1923-1933 conducted a private school of music with over 120 pupils teaching piano and harmony; appeared in several solo recitals on the stage and also over the radio. From July 17, 1933 to date associate editor of "Nowy Swiat," a Polish daily published in New York City. During 1941-42 president of Polish Pro Arte Club, New York City. In 1937 and 1938 director of music in the Polish Art Center in New York City. From 1923 to 1939 American correspondent for "Ilustrowany Kuryer Codzienny" of Cracow, Poland. Married Gizelle Mrok, March 2, 1941. Residence: 237 East 20th Street, New York City.

Borzell, Francis F., Ph.D. Professor. Assistant professor of radiology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Boski, Sylvester. Civic leader. In 1941 elected alderman of the first ward of Minneapolis, Minn. Address: City Council, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bout, John. Public official. Born in Newington, Conn. The son of Blasil and Aniela Bout. Education: SS. Cyril and Methodius parochial school and Hartford High School, Hartford, Conn. Joined the Police Department of Hartford, February 20, 1922. Assigned to the detective squad, Nov. 11, 1933. Appointed sergeant of the detective squad, June 19, 1939. Appointed lieutenant of the Police Department in March, 1943. Married. Member of Polish National Alliance, Lodge 464. Address: 294 Wethersfield Ave., Hartford, Conn.

Bowski, Z. J. Optometrist. Member of several Polish oragnizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2325 E. Grand Boulevard, Detroit, Mich.

Boyarski (Bojarska) Kathryn. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 78½ Trask Ave., Bayonne, N. J.

Boyda, S. W. Industrialist. Owner of Boyda Dairy Company, Chicago, Ill., organized in 1919 and employing 100 men. It is the largest Polish milk processing and distributing concern in Chicago and perhaps in America. Address: 4224 West Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Bozen, Charles De-. Lt.-Colonel of the Revolutionary War in United States. He was commandant of light infantry in Pulaski Legion. He was killed in action on October 15, 1778, at Little Egg Harbor, N. J.

Brach, Esther L. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass.

Brach, Leon A. Engineer. Born in Newark, N. J. Son of John and Tecla Brach. Education: East Side High

School, Newark, N. J.; Newark College of Engineering, Newark, N. J.; Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N. J. Studied aviation at New York University, New York City and then attended Hamilton College of Commerce. Enlisted in the U.S. Naval Reserve; commissioned lieutenant. At present instructor of navigation at Naval Pre-flight School, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. Residence: 384 Walnut St., Newark, N. J.

Brachocki, Alexander. Concert pianist. Born in Scranton, Pa. During 1930, 1931 and 1932 studied piano under Ignace John Paderewski in Morges. Switzerland. He was one of the best liked pupils of Paderewski. In 1932 at the invitation of Warsaw Philharmonic Orchestra, he appeared as a soloist with the above orchestra in Warsaw. Before the World War II he was on the faculty of Conservatory of Music at Katowicz, Poland. During his stay in Poland he gave numerous concerts in London, Warsaw, Paris and other large cities of Europe. He fled from Europe to escape Nazi oppression and now resides with his family in Brooklyn, N. Y. Residence: 557 First Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Brachocki, Edward J. Real estate and insurance agent. Born in Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Married. Member of numerous Polish organizations. General treasurer of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn since 1939 to date. Address: 804 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Bragiel, Francis. Merchant. In 1936 organized the Universal Grocery Co. (Cooperative Grocers' Organization). Address: 3150 W. 51st St., Chicago, Ill.

Brandt, Francis A. Banker, undertaker. Born Dec. 1, 1894 at Chicago, Ill.; son of Peter and Mary Wanderski Brandt. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka School in 1936, Burr High School, Worsham School of Embalming, and De Paul University. Vice-President of the Milwaukee Ave. National Bank; chairman of the executive committee; Secretary and Treasurer of the White Eagle Dressing Co.; past president of the P.R.C.U.; member of the Chicago Council of Foreign Relations; member of P.R.C.U. and P.N.A Married Elizabeth Trojanowski, May 5, 1919 and has a daughter Dorothy and son William. Address: Milwaukee Ave. National Bank, Chicago, Ill.

Brandt, Henry John. Lawyer. Born June 2, 1908, at Chicago, Ill.; son of Peter and Mary Wanderski Brandt. Graduated Kent College of Law. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U.; and Polish Lawyers' Association. Coach of Holy Trinity H.S. and Polish Roman Catholic Union Cavaliers (National Polish Basketball Champions). Champion of the Polish Lawyers' Bowling League. Married Jean Jazdrzyk of Chicago, Ill., Feb. 14, 1931, and they have a daughter Geraldine. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Brandys, Rev. Leo, O.F.M. Missionary. From 1881-1885 Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, St. Louis, Mo., 1881-1885, where he organized a parochial school. In 1885 left for Radom, Ill., where he died May 5, 1888.

Branka, Michael. Civic leader. Assistant to the General Secretary of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Married. Roman Catholic. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous organizations. Residence: 2402 E. Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Bratkiewicz, Rev. Erazm. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Manitowoc, Wis., 1872-1878. During that period he also served as pastor of the parish in Pine Creek, Wis., 1873-1874. In 1880 assistant pastor to Rev. John Pitass, in Buffalo, N. Y.

Brickler, Thomas J. Attorney-at-law. Born Aug. 13, 1913, Chicago, Ill. Education: Wells Grammar School, Tuley H.S.; Crane Junior College; Loyola University; Kent College of Law. Member: Polish Falcons, Polish University Club, Polish American Junior Democratic League, Cook County Young Democrats. Address: 1956 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Briske, John. Merchant. Born June 14, 1845 in Poland. Supervisor. Elected to the State Assembly of Michigan as Democrat 1889-1890, from the first district of Bay County, Bay City, Mich.

Bristol, Ogrodowski, Helen. Teacher, writer. Born Feb. 22, 1896 in Zyrardow, Poland. Came to U.S., settling in Philadelphia in 1905. Educated in public schools in Philadelphia, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. Teacher of English at the Philadelphia H.S. for Girls. Author of: "After Thirty Years, Poland Revisited" and "House of Tuttle." Was on the committee for Polish Relief Inc. Married Wywan A. Bristol in 1926 in Philadelphia. In 1935 visited Poland. Residence: 1720 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Bristow, Stephanie Henchinski. Teacher. In 1941-1942 she was engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1261 Chase Street, Camden, N. J.

Brodowczynski, Boleslaus C. Civic leader. President of Polish Federated Societies of Rochester, N. Y., in 1937. Address: 1068 Hudson Ave., Rochester, N. Y.

Brodowski, Zbigniew Edmund. Editor, consular official. Born in 1852 in Poznan, Poland. Received his classical education in Srem, graduated from Universities in Leipzig and Breslau, Germany. In 1876 came to U.S. and became editor of "Kuryer-Nowoyorski." In 1876 went to San Francisco, Cal.; in 1884 came to Chicago, engaged as editor of "Gazeta Chicagoska." In 1884 engaged as editor of "Zgoda," organ of Polish National Alliance, later elected president of said organization. In 1885 edited an address in support of the independence of Poland and sent it to the respective governments in Berlin, Vienna and Lemberg. In 1896 was nominated U.S. Consul to Solingen, Germany. Died in 1901 in New York City.

Brodowski. Engineer. He built together wiith engineer Rymkiewicz the first railroad from Santos to Sao Paulo, Brazil.

Brokowski, Craig J. Lawyer. Born and educated in Canada. Began study of law in 1892. Later attended Osgoode Hall. Opened his first law office at Coldwater, Ont., and was solicitor for the Canadian Pacific Railroad, when it built its railroad from Toronto to Sudbury. Member of Alberta Law Society since 1911. Practicing law at Calgary, Altoona, Canada.

Brona-Bronski. Biologist. In 1850 he tried to introduce an improved silk worm breeding process to the U.S.

Bronek, Mother Mary Magdalena. Felician Order. Teacher. Mistress of Novices. Provincial-superior. Born Sept. 14, 1864 in Gostom, Poland. At an early age, came with her parents to Polonia, Wis. Studied at Sacred Heart School, in Polonia, Wis. Graduated from the Seminary of the Felician Sisters in 1882. Teacher in the Felician Sisters Academy from 1886-1892. Mistress of Novices from 1892-1894. Went to Cracow, Poland, where she taught schools in various places from 1894-1913. Provincial-superior in the Detroit Province from 1907-1913. In 1912 established the St. Joseph Home for Boys, at Jackson, Mich. The results of her activities as Provincial in Detroit Province were as follows: 1908, St. Hyacinth School, Detroit, Mich.; 1908, St. Stanislaus School, Toledo, O.; 1909, St. Adalbert School, Toledo, O.; 1910, Mt. Carmel School, Wyandotte, Mich.; 1910, St. Florian School, Hamtramck, Mich.; 1910, St. Hedwig School, Bay City, Mich.; 1911, St. Adalbert School, South Bend, Ind.; 1913, Assumption School, Detroit, Mich.; 1913, St. Lawrence School, Cheboygan, Mich. From 1920-1925 Provincial-superior in Lwow, Poland, where she died November 12, 1925.

Bronikowski, Alice. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Gary Public Schools, Gary, Ind. Address: 532 Vermont St., Gary, Ind.

Bronski, Aloysius T. Engineer, civic leader. Executive member of East Bronx Polish Democratic Club. Member: General Pulaski Memorial Parade Committee in New York City (member of executive boards), Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. President of Lodge 260 P.N.A. Active in United Polish Societies Committee, Bronx, N. Y. Address: 1951 Powell Ave., Bronx,N. Y.

Bronislava, Sister Maria. Principal. Principal of Marymount High School, conducted by the Franciscan Sisters of

St. Joseph, Garfield Heights, Cleveland, O. Address: 12215 Granger Rd., Garfield Heights, Ohio.

Bronk, Leo. Civic leader. In 1937 appointed postmaster in Winona, Minnesota. Member of P.N.A. group 24. Address: Post Office, Winona, Minn.

Brozek, Stanislaus. General Contractor and builder. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 5090 Lonyl Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

Brozdowski, John J. Physician and surgeon. Born in U.S.; graduated from Fordham University and Long Island College of Medicine. Medical director of Federal Shipbuilding and Drydock Company. Chief Medical Examiner of the Association of Sons of Poland in Jersey City, N. J. Address: 554½ Jersey Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Brozowski, Bernard. Lawyer. Engaged in the general practice of law in the city of Chicago. Member of Polish Bar Association, Chicago Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 1369 Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Brozyna, Martin. Physician. Born in Passaic, N. J. Elementary education received in Passaic. High school and College education in Poland. Graduated from Jagiellonian University, School of Medicine, Krakow. Returned to U.S. in 1939. Interne at St. Michael's Hospital, Newark, N. J. Admitted to practice medicine in the state of New Jersey in 1941. Member of the medical staff of St. Michael's Hospital, Newark, N. J. Appointed medical director of International Telephone & Radio Manufacturing Co., East Newark, N. J. Office and residence: 194 Carlton Ave., East Rutherford, N. J. Conducts another branch office at 205 N. Fourth St., Harrison, N. J.

Brunona, Mother Maria. The first Mother Provincial of the province of the Felician Sisters in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1900. She contributed much to the growth of the Felician Order by preparing adequate plans and programs for the parochial schools according to the diocesan plans. Besides standardizing the teaching for all schools under the tutelage of this Order, the teachers were obliged to take state examinations before the state commissions. Address: Felician Sisters, Buffalo, N. Y.

Brunona, Sister Marie. Member of the Holy Family of Nazareth Sisters. Artist-painter on linen and gelatine. Died September 4, 1938 in Altoona, Pa.

Bruski, Alvin Henry. Physician and surgeon. Office: Brusky Building, 101½ Washington Street, Green Bay, Wis. Born in Kewaunee, Wis., April 12, 1906; son of John Bruski and Josephine Dembski. Received B.S. degree from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. in 1930. Received M.D. degree from School of Medicine, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. Married Helen Eisenreich, Dec. 26, 1935. Has two children. Member of the medical staff of St. Vincent's Hospital and St. Mary's Hospital, Green Bay, Wis. Member of Brown County Medical Society, Catholic Order of Foresters, Knights of Columbus, Association of Poles in America and Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Residence: 1116 So. Webster St., Green Bay, Wis.

Bruski, Sylvester. Attorney-at-law. In 1937 elected president of Social Welfare in Winona, Minn. In 1939 elected state vice-president of the Polish American Bar Association for the state of Minnesota. Engaged in the general practice of law. Resides in Winona, Wis.

Brykczynski, Emil S. Baker-philanthropist. Founded the Polish daily "Kuryer Narodowy" of New York in 1919; until 1931 was its publisher. In 1912 paid the expenses to maintain the military courses for the Polish Falcons in St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa. A great philanthropist, donated much to Polish Veterans. In 1933 was decorated with the order of "Polonia Restituta" by Poland. Awarded by the Polish Army Veterans and the Polish Falcons of America with their highest medals of honor for his patriotic work and generous donations. Address: 413 Park Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Brykczynski, Erwin. Violinist. Teacher of violin. Address: 2609 So. 15th Place, Milwaukee, Wis.

Brylantowski (Brilliantowski), Samuel. Physician. Enlisted in the Union Army, June 6, 1861, and joined 61st Infantry of New York. Honorably discharged June 27, 1864; died in 1865.

Brylawski, Michael. Physician and surgeon. Member: Philadelphia Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Association and other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: Lenox Apartment, Philadelphia, Pa.

Brylski, Casimir. Businessman. Came to U.S. before the Civil War; enlisted as a volunteer in the Union Army, where he served until 1865. After the Civil War, returned to Poland; married in 1866 in Oborniki; in 1871 came back to U.S., settling in St. Louis, Mo. In 1876 he came to Buffalo, N. Y., where he lived until his death. Letter carrier in the city of Buffalo. Member of Polish National Alliance. Died in 1899.

Brylski, Florian J. Physician and surgeon. In 1941 appointed member of the medical staff in Emergency Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1931 member of the Medical Staff Ford Motor Company, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of the medical staff at Villa Maria, Mercy Hospital, Millard Fillmore Hospital and City Hospital. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Bryniczka, Matthews. Designer. Born Aug. 15, 1913 in Chicago, Ill. Studied in Chicago schools; three years at Studio School of Art; one year at Vogue school of Fashion and Art. His best works: "Dynamics" and "Wagon Wheels." His "Dynamics" received honorable mention at the Annual Salon of Camera Chemists.

Brysh (Brys), Theodore. Businessman. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. when a year old. Studied at local schools. Worked 16 years at International Silver Co. In 1925 in partnership with Adam Galemo and Ladislaus Kopacz formed the Hampden Bottling Works. In 1936, elected assemblyman to the state legislature of Connecticut; re-elected in 1938 by Democratic Party. Member of Hampden Bottling Works; Director Puritan Bank and Trust Co. of Meriden. In 1929 married Florence Lynch and has a son and two daughters. Member of Polish Falcons, Knights of St. Stanislaus Parish, Eagles, Loyal Order of Moose. Residence: 318 Broad St., Meriden, Conn.

Brzegowy, Rev. Chester, C.R., S.T.L., B.A. Vice-rector of Resurrection Scholasticate. A member of the order of Resurrection Fathers. Address: Box 4484, Brookland Sta., Washington, D. C.

Brzezicki, John Marion. Optometrist. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., February 27, 1900; son of Marion F. Brzezicki and Agnes Pitass. Attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School; Mt. St. Joseph; Canisius High School and College; University of Buffalo. Received degree of Optometry from Rochester School of Optometry in 1925. Practicing Optometry at 878 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y., since Dec. 1, 1926. Married Phyllis J. Nadolny August 15, 1931; children: John M., Jr. and Julie Ann. Residence: 40 Howard Drive, Williamsville, N. Y.

Brzezicki, Marion F. Pharmacist. Born on July 15, 1875, in Jablonkow, Poland. In 1880 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School in Buffalo, graduated from H.S. in Buffalo and from University of Buffalo, N. Y., School of Pharmacy in 1900. Member: Polish Roman Catholic Union in America; Moniuszko Singing Society; Alumni Association of Buffalo College of Pharmacy; State Association of Pharmacy and National Association of Retail Druggists. In 1898 married Agnes Pitass and have five children. Very prominent and active in civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Brzezinski, Rev. Edward, C.R. Born in Chicago, Ill., Sept. 2, 1898. Attended St. Mary's parochial school; graduate of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. Philosophy, studied at St. Louis, Mo.; theology, in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained August 9, 1925. At present, pastor of Our Lady of Angels parish in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 1825 N. Wood Street, Chicago, Ill.

Brzezinski, Edmund A. Physician and surgeon. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member: Association of Poles in America, Milwaukee Medi-

cal Society and other organizations. Address: 1128 West Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Brzezinski, Isidore, Ph.D. Attorney-at-law. Judge of Curitiba, Brazil. In 1931, named district judge for Oastro, in the city of Pirahy, state of Parana, Brazil.

Brzezinski, Thaddeus. Diplomat. Polish Consul at Montreal, Canada. Born in Zloczow, Poland, Feb. 21, 1896. Following elementary school he graduated from the University of Lwow (Lemberg), Poland, in Law and Economics, and took his post graduate course in these studies at Vienna and Prague. In 1919 he received his degree of Doctor of Laws from the University of Lwow. During the first World War he fought with the Polish forces in defense of Lwow and Warsaw. He served three years with the Polish Army, from 1918 to 1921, and holds the rank of Lieutenant in the Polish Army Reserve. During 1927 and 1928 he held important duties with the Administration of the Department of Foreign Affairs at Warsaw. In 1921 he was assigned Consul of Poland to France at Lille; in 1931 he was transferred to Leipzig, Germany, where he remained as Consul until 1935. During 1936 and 1937 he acted as Consul-General at Charkow, U.S.S.R. and on Nov. 1, 1938, was sent to Canada in capacity of Consul with offices at Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

Brzonkala, Rev. John. Roman Catholic priest. National chaplain of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Former pastor of St. Michael's parish, Beaver Dam, Wis. At present pastor of St. John Kanty's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 966 W. Dakota St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Brzoskowski, Rev. A. Pastor of St. John Kanty at Wilno, Minn. Died Nov. 25, 1927.

Brzoziewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Poland in 1878. Completed philosophy and theology studies in United States. Ordained by Cardinal Farley in 1902. First assignment as pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Port Richmond, Staten Island. He completed the building of the church, erected a modern parochial school and sisters convent. He organized numerous church societies and sodalities. A leader of Polish-Americans in Richmond County. Pastor of St. Adalbert's Church since 1902. For his services to the Church, Pope Pius XII elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in 1942. Address: 363 Morningstar Road, Port Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y.

Brzozowski, Harry. Real estate operator. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 2711 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Brzozowski, Rev. Jerome, S.T.L., S.T.D. Professor. In 1940, received S.T.D. degree at St. Mary's Seminary, Mundelein, Ill. Professor at St. Mary of the Lake Seminary, Mundelein, Ill. Address: St. Mary of the Lake Seminary, Mundelein, Ill.

Brzostowski, Joseph S. Lawyer, printer. Born March 2, 1910 in Detroit, Mich. Printer by trade. Completed law studies. At the age of 23 was elected to the State Legislature of Michigan from Detroit and served in the assembly from 1933 to 1934. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Bubacz, Charles S. Attorney-at-law. Born Dec. 16, 1895, Chicago, Ill.; son of Adalbert and Antoinette (Wutkowska) Bubacz. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka School, Chicago. Graduated from Webster College of Law, 1921. Member of Delta Theta Phi; Polish National Alliance; P.R.C.U., Chicago Democratic Association; Polish American National Democratic Ass'n; State vice-president of the Polish American Democratic Ass'n in 1929 and elected president of same in 1939. Married Florence Train, April 16, 1929. Address: 201 N. Wells Street, Chicago, Ill.

Bubacz, Rev. Stanislaus Constantine. Roman Catholic priest. Born in 1881 in Blossburg, Pa. Graduate of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago. Studied theology at Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y. Ordained in 1905. In 1906 assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Pastor of St. Mary's parish,

Albion, N. Y.; Pastor of Our Lady of Czestochowa Church, North Tonawanda, N. Y., SS. Peter and Paul parish, Depew, N. Y., and St. Stanislaus parish, Perry, N. Y.; pastor of Holy Cross parish, Salamanca, N. Y. in 1938. At present pastor of St. Philomena's parish, Franklinville, N. Y. Member of P.R.C.U. and its chaplain for a long time. Address: St. Philomena's Church, Franklinville, N. Y.

Buhaczkowski, Rev. Vitold. Professor. Came to U.S. from Rome, Italy in 1886. Became vice-rector of the Polish Seminary in Detroit, Mich. From 1903 to 1916 rector of the Polish Theological Seminary in Detroit and Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1909 bought "Michigan Military Academy" and transferred the Theological Seminary from Detroit to Orchard Lake, Mich. Died on August 10, 1925 in Naples, Italy.

Buchaniec, J. Merchant. President of Polonia Sewing Machine and Music Company. Member of Polish National Alliance, P.R.C.U. of America and other local organizations. Address: 11218 West Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Bucharski, Mary. Artist. Graduated from The School of Fine Arts, Buffalo, N. Y. in 1942. Completed Normal Art Course in affiliation with University of Buffalo.

Bucko, Viola. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by New London Department of Education, New London, Conn. Address: 232 Crystal Ave., New London, Conn.

Buczek, Catherine. Civic leader. Born May 31, 1900 in Chicago, Ill. Elementary and secondary school education completed in Chicago. Vice-president of the District Council of Women XII district of P.N.A. Delegate to local P.N.A. Council for 12 years; member of P.N.A. Social Welfare Committee for 11 years. Delegate to National Convention of P.N.A. Member of group 2173 of P.N.A. Address: 1902 So. Leavitt St., Chicago, Ill.

Buczek, Marjanna. Fraternal officer. Vice-president of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in various Polish societies. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 902 W. Main St., Plymouth, Pa.

Buczkowska, Wanda. Civic leader. Vice-president of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Kanty, with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of numerous organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 2402 Orthodox Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Buczkowski, Eugene V. Lawyer. Son of Vincent and Helen Buczkowski; born in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School and East High, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from Canisius College and Buffalo University, School of Law, Buffalo, N. Y. He took over the insurance business after his deceased father on Fillmore Ave. and Peckham St. and his law practice. Member: Polish Singing Circle, Buffalo Association of Fire Underwriters, Fillmore Peckham Taxpayers' Association, St. Stanislaus Athletic Club and other societies. Address: 565 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Buczkowski, John. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 decorated by Polish Government with the Cross of Merit for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in South Bend, Ind.

Buczynski, Rev. Bonaventure, O.F.M. Missionary. Pastor in Poland Corner (Polonia), 1863-1867. He built here the first Polish church in Wisconsin. He was a missionary in China, Chile before he came to U.S. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Milwaukee, Wis., 1867-68. In 1868 left for Northeim, Wis., where he organized a new parish of St. Casimir. He remained here until October 15, 1870. In 1870 left for Princeton, and Berlin, where he died in 1872.

Buda, Walter. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Mountain Road, Alden Station, Pa.

Budnej, Michael. Dentist. Member of Camden Dental Society, New Jersey Dental Association and various other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 1486 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N.. J.

Budnicki, Irene. Teacher. In 1941 she was engaged as a teacher by Perth Amboy Public Schools, Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 105 Broad Street, Perth Amboy, N. J.

Budnik, Rev. Peter, O.F.M. Missionary. A member of the Franciscan Fathers. He lived at Mission House of the Franciscan Fathers in Ben Avon, Pa. Died April 24, 1942.

Budny, Stanley. Painter and decorator. Born January 30, 1902 in Wielowies, Poland. In 1909 came to U.S., settling in Milwaukee. Served in marine corps 1919-1922. Attended St. Hyacinth's and Windlake Avenue Schools in Milwaukee; South Division High, Hanover, and Vocational Schools in Milwaukee; studied automobile mechanics, Milwaukee; attended the naval aviation school, Great Lakes, Ill. Member of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers' Union, Local No. 781, former secretary of painters' union Local 392; member of county executive Board of Socialist Party and Farmer-Labor Progressive Federation. Member of Wisconsin Workers' Committee, secretary of Wisconsin Workers Alliance 1934. Active in FERA (Federal Emergency Relief Administration); member of Polish National Alliance; address: 3354 S. 9th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Budziak, Leo. Civic leader. Born May 23, 1897, in Lasy Debowieckie, Poland. Primary education in Poland; secondary education in Detroit, Mich. Held various offices in P.N.A. At present clerk in the Bureau of the Federal Marshall of Detroit, Mich. Married. Address: 6862 Edward Street, Detroit, Mich.

Budziak, Lydia (Mrs. Raymond Schlant). Teacher. Born Sept. 7, 1908 in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: Buffalo public school, Masten Park High, and D'Youville College with B.A. degree in 1928. Received M.A. degree at St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo. in 1929. Working for a Doctor degree at Univeristy of Buffalo. Studied dramatics under Jane Kesler. Majored in English. Since Sept. 1931 teacher at Sloan High School, Sloan, N. Y. Head of English department. Married Raymond Schlant on July 27, 1940. Address: 442 Parkside Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Budzik, Rev. Gratian, O.F.M., Ph.D. Professor. Professor of Philosophy at Villanova College, Villanova, Pa.

Budzik, Walter Mitchell. Dentist. First Lieutenant in U.S. Army. Born in Chicopee, Mass., December 3, 1911; son of Matthew and Josephine (Ziemba) Budzik. Studied at St. John Kanty Prep and College, Erie, Pa., from 1924 to 1929. Attended Syracuse University from 1929 to 1931. Studied dentistry at Temple University Dental School, Philadelphia, Pa., from 1935 to 1939 and received from same degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery. Manager of American Stores Co., 1931-35. From 1939 to 1942 general practitioner of dentistry at Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. Entered U.S. armed forces in May, 1942. In 1941 dental examiner of N.Y.A. Was very active in church activities and acted as usher at Immaculate Conception Church. Member of Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania State and American Dental Associations. During his senior year at Temple University Dental School was class treasurer and very active in scientfic societies. Member of Temple Alumni Club. Conducted dental office at 910 E. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. During 1942 stationed at Camp Maxey, Paris, Texas.

Budzynski, J. Attorney-at-law, jurist. In 1937 elected Municipal Judge of the city of St. Louis, Mo. Address: Polish Home, St. Louis, Mo.

Bugdal, Casimir. Attorney-at-law. President of the Circle of Friends of the Polish Army, Trenton, N. J., in 1941. In 1942 he was elected president of the Union of Polish Societies in Trenton. Resides in Trenton, N. J.

Bugelski (Bugielski), Richard, Ph.D. Professor. Born in Johnstown, Pa. April 3, 1913; parents Ignatius and Stephania Bugielski, both born in Poland. Attended Assumption Parochial School, Lafayette High School (Buffalo), Alliance College, Cambridge, Springs, Pa. (1930-1932), University of Buffalo, B.A. 1934, M.A. 1935, Yale University, Ph.D. 1938. Married Dec. 30, 1937. Taught at Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, 1937-1939; University of Toledo since 1939. Member of Sigma Hi—national honorary scien-

tific society—American Psychological Association. Honors: summa cum laude, University of Buffalo; scholarship student at Yale. Address: University of Toledo, Toledo, Ohio.

Bujno, Waclaw. Fraternal officer. Director, Polish Union of U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Married. Roman Catholic. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: Railroad St., Mocanaqua, Pa.

Bukaty, Edward. Teacher. Graduate of Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. Teacher of Americanization in Night School, Lackawanna High School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 45 Wasson Ave., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Bukaty, Stanislaus J. Teacher. Graduated from Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. Supervisor and teacher of Physical Education at Lackawanna High School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address. 33 Ingham Ave., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Bukowski, Rev. Adalbert. Pastor of St. John Baptist church, Missionary-priest. From September 1877 to May 1878, pastor of St. Peter's Church, Stevens Point, Wis. Deceased.

Bukowski, Rev. Arthur F. Educator. President of Aquinas College, Grand Rapids, Mich. He is also a chaplain of this institution. Address: 69 Ransom Ave., N.E., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Bulakowski, Joseph. Civic leader. State vice-president of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in numerous Polish societies. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 350 Union St., Trenton, N. J.

Bulat, Teofil T. Lawyer, public official. Born in Bonczalce, Poland in 1909. Came to U.S. with his parents at the age of four. Attended the elementary and secondary schools in Chicago, Ill. In April, 1941 elected mayor of Lyons, Ill., a suburb situated about 12 miles from Chicago. Address: 4420 Oak Ave., Lyons, Ill.

Bunda, John. Fraternal officer. State vice-president, Polish Union of U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Roman Catholic. Married. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Residence: 2711 So. Austin Blvd., Cicero, Ill.

Burakowski, Rev. Eusebius, O.M.C., S.T.L. Born April 13, 1913. Ordained July 26, 1936. A member of the Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Teacher in St. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass. Address: St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Burant, Rev. Felix F. U.S. Army Chaplain. Born in Custer, Wis., April 18, 1893. Elementary education completed locally. Graduate of St. Lawrence University. Studied theology at St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N. Y. Ordained Sept. 1, 1918. First position at Immaculate Conception parish, Port Jervis, N. Y., 1918-1920. Assistant at St. Joseph's parish, Florida, N. Y., 1920-1922. Pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Port Chester, N. Y., 1922-1924. In 1924 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus parish in New York, N. Y. and still in that post. Former president of District 25, Polish American Council in New York City. Enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1941, with the rank of captain. After serving several months with the armed forces in numerous army camps in the United States commissioned major in the U.S. Army. Member of U.S. Army Chaplains Association, Polish Legion of American Veterans. Decorated by the Government of Poland with order of "Polonia Restituta." Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U. and numerous other organizations. Went overseas in 1942. Former chaplain of the Association of Sons of Poland and Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 101 E 7th St., New York, N. Y.

Burczyk, Rev. Edmund B. M.A. Teacher. Professor of History and Polish at Pio Nono High School, St. Francis, Wis., since 1927. Address: Pio Nono High School, St. Francis, Wis.

Burczyk, Francis. Civic leader. Inspector of County Highway Commission. Address: 2661 N. Humboldt Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Burczyk, Jerome L. Lawyer. Born in 1903 in Milwaukee. Son of Francis

and Ann Burczyk. Graduated from St. Casimir's Parochial School, Marquette High School, Marquette University Law School in 1932, all in Milwaukee. In 1939, assistant district attorney in Milwaukee. From June 30, 1939 to June, 1940, served on the State Industrial Commission of Wisconsin. Address: 3348 N. Dousman St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Burda, Frances. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Bookkeeping, Salesmanship, Typing, at Central School by Depew Public Schools, Depew, N. Y. Address: 62 Livingston Street, Lancaster, N. Y.

Burda, Francis Xavier. Professor of engineering. Professor at Graduate School, Catholic University, Washington, D. C.

Burghardt, John P. Physician and surgeon. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., on August 18, 1906. Educated at Boy's High School, 1920-1924; Columbia University, 1924-1927; Long Island College of Medicine, 1927-1931. Licensed to practice medicine and surgery, in June, 1931. Interne in Greenpoint Hospital, 1931-1933. Postgraduate studies included an x-ray course in 1938. Practices medicine and surgery in Bayside, L. I., N. Y., since July 1, 1933. Chief Medical Examiner of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1933-1939. Member: P.N.A.; Greenpoint Hospital Alumni Ass'n; Bayside Polish Democratic Club; American National Red Cross Society. Queens County and New York State Medical Societies; American Geographic Society. American Ass'n of Physicians and Surgeons; Polonus Philatelic Society of Chicago; Flushing Hospital Courtesy Staff; Assistant Surgeon O.P.D.; Mary Immaculate Hospital, Assistant Pediatrician, 1934-1937; Doctors Sanitarium in Port Washington, N. Y. Member of St. Josaphat's R. C. Church in Bayside, N. Y. Hobbies: Stamp and coin collection; moving picture photography; artistic drawing and painting. Married Catherine Matusiewska of Hempstead, N. Y. in 1934. Residence: 3520 Bell Boulevard, Bayside, L. I., N. Y.

Burke, Charles. Editor, writer. City editor of the Polish Daily Zgoda. Member: Polish National Alliance, Polish Newspapermen's Guild and numerous other organizations. Author of a Polish book: "Jedziemy do Polski," 1936. Address: 1201 N. Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Burnat, M. J. Fraternal officer. Censor (grand master) of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organiztion with headquarters in Plymouth Pa. Active in various Polish societies. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 150 E. Main St., Plymouth, Pa.

Burzminski, M. W. Educator, teaher. Born and educated in Manitoba, Canada. Attended St. Paul's College and University of Manitoba. For several years was engaged as teacher. Principal of Beauseujour Collegiate School since 1939. President of the North Eastern Manitoba Teachers Association.

Burzynski, Francis S. Lawyer. Born December 8, 1876 in Buffalo, N. Y. Received elementary education at St. Stanislaus Parochial School; graduted from the Canisius College in 1895; graduated from Bryant and Stratons Business College, Buffalo, N. Y., 1897; from the University of Buffalo, Law School in 1899. In 1900 was admited to the Bar as first Polish lawyer in the State of New York. In 1904 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature from Buffalo, N. Y. and re-elected in 1905 and 1906 as first Polish assemblyman of the State of New York. Member of The Moniuszko Singing Society and director of Polonia Land Association. Address: 591 Fillmore Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Burzynski, W. E. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and numerous Polish societies and clubs of Milwaukee. Address: 2941 So. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Buszek, Francis. Merchant. Born Nov. 8, 1870 in Muszyna, Poland. Son of Joseph and Frances Jedrzejowski Buszek. Educated in Poland. In 1892 conscripted to military service; served three years in Austrian army. In 1895 came to United States. Worked in Nanticoke, Shenandoah, where he established a grocery business; organized Polish Bakers Cooperative, instrumen-

tal in organizing the Polish Political Club in Shenandoah, Pa. In 1900, married Catherine Kedziora and in 1909 went to Philadelphia, Pa. Organized Polish Grocers Cooperative. Member of several Polish organizations; very active in politics.

Buszek, Rev. John, M.A. Professor. Former assistant at St. John Kanty Church, Cleveland, Ohio. Professor of Physics and Mathematics in the Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Address: Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Butka, Alice. Teacher. In 1941-1942 she was engaged as a teacher at Roosevelt School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: E. Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Butkiewicz, Thomas A. Athlete and soldier. Born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; was a star high-school football player and later starred at University of Pennsylvania. Served with the Lafayette Escadrille during the World War and his brilliant flying exploits resulted in his advance to the rank of major; received the Croix de Guerre, the Distinguished Cross and other decorations for gallantry in action. Died in Castle Point, N. Y., in 1930.

Butlak, Francis. Physician and surgeon. Born Oct. 4, 1892, in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduate of Canisius College, and Buffalo University, School of Medicine. Studied in Europe, Vienna, Warsaw, Krakow, Budapest, Paris. Chief assistant at Mercy Hospital in Buffalo, N. Y. Married Helene Janczak. Address: 549 Fillmore Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Buwalda, John Peter. Professor of Geology in California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Cal. Address: 2103 Pasqual St., Pasadena, Cal.

Bychinski, Alfred Alexander, Ph.D. Electrical engineer. Address: 1133 White St., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Bychowski, Gustaw. Psychiatrist. Born in Warsaw, Poland, August 21, 1895. Studied in the universities of Wroclaw, Leyda, Lozanna and Vienna. In 1919, University of Zurich granted him a degree of Doctor of Medicine. For several years lecturer at the University of Warsaw. At the beginning of II World War was in Wilno from which he went by way of Sweden to U.S., where he arrived in April 1941. Author of several monographs which appeared in France and in U.S. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Science in America. Address: 16 East 98th St., New York City.

Bydalek, Michael. Merchant. Born Sept. 1, 1910. Organized the North Western Candy and Tobacco Company, Chicago, Ill. Wholesale distributor of candy and tobacco. Address: 2896 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Byzewski, Rev. John Romuald, O.F.M. Professor. Born October 10, 1842, in Karwia, Poland. Received secondary education in Wejherowo and graduated on February 7, 1861. Graduate of The Theological Seminary in Laki, Poland and Belgium, where he was ordained on August 5, 1866. After ordination, became professor of philosophy and theology in Laki, Poland. In 1875 came to U.S., settling in Winona, Minn., where he worked until 1890. In 1886 founded the Polish weekly paper, "Wiarus" in Winona, Minn. In 1890 went to Detroit, Mich. and became pastor of Sacred Heart of Mary Parish in 1894; resigned in 1899 and left for Pulaski, Wis., where he was appointed rector of St. Bonaventure College. From September 17, 1899 to 1901 was pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish in Hofa Park, Wis. Died October 29, 1905 in Pulaski, Wis.

Bzowski, J. Captain. Veteran and captain of Polish Army of 1831. In 1833 he came to U.S. Lived in Buffalo until his death in 1896.

Cabo, Henrietta. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by the Scranton Board of Education in the schools of Scranton, Pa. Address: 1315 Prospect Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Cajetana, Mother Mary. See **Jankiewicz Mother Mary.**

Cajski, K. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 1227 W. Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Cajski, Louis J. Teacher of General Science in 1941-42 at South Division High School, W. Lapham & S. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Calhoun, Jona. Writer. Nee **Konopka**; she married an attorney at law, Earl C. Calhoun. Author of: "Dust of Our Brothers Blood," a novel. Address: Investment Bldg., Room 1110, Connecticut Ave., Washington, D. C.

Carynski, Vincent. Civic leader. In 1920 member of the State National Democratic Committee, Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish Democratic clubs of Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Catherine, Mother Maria. See **Pyterek.**

Cebelinska, Pelagia Agatha. Teacher. Born Jan. 6, 1906 in Erie, Pa.; daughter of Elizabeth and Vincent Cebelinski. Attended St. Stanislaus School at Erie, Pa., 1912-1919; St. Benedict's Academy, private school for girls, 1919-1920; St. Stanislaus H.S., 1920-1923; Edinboro State Normal School, 1923-1925. Teaching at Garfield Public School from 1925 to the present time. Conducted evening classes for Americanization of Polish men and women, 1927-1929. Received B.S. in Education from Teachers' College in Edinboro, Pa., 1935, with high honors. Member of a Committee for the Revision of Curriculum; taught English in Erie Public Schools; Chairman of the 4th grade committee in 1935. Received "M.S. in Education" from University of Pittsburgh, June, 1941. Hobbies: collecting foreign dolls, glassware, dishes, china, silver, clay and travel. Visited 38 states in the Union, Cuba, Bermuda, West Indies, Barbadoes, Trinidad, Grenada, St. Kitts, Nevis St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Tobago, Dominican Republic, British Guiana, Panama Canal Zone, Catalina Islands, Italy, France, Greece, Syria (narrowly escaped with life from Arabs), Palestine, Egypt. Special studies completed at N. Y. University, Allegheny College, Penn State and University of Pittsburgh. Residence: 124 Merline Ave., Erie, Pa.

Cebula, John. Sportsman. Won championship in automobile racing. Resides in Manville, N. J.

Cebula, Rev. Sebastian, O.F.M. Pioneer-missionary. Missionary for the Poles in St. Louis, Mo., 1879-1881. In 1880 he founded the Mutual Aid Society of St. Stanislaus Kostka in St. Louis, Mo. Built a church of St. Stanislaus Kostka in St. Louis, Mo. A member of the Franciscan Fathers.

Cecelia, Sister Maria, Ph.D. in Music. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: Villa St. Felix, Schoolcraft & Newburg Roads, Plymouth, Mich.

Cechowski, Robert. Civic and political leader. In 1936 a candidate for assembly, Pennsylvania State Legislature, from the II district, in Pittsburgh, Pa. Active in civic and political organizations. Member of various Polish national organizations. Resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Cecula, Adolph F. Attorney at law. Born April 12, 1912, in Niagara Falls, N. Y.; the son of John and Matilda (Bojan) Cecula. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school, 1919-1922; graduated from Holy Trinity parochial school in Niagara Falls, June, 1927. Graduated from Niagara High School, 1931; graduated from Niagara University, 1936, with B.A. degree. Graduated from St. John's University, Law School, Brooklyn, N. Y., with the Bachelor of Law degree in 1939. Admitted to the Bar, March 4, 1940, and since then practices in Niagara Falls, N. Y. Member: International legal fraternity, Phi Delta Phi; Woodmen of the World; Young Mens Republican Club; Junior Chamber of Commerce; Holy Name Society of the Holy Trinity Church and Pulaski Club. On Oct. 7, 1940 married Irene J. Kluga of Niagara Falls N. Y. Address: M. & T. Bank Bldg., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Cegielski, John J. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of San Antonio Medical Society. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government for his services rendered to Poland during the World War I. Resides in San Antonio, Texas.

Ceglarz, Edmund. Teacher. Engaged

as a teacher by Monessen Public Schools in Monessen, Pa. Address: 208 Aliquippa Ave., Monessen, Pa.

Ceglarz, Helen. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Monessen School District in the public schools of Monessen, Pa. Address: 208 Aliquippa Ave., Monessen, Pa.

Ceglowski, Roman V. Attorney-at-law. Born July 19, 1902 in Jersey City, N. J. Attended St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. 1913-1917. Graduate of Heffly Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1919. Graduated from University of Detroit, School of Commerce & Finance, 1928. Attended University of Detroit, College of Arts & Sciences, 1929-1930. Graduate to the Bar of Michigan on July 11, 1935. Offices: 11341 Jos. Campau, Hamtramck, Mich. In 1939 elected general secretary of the District Alumni Association of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: 4604 30th St., Detroit, Mich.

Ceglowski, W. M. Civic leader. In 1938 nominated as Democratic candidate from Union County to the assembly of New Jersey State Legislature. Active in civic and patriotic organizations. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs.

Celichowski, Very Rev. Bronislaus. Dean and Consultor of the Archdiocese of Milwaukee, Wis. Born October 22, 1872 in Kcynia, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1886 and settled in Milwaukee, Wis. Ordained June 18, 1898 in St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. From September 23, 1909 to April 25, 1915 pastor of St. Casimir's Parish in Milwaukee, Wis. Since April 25, 1915 pastor of St. Cyril and Methodius Parish in Milwaukee, Wis. National Chaplain of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, 1914-1937. He accomplished much to achieve the independence of Poland, for which he was decorated by Poland with an order of "Polonia Restituta" and "Miecze Hallerowskie." Residence: 1547 W. Windlake Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Celichowski, Ladislaus B. Lawyer. Born June 19, 1903, in Milwaukee, Wis. Admitted to the bar on August 4, 1930. From 1931 to 1932 assistant district attorney and Divorce Counsel, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1937 assistant state attorney of Wisconsin. Member: Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, Polish National Alliance, Polish American Citizens Club of Milwaukee, Wis., and member of legal fraternity Delta Theta Phi. Offices at 734 W. Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Celichowski, Stanislaus D. Lawyer. Born February 11, 1905 in Milwaukee, Wis.; the son of Walter and Josephine Celichowski. Graduated from St. Stanislaus School in Milwaukee, 1920; from Marquette Academy, Milwaukee, in 1924; from Marquette University, College of Law, in 1930. In 1930 admitted to the bar and practiced law in Milwaukee until 1934. In 1934 appointed counsel for the Farm Credit Administration and served in that capacity for one year. In 1937 was appointed assistant district attorney and is serving in such capacity at present. In 1932 married Wanda Rosochacka; no children. Member of Milwaukee Society, Polish National Alliance; Wisconsin Society of P.N.A.; Junior Chamber of Commerce; President of Polish National Progressives of Milwaukee County; Fraternal Order of Eagles; Member of Mitchell Street Advancement Association; Holy Name Society; St. Cyril and Methodius Parish. Address: 734 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Celinski, Zdzislaw. Engineer. Born in 1847 in Poland. Because of his participation in Polish insurrection in 1863 against Russia, forced to leave Poland and migrated to Argentine, S. A.; engaged as railroad builder. President of the expedition to build Grand Chaco in 1900, an extensive central tract of S. A., bounded on the East by the Paraguay and Parana, and on the West by the Argentine provinces of Santiago del Estero and Salta's area about 180,000 square miles. Died in 1929.

Celusniak, Helen M. Teacher. In 1941 she was engaged as a teacher by Easthampton Public Schools in Easthampton, Mass. Address: 69 Parsons St., Easthampton, Mass.

Cendrowski, Rev. Alexander A. Professor. Professor and procurator in St. Mary's College, and SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Ceppa, Helen. Teacher. In 1942 engaged as a teacher by Pulaski School Board in Pulaski, Wis. Resides in Pulaski, Wis.

Ceppa, Helen T. Teacher. Born Oct. 7, 1905, in Nanticoke, Pa. At the age of 5 she played piano at recitals, simultaneously singing Polish and English songs. Public and parochial schools completed in Nanticoke, Pa. Attended Bloomsburg State Teachers College, from which she received an honor certificate in 1927. Teacher in Nanticoke since 1927. In 1941 she received a Bachelor of Science degree from Columbia University, New York, N. Y. Hobby: Culinary Arts. Address: 3 W. Grand Street, Nanticoke, Pa.

Ceppa, John L. Rt. Rev. Msgr. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Meriden, Conn., for over 36 years. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church, Pope Pius XII elevated him in December, 1942 to the dignity of Domestic Prelate to His Holiness with the title of Right Reverend Monsignor. Residence: 82 Akron Street, Meriden, Conn.

Cepura, Adolph. Editor. Born in Poland in 1885. Educated in Poland, where he graduated from a Teachers College, and taught at Drohowyz, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1912. Since 1919 actively engaged as a journalist. Editor in chief of "Everybody's Polish Daily" (Dziennik dla Wszystkich), Buffalo, N. Y., since 1922. Married and father of five children. Member of numerous Polish organizations and societies. Residence: 328 Bellevue Ave., Depew, N. Y.

Cepura, Helen, B.S. Teacher. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 1, 1918; daughter of Adolf and Malvina Cepura, both born in Poland. Lived in Boston for short time and moved to Buffalo, N. Y. Attended public school No. 43, Buffalo, N. Y.; Depew, H.S., graduated in 1935; Buffalo State Teachers' College, B.S. degree in 1939. Teacher in Depew Central School Has two brothers serving in U.S. Air Corps. Residence: 232 Bellevue Ave., Depew, N. Y.

Cescinski, Herbert. Architect, lecturer and author. Born in London, Sept. 23, 1875. Expert in English, furniture and woodwork. Specialized in restoration of historical buildings. Furniture expert for the Metropolitan Asylum Board, 1899-1922. Author of: "English Furniture of 18th Century" (3 vols.); English Furniture and Woodwork" (2 vols.); "Chinese Furniture"; "The Old World House" (2 vols.); "A Lecturer in America"; "The Hand Book of English and American Furniture"; "The Gentle Art of Faking Furniture." Lectured on the subject of English and American Furniture in Metropolitan Museum, N. Y.; N. Y. University; Memorial Hall, Phila.; The Art Institute, Chicago, Ill.; Worcester Museum of Art, Worcester, Mass.; Vassar College.

Ceslikowski, Jerome. Artist, painter. Desk Lieutenant in the police department, Broadway station, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of the Buffalo Society of Artists. In the society's 48th annual exhibition scheduled April 4-13, 1942 in Hotel Statler, his paintings were on exhibition. Studied art under Larbo Szabo, well known portrait painter and under John Rummell whose landscapes have won many prizes. Since 1940-42 studied under Richard Sagofoos. Painted portrait of Irene Adams, an unusually fine portrait with distinctive coloring and executed with fine technique. Address: Police Department, Broadway Station, Buffalo, N. Y.

Cetlinski, Constantine A. Physician. Born Feb. 18, 1895 in Poland. Graduated from University of Michigan, 1920; Detroit College of Medicine, 1925. Joined U.S. Army April, 1918; honorably discharged Feb., 1919. City physician for Hamtramck, 1926-1928. President of Council, 1930-1932 and 1934-1936. President of School Board, 1933-1934. Member of School Board, 1934-1936. Health Commissioner 1940 for 4 years. Member of International College of Anaesthesia, 1938. Address: 11675 Gallagher Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Cetner, John A. Physician. Born in Amsterdam, N. Y.; son of Anthony Cetnarowski. Attended University of Missouri and Syracuse University. Graduate of University of Michigan, Medical School, with M.D. degree. Interne at Yonkers General Hospital. Spent three years in New York City, practicing in the Tonsil Hospital, Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital, and in

Brooklyn Eye and Ear Hospital. He is an eye specialist. Well known in the Polish circles in Amsterdam and New York City. Took active part in Kosciuszko Foundation. Diplomate of the American Board of Ophthalmology; Fellow of American Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Instructor in Ophthalmology at Albany Medical College; on the staff of the Albany Hospital; married Miss Evelyn Dulbs-Hodoski. Offices: 248 State Street, Albany, N. Y.

Chadziewicz, Vincent A. Dentist. Office: 55 W. Main Street, New Britain, Conn. Born in Rockville, Conn., March 20, 1901; son of Peter Chadziewicz and Josephine Kowalski. Attended St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., from which he graduated in 1919. Studied dentistry at Georgetown University, School of Dentistry, Washington, D. C., and received from same D.D.S. degree in 1923. Married Jane Blejewski, February 9, 1942. Member of Board of Health in New Britain, Conn., during last 6 years. Officer of New Britain Protective Benevolent Order of Elks, lodge 957, for four years. Member of New Britain Dental Society, Connecticut State Dental Association and American Dental Association. Residence: 121 Farmington Ave., New Britain, Conn.

Chainski, Edward L. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 130 North Wells St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., Sept. 26, 1898. Attended secondary school in Chicago. Received B.S. degree from College of Arts and Science, Loyola University. In 1921, School of Medicine, Loyola University granted him M.D. degree. Married Margaret Hye, Jan. 12, 1932. Assistant Professor of Otolaryngology at Rush Medical College, University of Illinois. Member of staff at Neurotic Hospital and Wesley Memorial Hospital of Chicago, and Lake Forest Hospital, Lake Forest, Ill. Member of American Medical Association and American Academy of Otolaryngology. Residence: 2010 Knollwood Road, Lake Forest, Ill.

Chajencki, Rev. Henry. Born April 23, 1864 in Poland. Theology completed in Warsaw; ordained April 29, 1888. Came to U.S. in 1894. Assistant pastor in Chicago, Ill., 1896-1897. Pastor at Mt. Carmel and Shamokin, Pa., 1897-1898. On Dec., 1898, became pastor of St. Josaphat's, Philadelphia, Pa. Died Dec. 24, 1900.

Chalupka, Rev. Francis. Pioneer priest. The first Polish priest in New England. Pastor of a Polish church in Webster, Mass. Deceased.

Chamska, Constance J. nee **Karczewska**. Social worker. Born in Rozental, Poland, April 12, 1867. Came to Wilmington, Del. in 1887. Here married Charles Chamski and came to Chicago, Ill., in 1891. Was interested in social and national welfare.

Chamski, Bronislaus F. Attorney-at-law. Born Oct. 25, 1890 in Wilmington, Del. Education: Immaculate Conception parochial school, South Chicago, Ill.; University of Detroit, LL.B. 1923, and LL.M., 1924. Married Martha Adamski, June 24, 1913; children: Dolores, Gloria Jean. Former state counsel for Home Owner's Loan Corporation in Michigan. Former general counsel for the P.R.C.U. Member: P.N.A.; Polish Falcons of America; Delta Theta Phi; K. of C.; Kiwanis; Michigan State Bar Ass'n; Polish Bar Ass'n. Democratic candidate for judge of Probate Court, 1932, Detroit, Mich. Address: 2611 Medbury Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Chayka, Louis. See **Czajka, Louis.**

Chejich, William. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher in Old Forge High School, Old Forge, Pa. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Chelsea, Helen. Teacher. In 1941-42 she was engaged as a teacher by Cicero Public Schools in Cicero, Ill. Address: 1734 W. 47th St., Chicago, Ill.

Chendynaki, J. Teacher. In 1930 taught at Duro Verde, Santa Catharina, Brazil, S. A.

Chenik, Ferdinand. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 3105 Carpenter Ave., Detroit, Mich. Born in Braila, Roumania, Dec. 7, 1892; son of Frank Chenik and Anna Floch. In 1919 University of Michigan granted him B.A. degree. Studied medicine at School of Medicine, Wayne University, Detroit, Mich. and received from same M.D. degree in 1924. Took post-

graduate course in laryneal surgery and bronchoscopy at School of Medicine, Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1940. Married Josephine Dudzinski, Dec. 19, 1921. Has three children. Assistant and instructor in Biology, University of Michigan, 1919. Interned at St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 1924-25. Superintendent and medical director of Chenik Hospital, Detroit, Mich., since 1934. Fellow of American College of Chest Physicians. Member of: Trudeau Society of Michigan, American Trudeau Society, American Academy of Tuberculosis Physicians, National Tuberculosis Ass'n, Michigan Tuberculosis Ass'n, American Medical Ass'n, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Polish Arts Club, Detroit, Mich.; Detroit Yacht Club, Medical and Dental Art Club. Honorary president of Institute of Educational Aid, Detroit, Mich. Author of following works: "The Living Organism a Chemical Laboratory," 1930; "The White Plague," 1937; "Diagnostic Features of Silicosis and Silico-Tuberculosis," 1938 and other works. Residence: 18915 Oak Drive, Detroit, Mich.

Chernavski (Czerniawski), J. Musician. Director and head of the Music Department on Radio Station WLW, Cincinnati, O. Address: Station WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Chesky, Helen M., B.S. Teacher of physical education. Residence: 9 Jackson Place, Schenectady, N. Y.

Chesney, Chester. Athlete. Studied at De Paul University, Chicago, Ill. Ace center of De Paul University. Best defensive center in the Middle West.

Chesney, Walter. Teacher. In 1941-1942 he was engaged as a teacher of commercial subjects in Senior High School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 510 E. Fifth Ave., Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Chester, Eleanor Gertrude. Teacher. Born in Chicago, Ill., February 21, 1919; daughter of Anthony Chester and Victoria Gerlich. Attended St. Helen's school and Our Lady of Good Counsel High School. Received B.A. degree from DePaul University in 1941 and M.A. degree from same university in 1943. Teacher of 7th grade, 1941-43; Supervisor of Music, 1942-43 Director of St. Mark's Glee Club, 1942-43; Organist at St. Mark's Church. Teacher of piano and voice. Studying voice with Blanche Barbot. Studying art and expects soon to exhibit her work. Played flute in the college of DePaul University. Appeared in musical programs on stage—gave two song recitals; appeared as soloist with symphony orchestra. Organizer and charter member of Delta Pi Mu music sorority. Editor of High School and College newspaper. Dramatic director for many local organizations. Member of Illinois Education Association, Pi Gamma Mu—national honor society, Delta Epsilon Sigma—Catholic honor society. Residence: 851 N. Leavitt Street, Chicago, Ill.

Chicanowski, Eugene Stevens. See **Stevens, Eugene.**

Chleborad, Rev. Adalbert, O.F.M. Teacher. A member of the Franciscan Fathers. In 1923 a teacher at St. Bonaventure College, Sturtevant, Wis. Address: Franciscan Monastery, Pulaski, Wis.

Chlebowicz, Sophie. Teacher. Born Sept. 18, 1905, Duquesne, Pa. Primary and secondary education received in Duquesne, Pa. In 1925 graduated from Duquesne High School. In 1927, graduated from Indiana State Teachers College and in the same year engaged as teacher in the Duquesne Public School. In the summer of 1929 made a trip to Minnesota; visited 30 states in her own car. In 1935 was elected as a delegate to Poland from the Polish Intercollegiate Club of Pittsburgh to a Youth Convention. At present she is engaged as a teacher of Arithmetic in Duquesne Public Schools. Member of Teachers Bowling League. Hobbies: bowling, swimming, dancing. Single. Address: 1210 So. Clair St., Duquesne, Pa.

Chlebowski, Martha Helen. Teacher. Born in Toledo, Ohio, November 4, 1905; daughter of Thomas Krause and Helen Mierzwiak. Attended St. Anthony's School and Indiana Public School. Graduate of Libbey High School. Studied at University of Toledo and at University of Chicago from which she received B.S. in Education

degree. Married. Teacher in the Toledo Elementary School since 1927 till present time. President of Polish Professional and Business Club. Secretary of Parent Teachers Association, 1929-1930. Member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America since 1921. Professional affiliations: Northwestern Teachers of Ohio and Toledo Federation of Teachers. Residence: 507 Junction Street, Toledo, Ohio.

Chlopecka, Isabelle. Teacher. In 1937 graduated from Cortland Normal College, Cortlandt, N. Y. Teacher at Oswego High School, 1937-38; teacher at Niagara Falls High School, 1938-39. Residence: 117 DeGraff St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Chlopicki, Louis. Major of the Polish Insurgent Army in 1831. In 1834 resided for some time in Chicago, Ill., being an emissary to undertake a colonization of Polish refugees in Illinois. A nephew of General John Chlopicki, hero of the Napoleonic Wars and the leader of the November Insurrection in Poland in 1830.

Chmiel, Sally J. Social worker. In 1939 was connected with the Massachusetts Immigration and Americanization Division of the Department of Education, Boston, Mass.

Chmielewska, Regina. Teacher. Presently engaged as a teacher by the Board of Education, Milwaukee, Wis. She teaches at Thirty-First Street School, Milwaukee. Address: Thirty-First Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Chmielewski, Alexander. Lawyer-banker. Born November 1, 1893 in Providence, R. I.; the son of John and Alexandra Piasecki. Attended St. Therese's Parochial School and La Salle Academy, both in Providence, R. I. A graduate of St. Mary's College, Orchard, Lake, Mich. Studies were interrupted in 1917 by his enlistment in General Haller's Army in France. After military service in France and Poland was demobilized in the summer of 1921. In the fall of 1921 employed by the Industrial Trust Co. of Providence, foreign department. At the same time he matriculated in the law school of Northeastern University, graduated with degree of LL.B. in 1925. Resigned from the Industrial Trust Co. to take charge of the foreign department of the Union Trust Co., with which company he was employed until appointment as Bank Commissioner of the State of Rhode Island by governor William H. Vanderbilt on March 23, 1939. A graduate of the American Institute of Banking. Past President of the American Institute of Banking for the State of Rhode Island. Past President of Fauntleroy Club, Polish American Veterans; former vice-president of the Polish National Alliance of Rhode Island; Commander of the Antoni Milewski Post of the American Legion.

Chmielewski, Rev. Edward. Clergyman. Professor at Catholic Central High School, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Chmielewski, Louis. Physician. Member of Nassau County Medical Society. Engaged as a general practitioner of medicine. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Address: 41 Irving Avenue, Floral Park, Long Island, N. Y.

Chmielewski, Michael, Ph.D. Born in Poland; naturalized in Brazil. Held the office of judge in the state of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil. Also assistant to chief of police in the state of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

Chmielinski, Helen. Teacher. In 1941 she was engaged as a teacher by Albany Board of Education, Albany, N.Y. Address: 131 S. Main Street, Albany, N. Y.

Chmielinski, Hilary Henry. Publisher. Born July 25, 1882. in Chmielin, Poland; son of John and Theophila Kaminska Chmielinski. Came to U.S. in 1898; became citizen in 1916. Received his A.B. degree at Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. in 1904; attended Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, Mass. 1904-1906; attended Columbia School of Law, 1906-1908. Bank clerk, 1910-1912; treasurer of Hanover Trust Co., then its president; 1916-1920 publisher of Polish Daily Courier; president and treasurer of Kuryer Bostonski Pub. Co. Decorated by the Polish Government with the order of "Polonia Restituta." Celebrated his Silver Jubilee in journalistic work. Roman Catholic. Member Harvard Club, City

Athletic Club, Wollaston Golf Club. Married Bernice Dackiewicz of New York, Oct., 1909; children: Jeanette, Bernice, Henry Hilary Jr., Helen, Mary, Richard, John, Eugenia. Residence: 67 Crowninshield Road, Brookline, Mass. Office: 16 W. 4th Street, South Boston, Mass.

Chmielinski, Rev. John M. Pioneer priest and social leader of the Polish immigrants. Born in 1867 in Poland; educated and ordained in Rome, Italy, and spent his priesthood in U.S. In 1892 organized the Our Lady of Czestochowa Parish in So. Boston, Mass., and was its pastor till his death. Dean of Polish priests of the Archdiocese of Boston; most prominent Pole in New England. The history of Polish immigrants in Massachusetts and Connecticut is wholly connected with Father Chmielinski, who was the oldest Polish priest in New England. Founder of St. John the Baptist Church at Salem, Mass. Died Feb. 23, 1937.

Chmielinski, Stephania. Florist. Civic leader. Born in 1866 in Poland. In 1891 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. In 1898 founded the Polish Women's Alliance of America, and was elected its first president; the organization has now (1943) over 70,000 members. Organized Educational Department connected with this organization. In 1900 founded "Glos Polek," the Polish weekly paper, organ of said organization in Chicago, Ill. At XVL convention was elected honorary president of the Polish Women's Alliance of America. For her prominent services rendered to Poland and to Union of Polish Women in America, was decorated by the Polish Government with golden cross of merit in 1939. Died February 24, 1939.

Chmielowski, Peter W. Businessman. Born May 19, 1894 in Poland. Completed his secondary education in Poland. Became U.S. citizen in March, 1929. Member: P.N.A. and other organizations. Died in 1942.

Chodacki, Rev. Louis. Born Aug. 24, 1873 in Debno, Poland. Ordained in Buffalo, N. Y. Assistant at St. John's Church, Olean, N. Y.; at St. Stanislaus Church, Buffalo, N. Y.; and St. John Kanty Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Appointed pastor of Assumption Church, Black Rock, N. Y. Traveled all over the New England States, where he was assistant in many parishes. He returned to Buffalo, after a few years, and was assistant at St. John Kanty Church and St. Luke's Church both in Buffalo, and at St. Hyacinth's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y. Helped to put many Polish immigrants in business. Contributed $1,000 to the Kosciuszko Foundation. Started a fund with the Felician Sisters for a Polish hospital with a $1,000.00 contribution. He made other philanthropic contributions. His last appointment was as resident Chaplain of Mt. Mercy Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y., where he died after a short illness, Jan. 12, 1936.

Chodzinski, Casimir. Sculptor. Born in 1861 in Lancut, Poland; graduated from the Art Academy in Krakow, Poland; student of the famous John Matejko; went to Vienna upon receiving a scholarship from the Austrian Government. Came to U.S., made his home in Buffalo, N. Y. 1903-1910. Sculptor of the Casimir Pulaski monument in Washington, D. C. and Thaddeus Kosciuszko monument in Chicago, Ill. Sculptured over hundred statues for St. Dominic Church in Krakow, Poland. Made many sculptures for the Cathedral Church in Warsaw, Poland, Breslau, Germany and Sandomierz, Poland; the religious group for city of Kalisz in Poland. His sculpture carved in wood depicting "Christ" is in the museum of the Polish Roman Catholic Union, Chicago, Ill. Died in 1919 in Lwow, Poland.

Chodzinski, Ladislaus Carol. Painter. Born in 1857 in Lancut, Poland; the son of Carol and Sophie Dubielowski. Received his secondary education in Rzeszow, Poland. He graduated from the Art Academy in Krakow under John Matejko and Henry Siemiradzki in Poland. In 1904 came to U.S.; in 1905 decorated the Church of St. Hyacinth in Dunkirk, N. Y. and in 1906 the St. John Kanty Church in Buffalo, N. Y. Three beautiful pictures painted by him are in Holy Trinity Church, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Chodkiewicz, Rev. Joseph Paul. Clergyman. Ordained in 1909. Pastor of All Saints Church, Granville, N. Y.

Pastor of Immaculate Conception Church, Watervliet, N. Y. Residence: 2420 Seventh Ave., Watervliet, N. Y.

Chodzko, Jacob Leonard. Author. Born in Oborek in the vicinity of Wilno, Nov. 6, 1800. Studied in Molodeczno, where he enjoyed the friendship of Zan, and in Wilno under the guidance of the historian Lelewel. During the Paris revolution of July, 1830, Lafayette appointed him his aide-de-camp and after the outbreak of Nov. 29, 1830 in Warsaw, he acted as agent of the revolutionary government in France. He was an active member of the French-Polish and American-Polish committees. His writings include: "Tableau des revolutions de la Pologne," 1837; "Histoire de Pologne," 1855; "Histoire de Turquie," 1855.

Chojnacki, Ignatius. Professor. In 1942 professor at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa.

Chojnacki, Louis A. Physician. Son of Francis and Wladislava Chojnacki, born and educated in Buffalo. For a long time practiced medicine in Lackawanna, N. Y. In 1942 enlisted with a rank of Captain, in the U.S. Army; stationed at Camp Miles Standish, Taunton, Mass.

Chojnacki, Stephen. Teacher. In 1941-1942 he was engaged as a teacher of Chemistry and Biology by Depew Public Schools in Depew, N. Y. Address: 406 Terrace Bldg. Depew N. Y.

Chotkowski W. H. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Connecticut Dental Society, Hartford Dental Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 525 Main Street, Hartford, Conn.

Chowaniec Rev. Peter. Missionary, pioneer-priest. Born Jan. 17, 1856 in Sanok, Poland. Secondary education in Jaslo, studied theology in Przemysl, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1881; ordained in 1882 in Buffalo, N. Y. Former assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Buffalo, N. Y., 1882-83. He was called a "Missionary of Minnesota," where he founded seven parishes: Perham, Stephen, Oven, Bronsville, Brookway, Swan River, Florian. In all these he built churches. In 1885 pastor of St. Stanislaus, Perham, Minn., simultaneously pastor at Florian, Minn. He was working also in Wisconsin, where he also built a few churches. In 1887 was called to Baltimore, Md., where he founded a new parish of Holy Rosary and was nominated its first pastor in 1887. Here he built a magnificent school. Died in Baltimore, Md., in 1892.

Chrostowski, Alphonse. Writer, editor, publisher. From 1887-1888 he was a member of the Publishing Company, which published Polish daily paper "Ognisko" in New York, N. Y. In 1893 founded and published for several years, a Polish weekly paper, "Jutrzenka" (Morning Star) in Cleveland, O., an organ of the Polish Independent Church in America. Wrote several dramas: "Nihilisci," "Smierc Uljanowa," "Uwiedziona."

Chrupcala, Francis. Businessman. Owner of the White Eagle Beverages at Fall River, Mass. President of Polonia Credit Union; trustee of Krakusy Society, treasurer of local P.N.A. Group; member of St. Casimir's Church, Kosciuszko Citizens' Club and White Eagle Citizens' Club. Address: 376 Peckham St., Fall River, Mass.

Chrzan, Rev. Paul. Born in 1875 in Poland. Pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Milwaukee, Wis., from 1915 to 1938. Died November 19, 1938.

Chrzanowska, Helen. Book dealer. Born in Chicago in 1888. Social worker, lecturer, journalist; organizer and leader of many civic, philanthropic and cultural societies. Publisher of Polish text books for the Polish parochial Schools in America. Address: 1130 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Chrzanowski, Adalbert. General, author. Born in the Palatinate of Cracow in 1788. He took part in Napoleon's campaign against Russia (1812), and fought at Leipzig, 1813, under the walls of Paris, 1814; and at Waterloo, 1815. After the downfall of Napoleon, he served in the national army of Poland, at that time reorganized as a kingdom by Emperor Alexander I, and served under Diebitschin in Turkey, 1828-29. Appointed lieutenant colonel, he was at Warsaw when the Polish revolution

of 1830 broke out. Appointed commander of the fortress of Modlin, Jan., 1831, and subsequently chief of Skrzynecki's staff. He distinguished himself by his defense of the line of the Wieprz, by his victory at Kock, by his successful operations in Podlachiaand, by his retreat to and from Zamosc, whence he transported a large part of artillery to the capital. Having been appointed general of a brigade, he was further promoted to the rank of general of division after the victory of Minsk, July 14, 1831. On Aug. 1831 he was appointed governor of Warsaw under Krukowiecki. From 1831 to 1849 he spent in obscurity. In 1849 he was chosen by Charles Albert of Sardinia as commander-in-chief in the war against Austria. Ramorino and Chrzanowski were charged with treachery; former was killed, the latter fled to Paris, whence he came to U.S. and lived in Louisiana for several years. He wrote several books in Polish. Died in Paris, France in 1861.

Chrzanowski, Gabriel. Vocal teacher. Director of the Alliance of Polish Singers of Chicago, Ill.; director of the Ignatius Paderewski Choir of Los Angeles, Cal. Conducted several choral groups in Chicago, Ill. Died in Los Angeles, Cal., Sept. 17, 1939.

Chrzanowski, John Joseph. Editor. Born in 1867 in Warsaw, Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education. In 1887 came to U.S., settling in New York, where studied medicine in New York University, 1888-1891. In 1889 became editor of Polish dailly "Ognisko" in New York City. In 1892 editor of "Kuryer Nowojorski"; from 1893 to 1895 secretary of "Zgoda" in Chicago, Ill. In 1895 nominated clerk of Public Schools in Chicago, Ill. In 1896 assistant secretary of the P.N.A. in Chicago, Ill. Editor of Polish Daily "Dziennink Narodowy," Chicago, Ill., 1899-1901. In 1901 editor of "Kuryer Polski" in Milwaukee, Wis. From 1901 to 1922 chief editor of "Dziennik Narodowy," Chicago, Ill. In 1922 opened the book shop, Polish American Publishing Co. in Chicago, Ill., where he stayed until his death. Died October 30, 1933.

Chrzanowski, Rev. Ladislaus, S.T.D. Author. Engaged in consular service at Polish Consulate, New York, N. Y. Former representative to the Polish Diet, Warsaw, Poland. Wrote a memoir: "Historja Wychodztwa Polskiego w Stanach Zjednoczonych" (History of the Polish Immigration in United States). Died about 1933, in New York, N. Y.

Chrzanowski, Poraj-Thaddeus. Pharmacist. Came to U.S. in 1896. Settled in Chicago, Ill. Secretary of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago for 13 yrs. Became a pharmacist. Married Sophie Domek. Died Mar. 15, 1932 in Chicago, Ill.

Chrzanowski, Rev. W. B. Pastor of Polish Baptist Church in Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Rogers & So. 19th Sts., Milwaukee, Wis.

Chucka, Joseph Anthony. Professor of agriculture. Born in Beaver, Wis., Mar. 9, 1902; son of Michael and Paulina (Zevaski) Chucka. Studied at Marinette, Wis.; Stevenson Training School, 1918-1921. High School, 1922-1923; B.S. University of Wis., 1927; M.S., 1928; Ph.D. University of Wisconsin, 1930. Married Agnes Florence Schernecker of Madison, Wis., June 23, 1930. Children: Donald, George, Mary Jean, Robert Joseph, Joseph Francis. Engaged as associate agronomist Agr. Expt. Sta., Univ. of Maine, 1930-1931, in charge of plant breeding and nutrition, 1931-1934; head of dept. of agronomy and Coll. of Agr. and asso. agronomist in charge of plant breeding and nutrition Me. Agr. Sta., Univ. of Me., Orono, Me., since 1934. Member: Am. Soc. of Agronomy, Potato Ass'n of America, Alpha Zeta, Phi Lambda Upsilon, Delta Theta Sigma, Sigma Xi, Phi Kappa Phi, Delta Theta Sigma, Roman Catholic. Address: 65 Forest Ave., Orono, Me.

Chudy, Lorraine. Artist painter. In 1942 she received a scholarship at the School of Fine Arts, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 1802 Niagara, Buffalo, N. Y.

Chudzinski, Rev. Frederick V., S.S., S.T.B., B.A. Professor. Teaches at Sulpician Theological Seminary, 401 Michigan Ave, Washington, D. C.

Chudzinski, Helen. Teacher. Engaged

as a teacher in the Public Schools of Forest City, Pa. Resides in Forest City, Pa.

Chwalek, Carla. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in Cudahy Schools, Cudahy, Wis. Address: 3668 E. Hammond Ave., Cudahy, Wis.

Chworowsky, Martin P., Ph.D. Professor. Born in San Antonio, Texas. Graduate of Harvard University, where he earned a law degree; received M.A. and Ph.D. from Pittsburgh University. Former principal of the Falk Elementary School connected with the University of Pittsburgh. Appointed August, 1940 as associate professor of psychology and education at Carnegie Institute of Technology in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Chybowska, Halina. Writer, social worker. Business address: 151 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y. Born in Tashkent, Turkestan, August 6, 1915; daughter of Wladyslaw Chybowski and Maria Skiba. Graduated from Julia Richman H.S. in 1931. Received B.A. degree from Hunter College, 1935. and in 1938 Hunter College awarded her M.A. degree. Studied at Columbia University, 1937-1940 (completed credits for Ph.D. degree in Polish—working now on a dissertation. Subject: Polish proverbs). Holder of N. Y. State and N. Y. City license to teach French in high schools. Received scholarship from Kosciuszko Foundation to study in Poland during the summer of 1939. Research secretary and assistant to Dr. Zygmunt Piotrowski of the Dept. of Psychiatry, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University, 1937-1940. Polish social worker at the Brooklyn Y.W.C.A., 1940-1942. Editorial assistant "New Europe," a monthly magazine. Since May, 1942, contributing editor of the "Polish Review," published by the Polish Information Center. Member of Phi Beta Kappa (national honorary society). Former president of Klub Polski of Columbia University, 1939-1940. Member of Executive Board, Polish Circle of New York City, since 1940. Residence: 117 4th Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Chylewski, Rev. Joseph., Ph.D. Professor. Graduate of Gregorianum, Rome, Italy, with Ph.D. degree, ordained in 1900. From 1900 to 1901 was professor at the Theological Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. In 1901 went to Milwaukee, Wis., where in 1903 he was appointed assistant at St. Casimir's parish. In 1928 was a chaplain of St. Mary's Hospital, Milwaukee.

Chylinski, Rev. Francis. Social leader. In 1895 built St. Casimir's church at Cocal, Parana, Brazil.

Chylinski, Very Rev. Julius. Diocesan Dean. Pastor of St. Peter's parish, Stevens Point, Wis. In 1939 president of Polish Seminary Alumni for Green Bay District. Residence: 504 Fourth Street, Stevens Point, Wis.

Chylinski, Stanislaus, Ph.D. Physicist. Born in Posen, Poland, Oct. 16, 1895. Received B.S. degree from Cooper Union College, 1920; A.M. at Columbia University, 1922; Ph.D. Chicago University, 1926. Ass't. Professor at Columbia University, 1920-1922. Physicist at Westinghouse Electric Co., 1922-1924. Head of Dept. of Physics and Mathematics Voltin School, New York, 1924-1925. Since 1934 at E. J. du Pont de Nemours, Wilmington, Del.

Chylinski, Rev. Stephen J., B.A. Teacher. In 1942 asst.-pastor of St. Peter's parish, Westernport, Md. Professor of Polish at St. Mary"s Seminary and University; School of Theology and School of Philosophy, at Baltimore, Md., in 1931. Address: St. Mary's Seminary, Roland and Belvedere Aves., Roland Park, Md.

Ciapala, Catherine. Organizer. Born in Tarnow, Poland, Dec. 8, 1896. Education: elementary in Poland. Organized P.N.A. lodge 1761. Became citizen of the U.S. in 1927 at Indiana Harbor, Ind. Married. Address; 1502 Broadway, Indiana Harbor, Ind.

Ciborowska, Stella A. Lawyer. Born Dec. 25, 1904; daughter of Jacob and Frances Jankowski Ciborowski. Education: graduate of Becker"s Business College, Scranton, Pa., 1918; Northwestern University, 1932 with LL.B. degree. Admitted to practice law in the state of Massachusetts in 1935. Married; has son Henry P. Member: Worcester County Bar Ass'n, Republi-

can City Committee, Mass. Ass'n of Polish Political Clubs. Address: 95 Millbury Ave., Worcester, Mass.

Ciborowski, Martin. Printer, civic leader. Born Nov. 11, 1865 in Kielpina, Poland; the son of Andrew and Wanda Wazbinska. In 1866 came with his mother to U.S. and settled in Milwaukee, Wis. Educated at St. Stanislaus parochial school in Milwaukee. Printer at "Przyjaciel Ludu," Milwaukee, at "Sentinel Evening," Wisconsin and "Kuryer Polski"; Sec'y of the Kuryer Polski Publishing Company. Member of SS. Cyril & Methodius parish. Married in 1892. Owner of Printing Shop in Milwaukee, Wis. Former publisher of humorous "Kumoszka." Died Nov. 18, 1941, in Milwaukee.

Ciborowski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated with the Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for his services rendered to Poland. Resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Ciborowski, Stanley. Born Aug. 14, 1887 in Lomza, Poland. Chief of the Medical Bureau of the Postoffice Department in Denver, Colo., since 1935. Received his secondary education in Lomza, Poland; graduated from Universities in Krakow, Poland and New York. From 1913 to 1915 president of the Union of Polish Societies in New York City. Commissioner for district XX of Polish National Alliance of America, 1931-1935. Naturalized June 12, 1911 in New York, N. Y. Married. Address: 1115 Cook Street, Denver, Colo.

Cich, Rev. Venceslaus, O.F.M., M.A. in Ed. Professor. Professor of St. Bonaventure College, Sturtevant, Wis., 1923. At present he is rector of St. Mary of the Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis. He is also a guardian of St. Mary of the Angels Monastery at Green Bay, Wis. Address: 645 So. Irwin Ave., Green Bay, Wis.

Cichocka, Adele S. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of mathematics by the Milwaukee Board of Education. Teacher at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee. Address: Pulaski H.S., Oklahoma & So. 26th, Milwaukee, Wis.

Cichocki, Rev. Henry. Pioneer-priest. In 1878 pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Pine Creek, Wis. Since 1885 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Swan River, Minn.

Cichon, Maryla Emilia. Teacher. Born in Kalamazoo, Mich., July 16, 1918; daughter of Leonard and Magdalene (Piasecki) Cichon. Went to Poland when three years old. Educated in Bygdoszcz, Poland, where she attended elementary and high school. of Mary Konopnicki. Returned to U.S. in 1938. Engaged as a teacher in the school of music in Detroit, Mich. Member of P.N.A. in Hamtramck, Mich.; vice-supervisor of Navy League of Hamtramck, Mich.; Conrad Club of Detroit; Youth League of Polish National Defense; Youth Club of Detroit; member of Maccabee Hive. In Poland she was a member of Girl Scouts, Women's Military Service, Red Cross, Navy League, Colonial League. Address: 11376 Moran St., Hamtramck, Mich.

Cichowski, Rev. Stanislaus M. Born April 25, 1877 in Tulka, Poland. In 1888 came to U.S. and studied at Polish Theological Seminary in Detroit, Mich.; Theology at St. Bonaventure Seminary in Allegheny, N. Y., where he was ordained in 1912. From 1912 to 1913 chaplain of the Felician Sisters Orphanage, Cheektowaga, N. Y. From 1913 to 1914 assistant pastor at St. Barbara's Parish, Lackawanna, N. Y. In 1914 assistant pastor of Assumption Parish in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1928 chaplain of the Immaculate Heart of Mary Orphan Asylum, Cheektowaga, N. Y. Since 1932 and till now pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus Parish, Batavia, N. Y. Treasurer of the Association of Polish Priests in Buffalo, N. Y. for the past 25 years. Residence: 18 Sumner St., Batavia, N. Y.

Ciebiera, Mary. Fraternal officer. Vice-president of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 238 Smith St., Newark, N. J.

Ciechanowiecka, Ludwika. Journalist, author. Born in Poland where she received her education. Associated for many years with the "Warsaw Gazette

A.B.C.," "Warsaw Evening Standard" (Wieczor Warszawski), "Kronika Polska" (Polish Chronicle,) "Swiat" (World). Author of a Polish book "W Sercu Sahary" (In the Heart of Sahara). At present she is working on memoirs about the siege of Warsaw. Came to the United States in 1940. Former member of editorial staff "Nowy Swiat" (Polish Daily News), published in New York City. Address: 21 East 62nd Street, New York, N. Y.

Ciechanowski, Jan. Diplomat. Ambassador of Poland to the United States. Residence: 2640 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D. C. Born May 15, 1887, in Grodziec, Poland; son of Stanislaw and Maria (Garbinska) Ciechanowski Studied at the University of Karlsruhe, Germany, and graduated in economics from the University of Birmingham, England; completed his diplomatic studies in Warsaw, Poland. Married Gladys Koch deGooreynd, January, 1921. Children: Jan, Ladislas and Stanislas. Started the diplomatic career in 1918 with his appointment as Chief of the British Section in the Polish Foreign Office. In 1919 he acted as Chief Secretary to Ignace J. Paderewski during the Peace Conference in Paris. From 1919 to 1924 he occupied the position of Counsellor of the Polish Legation in London. In 1925 he returned to the Polish Foreign Office in Warsaw as Chief of Department; in October of the same year was appointed Polish Minister to the United States in which post he served until February, 1929. For a period of ten years from Feb., 1929 until Sept., 1939, he was actively engaged in the educational-political field in Poland, France and America as a member of "Academie Diplomatique Internationale." On September, 1939 he was appointed General Secretary of the Polish Foreign Ministry Office in which capacity he served until 1941. Since Feb., 1941 he is Ambassador of Poland to the United States. Member of following clubs: "Klub Mysliwski" (Hunters Club), Warsaw, Poland; St. James Club, London, Orleans Club, London and Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C.

Ciechanowski, Stanislaus. Funeral director. Former freeholder of Camden County. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. One of the most prominent leaders of Poles in Camden, N. J. Married. Roman Catholic. Address :1311 S. 10th Street, Camden, N. J.

Ciechanski, Rev. Anthony Adam. Born Jan. 4, 1897 in Buffalo, N. Y.; son of Marion and Mary (Rutkowski) Ciechanski. Graduate of St. John Kanty grammar school. Attended Canisius High, Buffalo, N. Y., 1911-1912; St. Mary's High School and College, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1912-1916; SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1916-1919; St. Bonaventure, Alleghany, N. Y., 1919-1922. Ordained at Buffalo, N. Y., April 8, 1922 by Most Rev. Wm. Turner, Bishop of Buffalo. Appointed assistant pastor at St. Barbara's Church, Lackawanna, N. Y., 1922-1940; assistant pastor at St. Adalbert's Church, Buffalo, N. Y., 1940-1942. Member of P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Albright Art Association of Buffalo, N. Y.; Association of Polish Priests; Buffalo Auto Club; Park Country Club. Wrote many sketches for amateur theater stage. Best known was: "Szewc Walenty w Klasztorze," a play in 4 acts. Residence: 212 Stanislaus St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Cieciuch, Alexander B. Attorney-at-law. Born in Jersey City, N. J. Admitted to the Bar of New Jersey. Member of State Legislature of New Jersey. Veteran of World War I. Was assistant district attorney of Hudson County. Died in 1939.

Cieciuch, Leo. Civic leader. Born in Jersey City. Pioneer of Polish Radio programs; organized Polish Hour over Station WAAT in Jersey City and managed same thirteen years; also directed Polish Hour over WHOM, also in Jersey City, for two years. He was active in the Polish exhibit at New York World's Fair. Resided in Jersey City, N. J. Died May 20, 1942.

Cieciuch, Walter P. Police Inspector. Born in U.S. In 1913 appointed to police force of Jersey City. In 1938 promoted to Inspector in the Jersey City Police Force. Director of Polish Charities, Jersey City, N. J. Resides in Jersey City, N. J.

Cieminski, Rev. Joseph. Roman Catholic priest. For many years an active worker in Polish affairs. During World War I appeared before many Ameri-

can groups in the cause of Poland, assisted greatly in raising funds, bonds; recruiting soldiers. Awarded "Polonia Restituta," by Polish Government in 1936. Address: 625 East Fourth Street, Winona, Minn.

Cieminski, Leo John. Teacher. Born in Chicago, Ill. Graduate of Wright Junior College. Attended Illinois Institute of Technology, receiving B.S. degree. Member of Phi Delta Kappa, teachers national fraternity. Received Master of Arts in Social Sciences degree from University of Chicago. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Ciemniewski, Rev. J., Ph.D. Professor. For some time a professor at Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Cienciara, Felicia. Physician. Former Chief Medical Examiner of Polish Women's Alliance of America in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 1152 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ciesielski, Stephen. Businessman. Born in November 21, 1866 in Gnesen, Poland. On May 31, 1881 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y., where he was engaged by the New York Central Railroad. In 1896 married Elizabeth Korkowicz. On May 15 went to Niagara Falls, N. Y. and opened real estate business. Founder of the Holy Trinity Parish in Niagara Falls, N. Y.; and of the Holy Trinity Society. Member of Lutnia Society; president of St. Francis Society 97 group of Polish Union, fraternal organization in Buffalo, N. Y.

Ciesla, Rev. Joseph. Roman Catholic priest. Born Feb. 11, 1875 in Rozdzien, Silesia, Poland. Secondary education in Bytom, Upper Silesia, Germany; Philosophy and theology in Paris. On August 15, 1904, ordained in Rome. In 1904 came to U.S.; from 1904-1906 pastor in La Salle, Ill. In 1906 assistant at St. Stanislaus Parish, Buffalo, N. Y.

Cieslak, Rev. Bronislaus, C.R. Born in Krakow, Poland, June 6, 1880. Worked as a priest in Chicago, Ill., for 20 years. Died January 15, 1927 in Chicago, Ill.

Cieslak, Casimir Gabriel, M.D. From Forces to France. In 1939 elected president of the Polish Medical and Dental 1918 to 1919 examiner of the Polish recruits in the Polish Expeditionary Association. Member of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of Amercia, Polish National Alliance, Union of the Poles in Cleveland, O. Very active in social and national affairs.

Cieslak (Cheslak), Walter A. Civic leader. Born in Maynard, Mass. Graduated with honors from Holy Cross College, University of Boston and Harvard University. Active in social, national and Polish affairs. First Polish candidate for Congress from the state of Massachusetts, third congressional district. Member of City Finance Committee in Maynard; for three years a member of Board of Selectmen and president of said board; teacher at naturalization school at Maynard, Mass. Resides in Maynard, Mass.

Cieslewicz, Rev. Stanislaus J., Ph.D. In 1923 pastor of St. Peter's Parish in Wibaux, Montana. Nominated also a diocesan consultor. At present pastor of St. John Baptist Church, Virginia, Minn. Address: 323 So. 3rd St., Virginia, Minn.

Cieslinska-Wleklinska, Regina. Soloist. She sings soprano at operas, and concerts. Address: 1821 Clinton Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Cieslinski, Ladislaus. Undertaker, civic leader. Veteran of World War I. Elected supervisor of 9th Ward. Buffalo, N. Y., in 1924. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 211 Stanislaus Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Cieslinski, Marie Madeline. Teacher. Business address: 2212 East Avenue, Erie, Pa. Born in Erie, Pa., March 29, 1906; Graduate of St. Benedict's Academy (1923). Studied at Edinboro State Teachers College from which she received a normal certificate in 1927. Attended Mercyhurst College and received from same A.B. degree in Education in 1932. Teacher at Holy Trinity Parochial School, Erie, Pa., from 1927 to 1930. Teaches arithmetic and art in the elementary school of Erie, Pa. Member: Erie Teachers Association and Erie Federation of Teachers. Member of Sodality of Blessed Lady,

Polish Roman Catholic Union of America and Polish Women's Alliance of America, Group 515. Residence: 1409 Wallace St., Erie, Pa.

Cieslinski, Wallace- Virginia. Singer, pianist. In 1942 she sang at all concerts of Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra also at the concert of Chromatic and 20th Century Club. Address: 370 Woodside Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Cieszykowski, Leon A., B.A. Teacher of Music and Choir Master. Born Oct. 12, 1888 in Poland; son of Anthony and Lucy Chmielewski-Cieszkowski. Education: Institute of Music, Warsaw, Poland; Chicago Musical College, 1932 degree of Bachelor of Music. Since 1912 engaged in Chicago as organist, choir master and teacher of music. Musical director of the "Wisla," "Kalina," and "Harfa" choirs. Former general director of the Polish Singers' Alliance of the State of Illinois. General Director of the Polish National United Choirs.

Cieszynska, Genevieve. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Hartford Dental Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 488 Main St., Hartford, Conn.

Cinkoski, John., M.A. Teacher. In 1942 taught General Science at Custer High School, North 36th Street and West Custer Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Ciontowska, Josephine. Teacher. Born in Minneapolis, Minn. Graduated from University of Minnesota. In 1922 she received a scholarship at New York School of Social Work.

Ciosek, Stanislaus F. Attorney-at-law. City attorney of Chicopee, Mass. Member of Massachusetts Bar Association and National Bar Association. Active in numerous civic and fraternal organizations. Address: City Hall, Chicopee, Mass.

Cirzan, Idzi. Fraternal officer. Director of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 1825 Armitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ciszek, Frances E. Teacher. In 1939 graduated from State Teachers College, Rochester, N. Y., with B.A. degree.

Ciszek, Rev. Francis. Pioneer-priest. Born in Poland, about 1840. Pastor at Dunkirk, N. Y. On July 22, 1885, he was present at the dedication of the cornerstone of the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Died April 28, 1886, in Buffalo, N. Y.

Ciszek, Stella. Civic leader. Honorary director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of several Polish organizations. Roman Catholic. Residence: 102 W. Laurel St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Ciulik, Andrew. Attorney-at-law. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish societies and especially in Polish Democratic Clubs in his native city. Assistant federal district attorney in Amsterdam, N. Y., to which post he was appointed by the former U.S. Attorney General John Murphy who is now Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court. Address: 20 Market St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Cizmowski, Felix. Attorney-at-law. Member of Queens County Bar Association, Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn and other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 163-18 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.

Cizmowski, John. Pharmacist. Graduate pharmacist. Married. Member of several Polish organizations and also member of professional organizations. Address: 294 - 7th Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Clair, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. In 1929-1930 teacher of Polish, History, Civics, Biology, at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, Buffalo, N. Y. A member of the religious order of Felician Sisters. Address: 600 Doat Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Clark, Estelle. Movie actress. Born in Warsaw, Poland. She lived both in Cleveland, O. and Detroit, Mich. Her real name is Zwolinska. She appeared in: "Pleasure Mad," "Broadway after

Dark," "So this is Marriage," "Excuse Me," "The Snob," "Don't," "The Crowd" and other pictures.

Clements, Stanley. Movie actor. The youngest Polish actor in 20th Century Fox Film Co. Appeared in: "Tall, Dark and Handsome," "The Man with the Shovel."

Cnota, Joseph. Co-editor. Born Jan. 13, 1905 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Michael and Anna Cnota. After the death of his father in 1909, his mother took him to Poland. Completed grammar school at Borzecin; H.S. with the Salesian Fathers at Oswiecim; College at Brzesko and received A.B. degree. In 1925 he registered at the Jagiellonian University of Krakow. Devoted his time to music and philosophy. In 1925 and 1926 was co-editor of a weekly periodical "Lud Katolicki." In 1929 returned to America with his wife, Michaeline. Co-editor of "Dziennik Zjednoczenia" of Chicago for 3 years; at present co-editor of Polish Daily "Dziennik Zwiazkowy," Chicago, Ill. Address: 1201 N. Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Conrad, Joseph. Novelist. See **Korzeniowski.**

Constance, Sister Maria, B.S. Teacher. In 1929-1930 teacher of Physics, Chemistry, Home Economics, Music, at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of the religious order of Felician Sisters. Address: 600 Doat Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Corvin-Wiersbitzki, Otto Julius Bernhard. Author. Born in 1812 in East Prussia at Bumbinnen. He was a lieutenant in the Prussian army, 1830-1835; participated in the Baden insurrection of 1848 and 1849; was sentenced to death by court martial; in 1855 he was released from prison. During the American Civil War he was correspondent of the "Augsburg Allgemeine Zeitung" residing in Washington and acted in the same capacity during the Franco-German war. He published: "Aus dem Leben eines Volkskampfers," 1861, in Amsterdam.

Coveleski (Kowalewski), Stanislaus. Baseball player, pitcher. Born in Shamokin, Pa. Professional baseball player, 1907-1919; Coveleski of the Cleveland Indians was the greatest hurler of Polish extraction since baseball originated. By winning three games during the Brooklyn-Cleveland World Series, he was placed in the class with the great Christy Mathewson. He is the owner of a tavern in Shamokin, Pa.

Culick, Andrew. See **Ciulik, Andrew.**

Cumiskey, Frank. Gymnast. The only gymnast in America who dares to attempt the double flyaway from a giant swingoff horizontal bar. Since he began his gymnastic career on the West New York High School team, West New York, N. J., he won many titles. He won four individual titles and aided his team in taking down top honors in 1930. The following year he annexed the junior all-around championship in the New York Metropolitan district. The same year, he entered the first National all-around competition and finished third. In 1932, he won the National side-horse title, and won an all-around berth on the United States Olympic team at the age of 19. He was placed fourth in the side-horse competition and eleventh in the all-round event. At Baltimore, in 1934, he took down the all-round crown and also the horizontal bar championship. He captured the Metropolitan all-round laurels in 1935, and finished second in the National all-round championship the same year. He was placed first on the United States team in the Olympic Games at Berlin. He retained the national horizontal bar championship in 1934-35-36. Member of Union City Athletic Club.

Curtius, Alexander Carol, Ph.D. Educator. Born in Poland; invited in 1659 by the Dutch to come to New Amsterdam (New York), N. Y. to teach Latin and Greek, and here founded an academy for the Dutch children, the first institution of higher learning in what is now the city of New York.

Cwiak, Rev. Jerome, C.R., S.T.L., B.A. Professor at Resurrection Scholasticate, of the Congregation of the Resurrection Fathers. He is also vice-rector of studies. Address: 4484 Brookland Sta., Washington, D. C.

Cwiakala, Rev. Paul, Ph.D. Born in

1865 in Sanok, Poland. Received secondary education in Sanok in 1888. Studied theology in Theological Institute, Przemysl, Poland, 1888-1892. Engaged by Rev. Dabrowski and came to U.S. in 1892. From 1892 to 1895 professor at Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; editor of the Polish weekly paper, "Niedziela." From 1895 to 1899 pastor of Sacred Heart Parish, Cleveland, Ohio. In 1899 left for Rome, where in 1901 he received his Ph.D. degree. In 1901 came back to U.S. and became pastor in Berea, Ohio, for six years, 1901-1907. In 1907 left for Poland.

Cwik, Edward J. Real estate operator. Born in Chicago, Ill., June 2, 1901. Received his elementary and secondary education in Chicago. Attended Central College of Commerce. Graduate of LaSalle Extension University, Chicago, Ill., where he completed a course in "Traffic Management." Candidate for alderman from 35th ward in 1939. Campaign manager for Stelle-Adamowski, Barrett and Stanley Bezdon for Ward Committeeman, in 1940. Engaged in real estate business. Manager of Avondale Realty and Mortgage Co., Chicago, Ill. Member: Chicago Real Estate Board, National Association of the Real Estate Board, United Real Estate Board (vice-president), Lodge 1290 P.N.A. (vice-president), Citizen's Club of Avondale (vice-president), Avondale Chamber of Commerce (director), Avondale Draftee Farewell Committee (vice chairman). Candidate for alderman from 35th ward, in 1943. Residence: 3121 N. Hamlin Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Cwiklinski, Alexander. Merchant. Pioneer among the Poles in Buffalo, N. Y. Organizer of St. John Kanty Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Owner of the Sycamore Lumber and Mill Co., 35-55 Lathrope St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Cwiklinski, Francis. Businessman. Born on March 6, 1866 in Wysoka, Poland. In 1879 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y., where he spent the rest of his life. Three times elected councilman of Buffalo N. Y. First to demand that the Polish language be introduced in public schools of Polish districts, Buffalo, N. Y. Married Hedwig Szymander. Member of St. John Kanty Parish and also its trustee. Member of Group 38, Polish National Alliance, and a member of the Democratic Party. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Cwiklinski, Very Rev. Isidore J., O.F.M. Clergyman. Born April 6, 1895, Cleveland, Ohio; son of John and Catherine (Bogacki) Cwiklinski; education: St. Joseph's College, Teutoplis, Ill., Classical Course, 1909-13; St. Mary of the Angels Seminary, Green Bay, Wis., Philosophy, 1915-17, Theology, 1917-21; Marquette Univ., 1929-33, A.B., 1929; Wisconsin Univ. Teacher's Life Certificate, 1933; Catholic Univ. of America, Preacher's and Public Speaking Certificate, 1937. Entered Franciscan Order (Order of Friars Minor), 1913. Ordained Priest, Roman Catholic Church, 1920. Asst., St. Mary's Parish, Green Bay, Wis., 1921-22. Prof. St. Bonaventure High School, Sturtevant, Wis., 1922-39, Rector, 1922-29. Missionary for Domestic Missions since 1922. Appointed by Rome, first Polish Provincial, Franciscan Order (O.F.M.) in U.S. of the newly erected Polish Franciscan Province of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary, headquarters at Pulaski, Wis., 1939-42-45. President: St. Bonaventure H.S., Sturtevant, Wis., since 1939; St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis., since 1939; Our Lady of Lourdes Seminary, Cedar Lake, Ind., since 1939; St. Mary of the Angels Seminary, Green Bay, Wis., since 1939. First Polish-American Franciscan (O.F.M.) of U.S. in the history of the Franciscan Order to attend a General Chapter in Assisi, Italy, 1939, to elect a General for the entire Franciscan Order (Order exists over 700 years). Director: National Directive Board of the Third Order of St. Francis in U.S.; Franciscan Education Conf. in U.S., Member, Knights of Columbus. Author: "The Seraph" (year book of St. Bonaventure H.S. in Sturtevant, Wis.), 1925-39; and numerous sermons and speeches for private use. Address: Franciscan Fathers, Pulaski, Wis.

Cwitkowicz, Very Rev. Alexander, C.SS.R. Superior of Redemptorist Fathers in U.S. from 1842 to 1852. In 1841 pastor of St. Alphonsus Parish, Baltimore, Md.; on May 1, 1842 assisted in cornerstone laying ceremony of St. Alphonsus Church in Baltimore, Md. As provincial he lived at St. Mary's Parish, Buffalo, N. Y., and at St. Mary's Town, Elk Co., Pa., diocese of

Pittsburgh, Pa. 1843-1851; Rochester, N. Y., 1852-1853; Baltimore, Md., in 1854; and from 1855 to 1868 in New Orleans, La.

Cwojdzinski, Anthony. Playwright. Author of several plays. His play "Einstein's Theory" was performed in Warsaw, Poland alone 525 times. Twice awarded Reynold Prize for the best play. Left Poland after the Nazis occupied Warsaw in September, 1939. As an eye witness of the siege of Warsaw, capital of Poland, he wrote a play "Fifth Column in Warsaw," which was shown in England and in the United States. He came to U.S. in 1940. Address: 211 East 77th St., New York, N. Y.

Cybis, Boleslaus. Decorator, artist. Born in Wilno, Poland. Studied art at the School of Fine Arts, Warsaw, Poland. In 1937 was appointed instructor of art at the school of Fine Arts, Warsaw, Poland. He belonged to the artistic school of St. Lukes following in his artistic career the traditional methods of painting as used in the 16th and the 17th centuries. In 1933 one of his paintings was purchased by the Museum of Art in Dayton, Ohio. His works were exhibited in America since 1933. His first artistic exhibit took place at the Brooklyn Museum of Art, 1933; Chicago Museum of Art and in Museum of Art, Dayton, Ohio. Carnegie Institute exhibited his works in 1933, 1937 and 1938. He came to U.S. in 1939 to make two mural decorations for the Polish Pavilion at the New York World's Fair, 1939-1940. He also made beautiful mural decorations on three Polish transatlantic steamers, "Pilsudski," "Batory" and "Chrobry." Cybis executed beautiful fresco work in the Geographical Institute of Warsaw. He received a diploma at the International Fair in Paris for his artistic work. Few years before the World War II he specialized mostly in fresco painting. With his wife he executes in his studio in New York City beautiful ornamental decorations. His paintings were exhibited not only in Poland but also in Paris, Moscow, Leningrad, Munich, Geneva and Bucharest. Address: 400 West 118th Street, New York, N. Y.

Cybulski, Stanley J. Attorney-at-law. Office: 2234 W. Lincoln Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., November 1, 1905; son of Joseph Cybulski and Julia Wawrzyniak. Studied law at Marquette University, School of Law, from which he received LL.B. degree in 1930. Married Harriet Sawicki, Aug. 9, 1933. Has one child. Member of the City of Milwaukee Common Council since 1936. Member of the Board of Trustees of Milwaukee Public Library. Chairman of Milwaukee Art Commission. Member of County Council of Defense. Member of Polish American Bar Association, Eagles, Elks, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America and Association of Poles in America, P.R.C.U. of America. Residence: 2234 W. Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Cyganiewicz, Ladislaus (Wladek Zbyszko). Wrestler. Brother of Stanislaus. Born in Stanislawow, Poland. Graduated from the Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland. Received two world wrestling titles. Fought 25 years as world heavyweight champion in wrestling arena.

Cyganiewicz, Stanislaus (Stanley Zbyszko). Wrestler. Born in Stanislawow, Poland; graduated from the University of Vienna, Austria. In 1909 came to U.S. and competed in 4,000 wrestling matches. From 1910 to 1925 world's champion. Was called "The grand old man of the wrestling game."

Cylkowski, Angela Margaret, M.A. District Superintendent of Chicago Schools. Teacher, author. Born in Chicago, Ill. Eldest daughter of Francis and Elizabeth Daluga Cylkowski, both of whom as children emigrated from Poland with their families in the early 1870's. Received elementary and secondary education in Public Schools at Chicago. Trained for teaching at the Chicago Normal School under famous Colonel Francis Wayland Parker. On graduation from the Normal School, taught in the Greene School of Chicago and in the Moseley School for Truant and Incorrigible Boys. Elected assistant to Principal of the Graham Public School in Jan., 1934. Elected principal of the McCormick Elementary School in 1937 from which position advancement came to the Superintendency of District Seven in Chicago, in

which she is now (1943) serving. Received M.A. degree at Loyola University in Chicago in 1926; the Master of Arts degree from the School of Education at the same institution in 1931. Writings: Thesis: Personality as a Factor of success in the Educative Process, 1931. Translated Dr. Anna Wyczolkowska's "Marya Konopnicka, Her Life and Poetical Works," 1926. "The History of the American Flag"; "Scouting for Girls," for the Glos Polek, the Women's Alliance Paper. Affiliations: Polish Women's Alliance, Niobe Club group 411, Women's Catholic Order of Foresters, Loyola University Alumnae, Polish Teachers Club, Polish Arts Club, Illinois Education Ass'n, life member of National Education Ass'n, Chicago, Ill. Life member of Art Institute of Chicago. Member Chicago College Club. Residence: 6153 So. Fairfield Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Cylkowski, W. D. Mason-contractor. Born in Chicago, Ill. Received his education in the Chicago Public Schools. Graduate of Lane Technical High School and Illinois University, College of Engineering. Veteran of World War I. First Lieutenant with A.E.F. in France. Built Washington Hall at Cambridge Springs, Pa., as part of Alliance College. In 1941-1942 engaged in building water-filtration and sewage disposal plant for the U.S. Government in Camp Forrest, Tennessee. Address: Sill Construction Co., 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Cyman, Frank J. Physician and surgeon. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., January 13, 1884; son of Thomas Cyman and Josephine Tokarska. Attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School, Buffalo, N. Y.; St. Francis College, Trenton, N. J.; Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y.; St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo. Studied medicine at College of Physicians and Surgeons, St Louis, Mo., from which he received M.D. degree. Married Martha Waszewska, Nov. 25, 1914. Has five children. Assistant surgeon in Sanitarium, Waco, Texas. Superintendent of Dobson Sanitarium in Texas, 1911-1913. Member of Board of Education, Hamtramck, Mich. Health Officer of Hamtrmack, Mich. School physician for the Board of Education of the city of Hamtramck (12 years). Member of St. Francis Hospital Medical staff in Hamtramck. Residence and office: 2940 Caniff Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Cyman, Very Rev. Lawrence, O.M.C., D.D. Provincial of the Franciscan Fathers. Born August 14, 1883, Buffalo, N. Y. Ordained July 8, 1906. Assistant at Corpus Christi, Buffalo, N. Y., 1906-1914. In 1914 became pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Chicopee, Mass. In 1939 he was elected provincial of St. Anthony's province in Buffalo, N. Y., and re-elected in 1942. On May 18, 1939, decorated by Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit. Very active in patriotic and civic work.

Cyran, Anna F. Teacher. In 1941 she was engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Cyran, Rt. Dev. Msgr. Anthony A. Former pastor of St. Joseph's Parish, Webster, Mass. Died in 1935.

Cyran, Rev. Constantine, D.D., Ph.D. Professor. Engaged as a professor of Philosophy and Psychology at St. Mary's College and in SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Since Feb. 10, 1938 notary in Curia for Matrimonial Cases of the Archdiocese of Detroit, Mich. Address: SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Cyran, Frances K. Teacher. In 1941-1942 she was engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Cyrila, Sister Maria, M.S. Pedagogue. Born in Manistee, Mich. Studied in U.S., and at Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland. Wrote following books: "Zarys Historji Kosciola Katolickiego" (The History of the Catholic Church) in 1933; "Gramatyka Jezyka Polskiego" (Polish Grammar) in five parts, 1933; "Polska," I-II (Poland), 1934, a manual of Polish history for the parochial Polish schools in America. Also author of following books: "Moja Pierwsza Ksiazeczka" (First Reader), and "Elementarz," 1935; "Moja Druga Ksiazeczka" (Second Reader), 1936; "Moja Trzecia Ksiazeczka" (Third Reader), 1937; "Moje Mile Rozrywki" (Fourth Reader), manual for the fourth

and fifth grades of the Polish Parochial Schools in America, 1939. Decorated in 1939 with Golden Cross of Merit by the World Alliance of Poles in Warsaw, Poland. A member of the order of Felician Sisters. Residence: 3435 N. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Cyrowski, Arthur. Attorney-at-law. Member of Detroit Bar Association and also a member of several Polish organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 6605 Van Dyke Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Cytacki, Walter. Industrialist. Civic leader. Born May 28, 1884, in Leonow-Duninow, Poland; son of Anthony and Catherine (Pffefenhousen) Cytacki. Secondary education in Poland. Came to U.S. on November 17, 1902, settling in St. Louis, Mo., where he worked as a mechanic at Wagner Electric Co., for 13 years. In 1916 came to Hamtramck, Mich., where he settled and lives till present time. Here in Russell Axel Co., he received the position of a general supervisor. In 1918 elected member of the Board of Education ot the City of Hamtramck, Mich. and held that office for 13 years. In 1922 appointed Public Works Commissioner of the City of Hamtramck. In 1933 Police Commissioner and Commissioner of Fire Department of the City of Hamtramck. Member of Polish National Alliance, he held different offices in said organization; delegate to several National Conventions, at the Philadelphia Convention, elected vice-censor and held that office for seven years. Former secretary of the School Board of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Active in civic affairs. Married Julie Jankowska, Jan. 10, 1905 in St. Louis, Mo. Children: Stanislaus, Alfred and Georgina. Residence: 2314 Hewitt Street, Hamtramck, Mich.

Czachorowski, Eugene John. Attorney-at-law. Son of John and Helen (Fleming) Czachorowski. Admitted to practice law December, 1940. In partnership with his mother Helen, at 155 N. Clark Street, Chicago, Ill.

Czachorowski, Matthew F. Lawyer. Born in Jersey City, N. J., Jan. 13, 1907. Son of Frank and Mary (Sobierajska) Czachorowski. Graduate from New Jersey Law School in 1929. Admitted to the Bar of New Jersey in 1930. Honorary president of the Polish-American Citizens Club of Lafayette. Member of several societies. Married. Catholic. Elected to the Assembly of New Jersey State Legislature first time in 1938 and re-elected in 1939. Legal counsel Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Residence: 193 Neptune Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Czachorski, Fleming Helen. Attorney-at-law. Business address: 155 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., April 27, 1888; daughter of Teofil Fleming and Walentyna Ogorkiewicz. Graduate of Masten Park High School. Received LL.B. degree from University of Buffalo. Married Dr. John Czachorski, June 27, 1914. Children: two sons —Eugene and John. One of the organizers of a Polish American National Bar Association in 1933 and was elected first treasurer of same. Held that office for five years and then was elected member of the Board of Governors. In 1941 she was elected national president of Polish Bar Association, being the first woman to hold said position. Held office of vice-president in Chicago Chapter of Polish Bar Association for five years and at present member of Board of Governors in Chicago Chapter. Member: Women's Bar Association, So. Chicago Bar Association, Polish Women's Alliance of America, Polish Roman Catholic Union, Polish Welfare Association, Women's Auxiliary of Chicago Polish Medical Society. Attorney for Polish Women's Alliance of America for twenty-one years. Residence: 13304 Brandon Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Czaja, Agnes. Fraternal officer. Director, Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 6715 Lansing Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Czaja, John. Industrialist. In 1936 established The Easton Hosiery Mills, at Easton, Md. Employs 60 people. Address: Easton Hosiery Mills, Easton, Md.

Czaja, Leo M. Physician. Born July

21, 1889, in Chicago, Ill.; son of John and Frances (Staniszewski) Czaja. Grammar school at Chicago and finished St. Stanislaus College in 1907. Entered the University of Illinois School of Medicine, graduated with M.D. degree in 1911. Interneship of 18 months in St. Mary's of Nazareth Hospital at Chicago. Post graduate course in Europe. Returned to U.S. at the start of the World War, Sept., 1914. In 1915 volunteered for Red Cross Service in Serbia and chosen as member Forthingham Unit of N. Y. In charge of surgery. Received the rank of Major in the Serbian army. Remained during typhus epidemic and left in Oct., 1915. Decorated for service by the King of Jugoslavia with the cross of St. Sava. On Feb. 15, 1916 married Julia Belohlavek and have two sons, John and Thomas. Volunteered his services to the Medical Reserve Corps and was called to duty on Dec. 26, 1917 as first Lieutenant. Received special training in bone and joint surgery. Three months after was made Captain. Sailed for France in July, 1918 with the Base Hospital No. 11 of Chicago and put in charge of surgery in the hospital of a thousand beds and acted as Summary Court Officer of the organization. In Dec., 1918 was ordered to Paris as member of the American Commission to negotiate peace. Shortly afterwards was sent to Poland with the U.S. Food Administration where he reported on the food requirements of the hospitals in Poland. Subsequently he was transferred to Vienna to the Diplomatic Courier Service of the American Commission to negotiate peace; later was put in charge of the Vienna office. Was honorably discharged from the Army at Surgeon General's Office, Washington, D. C. on June 19, 1919. Returned to Chicago and specializes in diseases and affliction of the bone and joints. For 8 years was on the staff of the Home of Destitute Children. Fellow of American College of Surgeons, American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons, Clinical Orthopedic Society, Chicago, Orthopedic Society, American Medical Society, Illinois State Medical Society, Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association, Past president of the Polish Medical Society of Chicago. Member of several fraternal organizations. On Oct. 7, 1935 was appointed by Hon. Edward J. Kelly, Mayor of Chicago, General Superintendent of Chicago Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium which office he holds. Residence: 1800 South Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Czaja, Z. G. Physician. Associated with The Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill. (secretary in 1937). Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and also member of numerous Polish national organizations. Address: Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill.

Czajka, Boleslaus. Organizer. Born July 23, 1918, Allison, Pa. Son of John and Josephine (Dykas) Czajka. Attended public school at Nemacolin; graduated in 1932. Cumberland H.S. at Carmendale, Pa.; graduated in 1936 Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Attended University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. Member of P.N.A. Hobbies: sports and music. Address: Box 201, Nemacolin, Pa.

Czajka, Louis. Lawyer, author. Born in 1889 in Jaroslaw, Poland. Secondary education received in Sambor; in 1911 entered the University of Lwow, Poland, studied law for two years. In 1913 came to U.S. Admitted to Columbia University Law School in 1914, received degree LL.B. in 1918. From 1921 to 1926 was engaged as legal counsel by the Polish Consulate in Detroit, Mich. In 1926 admitted to the Bar in Michigan. Always interested in inventions and patents, specialized in that field and was admitted to practice before the U.S. Patent Office as a Registered Patent Attorney. President of the Advocates Club, an organization of Polish attorneys in Detroit, Mich. In 1939 elected to the Executive Bar Association. In Sept., 1939 appointed by Most Rev. Stephen Woznicki, Auxiliary Bishop of Detroit, one of nine persons to head and organize relief work for Polish war sufferers. In 1940 wrote a book "Inventing for Profit," published May, 1940 in New York, N. Y. Contributed many articles on inventions, which appear regularly in a number of Polish papers: "Gwiazda Polarna," "Ameryka-Echo," "Polish Daily News" in Detroit, "Zgoda" in Chicago. Member of Polish Falcons, Alliance of America and P.N.A.

Czajka, Mary, M.A. Teacher. Holding degrees from Hunter College, New York, N. Y. Michigan University, University of Warsaw, and Columbia University, New York, N. Y. (1941). High School teacher of languages. President of Polonia University Women's Club. At present teaches French at Northern Evening High School, Detroit, Mich.

Czajkowski, S. Physician. Chief medical examiner for the Polish Alma Mater, Chicago, Ill. (1937). Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association, Polish Alma Mater and numerous other organizations. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Czakert, Rev. Peter, C.SS.R. Missionary. He worked in Baltimore, Md., as a missionary from 1844 to 1848. A member of the Redemptorist Fathers.

Czaplicki, George. Opera singer. Sings baritone in the Chicago Opera Company, since October 30, 1937. Residence: 814 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Czaplik, Rev. Anthony Albin. The head of the Polish Baptist Church in U.S. and Canada. Born Oct. 4, 1887 near Trembowla, Poland. Attended public and normal schools. In 1903 joined the Austrian army, later released, and on Feb. 4, 1905 left Poland for U. S.; arrived Feb. 22, 1905 in Philadelphia, Pa., joined the Polish Baptist Church. Studied English for 3 years at the Central Y.M.C.A. in Philadelphia. In 1916 entered Crozier Theological Seminary in Philadelphia; ordained in 1920 as a Baptist preacher. During the Polish Baptist Convention, Detroit, Mich., in 1922, was elected a missionary to Poland. On July 3, 1923 left for Poland and on Aug. 9, 1923 was installed in the missionary work in Lwow. In 1925 organized "Slovac Baptist Union." Upon his return to America was engaged in a missionary work as a preacher among Polish, Ukrainian and Russian people in Wilmington, Del. In 1936 was appointed to the New Canadian Work in Hamilton and Brantford, Ont., Canada. Since 1939 president of the Polish Baptists Alliance for Canada and U. S.

Czaplinski, Rev. John J. Born April 14, 1878, in Poland. In 1885 came to Nanticoke. Attended St. Stanislaus school. Graduated St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. Studied theology at St. Vincent Seminary, Latrobe, Pa., where he was ordained July 4, 1907. In 1907-1909 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Duquesne, Pa. From 1909 till his death, pastor of St. John Kanty parish at Sharpsburg, Pa. Took part in all civic and patriotic activities. Died October 20, 1941.

Czarnecki, Casimir B. Lawyer. Born on Sept. 28, 1867 in San Francisco, Cal. In 1895 graduated from the Chicago Kent Law School. Member of Polish National Alliance since 1891. Was elected delegate to the National Convention of Polish National Alliance from 1893 until 1939. From 1919 to 1911 director and in 1915, 1918 and 1921, vice-president of the P.N.A. Former president of the following P.N.A. groups: 173, 223, 481, 56, 1166. He is a widower. Residence: 1312 N. Claremont Ave., Chicago, Ill .

Czarnecki, Frank Charles. Construction engineer. Born Dec. 25, 1889 in San Francisco, Calif. Son of Anton and Valerie Czarnecki. Graduated in 1912 from University of California with B.S. in Electrical Engineering. Married to Teresina L. Cavagnaro, April 10, 1917, New York City. Children: Sophie A., Frank C., Jr. Engaged in construction and operating problems, Great Western Pr. Co., San Francisco; investigations and revisions of electric service rate schedule for Met. Edison Co.; gen. supt. Helium Gas Plants, Fort Worth, Tex.; U.S. Bureau of Mines, Dept. of Interior; asst. chief engineer, Atlantic Gulf Oil Corp., N. Y.; Pub. Serv. Gas & Elect. Co., Newark, N. J.; Barker & Wheeler, Cons. Engrs., N. Y. City; investigations and reports on marketing and distribution of St. Lawrence River Power, St. Lawrence Power Dev. Comm.; Associate member of Amer. Institute of Electrical Engineers. Residence: 110 Avondale Rd., Ridgewood, N. J.

Czarnecki, Joseph C. Lawyer. In 1932 councilman of the City of Hamtramck, Mich. In 1938 Municipal Judge of Hamtramck, Mich. Residence: 8937 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Czarnecki, Theodore I. Civil Service official. Born April 1, 1895, Chicago, Ill.; son of Peter and Martha (Szudzinska) Czarnecki. Attended St. Stanislaus School in 1909; graduated St. Stanislaus College, 1913, and received A.B. degree. At present Building Appraiser with the County Assessor's office. Married Gertrude Wleklinska, Oct. 9, 1929; children: Geraldine and Barbara. Member of American Legion, President of St. Stanislaus College Alumni Ass'n, Elks, and Democratic Organization. Address: County Assessor's Office, Chicago, Ill.

Czarnecki, Rev. Walter, S.T.D. In 1923 assistant at St. Stanislaus Church, Toledo, Ohio. Now pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Toledo, Ohio. Diocesan Examiner. Former pastor of St. Mary Magdalene's Church in Rossford, O. Residence: 3233 Lagrange Street, Toledo, Ohio.

Czarniak, Veronica. Fraternal officer. Director, Association of Polish Women in United States, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 6625 Fleet Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Czarniecki, Anthony. Knight of St. Gregory. Editor. Editor of Chicago Daily News. From June 18, 1917 to October 25, 1918, member of the Chicago Board of Education. Member: Committee of Food Conservation and the Chicago Cook County School for Boys Committee. In 1939 member Polish American Council. Former collector of customs for Chicago port. Decorated with highest medal of merit by the Polish National Alliance of North America. Address: 6877 West Hobart, Chicago, Ill.

Czarniecki, John. Engineer. Born in 1912 in Seattle, Wash. Graduated from the University of Washington, received M.S. degree in 1938. Invented a special apparatus for landing of clipper planes. This apparatus is 24 feet long, 18 feet wide and weighs 30,000 pounds; used to beach planes in London, New York, South and Central America. In 1938 the Engineer's Association gave a banquet in his honor; received an award of 500 dollars from the Lincoln Arc Welding Foundation. At present, mechanical engineer at the Kenworth Motor Truck Corp., of Seattle, Wash. Address: Kenworth Motor Truck Corp., Seattle, Wash.

Czarnik, R. Professor. Teaches at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Czarnowski, Rev. January. Pioneer priest. From 1875 to July, 1877 pastor of St. John Baptist Parish, Princeton, Wis. In 1877 engaged at St. Peter's Parish, Stevens Point, Wis.

Czarnowski, Norbert. Painter. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. and settled in Chicago as a young man. He joined the Polish Army under Gen. Haller. He brought back some stirring sketches from the battlefields; "Creator of Nocturne" was exhibited at the Art Institute, Chicago in 1936. He has done a number of murals and paintings for Catholic churches in Chicago, Milwaukee and Cleveland. He has done some outstanding work in portraiture. He portrayed his mother, Emilia Plater, bought by the Polish Women's Alliance in Chicago. In 1937 obtained from the Kosciuszko Foundation a scholarship to study art in Poland. In 1939 he exhibited at the Art Institute of Chicago his work: "Off Main Street-Galena."' He painted also many fishing ports of New England.

Czarnowski, Stanislaus. Painter, contractor and decorator. His outstanding paintings: "A View of Pittsburgh" and "Old Barn." Residence: 134 - 19th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Czartoryski, C. A. Engineer, surveyor. Joined the Union Army in the Civil War as a private of the first Cavalry of Louisiana. He drew ten maps of the battlefields of confederates around Mobile, Mo., and many other fine maps of the Civil War battlefields.

Czaster, Stanislaus E. Civic leader. Born on February 1, 1885. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school and public school No. 33 in Buffalo, N. Y. He was the first Pole elected a member of the Board of Education in Buffalo, 1926-1931. Former councilman of the city of Buffalo. Since 1918, he is a national president of Polish Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Buffalo. Since

1939 he is president of Relief Committee of District No. 8, Polish American Council. Residence: 228 Goodyear Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Czastka, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Theodore. Social and civic leader. Pastor of St. Wenceslaus Parish, Chicago, Ill. Consultor of the Archdiocese of Chicago. Director of Polish American Council, elected in 1942. Residence: 3400 N. Monticello, Chicago, Ill.

Czebotar, Theodore. Painter. Born in 1916 at Racine, Wis.; son of John Czebotar. In 1937 took part in the Walker's Gallery Fair in New York, N. Y., where he received recognition Residence: 506 Park Ave, Racine, Wis

Czech, Rev. Anastasius, O.F.M. A member of the Franciscan Fathers. In 1883 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Duncan, Neb.; and later pastor of St. Michael's parish in Tarnow, Neb. He was working for a long time in Platte County, Neb.

Czech, Edmund. Teacher. In 1941-42 engaged as a teacher of Mathematics, Spelling, Writing, Social Studies, at Junior High School, Depew, N. Y. Address: 4708 Broadway, Depew, N. Y.

Czech, John Thomas. Youth Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Journalist. Business address: 984 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., October 18, 1909; son of Anthony A. Czech and Mary Kolek. Graduate of St. Helen's parochial school, 1924. Graduate of Lane Technical High School, 1928. Graduate of Knights of Columbus Leadership School, 1940. Married Harriet Wanda Tomasiewicz, October 14, 1933. Has three children. Sports editor of "Dziennik Zjednoczenia" (Polish Union Daily) from January, 1930 to December 1, 1939. Assistant Director in P.R.C.U. Scout Department, 1935-1937. Assistant Director P.R.C.U. Youth Dept., 1937-1942. Appointed Director of P.R.-C.U. Youth Dept., August, 1942. Besides his varied activities as Youth Director, he also edits the English section of "Narod Polski," a Polish weekly published by the Polish Roman Catholic Union. He was editor of "Pamietnik Sportowy," published by Polish Union Daily in 1931. Author of "Sport w Zjednoczeniu," 1938; "Poles on the American Turf," 1937, "Truth About the False Character of the Japs," 1942. Assisted M. Haiman in revising and editing several of his works on Polish-American history. Conducted annual Pole-America football polls of Polish sports writers since 1934. Held various offices in P.R.C.U lodges and councils. Vice-president of The Guild of Polish Newspaper Men. Secretary P.R.C.U. Baseball League, 1927-1933; Secretary-treasurer P.R.C.U. Basketball League; Executive Secretary P.R.-C.U. National Basketball Tournaments. Boy Scout Merit Badge Counsellor, 1936-1942. Executive secretary P.R.-C.U. National Bowling Tournaments, 1938-1942. Treasurer, Slav Athletic Federation, 1941-1943. National Deputy Field Scout Commissioner, Boy Scouts of America, 1935-1942. Special National Field Commissioner of Boy Scouts of America, 1942. Member of National American Camping Ass'n., Chicago Chapter; National Amateur Athletic Union, Central Association; Chicago Society, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Residence: 2724 N. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Czechlewski, Joseph. Lawyer. Born February 6, 1909 in New York, N. Y. Educated in public schools of New York City, graduated from De Witt Clinton High School in 1927. For six months attended the College of New York, and then transferred to St. John's College, Brooklyn. In 1931 graduated from St. John's College, Law School, with the degree of LL.B. and was admitted to the Bar in 1932. Started private practice with offices at 239 Broadway, in New York City. On June 1, 1939 appointed assistant district attorney by District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey. In 1928 joined the Polish Falcons of America and the following year represented them at their International Track Meet in Poland. Served as counsel and attorney for the Polish Legion of American Veterans of the State of New York. Member of the Harmonia Singing Society, the oldest Polish singing society in the United States. Served as president of the society from 1933 through 1934. Member of the Polish National Alliance of America. To honor him for his activities on behalf of Poland—the Polish Government decorated him with the

Cross of Merit, December, 1936. In 1939 elected State Vice-President of the National Association of the Polish American Bar. President of Polish Singers Alliance of America, District 7. Residence: 158 E. 7th St., New York, N. Y.

Czechowicz, Edwin. Teacher. Born in New Britain, Conn. Received his elementary and secondary education in New Britain, Conn. Graduate of the New Britain State Teachers College, New Britain, Conn. Now engaged as teacher at the Naval Training School in Norman, Oklahoma.

Czekala, Constance. Civic worker. Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union, Chicago, Ill. Active in social and civic affairs. Organizer of Polish societies. Member of the Roman Catholic Church.

Czekala, Edward J. Attorney-at-law. In 1942 at the State Convention of State League of Savings and Loan Associations elected State President of Illinois. Secretary of the National Saving and Loan Association in Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Czekala, John. Banker. Born June 5, 1861, in Rosko, Poland. In 1868 came to U.S., settling in Dunkirk, N. Y. In 1872 came to Chicago and settled here permanently. In 1882 organized St. Cecilia Society, lodge 14 of P.R.C.U., in Chicago. Since 1885 delegate to all the National Conventions of Polish Roman Catholic Union. In 1895 elected director and in 1910 elected cashier of said organization. In 1911 re-elected cashier. For a long time a councilman of the City of Chicago. For his honesty in public work was known as "Honest John." Deputy coroner, 1899-1903; deputy sheriff, 1900-1910. Founder of the Pulaski Loan and Building Association and president of the State League of the Polish Loan and Building Association for 25 years. Married Constance Solinska in 1899. Father of six children. Member of St. Stanislaus Parish, Chicago, Ill. Died Feb. 20, 1930.

Czekala, John. Organizer. Born June 5, 1861 in Rosko, Poland. In 1868 came to America, settling in Dunkirk, N. Y. In 1872 went to Chicago, Ill., where he organized St. Cecilia's Society. Several times elected delegate to national conventions of P.R.C.U. In 1895 elected director of P.R.C.U. in South Bend, Ind. Twice elected treasurer of P.R.C.U. Former councilman of the 16th Ward in Chicago, Ill. Was deputy-sheriff and coroner. Founder of Building and Loan Association. For many years was president of State Polish Building and Loan Association. Member of St. Stanislaus parish; married; has six children. Resides in Chicago, Illinois.

Czelusniak, Henry W. Educated at Sacred Heart parochial school, Smith School, Northampton; Easthampton High School, Dean Academy; Massachusetts School of Optometry, Boston, Mass. Address: 59 Union Street, Easthampton, Mass.

Czelusniak, Rev. Stanislaus, O.M.C. Missionary. Born in Poland; ordained in 1890 in Poland; came to U.S., 1890. In 1890 organized St. Stanislaus Parish, Trenton, N. J., and was its pastor for the first time from 1890 to 1893, and for the second time from 1914 to 1940. In 1893 went to Roumania, Europe as a missionary and spent there several years. Died Sept. 29, 1932 in Cracow, Poland.

Czelusta, Mother Mary Pancratia. Felician Order. Teacher. Principal. Provincial-superior. Born Oct. 24, 1872 in Dziewierzewo, Poland. Daughter of John and Michalina Bialecka. In 1873 emigrated with her parents to Toledo, Ohio. Studied at St. Hedwig's School, Toledo, Ohio; Seminary of the Felician Sisters, Detroit, Mich.; Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa. Graduated from Seton Hill College, Greensburg, Pa. Teacher from 1888-1920. Superior and Principal of the various elementary and High Schools from 1902-1920. First Provincial of the Pittsburgh Province, Our Lady of the Sacred Heart, at McKeesport, Pa., from 1920-1926. Member of Provincial Council of Detroit Province from 1932 to date. The following activities mark her career as provincial-superior: 1920, St. Cyprian School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; 1922, St. Stanislaus School, Ambridge, Pa.; 1922, St. Genevieve School, Canonsburg, Pa.; 1925, St. Anthony School, Ranshaw,

Pa.; 1926, St. Mary's School, Lafferty, Ohio; 1926, Assumption School, Oil City, Pa. Resides at the Motherhouse, Villa St. Felix, Plymouth, Mich.

Czerniak, Antoinette. Fraternal officer. Vice-president of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America (second largest Polish fraternal organization in U.S.), elected to that office for a four year term, 1941-1945. Active organizer for the above organization. Active also in civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 1544 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Czerniakowski, Stanislaus. Opera singer. At present member of Chicago Opera Choir. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Czerniejewski, Rev. S. Author. Ordained in 1910. Prior to 1929 was in Posen and Radom. From 1929 to 1938 pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish in East Chicago, Ind. Wrote: "Polskie przyslowia i aforyzmy"; "Jak sobie poscielesz tak sie wyspisz, czyli malzenstwa mieszane." Died in 1938.

Czerniejewski, Virginia. Teacher. Graduated from State Teachers College, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1941-1942 was engaged as a teacher of drawing at Lackawanna Schools, and taught Art at Lincoln School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 801 Ridge Rd., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Czernikowska, Virginia. Painter. In 1941 exhibited her works at Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, N. Y.

Czerniski (Czerneski), John. Civil service official. Policeman of the State Capitol, Executive Department Office of the Governor, Harrisburg, Pa. Residence: 440 S. 15th Street, Antrim, Pa.

Czerwiec, Joseph. Businessman. Born May 25, 1911 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Stanley and Catherine Zmuda Czerwiec. Educated at Columbia College, Dubuque, Iowa. Married Clara Chybiak, Sept. 27, 1936. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U. President of the Czerwiec Lumber Co., which employs 15 people. Address: 3654-70 S. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Czerwiec, Stanislaus J. Merchant. Born March 12, 1887, Wiewiorka, Poland; son of Joseph and Mary (Klecz) Czerwiec. Married Catherine Zmuda, Sept. 20, 1908; children: Joseph, Frances, Frank, Bessie, John. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Falcons. Klub Malopolan, Polish Merchant's Ass'n. Treasurer of Czerwiec Lumber Company, organized in 1927; employing 15 men. Address: 3654-70 So. Western Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Czerwinski, Arthur G. Concert singer. Born in 1886 in Milwaukee, Wis. Elementary education in Milwaukee; attended St. Mary's College, Ky.; veteran of Kosciuszko Guard, Milwaukee. During the last 24 years of his life was a Clerk of Civil Court in Milwaukee. Well known singer in Polish circles and a member of San Carlos Opera Co. Also a member of SS Cyril and Methodius Parish in Milwaukee, Wis.

Czerwinski, Bronislaus. Banker, civic leader. Secretary of the Saving and Loan Association "Guardian," and later president of same institution. Address: 575 West Lincoln Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Czerwinski, George F. Contractor. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., on Sept. 19, 1890; educated in public and parochial schools; built some of the most important pavements in the city of Milwaukee and county. His contracts amount to more than $150,000 annually. He employs from 150 to 200 men. During the World War I was ward food administrator and chairman of the 12th ward Council of Defense; elected to the Assembly in 1918 and to the State Senate in 1920.

Czerwinski, Ignatius. Civil Service Official. Court Clerk in Milwaukee, Wis., for many years.

Czerwinski, Rev. Joseph. Born in Poland. Educated in Poland, Orchard Lake, Mich. and St. Bonaventure Seminary, Allegheny, N. Y., where he was ordained June 6, 1914. Appointed assistant at Niagara Falls, N. Y. Transferred to St. Casimir's Church. Appointed pastor in Perry, N. Y. Also pastor in Olean, N. Y. At present pastor of St. Andrew"s Church, Sloan, N. Y. Address: Andrew and Crocker Sts., Sloan, N. Y.

Czerwinski, Sylvester A. Graduated from the University of Detroit with B.S. and M.S. degree. In 1936 a member of probate court in Detroit, Mich. In 1936 unsuccessful candidate for state senate from second district of Detroit, Mich. Active in civil and political affairs.

Czerwonka, Walter S. Professor. The son of Anthony and Margaret Czerwonka; graduated from Holyoke High School in 1930. Awarded B.A. degree by Rider College in 1933 and B.S. degree in education by Rutgers University in 1936. In 1939 appointed professor of Mathematics and Accounting at Northampton Commercial College, Northampton, Mass. Active as an undergraduate in baseball, boxing, hockey, track athletics and golf. Socially prominent, president the Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity, organizer, president of the Polish University Club and a member of the Newman Club.

Czeslawski, Edward. Physician, professor. In 1927 professor of Sanitation and Hygiene at St. Stanislaus H.S. Chicago, Ill.

Czeslawski, Zenon. Lawyer. Member of Chicago Bar Association, Illinois Bar Association and Polish Bar Association.

Czonstka, Xavier A. Businessman. Associated with The Pulaski Coal Company of Chicago, Ill. Secretary of the concern which employs 100 people. Address: 3025 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.

Czuba Anthony. Merchant. Born Jan. 16, 1884. Elementary and H.S. education in Poland. Became citizen of U.S. in Chicago, April 10, 1928. Married. Member of P.N.A.; past secretary of Lodge 925 of the P.N.A. Address: 212 E. 28th St., Lorain, Ohio.

Czubaj, Rev. Paul, O.M.C. Musician, social leader. Born March 25, 1906 in Buffalo, N. Y.; son of Ladislaus and Mary (Duszczak)Czubaj. Educated at Corpus Christi School; Canisius High School; St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Theology studied in Rome, where he was ordained July 29, 1928. On August 21, 1942 appointed pastor of St. Josaphat's Basilica, Milwaukee, Wis. A member of the Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: 2333 So. 6th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Czubek, Rev. John J. Born in Poland 1875. Ordained 1808 at Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Pastor of St. John the Baptist Church in Salem, Mass., from 1898 till 1940, the only parish he served in his life. He was strict with himself, honest to his people and faithful to God. Willed $5,000.00 to his Alma Mater, the Polish Seminary at Orchard Lake, Mich. Died March, 1940.

Czuchna, Stanislaus. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by Wyandotte School Board, Wyandotte, Mich. Address: 503 Orchard Street, Wyandotte, Mich.

Czupka, Julius, Ph.D. Lawyer, poet, editor. Born in 1854 in Czortkow, Poland. Secondary education received in Tarnopol. In 1879 received Ph.D. degree. In 1882 came to U.S., settling in Baltimore, Md. From 1891 to 1894 editor of "Polonia" in Baltimore, Md. In 1886 edited and published "Osa" in New York City. In 1889 edited humorous paper "Kukuryku" in Buffalo, N. Y. Later graduated from the New York University, Law School and was admitted to the Bar. Practiced law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., later in Philadelphia, Pa.

Czwalinski, Peter F. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society and numerous Polish organizations. President of the Polish Medical and Dental Association of America, 1941-1942. Address: 1530 N. Damen Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Czyz, Mary. Fraternal official. Born in Glebokie, Poland, Feb. 2, 1901. Education: elementary school and two years H.S. Became citizen of the U.S. 1927 in Chicago, Ill. Has business experience. Married. Held various offices in the different groups and councils of P.N.A. In 1939 at Detroit convention elected national vice-president of the Polish Alliance of U.S. of No. America for a term of four years. Address: 10623 Calumet Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Czyzak, Stanislaus. Engineer and technician. Born in Cleveland, O. High School education completed locally. Graduated from John Carroll University with B.S. degree in Engineering, and later received Master of Science in Engineering degree. Member of National Guard. Now employed by the U.S. War Department as technician at the Army Arsenal in Dover, N. J.

Czyzewski, Francis. Civic leader. In 1939 he was decorated with the Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government. Resides in South Bend, Ind.

Czyzewski, Joseph. Lecturer and writer. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., with B.A. degree in 1931. Assistant editor of "Adult Education," publication published by the New York Department of Education. Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Address: 763 Albany St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Czyzewski, Rev. Valentine, C.S.C. Pioneer-organizer. Born on Feb. 15, 1846 in Talkuny, Poland. February 6, joined Congregation Sancti Crucis in South Bend, Ind., on December 28, 1876, was ordained the first Polish priest of this Congregation. On January 1, 1877 appointed pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish he organized in South Bend, Ind.; established a Polish School here in 1877. From June 11, 1893 to June 27, 1893 administrator of Holy Trinity Parish, Chicago, Ill. Organized the following parishes: in Terre Couppee, Ind., in 1884; in Rolling Prairie, Ind. in 1892; often visited Polish settlements in Bremen, Gerardat, Rolling Prairie, Laporte, Winack, Otis, Terre Couppee, Chesterton, Kendallville and others. Died on June 30 1913.

Czyzynska, Hedwig. Dancing Star. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Educated in Warsaw and Moscow, Russia. Married E. F. Sullivan, associate editor of the U.S. Coast Guard Magazine. Her stage name is: Shirley Day.

Dabrowski, Adam. Sculptor. Member of the Chicago Galleries and frequent exhibitor; has gained distinction for his fine wood carvings. Simplicity characterizes his Madonnas.

Dabrowski, August. Inventor. Invented an antiaircraft gun which throws bullets with tremendous celerity without great heat. The U.S. Army bought this invention, used 25 millions in its production and uses it for defense purposes at New York, Seattle, and Tacoma, Wash., and Portland, Ore.

Dabrowski, Rev. Joseph. Educator, professor, writer. Born in Zoltance, Poland, on March 13, 1842. Received secondary eduaction in Lublin; graduated from the University of Warsaw (biology and mathematics departments). In 1863, as a student, took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia. After the fall of the insurrection left Poland for Switzerland, studied mathematics in Luzerne and Bern. Went to Rome to study theology. Graduate from Gregorianum and was ordained on August 1, 1869 in Rome, Italy. On December 31, 1869 came to U.S., settling in Polonia, Wis., as pastor of Sacred Heart Parish until 1883. In 1883 came to Detroit, Mich.; in 1884 founded the Theological Polish Seminary, with three divisions: High School, College and Theology. The dedication was made by Bishop Ryan of Buffalo, N. Y., in 1885. This seminary was later transferred to Orchard Lake, Mich. and has now (1943) three divisions: Academy (four years); College (four years); and theology (five years). On November 20, 1874 brought the Order of the Felician Sisters to U.S. and founded its cloister in Detroit, Mich. In 1875 founded a printing shop, being a printer himself. In 1891 founded a Polish weekly "Niedziela." Private life based on just two principles: truth and work. Kind, disciplined, pious, lover of flowers, was the most active man, Polish immigration ever had in U.S. As a writer left several books: "Pierwsza polska czytanka," "Geografja polska," "Poczatki rachunkow," "Ogrodnictwo dla farmerow polskich," "Narzedzia i miejsca Meki Pana Jezusa," 1891. Died on February 15, 1903 in Detroit, Mich.

Dabrowski, Rev. Louis. Born in 1844 in Warsaw, Poland. Educated in Warsaw; persecuted by the Russian Government for his participation in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863 left for Rome, Italy, where he studied theology and was ordained to

the priesthood. Missionary from 1871-1876 in Buffalo, N. Y. Later went to San Antonio, Texas, where he became pastor of St. Michael's Parish. In 1887 became pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish in St. Hedwig's, Texas; remained there until 1897. From 1897, until his death, was pastor again of St. Michael's Parish in San Antonio, Texas.

Dabrowski, Thaddeus. Inventor. In 1938 invented an economical threshing machine. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Dachnowski, Alfred Paul, Ph.D. Botanist. Born in Konigshutte (Krolewska Huta), Poland, Jan. 23, 1875. Education: Berlin, 1900 to 1901; Vienna, 1902; University of Michigan granted him Ph.D. degree in 1906. Assistant Physiologist at University of Michigan, 1903-1906; assistant professor of botany, Ohio State Univ., 1908-1914; Plant physiologist Bureau of Soils U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1915-1927; botanist at Ohio Geological Survey, 1909-1912; member of A.A. Soil Society and Washington Academy. Address: Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Dalkowski, B. J. Civic leader. President of Alliance of the United Polish Societies from 1932 to 1940 in Toledo, Ohio.

Dalkowski, Francis A. Journalist. Born in 1872 in Toledo, O. Editor of National Daily News ("Dziennik Narodowy"), Chicago, Ill. Member of Editorial Department, "Toledo Morning Appeal." Insurance agent and real estate operator. Was very active in social and national life of Polish immigrants in Toledo. Died 1938.

Damasty, Alexander. Civic leader. At the age of 17 affiliated with the Polish Socialist's Party in Poland. As a revolutionist he fought the Russian Government. Czar offered a big sum of money as award for his capture; was in hiding at Kiev; later fled to Krakow, and came to U.S. in 1900. Here he organized the Polish workers to fight for Poland's freedom. Was awarded the Golden Cross of Merit, and the Cross of Independence by the Polish government for his patriotic work. Died May, 1935 in U.S.

Damezyn, Michael. Born in 1847 in Poland; took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863; later came to U.S. Died in 1939 in Baltimore, Md.

Damsz, Albina. Fraternal officer. Director of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Daneska, M. C. Civic leader. State vice-president of Polish Women's Alliance of America. In 1939 decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for her services rendered to Independence of Poland. Residence: 407 Broad St., Bloomfield, N. J.

Dangiel, Stanislaus. Publisher, editor. Born in 1873 in Poland. In 1897 founded a weekly paper, "Straz," in Scranton, Pa., was its editor until 1901. In 1910 founded weekly paper, "Narodowiec," in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1911 founded "Haslo Polskie," in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1912 founded Polish Daily News ("Wiadomosci Codzienne"), in Cleveland, Ohio, of which he was publisher until 1919. In Dec., 1912 was co-founder of the Committee for National Defense (Komitet Obrony Narodowej), in Pittsburgh, Pa., to help Poland regain her independence. Considered one of the most ardent workers for Poland's cause. In 1919 left for Poland where he died in 1938.

Daniel, Francis A. Fraternal officer. Elected director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America for a term of four years, 1941-45. Active in local Polish societies and also takes part in civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 5239 W. 29th Place, Cicero, Ill.

Danielewski, L. J. Physician and surgeon. Member of The Polish Medical and Dental Association of America. Also member of Polish organizations and Gary Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1601 Broadway, Gary, Indiana.

Danielewski, W. Physician. Member of Indiana Medical Association, Polish Medical and Dental Association of

America and numerous other organizations. In 1939 elected President of the Polish Alumni Association of the Theological Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., for the district of Gary, Ind. Residence: 738 Broadway, Gary, Ind.

Danielski, J. C. Dentist. Active in social and civic life. Residence: East Walnut and Adams Streets, Green Bay, Wis.

Danisch, Adalbert J. Businessman. Born April 13, 1879 at Chicago, Ill; son of Florian and Caroline (Rzepczyk) Danisch. Secondary education received at St. Ignatius College. Captain of Company "C" of the Pulaski Volunteers; Post Office clerk; clerk in the Veterans Bureau; chief state examiner of Building and Loan Association in Cook County. Proprietor of Badge and Banner Works. Chicago, Ill. Married Angela Slominski, Jan. 2, 1902; children: Dorothy, Paul, Mary, Frances Joseph., Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., K. of C., Polish Falcons, Polish Educational Aid Society, Board of Holy Trinity H.S., Holy Trinity H.S. Association. Address: 1025 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Danisch, Frank P. Lawyer. Born Sept. 22, 1873. Educated at St. Adalbert's parochial school and Chicago College of Law. Married in 1901. Admitted to the Bar 1896. In 1918 Clerk of the Municipal Court of Chicago, Ill. Offices: 139 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

Dankowski, Alfred. Traveler. Born in Posen, Poland. Came to U.S. as a young boy; in 1888 went to Butte, Mon., where he established a tailoring shop. In 1919 retired and started his traveling. Traveled through U.S. thirty times, from coast to coast and from north to south. In 1921 built a small house on wheels, a forerunner of the trailer, to be pulled by the car. The convention of the owners of the trailers held in winter 1938-39 in Florida, recognized him unanimously as the "Father of the Trailers." Dankowski has no house; during the summer he travels north, and in winter, south. His hobbies are: hunting and fishing. In 1938 climbed highest peak of Rocky Mts. in Canada.

Dankowski, Ignatius Frank. Born Aug. 18, 1864 in Smielin, Poland; son of John and Mary (Krzyzanowska) Dankowski. Came to U.S. in 1872 and settled in Chicago in 1872. Education: St. Francis grammar school, 1877; Lake Forest University, Chicago College of Law, 1894. Married Philomena Schuster, Sept. 7, 1884. Children: Edward, Chester. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Falcons, K. of C., Foresters, National Geographic Society, Field Museum of Natural History, Art Institute of Chicago, Polish Bar Ass'n; Illinois State Bar Ass'n; Chicago Bar Ass'n; American Bar Ass'n. Associate judge of probate court of Cook County for eight years. Offices: 111 West Washington St., Chicago, Ill., and 1702 West - 17th St., Chicago, Ill.

Dankowski, Rev. Edward I. J. Clergyman. Son of Ignatius F. D. and Philomena Schuster. Born in Chicago, Ill. Educated in Chicago. Former State Chaplain of American Legion. Lieut. Col. in active Reserve of U.S. Army. Vice-president Loyola Alumni Association. Pastor of St. Simeon's Church, Bellwood, Ill. Address: Box 355, Bellwood, Ill.

Danowski, Edward. Football player. Quarterback of the N. Y. "Giants" 1938-39; was selected on the All-American Professional Squad. Former Fordham flash, has completed 45 out of 76 tosses for 523 yds. for a 59% average. Before 1938 captain of Fordham University team. He eclipsed the passing record of the great Sammy Baugh of the Washington "Red Skins." In 1933 received Meadow"s Annual Trophy. Resides in Quoque, N. Y.

Darewski, Herman. Composer. Son of Edward Darewski. Married Madge Temple. Musical Director of Spa Corporation, Brodlington, 1924-26; Winter Garden, Blackpool, 1927-30. Winter season, Royal Opera House, Convent Garden and Olympia. Organizer of National Collectors of Music and Musical instruments for the Y.M.C.A. Composer of: As You Were, Buzz-Buzz, The Eclipse, Ole, Rebues, Push and Go, Risy Rapture, Flora, The Better Chomo Girls Happy Days, On Duty, Shell Out, Laughing Eyes, Victory Review, I Love You, Smoke Clouds, Have You Forgotten, Nurse,

Old Man Adam, The Black Hussars, Blue Mazurka, The Miner, and others. Resides in New York City.

Darginski, Helen. Teacher. In 1941 was engaged as a teacher of 4th grade at Washington School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 349 W. Second Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Darmofal, Genevieve. Executive secretary. Born July 9, 1917 at Scranton, Pa.; daughter of Herman and Celia (Szesna) Darmofal. Graduated from public school No. 14, Abraham Lincoln 1931; Central H.S. of Scranton, Pa., 1935; Marywood College, Scranton, Pa., 1940, with a degree of "Bachelor of Music." Post graduate studies made at University of Scranton, Pa. and Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Executive secretary of Darmofal Candy Co. Member of Marywood College Symphony Orchestra (French Horn), Paderewski University Club, P.N.A. of U.S. of No. America, Ad Astra Club and Zonta Club. Residence: 1807 Luzerne St., Scranton, Pa.

D'Arnell, Lydia. Singer, actress. Born of Polish parentage in New York, N. Y. Sings a main role in "Topsy and Eva," musical production.

Daszkiewicz, Marko. Civic leader. He was a leader of Polish colony in 1653 in New Amsterdam (New York), N. Y.

Daszewski, John. Civic leader. Born Aug. 26, 1912 in Dorchester, Mass. Education: High School, Business Course. Organizer of Lodge 398 P.N.A. Residence: 20 Pearl St., Dorchester, Mass.

Dawidowski, Ladislaus. Insurance broker. Born on Aug. 24, 1898 in Mierut, Poland. Attended Columbia University, School of Business. Secretary of North Amboy Building and Loan Association. President of Council 116, P.N.A., 1925-27 and 1936-37. Commissioner of P.N.A., District No. 5 from 1931 to 1935. Residence: 349 Jeffries St., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Debski, Alexander. Engineer. In 1906 came to U.S. and became the leader of the Polish socialists. From 1915-1919 publisher of the Polish daily paper "Telegram Codzienny" in New York, N. Y. In 1915 led the delegation of Polish socialists from U.S. with the banner for Pilsudski's Legion in Poland. Leading figure in organizing help and volunteers for Pilsudski's Legions. In 1919 left for Poland, where he was elected Senator to Parliament in 1930. Died March 7, 1936 in Warsaw, Poland.

Debski, Theodore F. Mechanical engineer. Graduate of Brooklyn Technical High School. Attended Brooklyn Polytechnic School from which he graduated with B.S. degree in mechanical engineering. Married Blanche Polanowska. Serving in the armed forces of U.S. as a commissioned officer. Completed Officers Training School at Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Aberdeen, Md. Address: Forest Hill, Md.

Delekta, Ignatius. Civic leader. In 1939 elected Councilman in Warren, R. I. Member of Polish National Alliance and other Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Leader of Poles in Warren, R. I.

Dembinski, Alexander. Civic leader. Born Oct. 13, 1892 in Poland. Elementary education in Poland. Organized Lodge 352 P.N.A. Became citizen of the U.S. Aug. 7, 1919 at Camp Dix, N. J. Residence: 1402 Soles Street, McKeesport, Pa.

Dembinski, Very Rev. B., P.R., V.F. Pastor of St. Casimir Church, Johnstown, Pa., 1923.

Dembinski, Rev. Francis, C.R., J.C.B., S.T.D. Clergyman. Born Oct 4, 1878 in Siemianowice, Poland; son of Lawrence and Ursuline Dembinski. Educated in Poland. In 1901 entered the Congregation of the Ressurectionist Pathers in Rome, where he studied philosophy and theology. Ordained June 29, 1906. In 1907 sent to U.S., where he was assistant in various parishes until 1915. On March 1, 1915 appointed pastor at St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Chicago, Ill., where he stayed till 1923. In 1923 appointed pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Chicago, Ill., in which post he remained till his death April 19, 1933.

Dembowska, Bertha. Teacher. Gradu-

ated from Buffalo Normal School in 1941. Editor of the school paper "Record." Delegate to Editor's Convention in New York City and editor of year book "The Elms." Received a $1,000 scholarship from the Bishop Memorial. Interested in youth activities. Teacher at Summerville School, Rochester, N. Y.

Demianiuk, Angela. Teacher. Graduated from Teachers Normal and studied at the University of Wisconsin in Milwaukee. Director of many plays staged in Lublin and Thorp, Wis. Member of Lodge 1863 P.N.A. Resides in Gilman, Wis.

Demski, Francis Harold. Captain of the Chicago Police. Born May 28, 1896, Chicago, Ill.; son of Adam and Frances (Swoboda) Demski. Education: St. Adalbert's, 1911; St. Ignatius College, 1914. Married Rose Zolecki, September 21, 1921; children: Francis H. Member: American Legion, P.N.A., P.R.C.U.; Polish Democratic Club of Chicago; Polish American Chicago Police Club. He was for six years on American stage, playing leading roles in Broadway successes.

Demski, Rev. W. Clergyman. Born in Poland. Studied theology at St. Francis' Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., where he was ordained in 1914. In 1918 was pastor at Lena, Wis.

Dende, John. Publisher. He is a publisher of "Republika-Gornik," a Polish weekly published in Scranton, Pa.

Denecke, Frederick. Band Master. He is registered as a teacher by the University of the State of New York. Residence: 573 Linda Ave., East Aurora, N. Y.

Deptula, Szymon Stanislaus, M.A. Professor. Born in Poland; came to U.S. as a young boy. Graduate of Pittsburgh University with A.B. and M.A. degrees. In 1930 appointed professor of English Literature at Lehigh University in Bethlehem, Pa. At present instructor in English and Polish, and head of Polish department at The University of Wisconsin, The University Extension Division in Milwaukee, Wis., since 1934. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Silver Cross of Merit. Address: 623 W. State St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Derdowski, Jerome (Herus Derda). Poet, editor. Born in 1852 in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1884. From 1884 to 1885 editor of "Gazeta Narodowa," Polish weekly paper in Detroit, Mich. From 1885 to 1888 editor of Polish weekly "Pielgrzym Polski" in Detroit, Mich. and from 1888 to 1902 chief editor of Polish weekly "Wiarus" in Winona, Minn. Some of his writings are: "O Panu Czorlinskim" and "Emigracja Zydow do Palestyny." Died August 13, 1902 in Winona, Minn.

Derdzinski, Francis. Attorney-at-law. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n; Polish National Bar Ass'n and numerous Polish organizations. Address: 3101 S. Morgan St., Chicago, Ill.

Dettlaff, Raymond. Pianist. In 1918 played for the benefit of the Polish cause in St. Hyacinth Hall in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1920 played in presence of Ignacy Jan Paderewski in Milwaukee. In 1939 again he played for the benefit of the Polish War Victims.

Diadul (Dziadul), Alphonse Romuald. Businessman. Born July 10, 1868 Wilno, Poland; son of Michael and Elizabeth (Danielewicz) Diadul (Dziadul). Came to U.S. in 1886 and settled in Chicago, Ill. Attended college at Wilno. Married Josephine Zychlinski; children: Richard, Casimir and Thaddeus. Member of P.N.A., Polish Welfare Association, Polish Businessmen's Association. Address: 1562 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Diadul (Dziadul) Thaddeus. Lawyer. Born in Chicago, Ill.; son of Alphonse and Josephine Zychlinski Diadul. Member of Chicago Bar Association, Polish National Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Residence: 1562 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Didur, Adam. Opera singer. Born in 1877. Former member of the N. Y. Metropolitan Opera Co. of N. Y. On Oct. 30, 1915 he participated in a concert sponsored by Polish National Council of America. He sang the principal basso role on May 3, 1926 in Chicago, Ill. at the "Haunted Manor."

Didusch (Didus), James F. Artist. For 27 years, staff artist of the Carnegie Institute of Embryology; appointed chairman of Johns Hopkins School of Medical Art in 1942. Recreated esophagus operation. Made thousands of drawings of various representations as the best artist in embryology and urology. Became director of the Johns Hopkins School of Art after Max Broedel. Address: School of Medical Art, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Didusch, Rev. Joseph Stephen, S.J. Professor. Born in Baltimore, Md., Nov. 25, 1879. Received B.A. degree in 1898; M.A. received in 1904. Professor of biology at St. Joseph's College, 1907-1909; dean, 1913-15; professor biology and biochemistry, 1915-1920; biology, 1920-1925; regent of Medical and Dental School, Georgetown University, 1926-1927; professor of biology and dean of College of the Sacred Heart, Woodstock, Md., 1927-1930. Rector of Jesuit Novitiate, 1930-1935; professor of biology at Loyola College, Baltimore, Md., 1935 to date. Member of Chemical Society; Ecole Society and Genetic Ass'n. Address: Loyola College, Chicago, Ill.

Didusch (Didus), William P. Artist in the field of physiology. In 1942 staff artist of the Brady Institute of Urology at John Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. His hobby of motion pictures has become an important adjunct of medical education. In 10 minutes students can see in detail operations requiring two or more hours. Address: Brady Institute of Urology, Johns Hopkins Universtiy, Baltimore, Md.

Dikowicz (Dzikowicz), Rev. Eugene. Pastor of St. Francis Assisi Church in New York City in 1870; its first rector and superior.

Dingell, John David. U. S. Congressman. Born Feb. 2, 1894 in Detroit, Mich.; son of Adalbert and Mary Knapp D. Educated at St. Casimir parochial school under the tutelage of the Felician Sisters, H.S., later Correspondence and Reading Courses. Had various positions from newspaper reporter to natural gas line engineering. Elected to Congress in Nov., 1932-34-36-38-40-42, from 15th congressional district of Michigan. His ambition is to become U. S. Senator. Studied Woodrow Wilson's Political Economy, Theodore Roosevelt's' political views, and the views of America's foremost men in government. First American of Polish extraction to serve on the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives. Member of the P.R.C.U., P.N.A., and many other civic and fraternal organizations. Married Grace Bigles, April 27, 1925. Have 3 children, John David, Jr., James Victor, and Jule Jane. Residence: 1453 Grand Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

Dlugokecki, Alphonse. Fraternal officer. Director, Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Residence: 6905 Worley Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dlugolecki, Miecislaus. Civic leader. In 1937 President of Polish Roman Catholic Union of Immaculate Heart of Virgin Mary in Cleveland, O. Address: 6503 Lansing Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dlugoszowski, Wieniawa, Boleslaus. General of Polish Army. Diplomat. Born in 1883, in Bobowa, Poland. Graduated from University of Lwow, Department of Medicine. In 1914 joined Legion of Pilsudski. Colonel of the 1st Regiment of Pilsudski's Legion. Commandant of Warsaw. Commandant of I Brigade of Pilsudski's Legion. He wrote: "Piekne Dni"; translated from French: Beaudelaer's works. Former aid-de-camp to Marshal Pilsudski. For several years ambassador of Poland to Italy until the break of war hostilities in 1939. Came to U.S. in 1940. Member of the editorial staff "Dziennik Polski" (Polish Daily), published in Detroit, Mich. Shortly before his death, appointed ambassador of Poland to Cuba. Died in New York, N. Y., July 2, 1942.

Dluzak, Stanislaus. Engineer. In 1937 elected secretary of the Polish Engineers Association in Chicago, Ill.

Dluzniewski, Adam G. Manufacturer. Born 1905 in Newark, N. J. Employed at Sherwin-Williams Company, New-

ark, N. J., from 1918-1925. Also worked for the Continental Varnish Company, Brooklyn, N. Y., and the A. C. Horn Co. of Long Island City; in both organizations he held important positions and was engaged in research and control laboratories. In 1928 organized with Cook, the Cook & Dunn Paint Corp. in Newark, N. J. Since 1928 has taken many courses at the Newark School of Art and Science, University of Newark, and National Institute of Credit (N. Y. & N. J. Chapters), specializing in Economics, Psychology, Commercial Law, Business, English, Preparatory Accounting and Advanced Credit. Serves on the Executive Committee of the Hardware and Paint Trades Credit Bureau, Membership Committee of the Paint and Allied Industries Credit Ass'n; takes an active interest in the work of the N. J. Association of Credit Men. At present vice-president and treasurer of Cook & Dunn Paint Corp., Newark, N. J. Married. His hobbies are golf, theatre, reading trade periodicals, newspapers and good books. Member of the Forest Hill Golf Club, the N. Y. Paint and Varnish Club, and the Manufacturers Ass'n of N. J. Address: 7 Ernst Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.

Dmochowski, Sanders Henry. Sculptor. Born in 1810 in Wilno, Poland. In 1831 took part in Polish insurrection against Russia and after that came to U.S. in 1934 as a political refugee. Returned to Poland in 1860 and was killed by the Russians in action during the January insurrection in 1863. He sculptured a bust of Pulaski for the monument in Savannah, Ga.; his busts of Thaddeus Kosciuszko and Casimir Pualski adorn the Capitol of the U.S. Executed scores of medals and miniature statuettes of many known men of the pre-civil war era. Resided in Philadelphia, Pa.

Dobala, Rev. Bruno, O.M.C. Born March 15, 1901; ordained June 22, 1924. Pastor of Holy Rosary Parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Residence: 216 Sobieski Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Dobrowolski, B. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of New Jersey Dental Society and also member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 105 Third Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.

Dobrowolski, Stanley F. Attorney. A member of the Allegheny County Bar Association. Formerly served as a Referee of the Workmen's Compensation Board in the 8th District, with offices in Pittsburgh, Pa. Chairman of Sixth Ward Democratic Committee. In 1940 he was appointed by City Controller of Pittsburgh, Pa. to handle liquidation proceedings of city deposits in the closed Pennsylvania Trust Company. He is engaged in the general practice of law with offices in the Plaza Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dobrzanski, Theodosius. Professor. Born Jan. 25, 1905, in Niemirow, Poland. Educated at Kiev, 1921; assistant professor at Kiev University, 1921-24. Assistant professor of genetics at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Cal., 1929-36; professor of genetics since 1936 in same university. Address California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Cal.

Doda, Rev. J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Michael's Church, Lynn, Mass., in 1906.

Doktor, Stanislaus W. Director Adult Education. Graduated from Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., in 1928, and also from St. Bonaventure College, St. Bonaventure, N. Y. in 1932, with B.S. degree. In 1941-1942 engaged as supervisor and director of Adult Education at Lackawanna Schools, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address:285 Center Street, Lackawanna, N. Y.

Doleczek, E. E. Pilot. In 1927 Lieutenant of the Scouting Fleet Aviation Squadron in the U. S. Naval Aviation Service.

Dolega, Edward. Metallurgical engineer. Son of Andrew and Sophie Dolega. Graduate of Colorado School of Mines, class of 1942. Member of Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Gamma Epsilon, Scabbard and Blake Association. Residence: 1123 Schuyler St., Utica, N. Y.

Dolewczynski, Edmund. High school teacher. Born in Warsaw, Poland, November 15, 1882; son of Alexander Do-

lewczynski and Emilia Kordulasinska. Attended Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. (high school department) from which he graduated in 1902. Received B.A. degree from John Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. in 1908. Married Louise Celmer in 1910. Children: Stephen R., Emily H. and Henrietta S. High School teacher, St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., 1908-1910; Teacher of Polish Language, Notre Dame University, 1911-1912; High School Springs, Pa., 1913-1917; High School teacher, Northeastern H.S., Detroit, Mich., 1918 to date. Teacher of citizenship classes, Northeastern Evening H.S., 1919 to date. He is a student of metaphysics. Member of: Michigan Education Ass'n; National Educational Ass'n; Detroit Teachers Ass'n; Schoolmen's Club; Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America; Polish Falcons of America; Peoples University; Polish American Council; American Society of Psychic Research; American Classical League and Latin Club of Detroit Teachers of Latin Language. Residence: 5101 Seminole Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Dolewska, Mary. Teacher. Graduated from Normal School, Plattsburg, N. Y. in 1938. Teaches at Central School, Schroon Lake, N. Y. Address: 1369 Nott Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Dolores, Sister Maria, C.R. Principal. In 1942 engaged as principal of Resurrection Academy (High School Department), conducted by Sisters of the Resurrection, Chicago, Ill. Address: 7432 Talcott Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Domachowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael. Born Sept. 29, 1875 in Poland. Ordained June 2, 1902 in St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Founder and pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish in Milwaukee, Wis. from March 26, 1908, to Sept. 18, 1909. From Sept. 26, 1909, to Feb. 2, 1940, served as pastor of St. Vincent Parish in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1935 nominated Monsignor of the diocese of Milwaukee, Wis. Very active in civic, national, and church affairs. For a long time chaplain of the fraternal organization, "Stowarzyszenie Polakow w Ameryce" with main office in Milwakuee, Wis. During the first World War, accomplished much for the independence of Poland. Member of the Executive Board of Polish Priests Association of America. Died Feb. 2, 1940.

Domachowski, Joseph. Civic leader. For many years President of the Association of the Poles in America, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 decorated with Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government. In 1941 elected Censor of the Association of Poles in America with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 731 Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Domagalski, Rev. Contantine. Writer, correspondent. Correspondent to weekly "Wiarus" in Winona, Minn., 1889-1892. In 1892 editor of weekly paper: "Wiara i Ojczyznna" (Faith & Country), in Chicago, Ill. He wrote under the nickname: Cyrulik. In 1893 returned to Poland, where he died in 1895.

Domanoske (Domanowski), Arthur Bogyes. Professor. Born at Artois, Cal., Jan. 1, 1884. Graduate of University of California, 1907, with B.S. degree, in 1909 same university granted him M.S. degree. Instructor at University of California, 1907-1910. Professor of Mechanical Engineering at Stanford University, Los Angeles, Cal. Head of the department since 1926. Address: Stanford University, School of Engineering, Los Angeles, Cal.

Domanski, Louis. Captain in Union Army. Member of the Association of Democratic Polish Exiles in N. Y. Enlisted as lieutenant in N. Y. on May 27,, 1861. Appointed captain Feb. 15, 1862 of the 31st Infantry of New York. Deceased.

Domanski, Vincent. Banker. Born 1849 in Poland. In 1865 came to U.S. and settled in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1875 organized in Philadelphia the first Polish bank in U.S. Co-founder of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Delegate to the first convention of the Polish National Alliance on Sept. 20, 1880 in Chicago, Ill. Died in 1935 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Domasiewicz, Rev. John. Clergyman. Professor and writer. In 1906 professor at SS. Cyril and Methodius (Polish) Seminary in Detroit, Mich. Author of

following books: "Bog Prawdziwy," "Kobieta Matka," "Magnetyzm," "Swiat i Czlowiek," "Ze skarbnicy wiary teologicznej," "Aniol Stroz," "Celibat," "Eucharystyja," "Skarbiec dziewicy," "Historja poslanictwa narodu zydowskiego," "Z kolebki chrzescijanstwa," Pulaski, Wis., 1913, "Rzymscy papierze," 1913, New Britain, Conn., "Zywoty nieznanych swietych," 1920 and "Niezwykle skarby," 1918, New Britain, Conn.

Dombal, Waclaw. Public official. Councilman of the city of Garfield, N. J. Born in Passaic, N. J. in 1910. Received his elementary and secondary education in Passaic and then in Garfield. Attended Paterson Preparatory Academy. Since 1922 he is an active member of the Boy Scouts of America. Former scoutmaster of Boy Scout troop in St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Garfield, N. J. and former member of Scout Troop Welfare Committee No. 2 in Passaic, N. J. He was a member of Wessington Athletic Association of Clifton, N. J. and played on the football team of that organization. He married Florentine Kobylarz and has one child. He is employed by Heyden Chemical Corp of Garfield, where he supervises some of the war contracts of that firm. In December, 1942 he was appointed Councilman of the city of Garfield. Residence: 48 Wood Street, Garfield, N. J.

Dombrowska, Mary Leone. Teacher. Born in Granville, Wis., Feb. 1, 1902; daughter of Felix Dombrowski and Magdalen Kamedulska. Educated at Nebraska H.S., Green Lake County Rural Normal, Milwaukee State Teachers College—and studied for two years at the University of California in Los Angeles. Graduated with B.S. degree from Oshkosh State Teachers College, Oshkosh, Wis., in 1940. Taught in the city schools of Kenosha, Wis.; critic in the Rural Normal School at Kaukauna, Wis. At present teaching in the Junior H.S. at Berlin, Wis. Member of Wisconsin Teachers' Association, Catholic Daughters of America, Girl Scouts. Residence: 312 Park Avenue, Berlin, Wis.

Dombrowska, Wanda K. Teacher. In 1939 taught at State Teachers College, Rochester, N. Y.

Dombrowski, Alexander K. Merchant. In 1920, together with his brother Henry, organized the Chicago Flour Co., which serves all Polish bakers in Chicago, Ill. Address: 1263 N. Pauline St., Chicago, Ill.

Dombrowski, Rev. Arthur S. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Poland in 1891. Came to the U.S. at the age of six. Attended grade school and high school in Chicago, Ill. After studying at St. Stanislaus College in Chicago, he came East to study dramatics, but a few years later went to Rome to study for the priesthood. After completing his theological studies at the Ameriacn College in Rome in 1915, he became ill and was forced to return to the U.S. to recuperate, and his ordination did not take place until May, 1918, in Chicago. For many years he taught at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. He was transferred to the Diocese of Newark in 1926 and was for two years assistant pastor at St. Stanislaus Church, Newark, N. J., before being assigned to the pastorate of Sacred Heart Church in North Bergen in 1928. He saw Sacred Heart parish rise from small beginnings to one that eventually had a beautiful new church and a large parish school; the cornerstone for the church was laid in 1929, the parish being moved from the Shadyside section to the Hudson Heights district. He died on July 27, 1942.

Dombrowski, Rev. A. Clergyman, professor. Vice-president and treasurer of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, in 1923. Professor of English.

Dombrowski, August. Inventor. Invented an anti-aircraft gun which throws bullets with tremendous speed without great heat. The U.S. Army bought this invention, used 25 millions in its production and uses it for defense purposes at New York, Seattle, and Tacoma, Wash., and Portland, Ore.

Dombrowski, B. Fraternal officer. Director, Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1615 E. 36th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dombrowski, Boleslaus Leonard. Born

in 1892 in Millbrook, Conn. In 1914 graduated from U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md. During the first World War, Commander of 32nd Division of U.S. Fleet. Received the rank of Vice-Commander of U.S. Fleet in reserve. Died in 1937.

Dombrowski, Edward Frank. Professor, physician and surgeon, Captain or U.S. Army. Born June 27, 1889, Milwaukee, Wis.; son of Frank and Balbina (Koszewski) Dombrowski. Graduated from Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery, Loyola University. Volunteered for service overseas in 1917. He contributed articles to medical literature on: wound bacteriology. Has written many other articles and reports published in medical and surgical journals. Specialized in gynecology and abdominal surgery; former member of the staff of St. Mary's of Nazareth Hospital. Instructor in gynecology at the Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery. Asst. prof. in surgery and pathology in the University of Illinois, College of Medicine and Surgery. Co-founder of the Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, where some notable developments in medical science have been carried out (here for the first time was carried on the systematic breeding and use of maggots for treatment of osteo-myelitis). Member: Chicago, Illinois, State Medical Associations; Polish Medical and Dental Association; P.N.A.; American Legion. In 1931 appointed a member of the Board of Health of the City of Chicago. In 1935 appointed managing officer of the Chicago State Hospital; Manager of the State Hospital in Dunning, Ill. Married Rose Luczak, Nov. 22, 1920. Offices: 1174 Milwaukee, Chicago, Ill.

Dombrowski, Helen. Fraternal officer. Commissioner of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of several Polish organizations. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 825 E. cor. 7th and Locust St., Wilmington, Del.

Dombrowski, Henry F. Merchant. In partnership with his brother Alexander in the Chicago Flour Co., which serves all Polish bakers in Chicago and vicinity. Address: 1263 N. Pauline Street, Chicago, Ill.

Dombrowski, John A. Civic leader. Honorary president, Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland. Former president of the above organization and one of its first great organizers. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 10209 Greenview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dombrowski, Mary. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher of General Science, Spelling, Writing, at Junior High School Depew N. Y. Address: 1062 Walden Ave.. Depew, N. Y.

Dombrowski, Philip. Inventor. Invented a jack for changing automobile tires. Patent bought by General Motors, Menasha, Wis. Resides in Menasha, Wis.

Dombrowski, Stanely B. Architect. Residence: 2441 E. Milwaukee St., Detroit, Mich.

Dombrowski, Stanley J. Businessman. Born May 7, 1901 in Detroit, Mich. Served in the Army during the first World War. A professional boxer. Became manager of a grocery store; later opened own retail produce business. Served in the State Legislature as assemblyman from Detroit, Mich., from 1935 to 1940.

Dombska, Martha. Fraternal official. National vice-president of the Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in civic and social organizations. Residence: 6965 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Domeyko, Ignace (Don Ignacio). Educator, naturalist, explorer. Born August 22, 1801 in Niedzwiadka near Nowogrodek, Poland, the son of Hipolit and Caroline Ancut. In 1816 finished secondary school in Szczuczyn. In 1816 studied biology at Wilno University from which he graduated in 1822. In 1831 took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia. In 1832 as a political refugee left Poland, passing Dresden, Germany, went to Paris, France, where after four years of study, he graduated with honors from the University of Paris: Ecole Des Mines in

1836. The French professors secured for him a position as professor of chemistry and metallurgy in Serena, Chile. On February 2, 1837 left Paris, for Chile. In Coquimbo (Serena) organized courses in Physics and Chemistry. Founded a library and mineralogical, petrifactive and paleontological museum. In 1938 engaged as a professor of chemistry and mineralogy in Santiago University, Chile. In 1847, professor of chemistry and metallurgy in National Institute in Santiago, Chile. In 1850 married Euriquetta Sotomayo. Had one child. In 1867 nominated president of the Chilean University in Santiago. As such he reorganized the Chilean University and engaged many scholars from abroad; reorganized the Elementary School System for Chile. In 1884 visited Poland, spending four years there. He passed the Andes six times. Cordilleras is a range of mountains of such vast extent and altitude as to render them one of the most remarkable physical features of the globe. It follows the whole of the west coast of South America, from Cape Horn to the Isthmus of Panama and the Caribbean Sea. Discovered many minerals, mineral springs, plants; made many geological and mineralogical discoveries; very useful for Chilean industry, especially mining. In honor of his services to Chile the highest peak of the Andes is called Cervus Domeyco; one settlement is called Puerto Domeyco; one mineral called: Domeyt; one element is called: Domeykit (cupric arsenate) Cu3 A304—2 4H20. One of his discovered fossils is called nautilus Domeykus, by Professor Alcides d'Orbryny; Professor Dufresnoy called one ammonite: Ammonites Domeykanus. Professor Claudius Gay called one kind of violet: Viola Domeykana. Professor Haidinger called cupric arsenate, discovered by Professor Domeyko: Domeykit. For 46 years made metereological researches. Climbed the highest peaks of the Andes; examined the volcanoes; for months lived together with araucanians Indians, Southern Chile. Was the highest authority in education, coinage and mining. Wrote 130 books in French, Polish, and German. Some of them are: "Araucania and Araucanians"; "The Principles of Experimental Physics, and Meterology"; "The Princples of Mineralogy"; "The Coinage System"; "The Chilean Cordilleras" (1870-1872); "Filareci-Filomaci"; "O mlodosci Mickiewicza." "Wspomnienia." Daily paper in Santiago Ferrocaril wrote: Domeyko was more than a professor; he was Apostle of the Chilean education and science. Died in 1889 in Santiago, Chile.

Domeyko, Ignace, Jr. Professor. Born in Santiago, Chile. Consul of Poland in Chile. Grandson of Ignace Domeyko, professor of Chilean University in Santiago, Chile. Died August 28, 1939 in Santiago, Chile.

Dominiak, Rev. Francis X. Pastor of Transfiguration Parish in Hazleton, Pa. Residence: 213 West Green Street, Hazleton, Pa.

Dominick, Aubrey. Professor. Born in Moundville, Ala., April 4, 1905. Admitted to the Bar in 1929 by the state of Alabama. Graduated University of Alabama, with A.B., 1927. Studied law in University of Alabama, LL.B., 1929. Member of State Legislature, 1935-1940. Speaker pro tempore, 1939-1940 Session. Member Code Committee, 1939-1940. Member of Kappa Sigma Fraternity and Alabama State Bar Association. Address: Alston Bldg., Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Domzalski, Casimir A. Physician and surgeon. Since 1919 to date practices medicine in Detroit, Mich. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 8835 E. Outer Drive, Detroit, Mich.

Domzalski, Ladislaus H. Lawyer. Attorney for the city of Detroit, Mich. Member of Detroit Bar Association and Michigan Bar Association. Residence: 8835 E. Outer Drive, Detroit, Mich.

Domzalski, Michael. Pioneer and organizer. Born in Lubaw, Poland, October 7, 1860. Came to U.S. Jan. 20, 1880, settling first in Nanticoke, Pa. and a year later he went to Detroit, Mich., where he graduated from a local high school in 1886. Opened an insurance brokerage office and a private bank in 1887 which was located at 4729 St. Aubin Ave., Detroit, Mich. Founder of Polish Daily News "Dziennik Polski," published in Detroit, Mich. and

founder of Polish Roman Catholic Union Ass'n. Married Mary Pieganowski in 1883; father of nine children—six sons and three daughters. Died June 16, 1939.

Dorasewicz, Boleslaus. Lawyer. Born in Rudziany, Poland; graduated from a Teachers College with M.A. degree. In 1884 came to Notre Dame, Indiana, graduated from Notre Dame University, Law School; for some time teacher at St. Hedwig's School, South Bend, Ind. From 1889 to 1892 teacher at St. Stanislaus School, Buffalo, N. Y. and later of public school No. 31. In 1892 admitted to the Bar and opened his offices in Buffalo, N. Y. at 577 Fillmore Ave. From 1895 to 1898 assistant to county clerk; in 1889 elected supervisor and re-elected in 1901 and 1903. Member of Buffalo City Council from 1910 to 1914; elected chairman of the City Council in 1914. Republican. Died May 30, 1939.

Doroska, Vincent. Physician. Member of Suffolk Medical Society and also member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Married. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 220 E. Main St., Riverhead, Long Island, N. Y.

Doroszewski, Ladislaus, Ph.D. Professor. From 1936 to 1938 professor of Polish, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. Taught only one year at the University of Wisconsin. Returned to Poland; has never returned since.

Dorstyn, J. Captain of Polish Army, 1831. In 1835 came to Martinez (St. Hedwig), Texas. Married an American girl, and was a notary for the Poles, who were settling in Texas. As a great hunter he delivered deers and wild turkeys to the hungry settlers.

Dorsz, Edmund. Diplomat. Born in Detroit, Mich. Graduated from the University of Detroit, Mich. Served as an American Consul in Canada and Japan. In 1935 nominated American viceconsul in Warsaw, Poland.

Dowiatt-Sass, M. Physician and surgeon. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association, Chicago Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 1707 W. 47th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Drabik, Ladislaus. Fraternal officer. Director, Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Address: 7411 Brookpark Rd., Parma, Ohio.

Drabinowicz, Rev. Francis A., M.A. Professor. Professor of History at Pio Nono High School, St. Francis, Wis. in 1942. Professor of music at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Address: Pio Nono High School, St. Francis, Wis.

Drabinowicz, Stanley. Teacher of Arts and Crafts. Teaches at South Division H.S. Address: W. Lapham & S. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Draganski, Stanislaus. Attorney-at-law. President of the Board of Education in Hamtramck, Mich. Member of Hamtramck Bar Association. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: Board of Education, Hamtramck, Mich.

Drapiewski, Francis John. Physician. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. Graduated with honors from Harvard University, School of Medicine. Member of the medical staff at Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn. Address: Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn.

Drapiewski, Joseph. Physician and surgeon. Active in social and civic affairs. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Drechney, John H. Born in Chicago, Ill., 1895. Studied at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., De Paul University, Notre Dame University; degrees received: Ph.B., A.M. Valedictorian and Poet Laureate at De Paul, 1916. Honorable mention in the "Poets of the Future" for the poem "Nature's Smiles." Teacher of English, Polish, Latin, French and Social Science. Member of the faculty of St. Stanislaus College and Weber H.S. for 10 years. Since 1932 on the staff of J. Sterling Morton H.S. and Jr. College, Cicero, Ill. Contributor of poems and literary criticisms to various periodicals. Author of "Poland's Epic Struggle for Independence," a serial in Cicero and Berwyn Life. Gave a series of talks in

English on Polish history and literature, over station WHFC, Cicero, Ill. Residence: 2234 N. Lockwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Dreier, Rev. Stanislaus A. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of Nativity Blessed Virgin Mary parish, Plymouth, Pa. Chaplain of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Residence: 66 Willow St., Plymouth, Pa.

Drelak, Rev. M. W. Civic leader. Since April 1937 pastor of St. Cyprian parish in Pittsburgh, Pa. Elected President of the Polish Priests Association for the diocese of Pittsburgh in 1941-1942. Elected President of the Union of Polish Societies for the Western Pennsylvania. Address: 204 E. Stockton, Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Drenga, Joseph F. Physician and surgeon. Primary education at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Baltimore, Md. Graduate of Loyola College and University of Maryland in 1931. Practices medicine in Baltimore, Md.

Dressel, Joseph. Businessman. Born Mar. 19, 1897 in Przasznysz, Poland; son of Anthony and Maryanna (Grudzinska) Dressel. Married Sophie Janiewicz, Oct. 24, 1923; children: Joseph and Adrianna. In 1919 organized Continental Tire and Supply Co. of Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. and American Legion. Address: 1248 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Drewniak, Rev. Paul., Ph.D. Born in Chicago, Ill. In 1923 chaplain at St. Joseph's Hospital, Denver, Colo.

Drezmal, Max A. Attorney-at-law; literary translator; writer. Born Oct. 2, 1867, Poznan, Poland. In 1868 came with parents to Chicago, Ill., where he has resided ever since. Education: Polish parochial and public schools; graduated from Northwestern University, Law School, June 11, 1889, with high honors. From July 6, 1894 to August 26, 1896, member of the Chicago Board of Education. He rendered effective service as a Chairman of Judiciary and Manual Training Committees; also as member of Music and Compulsory Education Committees. He translated into English the last two novels of Henry Sienkiewicz: "Whirlpool" ("Wiry") and "In Desert and Wilderness" ("W Pustyni i Puszczy"), Boston, 1910. He wrote: The Polish Constitution of May 3rd, 1791, its causes and effects upon European politics. President for 6 years of the Polish Arts Club of Chicago. Member of the Illinois State Board of Pardons and Paroles. Member of P.N.A., Polish Falcons, Chicago Art Institute, Field Museum, Illinois and American Bar Ass'n. Polish Government awarded him an order of "Polonia Restituta." Address: 1200 N. Ashland, Chicago, Ill.

Drobka, Francis Joseph, Ph.D. Professor. Professor of education at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C. Contributor to The Catholic Educational Review. Author of a book: "The Education in Poland," 1928. In 1928 he was a professor of education at St. Xavier's College, Cincinnati, O. Address: Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.

Drobnik, B. W. Teacher. Teaches Office Practice, Typewriting, Shorthand and Junior Business Training at Lincoln High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 820 E. Knapp Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Drohojowski, John. Journalist and writer. Diplomat. Former advertising manager of the magazine "Poland" and also Berlin correspondent of the "Kuryer Poznanski"; a former editor of "Kuryer Narodowy," a Polish daily published in New York City. Former editor of "Przewodnik Katolicki," a large weekly published in New Britain, Conn. A member of the Polish diplomatic staff since 1940.

Dross, Marion. Educator. Engaged as principal of school by the Hamtramck School Board. He is a leader in Polish Art movement. Residence: 2316 Pulaski Rd., Hamtramck, Mich.

Drover, Ray., M.A. Teacher. Teacher and principal of Junior High School at Berlin, Wis. (1941-1942). Address: Junior High School, Berlin, Wis.

Drozeski, I. R. Civil Service official. Inspector of the Department of Labor of the Erie district. Residence: 411 Myrtle St., Erie, Pa.

Drozewski, M. F. Physician and surgeon. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society. Active in numerous Polish societies. Address: 2950 So. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Drozniakiewicz, L. J. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and also member of several Polish organizations. Address: 2364 S. 13th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Drumsta, M. Social worker. Born in 1865 in Zosla, Poland. In 1886 came to U.S. and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Engaged in milk business. Member of P.N.A. since 1902. Organized two societies. Was delegate to the P.R.C.U. National Convention. In 1909 elected director of P.R.C.U. Re-elected in 1911 to same office.

Drumsta, Stanislaus. Attorney-at-law. Legal counsel to the city of Sloan, N. Y. Member of Erie County Bar Association. Also member of several Polish organizations. Married. Address: Town Hall, Sloan, N. Y.

Druzela, Anna. Social worker. In 1939 president of the Polish Legion of American Veterans' Auxiliary in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 1670 N. Pauline St., Chicago, Ill.

Dryja, Stanley J. Lawyer. Studied at Blessed Trinity Public School. In 1918 entered St. John Kanty College in Erie, Pa., graduated June, 1923. Same year entered Buffalo University, School of Law, Buffalo, N. Y. and graduated in 1925 with an LL.B. degree. In Oct., 1930 was sworn in as attorney and counselor at law in Rochester, N. Y. Since that time is practicing law in Niagara Falls, N. Y. Appointed by the Federal Government as Attorney for the Home Owners' Loan Corporation in 1935 and 1936. On Jan., 1940, became one of the Attorneys for the Niagara Permanent Savings & Loan Association, a banking institution of Niagara Falls, N. Y. Address: 311 Falls St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Drymalski, Alvin V. Businessman. Born Jan. 18, 1912 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Paul and Susan Szweda Drymalski. Education: graduate of De Paul Academy and Notre Dame University, B.A. degree. Since 1933 treasurer of the Polonia Coal Co., Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. and Notre Dame Club of Chicago, Ill. Address: 3650 Harding Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Drymalski, Paul. Banker, civic leader. Born Dec. 16, 1877, in Poznan, Poland. Came with parents to U.S. in 1880, and has lived in Chicago ever since. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Chicago, local high school and Chicago Business College. In 1898, established his own coal business, which in 1907 was incorporated as Polonia Coal Company, and reorganized in 1923 with the capital of 250,000 dollars. President of this company. Member of Small Parks Commission. In 1933 appointed member of the Chicago Board of Education, and served until Jan. 6, 1936. In 1935 appointed member of the Board of Tax Appeals; in 1936 re-elected. Very active in charitable, fraternal and social endeavors. Member of the Executive Committee of the Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Chicago. Served for ten years as director and treasurer of St. Hedwig's Orphanage and Industrial School, Niles, Ill. Director and vice-president of Home Bank and Trust Company, Chicago. Awarded the Cross of Knight of St. Gregory by Pope Pius XI. Chairman of the Finance Committee Century of Progress Committee. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater, Catholic Circle, K. of C., Illinois Athletic Club. Married May 29, 1907, to Susan Schweda: children: Raymond, Alvin, George. Address: 3650 N. Harding Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Drymalski, Raymond P. Attorney-at-law. Born in Chicago, Ill. Former assistant district attorney of Chicago, Ill. In 1942 nominated counsellor to the city treasurer in Chicago, Ill. Address: City Treasurer, City Hall, Chicago, Ill.

Drzewiecki, Anthony. Lawyer. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., with a B.A. degree in 1930. Studied law at Duke University, Durham, N. Car., from which he received LL.B. degree in 1935. Employed by the federal government. Address: 2101 16th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Drzewiecki, Rev. C. R. Clergyman. Born Aug. 15, 1879 in Dziedzinek, Poland; son of John and Mary (Stargacka) Drzewiecki. Came to U.S. in 1881 and, with his parents, settled at Chicago, Ill. Graduated from St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school. On Aug. 2, 1902 went to Rome, Italy, where he studied philosophy and theology and was ordained priest April 12, 1909. On Jan. 14, 1929 was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church in Chicago, Ill.; later became Chaplain of St. Joseph's Home for the Aged at Chicago, Ill. Died Aug., 1936.

Drzewiecki, Ferdinand M. Radio announcer. Born at Lwow, Poland, Dec. 10, 1903. Graduated from St. Casimir School, Chicago, Ill., and Harrison Technical H.S.; Crane College and Chicago Business Institute. Married; is announcer and conductor of Polish radio programs in Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. and other fraternal organizations. Residence: 2335 So. Ridgeway St., Chicago, Ill.

Dubaniewicz, Peter P. Artist-painter. Born in Cleveland, Ohio; son of Joseph and Elizabeth Dubaniewicz. Educated in St. Stanislaus School, South H.S., Cleveland Art School from which he graduated and received a scholarship; Boston Art School, Boston, Mass. and later received a scholarship to study in Europe. Traveled and studied in Italy, Switzerland, Germany, France and Poland. On his return was engaged as a teacher of Art in Boston, Mass. Exhibited his art on Mexican subjects in Union Commerce Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio, in 1941. Address: 3649 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dubiel, Charles R. Physician. Member of P.N.A., former sports editor for Daily News "Zgoda" of P.N.A. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society. Address: 618 W. Lincoln, Milwaukee, Wis.

Dubienski, B. B. Lawyer. Born in Sokal, Poland. Completed two and a half years at University of Wilno, Poland. Came to Canada in 1911. Returned to Poland to complete scholarship studies at Vienna. Again in Canada, in 1913, entered law school at University of Manitoba. Received degree in 1917, called to the Bar in 1918. Second president of the Federation of Polish Societies; its honorary life president. Received a gold cross in 1933 from the Government of Poland. Married; son Jan.

Duch, Wladyslawa Marja. Social worker. Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Born in Warsaw, Poland, June 24, 1883; daughter of Wladyslaw Haberski and Marja Tobota. Completed gymnasium (gimnazium) in Plock, Poland. Married Frank Duch, May 31, 1910. Has five children. Active during the recruiting of the Polish Army in the U.S. during World War I. Active worker for the American Red Cross and its member at the present time. Vice-chairlady of the Friends Circle of Polish Army in Canada. Vice-chairlady of District II Polish American Council. Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America since 1937. Re-elected to that office for a third term, 1941-1945. P.R.C.U. vice-president for the state of Connecticut, 1931-1934. Organized numerous Polish societies and lodges for the P.R.C.U. In 1939 elected by the P.R.C.U. to make a trip to Poland as an official representative of that organization. Member of the Dept. of Public Welfare, New Britain, Conn. Clubs: Rosary Society, St. Rose of Lima Society, Womens Catholic Club, Ladies Auxiliary General Haller Post, Ladies Auxiliary Sakowicz Post American Legion. Residence: 55 Trinity Street, New Britain, Conn.

Duchanski, Stanislaus. Public official. Mayor of Sloan, N. Y. Member of severail Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs and one of the leaders of Poles in Sloan. Address: Town Hall, Sloan, N. Y.

Duda, Rev. Francis B. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Zarnowiec, Poland. In 1909 entered the Theological Seminary in Lublin; studied in Jagiellonian University in Cracow. In 1914 came to U.S., continuing his studies at the Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained in 1917, in Cleveland, Ohio. Asst. at St. John Kanty parish, Cleveland, in 1917. Pastor of St. Mary, Barberton, O., 1918-1920. Pastor of St. Stanislaus, Lorain, O., 1920-1932. From 1932 to June 27, 1939, pastor of

Adalbert's, Berea O. Since June 28, 1939 pastor of St. John Kanty, Cleveland, Ohio. Address: 960 College Ave., S.W., Cleveland, Ohio.

Duda, Stanislaus. Civic leader. For many years he was President of Alliance of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of several Polish organizations. Organizer in the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Organizer of Polish political clubs. Address: 2835 Stickney Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Duda, Stephania. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Perth Amboy Public Schools in Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 401 Park Ave., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Duda, Walter J. Pharmacist. Born Sept. 14, 1897 in Manchester, N. H. Attended St. Joseph School, St. Casimir's Polish School and Providence H.S., Providence, R. I. Graduated from the Rhode Island College of Pharmacy and Allied Science. Registered pharmacist in R. I. and N. H. Served in the State Legislature in 1931, first Pole in the history of the State of New Hampshire. Served in 26th Division A.E.F., during the first World War. Awarded emblem of Purple Heart by Gen. John J. Pershing, April 19, 1919. Past State Commander of D.A.V. of W.W.; president of Manchester Pharmaceutical Association; member of City of Manchester Zoning Board; Knights of Columbus; Disabled American Veterans of World War; American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Moose; Reserve Officers Association; Lions; and P.N.A. In 1939 elected vice-president of the Pulaski Memorial Statue Committee of N. H. Resides in Manchester, N. H.

Dudek, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born Jan. 18, 1873, in Popielowo, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1888. Studied at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Former pastor of St. James Church, Randall, Minn. Died Oct. 4, 1936.

Dudek, S. A. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1227 W. Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Dudkowski, Chester L. Public official. Born in Albion, R. I., July 28, 1900; son of Joseph L. and Magdalene (Podurgiel) Dudkowski. Studied at Jewett City, Conn., public schools at Norwich, Conn., and attended commercial school 1915-1917. Held various minor positions to 1921. In 1921-23 treasurer of Jewett City Trust Co. Engaged in insurance business, 1932-35. In 1935 town clerk of Jewett City and later its treasurer. Registrar of Vital Statistics of Jewett City, Conn.; treasurer of American Polish Corporation. Served as member of Griswald H.S. Bldg. Committee; treasurer of Tax Payers Association; clerk of selectment; clerk of Board of Finance. A Democrat and Roman Catholic. Member of Foresters of America, Polish American Citizens Club, Jewett City, Conn. Married Agnes Kaminski of Norwich, Conn., September 8, 1924; has one daughter Margaret Anne. Residence: 95 Slater Ave., Jewett City, Conn.

Dudzik, Rev. John. Roman Catholic priest. Ordained Sept. 2, 1900, in Rome. In 1910 asst. at St. Adalbert's, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1910-1911 pastor at Swedesburg, Pa. In 1911-1912 pastor of Phoenixville, Pa. In 1912-1913 pastor at St. Clair, Pa. In 1913 pastor at Clifton Heights, Pa. In 1913-1916 pastor at Cumbola, Pa. In 1916 left the diocese of Philadelphia.

Dudzik, Josephine. See **Theresa Mary, Mother.**

Dukes, Eugene P. Public official. Born in Chicago, Ill., January 3, 1904. Attended local elementary school and high school in Chicago, Ill. Conducted with his mother a flower shop after the death of his father. Was very active in Polish societies and in sport circles. In 1940 elected for a two year term state representative to a State Legislature of Illinois from the 27th senatorial district. Re-elected on a republican ticket to the same office in 1942 for another two year term. Address: State Legislature, Springfield, Ill.

Duksa, Ladislaus. Physician and surgeon. Born in Southington, Conn., February 1, 1908; son of Joseph and Fran-

ces Duksa. Received his elementary education in the schools of Southington, then studied at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., where he completed his secondary education. Received B.S. degree in 1933 from Trinity College. Studied medicine at Georgetown University Medical School, Washington, D. C., from which he received M.D. degree in 1937. Instructor of pathology, Georgetown Medical School, 1938-1939. He served his interneship at the City Hospital, Providence, R. I. He specializes in surgery. Business address: 525 Main St., Hartford, Conn.

Dulak, Francis Anthony. Surgeon and throat specialist, instructor, lecturer. Born Nov. 20, 1890, Milwaukee, Wis., son of Stanislaus and Frances A. (Zinda) Dulak. Graduated from Marquette Academy, Milwaukee, 1908; Marquette University, Ph.B., 1912; Loyola University, M.D., 1916. Graduate study at Vienna University, 1922-1923. Married Wand J. Augustynowicz, Chicago, November 14, 1916. Children: Francis Arthur, Robert, Edward. Associate in ear, nose, and throat department Loyola University; clinic instructor and lecturer in ophthalmology. Lecturer in Training School of Nurses, of St. Elizabeth and previously Garfield Park Hospitals. Head of ear, nose and throat department St. Elizabeth Hospital. Psychopathic commissioner of Cook County Hospital since 1922; Chief medical examiner of Polish Alma Mater of North America, 1916-1918. Chief medical examiner of P.N.A., 1928-1939. Member: Exemption Board No. 35, World War I; P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Foresters; Illinois-Mississippi Medical Association; American Medical Association; Illnois State Medical Society; Chicago Medical Society; Tri-State Medical Society; Past President of Polish Medical Society; Association of Vienna Physicians; Kiwanis; Illinois Athletic; Physicians Fellowship; Chicago Board of Health. Hobbies: golf, swimming, skating, bowling. Residence: 2050 Humboldt Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Office: 1608 Milwaukee, Chicago, Ill.

Dulcia, Sister Mary, A.B. Teacher. In 1929-30 taught Religion, Algebra, Latin and Music at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, Villa Maria, Buffalo, N.Y. A member of the religious order of Felician Sisters. Address: 600 Doat St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Dulski, Rev. Joseph. In 1904 appointed pastor of St. Casimir's Church, Baltimore, Md., where he died in March, 1906.

Dumanowska, Magdalene. Social worker. Born July 6, 1877 in Wiewiorka, Poland. Came to Chicago, Ill., 1893 and founded St. Mary of Perpetual Help Society, a chapter of P.N.A. In 1909 elected director of P.N.A. In 1911 re-elected to the same office at National Convention at Syracuse, N. Y. Engaged in social work. Deceased.

Dunn, Adam. See **Dluzniewski, Adam.**

Durska, C. Fraternal officer. Vice-president of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Organizer of several Polish societies. Residence: 114 Plauderville Avenue, Garfield, N. J.

Durski, Jerome. Educator. In 1876 he was called "The Father of Polish Schools" in Brazil. He lived in Parana, Brazil.

Durzynski, F. Artist, painter. Born in Poland. Painted the "Four Seasons" in the Harvard School, Chicago, Ill. Now with the U.S. Army.

Duschock, Agnes. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Perth Amboy Public Schools in Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 69 Jefferson Street, Perth Amboy, N. J.

Dusevitch, Stephen John. Engineer. Graduate of Harvard University. Address: 196 Perry St., Stoughton, Mass.

Dusik, Barbara. Organizer. Born October 12, 1896 in Miklusowice, Poland. Elementary education in Poland. Became citizen of the United States on April 7, 1921. Active in civic and patriotic affairs of P.N.A.; former director of the Women's Division of P.N.A. Married. Address: 4641 S. Fairfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Duszynski, Rev. Andrew A. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Baltimore, Md., from 1894 to 1904.

Duszynski, Henry. Financier. Born in Leszna, Poland; son of Valentine Duszynski, owner of the "Sicho Estate" near Czestochowa. Took part in the unsuccessful insurrection of Poland against Russia; later refugee in the Posen province. His son Henry came to New York, 1868.

Dutkiewicz, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. In 1884 pastor of St. Mary's Church, Manitowoc, Wis.

Dutkiewicz, Rev. Michael, S.T.L. Former pastor of St. Hedwig's Church in Providence, R. I. Now pastor of St. Stanislaus' Church, Woonsocket, R. I. Residence: 188 Harris Ave., Woonsocket, R. I.

Duzykowski, Berton J. Social worker. Born in Chocz, Poland, Dec. 22, 1909. Came to Milwaukee when 5 months old. Attended elementary school, N. Pierce St. Public School, St. Casimir's, Our Lady of Czestochowa School, Milwaukee Vocational School for 6 years. Became a shoemaker. Machinist in American Marine Service. Attended a summer course in Polish at Cambridge Springs, Pa. Member of P.N.A., President of the Central Committee of Polish Youth, in Milwaukee, Polish North Side Council. In 1939 an unsuccessful candidate for School Board. Address: 3415 N. Richard St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Dworaczyk, Rev. Edward J. Author. Son of Julius Dworaczyk and Mary Jarzombek; born Oct. 7, 1906, at Yorktown, Texas. Elementary studies completed in the parochial schools of Yorktown, Czestohowa and Kosciusko, Tex. His studies for priesthood began at the Diocesan Seminary, San Antonio, Tex., in Sept., 1920. Studied theology in St. Meinrad Seminary, St. Meinrad, Ind. Ordained to the priesthood March 25, 1930, by the Most Rev. Arthur J. Drossaerts at the San Fernando Cathedral; his first appointment was as assistant pastor to Rev. John Tokarz, Panna Maria, Texas. Since the death of Rev. J. Tokarz, June 1931, Father Dworaczyk has remained in charge of the parish. Author of "The First Polish Colonists of America in Texas," also of the English translation of Skarga's "Eucharist," published by Bruce Publishing Co., Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Panna Maria, Texas.

Dworan, Frank J. Attorney-at-law. Member of Camden Board of Education (vice chairman). Re-appointed to the Board of Education by the mayor in February, 1943, for another three year term, 1942-1945. Engaged in the general practice of law. One of the most influential leaders of Poles in Canada. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 1518 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Dwornicki, Peter. Pharmacist. Born June 24, 0000 at Lwow, Poland. Educated in Poland. Graduated from the School of Medicine at Taschkenc. Practiced medicine in Detroit, Mich. Active in P.N.A. Became citizen of U.S. March 5, 1929 at Detroit, Mich. Married. Owner of a drug store and is a real estate broker. Address: 5145 Moran St., Detroit, Mich.

Dworzak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph C., Ph.D., S.T.D., J.C.D. Born Nov. 11, 1867 in Biskupice, Silesia, Poland. Educated in Rome; ordained April 16, 1892. Organized St. Valentine parish, New York, N. Y., in 1892, and was its pastor from 1892 to 1897. In 1897 he organized St. Adalbert's parish, Bronx, N. Y. In 1903 organized St. Casimir's parish in Yonkers, N. Y., where he is pastor since that time. In 1912 he helped to organize and to build St. Stanislaus Kostka parish at Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y. In 1931 was elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate. Judex Pro-Synodalis of the Archdiocese of New York, also examiner of the Clergy and Diocesan Consultor. Decorated with 'Polonia Restituta" for his help in organizing the Polish Army in France and United States. Member of P.R.C.U. Organized a committee and raised funds to erect Thaddeus Kosciuszko monument in West Point, N. Y. Residence: 263 Nepperham Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Dworzak, Lois. Ice Skater. Appeared in Memorial Auditorium at Buffalo, N. Y., in Ice-Capades, Nov. 3-9, 1940.

Dybalski, J. F. Physician and Surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association. Engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery. Address: 1259 W. 51st Street, Chicago, Ill.

Dybich, Marion J. Physician. Graduated from Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., from which he received B.S. degree in 1925. Studied medicine at the School of Medicine, University of Buffalo, N. Y., which awarded him M.D. degree in 1929. Practicing medicine in Schenectady. Residence: 695 Crane Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Dybowski, Sigismund Bronislaw. Teacher, editor, writer. Born Jan. 20, 1896 in Tarnow, Poland, and received his primary education there. Came to the U.S. in 1913. Attended American International College at Springfield, Mass., 1914-17, but enlisted in the U.S. Army before he graduated. Served with the 51st Infantry during the first World War. Began his journalistic career with "Telegram Codzienny" in N. Y., after completing a course in journalism at Columbia University. Together with A. Debski and B. Kolakowski, he prepared a memorandum to President Woodrow Wilson on the boundaries of newly-created Poland after the war. In 1923 became managing editor of the "Polish Daily News" in Cleveland, O., which position he still holds. Taught Polish language in South High and Lincoln High schools in Cleveland, 1929-1935, and Citizenship classes since 1935. Past National Adjutant of the Polish Legion of American Veterans; member of the U.S. Selective Service Board 9 in Cleveland; member of the P.N.A. and other civic and fraternal organizations. Active in social and civic affairs. Aside from his own paper, wrote many articles on Polish questions in American newspapers. Noteworthy among these were articles on "Jan Sobieski at Vienna"; and "Poland as the keystone of Europe"; in reply to an article written by the German consul in 1933. Was interested in writing poetry and prose and has had published in "Antologia Poezji" and the Polish papers such works as "Ostatnia Rewia," "De Profundis," "Dziwne Opowiesci," and "Imigranci." Decorated in 1925 by Marshall Josef Pilsudski with "Krzyz Legionowy" (Legionnaires Cross), and in 1935 with "Srebrny Wawrzyn Akademicki" (Silver Wreath), by the Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences. Address: 1017 Fairfield Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dyczkowski, Raymond. Musician, pianist. In 1942 member of Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y.

Dyczkowski, Eugene. Artist, painter. Exhibited his paintings at Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, N. Y., in 1941. His most valuable work is: "Surging Earth."

Dydek, Lillian. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Lawrence Board of Education, Lawrence, Mass. Address: 241 Jackson Street, Lawrence, Mass.

Dyjak, Anna C., B.A., B.S. Teacher. Received B.S. degree from Boston University. Teacher at Woonsocket Senior H.S. Member of P.N.A. of U.S. of No. America. Residence: 50 Winter St., Woonsocket, R. I.

Dykas, Helen A. High School teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Mathematics at Taunton High School, Taunton, Mass. Appointed as such in 1932. Graduated from Boston University with B.A. degree. Residence: 536 Bay Street, Taunton, Mass.

Dylewski, Francis A. Architect. Residence: 836 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Dylewski, Theodore A. Attorney at law. In 1935 a candidate for assemblyman from the 14th assembly district of Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of Kings County Bar Association. Active in Polish Democratic clubs. Serving in the armed forces in the U.S. Naval Reserve.

Dylla, Rev. Aug. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Fall River, Mass. President of the Polish Priests Association of New England. Honorary vice-president of the Polish Seminary Alumni of Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: 36 Rockland St., Fall River, Mass.

Dylong, Joseph. Teacher. In 1939-41 engaged as a teacher at Vocational School, Amsterdam, N. Y.

Dylong, Mieszko. Journalist and actor. Typesetter and journalist at the "Kuryer Polski" in Milwaukee for many years. Prominent in Polish amateur theatricals. Has appeared in films. Resides in Hollywood, Cal.

Dymek, Frances. Fraternal official. Born Oct. 16, 1895. Very active in P.N.A. President of the Charity Organization of the P.N.A. Elected national vice-president of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America for four years (1940-1943), during a convention held in Detroit, Mich., Sept., 1940. Resides at 5531 S. Elizabeth St., Chicago, Ill.

Dymek, John A. U. S. Army officer. Born in 1920 in Chicago, Ill.; son of John and Frances Dymek. Studied at the St. John of God parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Attended Lindbloom H.S., St. Viator College at Barbonaise, Ill., Loyola University at Chicago, Ill., Hersnelitic School at Spokane, Wash. Appointed 2nd Lieutenant in U.S. Army Air Corps April 1, 1942. Residence: 1420 W. 73rd St., Chicago, Ill.

Dymsza, Leontyna. Fraternal officer. Director, Union of Polish Women of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 3142 Belgrade St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Dyniewicz, Ladislaus. Publisher. Born on June 13, 1843 in Chwalkow, Poland. Came to U.S. in May 18, 1866 and to Chicago in 1867. The real name of his father was Dywicz. Was publisher of a Polish weekly "Gazeta Polska" in Chicago, Ill. Organizer of the first Polish parish in Chicago. Reprinted thousands of Polish books and sold them to the Polish readers. Very active in civic and patriotic affairs. Died Feb. 9, 1928.

Dysarz, T. T. Physician. Medical Examiner of P.N.A. in Hamtramck, Mich. Residence: 10338 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Dziadosz, Rev. Joseph, Ph.D., S.T.D. From 1905 to 1911 pastor of Holy Cross parish, Trenton, N. J., where he built a new church. Since 1923 to date pastor of Holy Family parish, Carteret, N. J. Address: 140 Emerson Street, Carteret, N. J.

Dziadulewicz, Czeslaw. Court translator, journalist, editor, realtor. Born in Kalwaria, Poland. Received elementary education in Kalwaria; secondary, in Kalwaria and Warsaw. In 1903 came to U.S. In 1914 was a bookkeeper in The Milwaukee Sentinel and Kuryer Polski; in 1918 became cashier, and since 1918 general manager of the Kuryer Polski Publishing Co. in Milwaukee, Wis. From 1922 to 1938 vice-president of said company. In 1912 married Hedwig Golanski and has two daughters. Member of P.N.A. Very active in civic organizations, especially in the organization of Polish Youth clubs. Address: Kuryer Polski, 1032 No. 6th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Dzialdowski, Rev. Stephen, O.F.M. Professor of Dogmatic Theology at St. Mary of the Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis. Member of the Franciscan Fathers. Address: 645 So. Irwin Ave., Green Bay, Wis.

Dzialuk, Rev. Michael, D.D. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Poland, October 25, 1880. Educated in the elementary and secondary schools of Poland. As a young lad went to Italy where he studied. He came to U.S. in 1905 and entered the Polish Seminary in Detroit, Mich. He was incardinated to the diocese of Syracuse, N. Y. by Bishop Ludden, who sent him to Canada to pursue higher studies in Montreal. He was ordained to holy priesthood December 23, 1911 in St. James Cathedral, Montreal, Canada. In June, 1914 appointed pastor of a new Polish parish in Binghamton, N. Y., which he organized and was pastor of same for six years. On October 7, 1920, Most Rev. Bishop Grimes transferred him as pastor of Holy Trinity Church, Utica, N. Y. and in which capacity he still serves. During his pastorship in Utica, Father Dzialuk donated to the city a beautiful monument of Brigadier General Casimir Pulaski. Residence: 1206 Lincoln Ave., Utica, N. Y.

Dzialynski (Djalinski, August Algernon), William. Artist, painter. Born in 1823 in Klajpeda (Memel). Took part and played an important role in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. One of the most important figures in Polish insurrection. The Russian government offered 50,000 rubles ransom money to deliver him alive. Fled to U.S. under the assumed name of August Wilhelm Kenkel. Died July 31, 1895, in Chicago, Ill.

Dzialynski (Djalinska), Isabel Countess, nee Princess Czartoriska. Born in East Prussia in 1826. Came to U.S. and lived with her husband at 2501 Butterfield Street, Chicago, Ill. Died March 8, 1881 in Chicago, Ill.

Dziduch, Frank A. Attorney-at-law. Member of Amsterdam Bar Association and Montgomery County Bar Ass'n. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Address: 29 E. Main St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Dziduch, Leocadia, B.A., B.S. Teacher. Engaged by the School Board of Passaic as teacher in Passaic High Schools, Passaic, N. J. In 1937 attended the Polish Course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Resides in Passaic, N. J.

Dziegielewski, J. A. Druggist. Born in Rypin, Poland on March 13, 1877. Served in Spanish and European Wars; a linguist. Served in the State Legislature of Michigan in 1927. He practiced pharmacy in Hamtramck, Mich. Died in March, 1927.

Dziekan, Joseph J. Fraternal officer. Elected director of District No. 4, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America (second largest Polish fraternal organization in United States), with headquarters in Chicago, Ill., for a term of four years, 1941-45. Active in local Polish societies and in civic affairs. Residence: 5000 N. Campbell St., Detroit, Mich.

Dziekan, Martin. Civic leader. Born May 20, 1884 in Poland. Educated in Poland. Active in P.N.A. committees. Residence: 724 Mill St., Plymouth, Pa.

Dziekonska, Casimira. Artist. Exhibited her art in pastels in Chicago, Ill., in 1895.

Dzielinska, Juliet. Nurse. Born 1846 in Poland. As a nurse took part in the Polish insurrection in 1863 against Russia. Her maiden name was Zembrzuska. Emigrated to U.S. and settled in Perth Amboy, N. J., where she resided with her two daughters Mary and Stanislawa at 195 State Street. Died in 1938 at the age of 92.

Dziengielewski, Joseph. Lawyer. Administrator of Department of Welfare for five years. Resides in Cambridge, Mass.

Dziennik, Roman J. Pharmacist. Residence: 2000 W. Forest Home Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Dzierozynski, Rev. Francis, S.J. Born in Orsza (Mohilew) Russia, Jan. 3, 1779. Entered the Society of Jesus, Aug. 13, 1794. Distinguished in theology, he became professor of that subject in the University of Polotsk. When the imperial order (1820) has driven the Jesuits from Russia, he found refuge in Bolonia, Italy, and taught theology to the young men of the Society. On November 8, 1821 he arrived in Philadelphia, Pa. He was the first Polish Jesuit in the United States. For a short time he was professor of Philosophy in the Georgetown University; Vice-President of that institution; later Superior of Maryland Mission (1823-1830); Superior of the Jesuit Maryland Province, 1821-1848; Provincial, 1840-1843; arranged for the opening of the "Holy Cross College" in Worcester, Mass. Most of his later years he spent as Master of Novices. One of Maryland's Provincials wrote about him to the General of Society the following words: "Whatever he says or does is a stimulus for them to religious perfection." No wonder that they venerated him as a saint. On September 22, 1850, in the novitiate at Frederick, Md., he passed away. He left a memory of his holy life and of great services rendered to the Catholic Church in U.S.

Dziewanowski, Nicholas. Civil War soldier. Born Dec. 10, 1843 in Pulaski, Wis. Son of a Polish warrior of 1830-31, who was deported to America by Austria. Enlisted in the U.S. Army during the Civil War. Promoted to the rank of sergeant in the 69th Battery of Wis. Was wounded in action at Vicksburg. In 1931 lived in Humboldt, Iowa.

Dziewanowski, Vincent. Wisconsin pioneer. Born in 1812. Took part in the 1830 Polish insurrection against Russia. Deported from Austria in 1834. From Trieste came to New York, N. Y. In 1838 settled in Pulaski, Wis. The

city was named Pulaski through his efforts. Left a diary of his travels that is in the possession of his son, Michael. Died in 1883.

Dzikowski, Roman. Jeweler. Born July 4, 1888 in Warsaw, Poland; son of John and Helen (Bojanowicz) Dzikowski. Educated in Czestochowa, Poland; Warsaw, Paris and Brussels. After the World War I came to U.S. and settled in New York. Composer of following: "Marsz Generala Krzyzanowskiego"; "Nasza Niesmiertelna Nuta." Organized "Pulaski Society," in New York, N. Y., and was its president. Hobby: Collecting postcards. Engraved a special jubilee watch for Ignace Jan Paderewski which was presented to the pianist on his 75th birthday by the Association of Polish Army Veterans in New York City. Address: 42 East 78th St., New York, N. Y.

Dzimian, Dorothy. Artist, painter. In 1942 graduated from the School of Fine Arts, Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Dzimian, Stanley J. Dentist. Born in Trzemeszno, Poland. Came to the U.S. at age of three. Attended Transfiguration Parochial School in Buffalo, N. Y. and public school No. 57. Graduated from Canisius H.S., Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and attended at St. Bonaventure College, Allegheny, N. Y. In 1916 he started studying dentistry at Buffalo Unversity and received D.D.S. degree in 1919. In 1918 married Josephine Olejniczak of Buffalo, N. Y. Organized a Students Club at St. Bonaventure College. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n. In 1925 member of the Building Committee of St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Address: 1131 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Dziob, Francis W. Civic leader. Born in Poland. Arrived in U.S. as a child. Volunteered in the Polish Army during the first World War. Returned to U.S. after the war. Former national commander of Polish Army Veterans Association. Now engaged as personal secretary to Ignace C. Rozmarek, national president of the Polish National Alliance. Address: 1514-20 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Dziuban, Stanley W. U.S. Army officer. Born in Yonkers, N. Y. in 1914; son of a Polish immigrant. Educated in Yonkers schools and New York University. He enlisted as a private in regular U.S. Army and was assigned to Fort Totten, N. Y. He devoted his free time to intensive study and gained the rank of lieutenant which made him eligible to U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. He lead his class each year and on June 12, 1939, graduated with the highest honors out of 456 cadets. Assigned to active duty in the Hawaii Islands soon after graduation from West Point.

Dziuk, Walter A. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 2350 Augusta Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 5, 1897; son of Anthony Dziuk and Elizabeth Tamila. Studied at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. and University of Michigan. Attended Chicago Medical School and completed his medical studies at Wayne University, School of Medicine. Married Stella Wisniewska, Sept. 1, 1937. Was a news boy selling Polish and English papers in Buffalo, N. Y. Engaged as die setter, inspector of ammunition in Buffalo, N. Y. During World War I helped Polish immigrants to become American citizens. Acted as messenger delivering packages to soldiers in camps at Niagara-on-the-Lake, Canada. Served as member of a Draft Board at Dom Polski, Forest and Chene Sts., Detroit, Mich. Enlisted in the U.S. Army in October, 1918. Received honorable discharge from the army in December, 1918. From 1922 to 1926 held a position of cashier and manager for ferry service in the city of Detroit, Mich. Lecturer in Bacteriology, Physiology and Pathology, Burnside Hospital, 1928-1929. Lecturer in medicine, pharmacology, materia medica, sanitation and hygiene at Flower Hospital Medical School. In 1931 at the Polish Medical and Dental Convention in Buffalo, N. Y. delivered a lecture on "Industrial Medicine and Surgery.'' Secretary Medical Civilian Defense at St. Mary's Hospital. President of Reymont Society, No. 1182 P.R.C.U. member of the Medical Advisory Board, Chicago Metropolitan Area. Chairman of Boy Scout Troop Welfare Committee. Was president for ten years of Business Men's Associa-

tion 31st Ward. Past vice-president of Chicago Medical Society, Stock Yards Branch. Associate Professor of Pathology. Chief Medical Director and Medical Underwriter of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Residence: 2230 W. Walton Street, Chicago, Ill.

Dziura, John. Physician. Born on March 2, 1890 in Jedlicze, Poland. Secondary education received at Alliance College in Cambridge Springs, Pa., and Valparaiso University. Graduated from the Loyola University, School of Medicine, in Chicago, Ill. Member of the P.N.A. since 1909, former president of Council 81 of P.N.A.; former director of Polish School in New Bedford, Mass. Member of Polish American Medical and Dental Ass'n. Practices medicine and resides in Lowell, Mass.

D'zmura, Andrew Peter. Physician. Born in Braddock, Pa., Oct. 8, 1890. Address: Physicians Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dziurgot, John. Manufacturer. Organized the John Dziurgot and Sons Egg Noodles & Macaroni Products, Jan. 17, 1935 in Chicago, Ill. Employs 35 people. Daily output of his factory, 15,000 lbs. Address: 1834-36 W. North Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Dzurenda, Agnes C. Teacher. Graduated from State Teachers College, Rochester, N. Y., 1939.

Eberhardt, Andrew. Civil engineer. Born and educated in Poland, the son of Julian Eberhardt, engineer in the Ministry of Communication of Poland and organizer of the Polish Railroad System. His specialty is the construction of bridges. Built bridges in Torun, Wloclawek and Warka, Poland. In 1935 came to U.S. for the first time and went back to Europe. Returned to U.S. in 1939 after the German invasion. Occasionally contributes a column in Polish to the "Kuryer Polski," signed with the initials A.T. Vice-president of the board of directors of Kuryer Publishing Co., of which his mother-in-law, Mrs. Felicia Kruszka-Zwierzchowska, is president. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Edmunda, Mary Mother. Bernardine Sister. See **Lojas, Helen.**

Eichler, Bronislava Angela. Journalist. Born in Warychowce, Poland. Primary and part of secondary education in Nowy Sambor, Poland. In 1921 arrived in U.S. In 1925 graduated from Holy Family of Nazareth Academy, Chicago, Ill.; in 1927, premedical course at De Paul University, and in 1929 graduated from Northwestern University with B.S. degree, majoring in French and Philosophy. In 1939 was presented with an art scholarship by Sister Stanisia, noted artist-painter; in 1942 completed the First Aid Course of the American Red Cross. Naturalized in 1930. Society editor of the Polish Daily News in Chicago, Ill. from 1933 to 1940. In 1933 elected treasurer of Polish Journalists Syndicate in America; in 1936 vice-president of Chicago Journalists Circle; in 1935 appointed member of Educational Department of P.W.A. In 1937 organized Tau Sigma Pi Sorority; in 1940 organized Curie Club of University Women. From 1937 to 1939 secretary of Night in Poland Committee. In 1939 delegate to the Polish Women's Alliance National Convention. Member: Polish Journalists' and Publishers' Syndicate; Northwestern University Alumni Association; Polish Welfare Ass'n; Society of Polish Museum, Chicago; Polish Civilian War Relief Unit of the American Red Cross; Associate member of Polish Arts Club; Honorary member of Catholic Juniors of P.R.C.U.; Junior Auxiliary of St. Mary's of Nazareth Hospital; Junior League of Polish Welfare Ass'n; Ladies Auxiliary of St. Mary's Novitiate in Des Plaines, Ill.; Chairman of the Polish Book Fund Committee, raising funds and collecting Polish books and records for Polish soldiers, naval officers and pilots in Scotland. Spoke English, Polish, French and Ukrainian. Died January 10, 1943 in Chicago, Ill.

Electa, Mother Maria. Provincial Superior of the Immaculate Conception Province, the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: 9701 Frankford Ave., Torresdale, Pa.

Eligius, Brother, C.S.C. (Stephen J. Janecki). Teacher. Born Dec. 22, 1890 in Pulaski, Wis.; son of Francis and Pauline Janecki. Educated at St. Vin-

cent's, Milwaukee, Wis. and Holy Trinity, Chicago, Ill. In 1906 entered the religious order of Fathers of the Holy Cross in Notre Dame, Ind. Graduated as a teacher and taught in Holy Trinity Elementary School and later in Holy Trinity H.S. From 1920 to 1922 principal of Holy Trinity H.S., Chicago, Ill.

Ellis, Michael B. Soldier. Son of Anthony Eliasz and Ann Krzyzanowski. His parents came from Poland to St. Louis, Mo. in 1879. Michael came to Chicago, Ill., in 1924. In battle at Montrelagne, France, Ellis alone captured 60 German soldiers, an account of which is made in Colonel Roosevelt's Rank and File. For his outstanding bravery in the first World War he received the Congressional Medal of Honor, presented by General J. J. Pershing in St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 22, 1919. As a hero of the first World War, was invited to carry the coffin of the Unknown Soldier to Arlington Cemetery, Washington, D. C. He died in Chicago, Ill. on Dec. 11, 1937. On January 19, 1938 his body was taken from St. Adalbert's cemetery, Chicago, Ill. and brought to Washington, D. C.; Jan. 20, 1938 buried in Arlington Cemetery.

Eminowicz, Dolega Thaddeaus. Prominent Polish actor of Cracow, Poland. Member of the Polish noble family. His father and uncles were commanders in the Polish 1863 insurrection. Founded the first Polish theatre in Chicago, Ill., in 1911, later in Detroit, Mich., Cleveland, O., and Buffalo, N. Y. altogether 10 Polish theatres, educating in his School of Drama a great number of actors. Wrote a number of plays, many songs which he and his wife, Stefania, sang on the stage. Arrived in America in 1907. Died April 10, 1917.

Eminowicz-Waldo, Stefania. Stage actress and singer. Born in Poland, 1895, nee Hareski; together with her husband Thaddeus Eminowicz, whom she married in 1910 in Chicago, she rendered services in Polish theatres appearing in different cities of U.S. since 1908 when she arrived in this country. Played over 800 parts during more than a quarter of a century, unusually versatile talent, equally fine in comedy as well as in drama and musical comedy. Became a widow in 1917. Married Arthur L. Waldo, a journalist and writer in 1924. In 1928 the Polish press and Polish organizations of U.S. paid her a high tribute for her splendid work on the stage propagating the Polish culture on the American soil. At that time she was decorated by Poland with a Cross of Independence, Cross of the Legion and Defender of Poland Medal. In 1939 she visited Poland with her daughters and went through the horrors of the "Blitzkrieg," working as a Polish Red Cross nurse. Returned to America in 1940. Address: 210 East 15th St., New York, N. Y.

Evangelina, Sister Maria. Teacher. Born in Albion, N. Y. A nun in the Felician Order. In 1929-1930 teacher of Music (vocal, piano, violin and organ) at Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, Buffalo, N. Y.

Eugenia, Sister Maria. Teacher. Principal of Our Lady of Sacred Heart High School, R.D. 1, Box 18, Coraopolis, Pa.

Eusebia, Mother Maria. Superior-Provincial. Provincial of the St. Joseph Province, Sisters of Holy Family of Nazareth of Western Pennsylvania. Address: Mount Nazareth, Ross Township, Bellevue P.O., Box 6, R.F.D. 7, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Faber, Martin. Civic leader and public official. Former investigator in district attorney's office of Hudson County. Overseer of the Poor in Jersey City, N. J. A civic leader and influential Pole in the state of New Jersey. Member of the Association of Sons of Poland (a Polish fraternal organization) and many other Polish societies and clubs. Residence: 256 Woodlawn Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Fabia, Sister Maria. Artist-painter. Her famous picture, "Christ" is in the museum of Polish Roman Catholic Union in Chicago, Ill. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: Villa St. Felix, Schoolcraft and Newburg Rds., Plymouth, Mich.

Fabian, John. Sculptor and Painter. Member of several Polish organizations. Residence: 118 East Pearson Street, Chicago, Ill.

Fabianski, Rev. Jerome, C.R. Clergyman. Born June 3, 1903 in Chicago, Ill. Primary education at St. Adalbert's parochial school; secondary, at St. Stanislaus College. Entered the Congregation of Resurrection Fathers in 1922. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome and St. Louis, Mo., where he was ordained in 1929. Former assistant at St. Hyacinth's Church, Chicago, Ill. At present pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Cragin, Ill.

Fabianski, Rev. Joseph. From 1883 to 1884 pastor of Holy Cross parish, Yorktown, Texas.

Fabion. See **Szynalik, John.**

Faderski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1940 elected director of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Member of several Polish societies. Active in civic affairs.

Fajans, Casimir. Chemist. Born in Warsaw, Poland, May 27, 1887. Attended high school in Warsaw. Studied in the Universities of Leipzig, Heidelberg, Zurich, Manchester. In 1909 University of Heidelberg granted him Doctor of Philosophy degree. Professor and director of Chemical-Physical Institute, University of Munich, 1917-35; lectured on physical chemistry in the universities of Poland, Austria,England Holland, Denmark, Canada, Sweden and Switzerland. Since 1935 professor of chemistry at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. Author of many technical books on chemistry. Member of numerous professional societies in U. S. and Poland. Address: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Falarz, Modest, Ph.D. Civic leader. In 1939 elected representative to the State Assembly of Parana, Brazil.

Falasz, John M. Lawyer. Born in Chicago, Ill. Oct. 24, 1901; son of John and Thecla Falasz. Educated at Our Lady of Perpetual Help grammar school, Chicago, Ill. and Y.M.C.A. Preparatory School, Notre Dame University. Graduated from Chicago Kent College of Law in 1930. Appointed Chief Judiciary Inspector March 1, 1936. Residence: 927 W. 31st Street, Chicago, Ill.

Falicki, Rev. Edmund F., M.A. Professor. Pastor of SS. Cyril and Methodius parish, Gun Lake, Mich. Diocesan director of the National Council of Catholic Women; director of the Pontifical Society for the Propagation of Faith; director of Pontifical Association of the Holy Childhood; Professor at St. Joseph's Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich. Address: St. Joseph's Seminary, 600 Burton Street, S.E., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Faltynska, Mary. Journalist. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., where she graduated from a Business College. From March 2, 1909 member of the P.N.A., Recording Secretary of group 1054 for 12 yrs., and treasurer for 16 years. A delegate to several conventions of P.N.A. Member of the Nominating Committe of P.N.A. for many years. A secretary of Council No. 8 of P.N.A., 1932-1938. Employed by Kuryer Polski Pub. Co. in Milwaukee, Wis.

Federkiewicz, Jane., Ph.D. Artist-painter. Born near Warsaw, Poland in 1901. When thirteen came to U.S. as Janina Dabrowska. Married Dr. John J. Federkiewicz of Boston, Mass. Studied under professor De Benedictis in Boston, Mass., and completed courses at the Academy of Fine Arts in Poland. In 1931 won the first prize in Boston, Mass. In 1937 exhibited 30 pictures in Boston City Club. Some of her paintings are: "Danusia" in Nations Hall, Museum of Fine Arts, Asbury Park, N. J.; "Zlota Ryba," "Niewolnica," "Martwa Natura," in Library of Fine Arts Theatre and Wilson Library. Paints flowers, portraits and landscapes. She painted carnation portrait of Anna Linken. Member of the Copley Society of Boston. She excelled in figure paintings, portraits, pastels. Her painting: "The Silent Prayer" attracted particular attention. Address: 155 Savin Hill Ave., Boston, Mass.

Federkiewicz, John Joseph. Physician. Born in Brzozow, Poland, August 15, 1892; son of Adalbert Federkiewicz and Bronislawa Bernal. Attended grammar and high school in Poland. Completed pre-medical course at Tufts College, Boston. Received M.D. degree (cum laude) from Tufts Medical School, 1921. Married Janina Dabrowska in 1923. Has one daughter Danu-

sia. President of the Polish Medical and Dental Association, Massachusetts Chapter, 1935, 1936 and 1937. Chairman of the American Committee for the Polish Ambulance Fund (Boston Chapter), 1940. Member of the American Medical Association, Massachusetts Medical Association and Polish Medical and Dental Association of America. Residence and office: 155 Savin Hill Ave., Boston, Mass.

Federovich, John L. Sportsman, professional football player. Graduate of Davis and Elkins University. Played the position of tackle for the Chicago Bears professional football team. Member of varsity football team for his alma mater. Off season employed by ice cream company.

Felczak, Rev. John. Roman Catholic priest. Former assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Bronx, N. Y. At present pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Pine Island, N. Y. Residence: Main Street, Pine Island, N. Y.

Feldheim, Rev. Felix. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of Ascension parish, Evanston, Ill. Pope Pius XI bestowed on him a gold medal for his contributions in the field of theological research. He was also nominated a member of the Pontifical Academy in Rome, Italy. Member of P.R.C.U. in America and other Polish organizations. Residence: 1534 Wilder St., Evanston, Ill.

Felerski, Adam. Lawyer. Business address: 39 State St., Rochester, N. Y. Born in Rochester, N. Y., May 19, 1890; son of Frank Felerski and Josephine (Wozniak) Felerski. Completed School of Law, University of Buffalo, and received from same LL.B. degree in 1915. Admitted to New York State Bar Dec. 4, 1914. First American Pole to obtain War Chest Aid for Poland in 1918—a total sum of $150,000. On October 31, 1942 obtained again from War Chest Aid a sum of $25,000 for Polish Relief. Married Martha Olekszak, Feb. 23, 1916. Has two children: Celeste and Arlene. Active in all movements for the restoration of Poland which accomplishments because of lack of space cannot be here mentioned. Decorated with Gold Cross of Merit by the Public Government. "Legion of Honor" by Polish Falcons of America and "Miecze Hallerowskie" (Swords of General Haller) by Polish Army Veterans Association, and other awards. Member: Elks Club, Rochester Chamber of Commerce, City Club, Falcons Club, etc. Residence: 925 Hudson Ave., Rochester, N. Y.

Felicia, Mother Maria. Teacher. Mother General of the Sisters of St. Joseph, Stevens Point, Wis. Died February 23, 1942.

Ferrett, Ladislaus. Fraternal officer. Director, Polish Union of U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Member of Polish National Catholic Union. Active in several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 311 Vine Street, Old Forge, Pa.

Fial (Fialkowski), Theodore. Public official. Tax assessor for the city of Garfield, N. J. Member of Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Residence: 93 Division Ave., Garfield, N. J.

Figas, Very Rev. Justin M., O.M.C., S.T.D. Definitor Generalis, Radio-Priest. Former provincial, St. Anthony's Province, O.M.C., 1923-1939. Born June 24, 1886, Everson, Pa., son of Jacob and Mary (Szymanska) Figas. Education: St. Joseph's, Everson, Pa.; St. Francis College, Trenton, N. J.; Assumption Novitiate, Syracuse, N. Y.; Gregorianum and International Seraphic College, Rome, Italy, 1911. Ordained Roman Catholic priest in Rome, Italy, July 17, 1910. Assistant at St. Josaphat's, Milwaukee, Wis., 1911-14; Sec'y St. Anthony's Province, O.M.C., 1914-20; Sec'y Generalis, 1921; excused from the office by General Chapter in Rome; Elected Provincial, Buffalo, N. Y., 1923, re-elected 1926, 1929, 1932 and 1935 until 1939 when he was succeeded by Very Rev. Lawrence Cyman. Synodal Examiner, Buffalo Diocese. Since 1930 conducting a religious radio program known as "Rosary Hour." Audience estimated at 2,000,000. Program is conducted in Polish, over a network broadcast. Address: 199 Clark Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Figlewski, Very Rev. Alphons, O.M.C. Definitor perpetuus. Born May 30, 1882; ordained July 9, 1905. From 1924 to

1939 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md.; former penitentiarius in Rome. From 1939 to 1942 lived at Ellicot City, Md., as superior of the Franciscan Mission House. In 1942 appointed chaplain of the St. Joseph Old Age Home, Hamburg, N. Y.

Filipczak, Ladislaus. Fraternal officer. Director of Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of Polish National Catholic Church. Married. Active in civic affairs. Address: Craig Avenue, Newporville Rd., R.D. No. 2, Bristol, Pa.

Filipek, Stella. Teacher. Daughter of Joseph and Josephine (Piorek) Filipek; born May 7, 1909 in Amsterdam, N. Y. Studied in St. Stanislaus parochial school, 1917-1920; Vrooman Avenue School, 1920-1924; Amsterdam H.S., 1924-1927; Oneonta Normal School, 1927-1930; Science Extension Courses, 1934-1935; Albany State College, Albany, N. Y. Elementary school teacher in Amsterdam, N. Y. Member of P.N.A., active in Polish National Alliance Youth Organization since 1937. Instructor and leader of Alliance Youth. Member of Girls' Auxiliary of St. Stanislaus Church, and secretary of it. Sponsor of Polish Sorority in the High School, Phi Alpha Lambda, member of Passive Chapter of same sorority. Elected commandant of Alliance Youth, girls division, for Circuit III P.N.A. in 1942. Residence: 46 Bartlett St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Filipiak, Anthony, B.A. Teacher. Teaches English in Pulaski H.S., Milwaukee, Wis. Author of a book on puzzles (1942). Address: Pulaski High School, W. Oklahoma and South 26th Streets, Milwaukee, Wis.

Filipiak, Boleslaus. Merchant, fraternal officer. Former national president, Federation of Polish Merchants in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 6968 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Filipiak, Frances S. Physician. Daughter of Michael and Sophie Konrad; born in 1876, Cleveland, O. Graduated in 1898 from Medical School of Ohio, Wesleyan University (taken over by the Western Reserve University). Married Boleslaus Filipiak in 1908. Three children, also an adopted daughter. Member: Academy of Medicine of Cleveland; Women's Medical Ass'n. Member of the Staff of Women's Hospital in Cleveland; Annual member of the Cleveland Museum of Arts; The Cleveland Humane Society; Polish Women's Alliance of America; Alliance of Poles of America; P.N.A., Women's Benefit Ass'n. The first Polish woman physician in Cleveland, Ohio. Died April 22, 1936.

Filipkowska, Josephine., M.A. Teacher. Teaches Polish in Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Pulaski High School, West Oklahoma and So. 26th Streets, Milwaukee, Wis.

Filipowicz, Rev. Venceslaus. Graduated from the SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary in Orchard Lake, Mich. The first graduate of St. Mary's College of Orchard Lake, Mich., who was honored by Columbia University of New York with a Master of Arts degree for his studies in medieval Polish Culture in 1940. He is continuing his post graduate work at Catholic University, Washington, D. C. to get Ph.D. degree by studying Polish, Slavic languages and Pedagogy. Address: Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Filipski, Anthony T. Civic leader. In 1940 was a Democratic candidate for the State Legislature of Ohio. Residence: 6720 Harvard Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Fillar, Edward, Ph.D. Teacher. Graduated from St. John Kanty Junior College, Erie, Pa., in 1928. For the past few years has been teaching history and German at the Westinghouse Memorial H.S. in Wilmerding, Pa. Received Ph.D. degree at Duquesne University. Married and father of one child, Dolores.

Fimowicz, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman. Born April 27, 1881 at Shenandoah, Pa. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school at Plymouth, Pa., and Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., 1898 and St. Bernard's Seminary at Rochester, N. Y. Ordained Feb. 27, 1904 in Buffalo, N. Y. Appointed pastor of SS. Peter and

Paul Church in Depew, N. Y., Nov. 11, 1904. Pastor of St. Luke's Church, Buffalo, N. Y. for the past 25 years. Residence: 325 Walden Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Fintak, Raymond. Musician. Plays clarinet in the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Fischer, R. J. See **Pogorzala.**

Fisher, Barbara A. Lawyer. Born November 13, 1904 in Poland; daughter of Nicholas and Barbara Dembowski. Educated at St. Adalbert's Parochial School, Holy Family Academy, Tuley H.S., Chicago Seminary of Science, Chicago Law School. Married Walter H. Fisher Dec. 16, 1928; have one son, Henry. Member of Polish Women's Alliance, P.R.C.U., and Polish Bar Association. General counsel of Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization. Address: 1109 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Flaczek, Rev. Thomas. Clergyman. Born in Poland. Pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Buffalo, N. Y., for 40 years. Built a large school, convent and rectory. Died Aug. 23, 1926.

Flaczkiewicz, Stanislaus. Military officer. In 1914, being an Austrian officer, was selected a commandant of military units of New York district to help Poland regain her independence.

Flak, Paul P. Attorney-at-law. Business address: 31 Elm St., Springfield, Mass. Born in Poland, June 25, 1894. Came to Holyoke, Mass., U.S. on June 5, 1906. Married December 24, 1934, to Halina Seidel. Have one son, Peter Robert. Graduated from American International College, June 19, 1919; Boston University Law School, June, 1922. Admitted to Massachusetts Bar, September 24, 1922, to Federal Bar December 11, 1925. Served in U.S. Army and A.E.F. in England and France from January, 1918, to February, 1919. Engaged in general practice of law since 1922. Since 1924 attorney for Consul General of Poland for the western part of Massachusetts. Organizer and past president of Association of Polish American Clubs in Massachusetts. Visited Poland in 1929 and in 1934. Lectured at American International College on social service law from 1926 to 1928. Member of National Committee of Americans of Polish Descent. Residence: 56 Beauview Terrace, West Springfield, Mass.

Fleming, Henry. Merchant. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., May 8, 1910. Attended Fosdick Masten and East High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Manager of meat market at the Broadway Public Market, Buffalo, N. Y. Active in political and civic organizations. Member of Chopin Choir and many other organizations. In 1942 nominated by the Republican Party as a candidate for the position of state senator to the Senate of the New York State Legislaure. Residence: 77 St. Mary's Rd., Buffalo, N. Y.

Fogel, Francis F. Civic leader. In 1937 a candidate for city council of Detroit, Mich. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Folkierski, Ladislaus. Engineer-mathematician. Born in 1841 in Poland. Graduated from University in Karlsruhe, Polytechnic School; in 1863 took part as an officer in Polish resurrection against Russia; left for Paris for further studies. In 1873 the Government of Peru, South America, engaged him as a constructor of the Peruvian Railroads and public works. Fortified Lima, the capital of Peru, and Port Calao during the war between Peru and Chile. In 1886 engaged as professor of the University in Lima, Peru. In 1888 founded department of mathematics and physics at that university. Appointed dean of these departments and a professor of mathematics. In 1889 returned to Poland, where he died in 1904.

Fons, Aloysius. Banker, industrialist. Secretary of National Savings and Loan Association in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Active in civic affairs. Address: National Savings and Loan Ass'n, Milwaukee, Wis.

Fons, J. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations.

Address: 1315 W. Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Fons, Leonard C. Lawyer, banker. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. on Oct. 30, 1903. Educated in Milwaukee, Wis., graduate of Marquette and Georgetown Universities. Practicing law in Milwaukee. In 1936 elected Senator to the State Senate of Wis. In 1938 nominated a member of the State Finance Commission. In 1940 elected civil judge. Residence: 3050 S. Superior St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Fons, Louis A. Industrialist, financier. Born Aug. 25, 1878, in Milwaukee, Wis. At 13 went to work for N. J. Wawrzyniakowski, a real estate and insurance agent. In 1901 became a partner of his former employer and manager. In 1910 the firm was incorporated under the name of Fons and Co.; since that time he has been president of the firm. Secretary of the Polish National Loan and Building Association with 2500 depositors and over $1,000,000 assets; secretary of the Berthelet Pipe and Supply Co., which he organized in 1916. Elected to the State Senate at a special election Jan. 2, 1918 in Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 929 Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Fontana, Julian. Composer and pianist. Close friend of Frederick Chopin; born 1810 in Warsaw, Poland. Lived with Chopin in Warsaw from 1824 to 1827; in London from 1834 to 1837; from 1837 to 1838 helped transcribe Chopin's writings and wrote his improvisations during Chopin's illness. In 1848 came to U.S. and gave concerts in different cities; wrote several compositions. In 1849 went to Cuba and married a Creole woman with whom he had a son. His wife died six years after the marriage. Died Dec. 24, 1860 in Cuba.

Foryciarz, Hedwig Frances. Teacher. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from public school No. 40 in 1928. President of East High Girls Reserve Club. Graduated East High School in 1932. President of the Fredonia Normal School Y.W.C.A. Club. Junior and Senior Counselor in the Fredonia Normal School; graduated in 1935. Taught in the Boston 6th district school, Boston, N. Y. At present teaches in the Woodrow Wilson School, Sloan, N. Y. Residence: 117 Seymour St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Forysiak, Rev. Andrew. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Torun, Wis. Died Sept. 26, 1930.

Fox, Paul. Director, Laird Community House, Lecturer, University College, Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. Born Nov. 16, 1874, Kojkowice-Cieszyn, Poland, son of Paul and Anna (Fuzek) Fox; educated, Gymnasium, Cieszyn; Oberlin Theological Seminary, 1900, B.D. 1907; Western Reserve University A.B. 1906, A.M., 1908; Johns Hopkins University, Ph.D., 1924; married Rosa Olive Cobb, July 8, 1908. Pastor: Brecksville, O., Congregational Church, 1907-1910; St. Paul's Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, Md., 1910-1924. Lecturer, Bloomfield (N. J.), Seminary, 1915-1917. Lecturer in Sociology and Church History, Presbyterian Training School, Baltimore, Md., 1917-1921. Director inter-denominational Polish Social and Educational Work, Chicago, 1924-1931. Director, Laird Community House, 1931 to date. Lecturer in Anthropology and Racial Backgrounds, Garrett Bible Institute, 1925-1932. Lecturer in Polish Language and Literature, University College, Northwestern Univ., 1933 to date. President Polish Peoples University Ext. Forum; vice-president University Friends of Poland; chairman, Polish Language Committee; assistant examiner in Polish, Board of Education, Chicago, chairman, Committee on Foreign Origin Groups and Com. Service, Chicago Church Federation; president P.N.A. Kosciuszko Society. Member: Polish National Alliance, Board of Directors Educational Department, 1930-1939; charter member, Polish Arts Club; honorary member, Polish Teachers Club; member: Presbytery of Chicago; Congregational Ministers Association; Modern Language Association; National Conference of Social Work; Association of Church Social Workers. Chicago Council of Foreign Relations; Ex. Com. Near Northwest Side Community Council, Chicago. Author of "The Poles in America," Doran, 1922; "The Reformation in Poland," John Hopkins University Press, 1924; "Essentials in Polish," Polish National Alliance, Chicago, 1937. Residence: 1339 No. Hoyne

Avenue; office: 1838 W. Division St., Chicago, Illinois.

Frances, Sister Maria. Teacher. Member of the Felician Sisters. Graduated from Canisius College in 1938. Received Master of Arts degree in Education at Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. in 1942. Her thesis was: "A Study of the Educational Work of the Felician Sisters in the City of Buffalo, N. Y."

Francikowski, John. Public official. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. Educated at SS. Cyril and Methodius school and Marquette University. Active in civic and social organizations. Nominated for assemblyman of the 12th district of Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 2357 So. 11th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Franczak, John. Fraternal officer. Director, Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Address: 3425 Caniff Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Frania, Rev. Joseph J., LL.D., Ph.D., P.P. Born March 15, 1880 in Smianowice, Poland, son of John and Martha (Folcik) Frania. Received secondary education in Miejsce Piastowe, Poland. Studied Theology in Rome, Italy, and at St. Vincent's Seminary, Latrobe, Pa., where he was ordained on July 4, 1907. From 1908 to 1911 assistant pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. From 1911 to 1935 pastor of St. John Parish in Latrobe, Pa. For his splendid work in Latrobe, Pa. St. Vincent Seminary, Latrobe, Pa. bestowed upon him Ph.D. degree, honoris causa. On Dec. 3, 1935, pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish in Pittsburgh, Pa., and on January 8, 1936 nominated diocesan consultor. Died April 13, 1939. Member of many societies, honorary president of Polish Priests Association of the Pittsburgh diocese. His body was taken to Katowice, Poland. Very prominent in religious, national and social affairs.

Franinkiewicz, Bertha. Teacher. Member of Buffalo Teachers Association. In 1939 engaged as a teacher at Girls Vocational High School, Peach and Carlton Sts., Buffalo, N. Y.

Frankowski, Joseph A. Attorney-at-law. Member of Massachusetts Bar Association. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 170 Springfield St., Chicopee, Mass.

Frantzke, Casimir. Teacher. Born in Schenectady, N. Y. Attended local elementary and secondary schools. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1922 receiving a degree of Bachelor of Science. Teaches at Elizabeth High School, Elizabeth, N. J. Address: 682 Union Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.

Franzkowiak, Martin. Civic leader. Born in Poznan, Poland, Nov. 10, 1870. Came to America 1877. Landed in N. Y. Lived in Erie, Pa. one year and went to Milwaukee, Wis. in 1879. Began work in Tin Goods Mfg. Co. at the age of 11½ years and worked there for 22 years. In 1905 started a retail grocery and tavern. Elected to the State Assembly three times from the 2nd district of Milwaukee County (1932-34-36); nominated the 4th time, but defeated by an Independent candidate. Belongs to many fraternal organizations. Residence: 2501 So. 15th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Friedel, Francis. Editor, author. Born 1870 in Marklowice, Poland. Educated in Poland. Edited "Glos Ludu Slaskiego" to counteract the Bohemian and the German influences, and organized libraries and dramatic societies to retain the Polish spirit. Author of "The People's Lawyer." The latter was received by all Poland. This book taught how to make contracts, receipts, bills, wills, etc. Emigrated to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill. in 1912. Helped organize Building and Loan Association of Greater Chicago; later chosen its secretary in which post he remained until 1927. In 1927 engaged by A. A. Paryski to become editor-in-chief of "Ameryka Echo," Toledo, O., where he stayed till 1941. Address: 17247 Goddard St., Detroit, Mich.

Fronckowiak, (Franks) Leonard P. Lawyer. Born in Cleveland, O.; graduated from St. Stanislaus Parochial School and Ohio Business College in Cleveland, O.; from Broadway Southeastern Business College, Cleveland Preparatory School, East Technical

High School, College of Arts and Science, and Ohio State University Law School in Columbus, Ohio. Admitted to the Bar. In 1939 unsuccessful candidate for City Council. In 1940, candidate to the State Assembly. Address: 3727 E. 61st Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Fronczak, Walery J. Lawyer. Born May 25, 1893 in Lychow, Poland. Received his secondary education at Alliance College at Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1922 graduated from Webster College of Law in Chicago, Ill. From 1916 to 1917 editor of "Dziennik Zwiazkowy," Polish daily, published in Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. Former president of Alliance College Alumni Ass'n. Residence: 5243 Fletcher St., Chicago, Ill.

Fronczak, Francis Eustace, M.D., M.A., LL.B., Ph.D. Physician, writer. Born Oct. 20, 1874 in Buffalo, N. Y.; son of Adalbert and Victoria (Jaworska) Fronczak. Elementary education received at St. Stanislaus Parochial School in Buffalo, S. Y. In 1894 graduated from Canisius College in Buffalo, N. Y. with B.A. degree. In 1895 granted M.A. degree, and on April 28, 1899 University of Buffalo, Law School gave him LL.B. degree. He received Ph.D. degree (honoris causa) 1917 at University of Buffalo; M.D. degree (honoris causa) from Warsaw University, and Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland. In 1896 elected first assemblyman of Polish descent to the State Legislature of New York. Colonel of the American Army; Health Commissioner of Buffalo from 1910 to date; columnist for Buffalo Express. Wrote 27 books on medicine in English: "Compound Dislocations," 1889; "The Pathogenesis of Cholittiasis," 1889; "The Resuscitation of Apparenly Dead Newborn," 1900; "Plica Polonica," 1898; "Lands Across the Seas," 1900; "Alcoholism," 1900; "The Medical Relations in U.S.A.," 1900, etc. He is the authority on representations of U.S. of different national and international conventions regarding the field of medicine. One of the most beloved persons among Polish-Americans; an ardent fighter for equality for the Americans of Polish descent in church, social life, and politics. Residence: 806 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Fronczak, Joseph E. Architect. Born in Buffalo, N. Y.; the son of Francis Fronczak. Residence: 735 Delaware Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Fronczak, Louis E. Civic leader. Former President of Polish Roman Catholic Union, Buffalo Chapter. Active in Catholic and social circles. Address: 223 Lombard St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Fronczak, Rev. Michael J., M.A. Professor. In 1941 assistant professor of biology at Seton Hall College, South Orange, Darlington, N. J.

Fronczek, W. W. Physician. Nominated Chief Physician of the Holy Family Institute (Orphanage), conducted by the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth at Emsworth, Pa. Member of Pittsburgh Medical Society. Engaged as a general medical practitioner.

Frost, Janina (Jacqueline). Prima ballerina. Daughter of John M. Frost. Studied ballet at Columbia University. She joined the Polish Ballet Company when it appeared at the New York World's Fair, and her work was so impressive that within two days she appeared in the role of prima ballerina. Appeared at Carnegie Hall and the Metropolitan Opera House. Her role with the Polish Ballet won the acclaim of critics of New York, Philadelphia, Newark, Reading, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, Bridgeport Springfield, Mass. Hobbies: collections of costumed dolls, playing piano, reading. Address: 1832 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Frost, John M. Pharmacist. Member of the Buffalo Druggists Association and also member of several Polish organizations. He is the father of the famous prima ballerina, Janina Frost. Address: 1832 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Frydrych, Rev. Paul B. Pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish, Dayton, Ohio. In 1939 was one of the lecturers at the Polish Roman Catholic Union Daughters Training Course at Camp Gieryk, Custer Park, Ill. Has unique hobby; one of a few, if not the only authorized bird bander under the supervision of the Department of Agriculture, bureau of biological survey, Washington, D. C. Father Frydrych is furnished with

equipment by the government; believes he has banded about 3000 birds including robins, grackles, catbirds, purple martins, bitterns, doves, wrens, hawks, tanagers, American gold finches. Address: 1508 N. Valley St., Dayton, O.

Frydrychowicz, Rev. John. On Dec. 8, 1867 came to Coleto, Texas. In January 1868 was ordained Roman Catholic priest. After a few months excomunicated in Malbery, Texas. In 1871 went to Wisconsin, where from 1872 to 1874 was pastor of first Polish independent parish in Poland Corner, Wis. This parish was the first independent parish in U.S. Died in 1874.

Fudzinski, Very Rev. Hyacinth, O.M.C., S.T.D., J.U.D. Clergyman. Baptized Ignace Karol; Hyacinth assumed name at profession. Born Jan. 9, 1855, in Czarnkow, Poland, the son of Karol and Jozefa Bucholz. Education: St. Mary Magdalene Gymnasium, Poznan, Poland. Entered the Order of Franciscan Fathers in 1870 in Albany, N. Y. On March 25, 1874 professed the solemn vows. Studied Theology at Lovanium, Belgium, from 1874 to 1878; ordained on May 26, 1877. Graduated from Lovanium on July 23, 1878, with S.T.B. degree. For further studies he was sent to Rome, Italy, in 1879; here besides his studies served as penitentiary for Poles and Germans. On April 21, 1885 appointed penitentiary of SS. Peter and Paul Basilica in Rome. On Jan. 27, 1886 received J.U.D. degree and Magister of Theology (S.T.M.). On October 4, 1891 appointed rector of Penitentiaria Apostolica in Rome. He returned to U.S. in 1891. In 1898 appointed provincial of Immaculate Conception Province, Franciscan Fathers, Syracuse, N. Y., as the fourth provincial of said province. In 1905 founded the first Polish Province of the Franciscan Fathers in U.S. of St. Anthony de Padua, in Buffalo, N. Y. by dividing the Immaculate Conception Province of Syracuse, N. Y. Father Fudzinski was Commissary General and from 1906 to 1919 was provincial of the new province. In 1921 nominated Definitor Generalis. He was considered a leader of the first Polish generation in U.S. In 1896 he established a new women's order: Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, in Trenton, N. J. and transferred this order to Buffalo, N. Y. in 1898 where he founded Corpus Christi parish. In 1907 became a diocesan consultor. Synodal Examiner; member of Curia Episcopalis pro Amotione Administrativa ab officio et beneficio curato. He was called: Defender of Polish cause. Contributed very much to Poland after the war in 1918. His parish, Corpus Christi in Buffalo, raised for the Polish cause $59,215.80. Decorated by Polish government with the Cross of "Polonia Restituta," and "Miecze Hallerowskie." In May, 1924, left America for Poland. Died May 14, 1925.

Furman, Sophie. Teacher. In 1941-42 engaged as a teacher at K.M. Smith School, Alden Station, Luzerne County, Pa. Address: Gruver St., Alden Station, Pa.

Furmaniak, Hedwig. Artist. Soprano soloist on the radio. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Furtek, Frances. Teacher. Engaged as teacher in 1941 by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass. Residence: 224 Exchange St., Chicopee, Mass.

Furtkowski, Rev. John. Pioneer-priest. In 1879 he was a pastor of St. John Baptist parish at Princeton, Wis.

Fuzakowski, Marian W. Industrialist. Born Sept. 8, 1895 in Cracow, Poland. Attended Gymnasium and Business College in Poland. In 1914 came to U.S.; here he established The Buffalo Beverage Manufacturing Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Married July 18, 1922 to Florentine Blachus. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Gach, Anna. Teacher. Graduated from State Teachers College, Rochester, N. Y. Engaged as a teacher by Rochester Board of Education, Rochester, N. Y.

Gadek, Anthony S. Attorney-at-law. A graduate of the Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; took post-graduate course at the University of Oxford, England. A former president of the Polish American Catholic Alumni Association, elected in 1931. Active in politics and civic affairs. A prominent Polish-American leader in Middlesex County of New Jersey. Address: 792 State Street, Perth Amboy, N. J.

Gadomski, Casimir F. Physician. Graduated from St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Received M.D. degree from University of Philadelphia. Interned in the Medical Center, Jersey City, N. J. (5 years). Eye and ear specialist. Married. Address: 331 So. Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J.

Gaffke, Mother Mary Tarcilia. Felician Order. Teacher. Principal. Provincial-superior. Born Nov. 19, 1884 in Detroit, Mich. Daughter of John and Marcianna Febrau. Studied at St. Albertus School, Detroit, Mich.; Ursuline Academy, Toledo, Ohio; De Sales College, Toledo, Ohio, and Wayne University, Detroit, Mich. Teacher and Principal in various schools from 1907-1938. Provincial-superior of Detroit Province from 1938 to date. Her activities as Provincial follow: 1941, Opened the Hospital at Grandview, Manitoba. 1942, St. Michael School, Rosedale Gardens, Mich. Address: Villa St. Felix, Plymouth, Mich.

Galantowicz, Henry C. Physician and surgeon. Active in social and civic affairs. Member of Detroit Medical Society and other organizations. Address: 7419 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Galas, Adela. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher of Grade 6A by Depew Public Schools, Depew, N. Y. Address: 352 Ellington Street, Depew, N. Y.

Galasinski, Maximilian J. Sculptor. Born March 18, 1879 in Milwaukee, Wis.; received his education in the public parochial and evening schools of Milwaukee, Wis. From 1891 to 1893 an apprentice pharmacist. From 1893 to 1912 worked as stone cutter and sculptor; cast some of the best known monuments in Milwaukee, including that erected to General Thaddeus Kosciuszko in the South Side Park in Milwaukee, Wis. After passing a civil service examination in 1912 became Superintendent of Street Sanitation for the 14th ward, and held that position for 16 years. From 1928 to 1932 elected councilman of the City of Milwaukee; instrumental in securing the purchase and development of Woodrow Wilson Park. From 1932 to 1934 elected assemblyman from 12th district of Milwaukee, Wis., and from 1934-1938 elected State Senator from the 7th district of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1938 an unsuccessful candidate for the position of lieutenant governor of Wisconsin; has held many other offices; director of a Loan and Building Association for 18 years; organizer and secretary of St. John Kanty Church, and an officer in various lodges. Resides at 2483 S. 6th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Galasinski, R. E. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic life. Member: Milwaukee Medical Society, and numerous other organizations. Address: 1026 W. Lincoln Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Galat, Anna. Fraternal officer. Director of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in various other Polish societies and clubs. Address: 3 De Haven St., Plymouth, Pa.

Galazka, Stanislaus. Professor, pedagogue. Born in Poland. Educated in Poland. Veteran of World War I. From 1928 to 1935 instructor of Polish in U.S.; teacher of Polish and history, also inspector of Polish supplementary schools. In 1935 decorated with order of "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish Government. Left United States for Brazil and later returned to Poland. Reported killed by the Germans in Poland during the Nazi invasion of 1939.

Galecki, Ladislaus. Engineer. In 1923 established a bank "Polaco-Argentino" in Buenos Aires, Argentine. Helped the Poles at Santiago del Estero. Resides at Buenos Aires, Argentine.

Galecki (Galeski), Louis. Captain in the Union Army. Joined the 4th Cavalry of New York as captain, Aug. 15, 1861. Later was transferred to the 58th Infantry of New York, Nov. 15, 1861. Honorably discharged Jan. 10, 1865. Deceased.

Galezowski, Severin. Physician-philanthropist. Born 1801 in Poland; graduated from the University of Wilno. In 1834 emigrated to Brazil where he befriended the poor; stayed there until 1848; he was for some time in Mexico, in the silver region, where he practiced medicine. In 1848 went to Paris, France, where he died.

Gall, J. Fraternal officer. Censor (grand master) of Polish Union in United States of No. America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Residence: 3001-03 W. Cullerton St., Chicago, Ill.

Gallagher, Verna (nee **Morawski**). Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Hazleton City School District, Hazleton, Pa. Address: 77 N. Wyoming St., Hazleton, Pa.

Galon, Lawrence I. Lawyer. In 1939 member of City Council in New Britain, Conn. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Resides in New Britain, Conn.

Galuszka, Rev. Charles. From Oct. 12, 1901 to July 1913, pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Gapinska, Mary Rekus. Dentist. Member of Pennsylvania Dental Society. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Gapinski, Frances., B.A. Teacher. Teaches in West Main St. School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Gapinski, Leonard J. Civic leader. In 1940 a candidate for State Legislature from Cleveland, O. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 10015 Greenview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Gara, Rev. Andrew W. Former pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Independence, Wis. Died July 16, 1922.

Gara, Very Rev. Msgr. Joseph. Born in 1876 in Jaszowice, Poland. Secondary education in Biala and Wadowice. In 1894 came to U.S.; graduated from the Polish Seminary (department of philosophy), in Detroit, Mich. and from St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained Jan. 6, 1898. In 1902 became pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus parish in Pine Creek, Wis., where he remained until his death, Jan. 1, 1938.

Garbarek, Felix Philip. Lawyer and accountant. Born May 30, 1881 at Posen, Poland; son of Bronislaus and Stanislawa (Radomski) Garbarek. Attended Chicago Seminary of Science and Chicago Law School. Controller in the Michle Printing Press and Mfg. Co. From 1921-27 vice-president of P.N.A. and during 1927-28 president. Founder and first president of council 120 of P.N.A. In 1932-33 president of the Chicago Society. In 1938 refused the nomination by the Republican Party to be a candidate for the Mayor of Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A., Polish Businessmen's Association, Chicago Society, Illinois Manufacturers' Association, Elmhurst Country Club, Lake Shore Athletic Club. Married Mary Leszczynski 1901; have two sons, Edward and Eugene. Residence: 5001 Wilson Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Garczynski, Leo. Editor, historian. Wrote a book: "History of Polish Emigration in Canada," in 1933. Resides in Canada.

Garlacz, Ladislaus, M.A. Journalist. Born June 26, 1912 in Seattle, Wash. Studied in Seattle Public School. Went to Poland in 1923. Attended college at Bielsk, Poland for one year, and completed three years of business administration in Biala, Poland, and attended two years Business Institute at Krakow, Poland. Employed once by Peoples Bank at Biala and organized Polish business houses. In 1937 returned to U.S. and for the past five years is employed by "Dziennik Chicagoski," a Polish daily, published in Chicago. Former city editor; now foreign correspondent of the above newspaper.

Garstka, Rev. Adalbert. Born Feb. 7, 1879 in Poland. Came as a child to U.S. and settled in Chicago. Studied at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago; St. Ignatius College, Chicago and Theological Seminary, Menard, Ind. Ordained Dec. 23, 1903. Assistant pastor at St. Adalbert's Pittsburgh, Pa. Pastor at Export, Imperial, Monessen. Since July 15, 1932 pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Pittsburgh, Pa. Residence: 162 So. 15th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Garstka, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Andrew S. Clergyman. Born in Poland, Nov. 13, 1896; son of Joseph Garstka. Came to U.S. when 8 years of age. Received his elementary education at Chicago, Ill. Graduated from St. Jerome's Semi-

nary, Kitchener, Ont. Canada in 1901, was ordained in Buffalo, N. Y. Assisted at St. Hyacinth's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y.; later assistant at St. Adalbert's Church, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1904 organized and became pastor of St. Josaphat's Church, Cheektowaga, N. Y.; appointed later pastor of St. Barbara's Church, Lackawanna, N. Y. In 1910 appointed pastor of St. John Kanty Church in Buffalo, N. Y. Here built a parish house, sisters' convent, and enlarged the school. He built a $350,000.-00 Recreation Center for the entire Polish community. On Sept. 13, 1931 the St. John Kanty Lyceum was dedicated. He was a baseball fan and a lover of art. Died Aug. 16, 1941 in Buffalo, N. Y. He was one of Buffalo's most beloved clergymen.

Garstka, Rev. Stanislaus J. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1896. Studied at St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Joseph's College and St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Pa. Ordained May 21, 1921. Assistant at St. Lawrence parish, Philadelphia, Pa., from 1921 to 1924. Since June 15, 1924 pastor of St. Ann's parish at Frackville, Pa. Residence: Spring and Lane Streets, Frackville, Pa.

Garstka, Walter Urban. Professor. Born May 25, 1906, Warsaw, Poland. Received B.S. degree from Pennsylvania State College in 1929. Sage fellow, Yale University, 1929-30, and Charles Lathrope Park fellow, Univ. of California in 1933. Instructor of forestry at Pennsylvania State College, 1930-33; U.S. Forest Service, 1934-35; Soil technologist, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., since 1935.

Gasewicz, Emma. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: East Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Gasior, Francis. Public official. Member of the School Board of Perth Amboy, N. J. Residence: 341 Prospect St., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Gasiorowski, Venceslaus. Editor and author. Born June 27, 1869. Educated in Poland and France. Began as a druggist in Warsaw. In 1900 he settled in Paris, France, where he was a librarian and devoted himself to writing on the Napoleonic Era. Wrote: "Pani Walewska," "Huragan," "Rok 1806 Szwolezerowie Gwardii," "Czarny General," "Kapitan Steward," and books dealing with life at that time. In two books, "Zlota Kolchida" and "Ach te Chamy w Ameryce" he gave critical pictures of the Poles in U.S. In 1914 he was president of the "Sokol" and "Polonia" in France. Took an active part in organizing the Polish Army of World War I. In the battles of Champagne and La Torgette. Came to U.S. in 1917 to recruit men for the Polish Army. He remained here for a few years. Edited the "Gornik" in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., "Gwiazda Polarna" in Stevens Point, Wis., and "Kurjer Nowoyorski." Was dean of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., whence he left for Poland. He wrote two volumes on the formation of a Polish Army in France. He organized and was president of an "Aliance of Emigrating Writers and Publishers." Died in Milanowek near Warsaw in 1940.

Gaska, Sigismund. Professor, orchestra director. Director of the Symphonic Orchestra, South Bend, Ind., and Fort Wayne, Ind. Director of the Polish Orchestra in the South Bend Catholic High School.

Gaszynski, Michael. Official of the Consulate General of Poland in Chicago. Businesss address: 49 E. Cedar St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Warsaw, Poland, April 2, 1911; son of George Gaszynski and Irene Zukowska. Studied at Athenee Royal de Chimay (Belgium) —granted high school diploma in 1930; Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Paris, France (University of Commerce), 1932. Served as clerk, cashier, bookkeeper and secretary in Polish Bank (Bank Polska Kasa Opieki), Paris, France, 1933-1938. Interpreter on Cunard White Star liners between England and New York and Canada, 1939. Secretary of the Ministry of Social Welfare in Polish Government, Paris and Angers, October, 1939 to June, 1940. Private secretary to Minister John Stanczyk in Polish Government, June, 1940 to October, 1940. Residence: 1258 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Gausewitz, William. Pharmacist. Born in Manitowoc, Wis. in 1863. In 1884

came to Minnesota. Resided in Owatonna, Minn. Elected State Senator of Minnesota in 1899-1902.

Gavel, Vincent. Businessman. Owner of the Gawel Catholic Store, 114 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of several Polish organizations. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Gawel, John. Manufacturer. President of the Pasier Products Co., Inc., Chicago, Ill., which employs 30 persons. His firm manufactures sauerkraut and pickles at own plant at Gensa City, Wis., and at Crystal Lake, Ill. Address: 1901-1903 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Gawin, August M. Public official. From 1908 to 1910 served as controller of the City of Milwaukee, Wis.; elected assemblyman from Milwaukee, to the State Legislature of Wisconsin. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Gawronski, Anthony. Attorney. Public official. Born in Wisconsin Dells, Wis., March 24, 1900. Graduate of Marquette University, School of Law, from which he received LL.B. degree. Member of St. John Kanty parish, Milwaukee, Wis. and also member of numerous Polish organizations. Engaged in general practice of law. Former assistant district attorney. Was a candidate for congressman from Wisconsin in 1934. Elected State Senator from 7th senatorial district to the state senate of Wisconsin in 1942. Business address: Juneau Building, Milwaukee, Wis.

Gawronski, J. Fraternal officer. National treasurer of St. Joseph's Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in Polish community life. Address: Brereton Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Gawronski, W. Diplomat, journalist. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. as Consul General of the Republic of Poland in which capacity he served for several years in Chicago, Ill. Since 1940 he is editor of Daily News (Wiadomosci Codzienne") in Cleveland, Ohio. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Gawrychowski, Rt. Rev. Valentine Bishop. Born in Pultusk, Poland. Secondary education received in Pultusk and Lomza. Graduated from the Theological Seminary in Sejny, Poland and was ordained here. In 1905 pastor in Bayonne, N. J. In 1928 consecrated bishop of the Polish National Catholic Church of America. Died in 1936 in Chicopee, Mass.

Gawryszewski, Ladislaus. Fraternal official. National vice-president of Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in civic and social organizations. Residence: 6901 Harvard Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.

Gayda, Julian. Civic leader. Born October 14, 1884 in Pittsburgh, Pa. Active in P.N.A. Delegate to the National Convention of P.N.A. in Schenectady, N.Y.; at the convention in Philadelphia, chairman of the election committee. Member of P.N.A. Lodge 140. Married. Residence: 703 Riverview Rd., Verona, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Gazda, John. Fraternal officer. Recording secretary of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 125 Walnut St., Plymouth, Pa.

Gazdzicki, Rev. John C. Born in Poland in 1895. Came to U.S. at the age of three. Attended schools in Dupont, Pa. Graduate of St. Bonawenture College; studied at St. Joseph's Theological Seminary, Yonkers, N. Y. Ordained in 1919. Assistant at St. Casimir's parish, Yonkers, N. Y. Pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Port Chester, N. Y. Died June 29, 1941.

Gazdzik, Rev. Joseph. Born in Rymanow, Poland. Studied at Sanok, Przemysl, Lwow, Krakow, and Overbrook, Pa. Ordained May 27, 1908. Assistant at St. Ladislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; pastor of Phoenixville, Pa., St. Ladislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Stanislaus Church at Minersville, Pa.; St. Casimir's Church at Mahanoy, Pa.; St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Mary's Church, Reading, Pa.; and St. Casimir's Church, Shenandoah, Pa. Residence: 229 N. Jardin Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Gburski, Leonard. Civil engineer. Graduated from Swarthmore College, Pennsylvania in 1937 from which he received B.S. in Civil Engineering degree. Employed by General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. in its Research Laboratory. Address: 994 Eastern Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Gebert, Rev. Bronislaus. Born Aug. 16, 1875 in Lublin. Ordained Oct. 27, 1899 in Lublin, Poland. 1908-1916 assistant at Baltimore, Md.; assistant at Philadelphia, Pa., 1917; in 1918 assistant at St. Casimir's Church, Shenandoah, Pa.; in 1919 at St. John Kanty, Philadelphia, Pa. Aug. 1, 1921 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Bethlehem, Pa. Residence: 429 Hayes St., Bethlehem, Pa.

Gelb, Ignace Jan. Professor. Born Oct. 14, 1907, Tarnow, Poland. Secondary education completed in Gymnasium, Tarnow, 1917-1925. Attended Universities of Florence and Rome, 1925-1929. Studied oriental languages and literature, ancient history and geography. In 1929 received Ph.D. degree, in Rome. From 1929 to 1942 member of the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago, first as a traveling fellow, later as assistant in Research, now assistant Professor of Assyriology. American citizen. Married; child: Walter Alexander. Author: "HiHite Hieroglypes I-II," Chicago, 1931-35; "Inscriptions from Blishar and Vicinity," Chicago, 1935; "HiHite Hieroglyphic Monuments," Chicago, 1940 and many shorter articles. Member of American Oriental Society, New Haven, Conn.; American Schools of Oriental Research, New Haven, Conn.; National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C.; Polskie Towarzystwo Orientalistyczne, Lwow, Poland; Societe Hi-Hite et Asiatique, Paris. Collaborator of "Polska Akademja Umiejetnosci," (Polish Academy of Arts and Science), Cracow, Poland.

Gendzierski, Joseph. Civic leader. Member and director of Chopin Singing Society, in Buffalo, N. Y. Active in civic affairs and numerous Polish organizations. Address: 865 Fillmore Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Georgiana, Sister Maria., M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Engaged as a teacher. Address: Villa St. Felix, Schoolcraft & Newburg Rds., Plymouth, Mich.

Gerzabek, B. Physician. Born in Poland. Educated in Universities of Krakow, Berlin, Vienna, Oxford, England. Hospital Superintendent. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Buffalo Medical Society. Address: 285 Delaware Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Gibasiewicz, Hedwig. Fraternal officer. State vice-president of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 7327 Pinehurst Ave., Dearborn, Mich.

Gidynski, J. K., Ph.D. Sociologist. Former professor in the University of Poznan (Posen), Poland. Came to United States in October, 1940. Lectures at Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

Gieburowski, Rev. Joseph C. R. Clergyman, teacher. Born and educated in Poland. Received his philosophy and theology training in Rome, Italy and was ordained there. In 1895 appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth's Church in Chicago. Returned to Poland where he died.

Gielgud, John. Actor. Born in England; grandson of Anthony Gielgud, who was General of the Polish army during the Polish insurrection in 1831. Anthony, a political refugee, settled in England. In 1836 John Gielgud came to U.S.; played leading character roles at Fanton Crown; considered one of the best Shakespearean character actors. Deceased.

Gierlacki, Rev. Valentine. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of St. Michael's parish, Cohoes, N. Y. Organized a number of societies at his parish. Address: 36 Page Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Gierut, Rev. Joseph Aloisius, M.S., Ph.D. Educator. Professor of Chemistry at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Dean of Studies. Born in Chicago, Ill., March 18, 1908. Graduate of Polish Theological Seminary,

Orchard Lake, Mich in 1929. Graduate of University of Michigan, Department of Chemistry; Graduate of Notre Dame University with M.S., 1934 and Ph.D. in Chemistry, 1936. In 1939, appointed vice-president of St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Invented a special system of education: The Gierut System of Grading. Assistant-professor of St. Mary's College, 1929-1932. Asst. prof. in University of Notre Dame, 1934-1936. Instructor of chemistry; head of chemistry department; dean of studies at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Gieryk, Rev. Theodore. Clergyman. Born 1837 in Poland. After serving as chaplain in the Germany army, came to U.S. in 1872, settling in Detroit. Mich. From June 5, 1873 to March, 1875 pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish in Detroit, Mich. From Dec. 12, 1875 to 1879 pastor of St. Michael's Parish in Radom, Ill. Called the first convention at Detroit, Mich. in 1873 to organize the P.R.C.U. of America, which unanimously elected him first president. At the following convention in 1874 in Chicago, Ill., was the principal speaker. The history of his life is a picture of ardent fight for equal rights for Polish immigrants in church and political circles. The Polish Roman Catholic Union, an organization founded by him, built in his memory a monument. Died Oct 3, 1878 in Radom, Ill.

Gigon, Louis. Farmer and manufacturer. Descendant of General Kurowski, of 1830-1831. Owner of a farm and of an upholstering enterprise in Stevens Point, Wis. Member of P.N.A. Address: Route 2, Box 30, Stevens, Point, Wis.

Giminski, John F. Fraternal officer. Director of District No. 2 (western part of New York State), Polish Roman Catholic Union of Ameirca, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Elected to that office at a national convention in 1941 for a four year term, 1941-45. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Residence: 1411 W. Genesee St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Giminski, John F. Industrialist. Treasurer of Onondaga Co. in 1939. Vice-president of a wax candle factory; director in a large furniture store and coal company. Member of 42 fraternal and social organizations. Republican. Resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

Glabinski, August Frank. See **Globenski, August Frank.**

Gladysz, Joseph. Bandmaster. Polish White Eagle Bandmaster and director of 172nd Field Artillery Band, Manchester, N. H. Resides in Manchester, N. H.

Glapinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph J. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of St. John Kanty Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Poland, 1890. Attended Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. and Niagara University, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Studied theology at Rome, Italy. Ordained to holy priesthood October 7, 1916. First assignment as curate to St. Hyacinth's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y., later assigned to Our Lady of Rosary Church and then to Holy Cross Church, Salamanca, N. Y. He also served at Holy Trinity Church, Niagara Falls, N. Y. and at St. Bernard's Church. For some time he was administrator of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Perry, N. Y., and then was assigned as pastor of St. Hyacinth's Church, Lackawanna, N. Y. In 1938 he was appointed pastor of Our Lady Queen of Peace Church, Buffalo, N. Y. and in September, 1941 was transferred to St. John Kanty Church, Buffalo, N. Y. as pastor. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church Pope Pius XII elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in December, 1942. Since 1941 to present date, pastor of St. John Kanty Church. Residence: 101 Swinburne St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Glasmon, Jacob (Kubec). Pharmacist, novelist. Born in 1898 in Raciaz, Poland, the son of Joseph Glasmon and Mary Kapota. In 1905 came to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill.; graduated from Northwestern Univeristy, School of Pharmacy. In 1930 began writing books, especially stories adapted for films. Some of his novels are: "Public Enemy," "Smart Money," "Blonde Crazy," "Taxie," "Union Depot," "Crowd Roads," "Taxi," "Three on a Match," "False Faces," "World Wide," "Bolero," "Handy Andy," "The Glass

Key," "Men Without Names," "Show Them No Mercy," 'The Men in Blue," and others. In 1930 engaged as a film writer by Warner Bros., Hollywood, Cal., where he resides.

Glebocki, Joseph B. Jurist and lawyer. Municipal Judge of New York City, N. Y. Born in 1896 in Drajewo, Poland. Graduate of St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., and Fordham University, Law School, with LL.B. degree in 1921. He has served in the New York City law department as assistant corporation counsel for eighteen years, 1923-1941. Member of Polish National Alliance and other Polish organizations. Former director of Polish Day nursery in South Brooklyn. Appointed city judge in October, 1941. Address: 7022 Ridge Blvd., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Glenicki, Leon Thaddeus. Businessman. Born Aug. 12, 1890, Chicago, Ill.; son of Constantine and Praxeda (Klaszynski) Glenicki. Attended grammar and high school, Lewis Institute, Chicago Business College. Secretary of the Polonia Coal Co.; Director of the Chicago Dyers and Cleaners Ass'n; Director of Standard Coffin and Casket Mfg. Co.; Director of Chicago Coal Merchant's Ass'n. Member of K. of C., P.N.A., Illinois Athletic Club. Married Anna Dirschbacker Aug. 5, 1914; have one son, Warren; resides in Chicago, Ill.

Glenn, Joseph C. See **Glinowski, Joseph C.**

Glinka, Janice Victoria. Teacher. Born June 2, 1914 in New York City; daughter of Andrew and Helen (Wolcyrz) Glinka. Educated in public school of Neville Island, H.S. at Coraopolis, Pa. Graduated from the University of Duquesne School of Pharmacy, Pittsburgh, Pa. in 1936 with a degree of B.S., and a diploma of teacher of Science. Librarian and teacher of chemistry and general science in Neville Island H.S. Married in 1939 to Peter Skuty. Residence: Maple Lane Apt. 4, Neville Island, Pa.

Glinowski (Glenn), Joseph C. Sportsman, ballplayer. Born in Dickson City, Pa., November 19, 1908. As a youth worked in coal mines near Scranton, Pa. While attending high school showed his proficiency as a baseball player. This special aptitude was noticed by Mike O'Neill who advised his brother, the manager of Buffalo Bison, to hire young Joe as a professional player. He began his baseball career with a Syracuse team in 1928; played on Hazleton, Jersey City and Albany teams; in 1932 played on the Springfield, Mass. team, establishing a record as a hitter; was connected with the New York Yanks for 5 years; is now connected with the St. Louis Browns team in the American League as a catcher. Married to Stella Morejko.

Glista, Irene Claire. Teacher. Born in Windsor, Conn., Aug. 12, 1914; daughter of Francis L. and Anne K. Konieczny. Attended St. Mary's School, 1927; Enfield H.S., 1931; Our Lady of Elms College, 1935, from which she received B.A. degree. Teaches at Junior H.S. at Hazardville School. Postgraduate work done at Alliance College, 1940; Connecticut Teachers College and Boston University. Member of P.N.A., Connecticut Teachers Club. Residence: Broad Brook Road, Enfield, Conn.

Gliwa, Bronislaw. Writer, lecturer. Born August 22, 1913, Brooklyn, N. Y.; son of Kazimierz Gliwa and Josephine Fornal. Attended: Our Lady of Czenstochowa Parochial School, Manual Training High School, Brooklyn College, and Brooklyn Institute. Was one of the pioneers in Polish Radio programs in New York City. In 1932 initiated talks in English on Polish subjects over Station WPCH. The informative talks proved so popular that three other stations were added, WBNX, WHOM and WMCA. Then he appeared on Stations WEAF and WJZ of the National Broadcasting Co. Besides talks interviewed among others J. Szymczak, Stella Walsh, Dr. Arthur Coleman, Clara Leiser and Dr. Julia Schelling. In 1932 with Roman Dzikowski founded "The Pulaski Society" to foster friendly relations between Poland and America by helping Americans to understand Polish history, traditions, art, music and literature. One of the founders of Polish Institute of Arts and Letters at the Roerich Museum in New York City. One of the founders of the publication "The New

American." Former associate editor of the monthly "Future." Contributed articles to "Equality" and "Pulaski" Magazine as well as to Polish newspapers, "Czas," "Nowy Swiat" and "Kuryer Narodowy." In 1934 went to Poland where he studied at the Jagiellonian University and the University of Warsaw. In 1936 wrote a pamphlet "The Jewish Question in Poland," published by The Pulaski Society. Arranged exhibitions of Polish Arts and Crafts which were displayed at the Yonkers Museum, Newark Museum and public libraries throughout the New York area. Gave 20 lectures in conjunction with the exhibitions. In 1937 with Roman Dzikowski arranged Polish Programs given by the famous Goldman Band under the direction of Dr. Edwin Franko Goldman. The Polish concerts are still one of the outstanding events of each summer season. Residence: 642 Fifth Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Globenski, August Frank. Physician, pharmacist. Born in Poland; son of a Polish diplomat, attache to the embassy in Prussia. As a young man he joined the Hesse-Haynau regiment (the company of Major de Franken) and with that regiment crossed the Atlantic. After the American Revolution, he received his discharge from the company. Settling at Vercheres, Province of Quebec, he obtained a pharmacist's license, August 15, 1788 and a Surgeon's license on March 3, 1790. Late in 1790 he moved to St. Eustache. He married Francoise Brousseau. The date of his death is unknown, but he was still alive in 1822.

Glod, Mieceslaus M. Army officer. Born in Jaslo, Poland in 1892. Educated in elementary schools and H.S. at Jaslo. Came to America in 1898. Employed at the Steel Mills and glass factories in Kensington, Pa. He helped organize P.N.A. chapters and branches of Falcons in and about Pittsburgh, Pa. Frequently wrote articles for Polish papers. In 1908, after the death of his father, enlisted in the U.S. Army because he thought that service was the most honorable for a citizen and that America could help Poland most. Served 9 years in the regular U.S. Army as a private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant in Fort Sheridan, Texas, Mexican Boarder, Panama Canal, Philippine Islands. Lieutenant from 1917 to 1920. In 1920, because of final demobilization of American army, was given commission in U.S. Army Reserve as lieutenant. Promoted to First Lieutenant in 1923; to Captain in 1928; to Major in 1936, which rank he still holds. Assigned to inactive Officers Reserve Corps because of age limit which is 59 years. Completed Command and General Staff School of U.S. Army. At present employed as special clerk in U.S. Post Office. In 1915 was awarded medal for valor and a certificate of merit signed by President Woodrow Wilson for saving soldiers' lives in a sea storm in the Gulf of Mexico. Awarded Silver Cross by Government of Poland in 1938. At present writes articles for the press on patriotic subjects. Very active in organizing Polish Legion of American Veterans in which he held the post of State of Illinois Commander. Residence: 2500 N. Western Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Glogowski, Rev. George, C.M. Clergyman. Born 1872 in Serziszow, Poland. Entered the Congregation of Missions Order in 1886. Was ordained June 29, 1898 in Cracow, Poland. In 1903 came to U.S. as a missionary. He did missionary work in New Haven, Conn. From 1907-12 pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1914 rector of St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Died Feb. 29, 1920.

Glomski, Hyacinth Rita M. School principal, music teacher, composer. Born in Chicago, Ill., daughter of Joseph F. and Mary (Jendrzejek) Glomski. Education: James Monroe Elementary School, Tuley High School, Chicago Teachers College, De Paul University, with Ph.B. and M.A. degrees. Attended Northwestern University and the University of Chicago. Graduate of the Chicago Musical College with M.A. in Music degree. Taught in the Funston and Reilly elementary schools in Chicago. Taught at Lake View High School in Chicago (Director of Music). Taught at Wright Junior City College in Chicago (Director of Music and Fine Arts). At present principal of the Chopin Elementary School in Chicago. Head of the Department of Music Education at the Chicago Conservatory of Music. Pre-

viously taught music at the Gunn School of Music, Chicago, Ill. and at the Chicago Musical College. Was organist of St. Ladislaus Church, Chicago, Ill for four years. Awarded four gold medals for proficiency in piano and music composition. Member of the staff of lecturers for the Principals Review Class conducted by Dr. Charles Stone at De Paul University during the winter and spring of 1935-1936. Holds the following Chicago Teaching Certificates: Complete elementary; Senior High School (Major Music); Junior College and Normal College (Major Music); Junior College and Normal College (Major Fine Arts); Chicago Principals Certificate. Member: National Educational Ass'n; Chicago Principals Club; Ella Flagg Young Club; Society of American Musicians; Chicago Public Schools Music Educators Club (President for four years); In and About Chicago Music Educators Club; Polish Arts Club of Chicago (was a charter member); Curie Club of University Women (present president); Polish Teachers Club of Chicago (president for two years); Polish Womens Alliance; Polish National Alliance; Polish Roman Catholic Union; Foresters; L.C.B.A. Address: 5251 George Street, Chicago, Ill.

Glondek, Walter. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher at Cole Trade School, Southbridge, Mass. Address: 45½ Off Morris Street, Southbridge, Mass.

Glooch, Ino. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 636 Center Street, Throop, Pa.

Gloskowski, Joseph. Civil War Veteran. Captain of the first company of 29th Infantry of New York. Pioneer in signal service of U.S. Army. In 1852 in New York he organized a Society for Polish refugees in America. Enlisted as private in the 19th regiment of Pennsylvania, May 18, 1861. In March, 1862 he served as lieutenant in the 29th Infantry of New York, known as signal regiment. In March, 1862 he was assigned to the Second Corps of Potomac Army under General Sumner. Took part in battle of Williamsburg, May 3, 1862, at Hanover Court House, at Gaines Hill, June 27, 1862, at Malvern Hill 1 and 2 on July, 1862, at Antietam, Sept. 17, 1862, at Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862. In 1863 took part in battle at Chancellorsville. For his participation in a battle of Gettysburg he was appointed captain, May 28, 1863. In 1864 took part in the expedition on Richmond. He was discharged from service April 26, 1864. In 1886 he was an agent on Illinois Central R.R. in Radom, Ill. First postmaster of Radom. Married Therese Gassmann, and had three children. Died Dec. 7, 1886.

Glowa, Francis. Notary Public. Born March 24, 1889 in Miechowice, Poland. Has H.S. education. Married. Became citizen of U.S. July, 1921 at Chicago, Ill. Real estate broker and notary public. Former director of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Residence: 1616 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Glowa, Ludwig. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Kings County Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Residence: 2958 Avenue R, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Glowacka, Mary, B.A. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher by Nanticoke School Board, Nanticoke, Pa. Member of numerous organizations. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Glowacki, B. Attorney-at-law. Came to U.S. about 1934, settling in New York. Partner of the firm: Glowacki and Glowacki in Batavia, N. Y. From 1840 to 1845 represented: Farmers Loan and Trust Bank in Buffalo, N. Y. His portrait hangs in Buffalo Historical Society. Deceased.

Glowacki, Henry. Jurist. Born in 1816 in Poland. Considered the founder of the city of Batavia, N. Y. Prominent Democrat, served as presidential elector four times. Elected to the State Assembly of New York. Came to U.S. in 1834 as exile sent by Austria from Triest after the Polish Insurrection in Austria, 1831. His portrait hangs in Historical Building at Buffalo, N. Y. Died in 1891.

Glowacki, Joseph Adam. General secretary of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Business address: 155 Noble

St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in Jersey City, N. J., July 4, 1902; son of Anthony and Mary Brzozowski. Received elementary and secondary education in Poland (Gojsk and Rypin). Graduate of School of Agriculture, Karnkow, Poland. Married Kazimiera Kryszczynska, February 15, 1931. Children: Kazimiera. Held a position as an estate manager in Poland. Was very active in numerous organizations both cultural and agricultural. Enlisted in the Polish Army, June, 1920. Came to United States in January, 1928. One of the organizers and director of Polish Supplementary Schools in Greenville, Lafayette, Weehawken, N. J. and Flushing, L. I., N. Y. Former editor of "Nasza Szkola" (Our School), a monthly published for students attending Polish supplementary schools in America. For many years editor of "Czas" (Time), a weekly organ of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. President of New York headquarters Friends of Polish Army in Canada. Secretary of District 25 Polish American Council. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. General Secretary of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn since 1939 to date.

Glowacki, Sigismund. Pharmacist. Born July 3, 1886 in Sedziszow, Poland. Graduated from Gymnasium in Przemysl; studied pharmacy in U.S. Since 1922 a druggist. Married. Delegate to Council No. 2 P.N.A. Delegate to National Convention of P.N.A., held in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1918. Naturalized in 1915. Member of Lodge 1450 P.N.A. Address: 1053 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Glowakowski, Joseph. Army captain during the Civil War, 1861-1865.

Glowienka, Clement. Teacher. Attended Polish Seminary, School of Philosophy, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1910-12. Has one of the finest collections of Polish stamps in the country. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: Kosciuszko Junior High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Gluchowski, Casimir. Journalist. Born in 1885 in Poland. Graduated from Gymnasium in Chyrow, Poland; attended Polytechnic Institute in Lwow, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1918; editor of "Strumien" in Westfield, Mass.; in 1910 co-editor of "Dziennik Narodowy," Chicago, Ill.; editor of "Dziennik Zwiazkowy," Chicago, Ill., 1911; chief-editor of "Rekord Codzienny," Detroit, Mich., 1913; also chief-editor of "Kuryer" in Cleveland, O., and co-editor of "Dziennik Polski," Detroit, Mich. In 1914 returned to Poland. Became first editor of "Monitor Polski," official organ of "Rada Regencyjna" and Polish Government, in Warsaw, Poland. In 1918 founded Polish Telegraphic Agency. First Polish consul in Curitiba, Brazil. In 1939 chief of Publicity Bureau, Gdynia-America Line in New York. Director of Polish Information Service. Chief editor of "Dziennik dla Wszystkich," Polish daily paper, in Buffalo, N. Y., 1940. Former president of Polish Publishers and Editors Ass'n in America. President of Press Committee of Polish Army in Canada. Married. Children: Maciej and Jadwiga Korsak. Wrote a pamphlet: "Na Marginesie Polski Jutra," 1940. Died Sept. 15, 1941 in Windsor, Canada.

Gluchowski, Jacob. Captain of Union Army. Appointed captain of the 9th Infantry of Ohio (Civil War), May 28, 1861. Honorary discharge granted him June 7, 1864.

Gmernicki, Nicholas A. Journalist. Born in Poland, Sept. 11, 1888. Completed a gymnasium (secondary school) in Lwow, Poland. Studied law in Vienna, Austria. Came to United States in 1913 and immediately began his journalistic career in America. During the World War I he was one of the leading organizers of the Polish Defense Committee (K.O.N.). He was on the editorial staff of numerous Polish weeklies and dailies, namely: "Robotnik Polski" (Polish Worker), published in New York City; "Dziennik Polski" (Polish Daily News), published in Detroit, Mich.; "Dziennik dla Wszystkich" (Everybody's Daily), published in Buffalo, N. Y. and also "Wolnosc" (Liberty), a weekly published in Chicago. He was secretary of American League for Liberation of Poland. Died in February, 1943.

Gminski, John. Teacher. Engaged as teacher in Vocational School at Milwaukee, Wis. Active in youth organiza-

tions and Pulaski Federated Societies. Married Wanda Wasielewska in 1939.

Godek, John. Fraternal officer. Director of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 199 Franklin St., Plymouth, Pa.

Goderski, Casimir. Artist-painter. Born on Jan. 27, 1879 in Wargow, Poland. In 1881 came to U.S. and in 1892 to Milwaukee, Wis., where he was employed as a newspaper boy. Studied painting. In 1919 bought the Aragon Theatre in Milwaukee, and had it remodeled in 1935. On June 28, 1904 married Sophie Lewandowska. Residence: 2311 S. Howell Ave., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Godlewski, S. A. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of "The Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n of America," Pittsburgh Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Association. Also member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1907 Carson St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Godowski, Leopold. Pianist. Born 1870 in Wilno, Poland. At the age of 9 made concert tours. Considered as one of the greatest technicians in piano history. Also a composer of note, and a friend of nearly all the important musicians of the world. Edited "The Progressive Series of Piano Lessons." A distinguished artist. Died Nov. 21, 1938 in New York City.

Godrycz (Gudricz), Rev. John A., Ph.D., S.T.D., J.U.D. Educator, writer, priest. Born in Chelm, Poland, October 21, 1871. Educated in Poland, England and Italy. Ordained in 1897, in Detroit, Mich. Successively professor at St. Mary's College and SS. Cyril & Methodius Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich. (now in Orchard Lake, Mich); pastor at St. Hedwig's, Chester, Pa. 1902 to 1904, pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Shenandoah, Pa.; 1904-1911; rector of Pennsylvania Polish College, Philadelphia, Pa.; pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1911-1923. In 1910 he founded the Penna. Polish College of St. John Kanty in Philadelphia, investing his private funds for that purpose. Professor at the Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; founded a daily paper with De Zera, as chief editor. Wrote the following books: "Essays on the Foundation of Education," Lansing, Mich., 1900; "Doctrine of Modernism and Its Refutation," Philadelphia, Pa., 1908. He also wrote articles to the Catholic Encyclopedia. Other books written by him: "Church Inference," 1919, Philadelphia, Pa. "Independence of the Vatican," 1920, Philadelphia, Pa. "Un Appeli Poliaco Americano," Florencia, 1921. Died Feb. 1, 1923 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Golatka, Very Rev. Walter Francis. Educator. Born in Mrozowa, Poland, Sept. 28, 1890; son of Valerian William and Bernice Mary (Szperska) Golatka; brought to U.S. in 1892, naturalized 1898. Upon arrival in U.S., his family lived in La Salle, Ill. Received early education at the Jackson Public School and St. Patrick's School, La Salle. He holds degrees from the following institutions: B.A. from the University of Dayton, Ohio, 1911; A.M. 1921; LL.D. St. Edward's University, Austin, Texas, 1941. Studied philosophy and theology at the Univeristy of Fribourg, Switzerland, 1915-19; philosophy, St. Louis University, 1938. Joined the Society of Mary Order on Aug. 31, 1907. Ordained to the priesthood at Fribourg, Aug. 3, 1919. He was a teacher in the H.S. departments of St. Mary's College, San Antonio, Texas, 1911-13; Spalding Institute, Peoria, Ill., 1913-14; Chaminade College, Clayton, Missouri, 1914-15; St. Mary's College, San Antonio, Texas, 1919-23. He was principal of St. Mary's Academy, San Antonio, Texas, 1923-27; president of Chaminade College, Clayton, Missouri, 1927-31. Professor of philosophy, St. Mary's University, San Antonio, Texas, 1931-36; Maryhurst Normal, Kirkwood, Missouri, 1936-38. President of St. Mary's University, San Antonio, Texas, since 1938. Member of the San Antonio Public Library Board; American Catholic Philosophical Ass'n; K. of C., 4th degree. Address: St. Mary's University, San Antonio, Texas.

Golden (Przemysl), John. Champion golfer. Tied with Von Elm Angie Calicute in an open Tourney during 1931; divided honors and purse of $10,000.

Golebiewski, Joseph. Artist painter, poet. He wrote the following poems: "Duch Nocy" and "Duch Swiatla." Died September 30, 1928 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Golebiewski, Stanislaus A. Merchant. Wholesale distributor of butter, eggs and cheese. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Married. Address: 324 Koons Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Golembiewski, Andrew. Teacher. Engaged by the Board of Education in Newark's School System. In 1940 attended Polish courses at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, N. Y. Resides in Newark, N. J.

Golembiewski, J. J. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 700 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Golinowski, Stephen Wm. Engineer, land surveyor, architect. Business address: 37 So. 21st Street, Irvington, N. J. Born April 12, 1896 in Newark, N. J.; son of Theodore and Josephine (Bicz) Golinowski. Education: Barringer High School, Newark, N. J., January, 1917; University of Michigan, College of Engineering and Architecture, Bachelor of Science in Engineering and Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering, June, 1922. Served in the U.S. Navy from Dec. 14, 1917 to September 11, 1919. Engaged in the general practice as architect, engineer and land surveyor. Member: Michigan Society of Architects, New Jersey Society of Civil Engineers, Polish University Club of New Jersey, American Legion Post 98, New Jersey Civil Service Association, T. Kosciuszko Association of Irvington, Michigan Alumni Association, Mertonian Society of New York and many others. Associate member American Society of Civil Engineers. Residence: 420 Grove St., Irvington, N. J.

Golinski, John Theodore. Dentist. Born in Newark, N. J., May 17, 1908; son of Theodore and Josephine (Bicz) Golinski. Attended Newark Public schools. Graduated from St. Benedict's Prep in 1927. Studied at Ohio State University for two years. Completed School of Dentistry, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., from which he received D.D.S. degree in 1935. Married Stella Korol, June 13, 1937. Has one child, Stephen. Since 1940 till now school dentist for Board of Education, Irvington, N. J. Member: American Dental Society, New Jersey State Dental Society, Delta Sigma Delta (dental fraternity), Polish Falcons Nest 511, Polish University Club of New Jersey, Sons and Daughters of Poland (former president for three years). Associate member of Northern New Jersey Academy of Medicine. Conducts dental office at 559 Grove Street, Irvington, N. J.

Golkowski, Adelaine. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by Gary Public Schools, Gary, Ind. Address: 360 Taft Strreet, Gary, Ind.

Golkowski, George Venceslaus. Surveyor. Born in 1725 in Poland. In 1753 came to U.S. Settled in Pennsylvania. Made surveys in Nazareth, Pa. Deceased.

Golnik, Rev. Edward, C.R. In 1927 he was a teacher of Polish and Christian Doctrine at St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. Member of Ressurectionist Fathers. Assistant at St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago, Ill. Address: 1351 Ingraham St., Chicago, Ill .

Golon, Lawrence J. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 elected councilman of New Britain, Conn. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of New Britain Bar Association. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Resides in New Britain, Conn.

Golubiewski, Alphonse Walter. Optometrist. Born July 8, 1913, Bayonne, N. J.; son of Stanislaus and Mary Golubiewski. Education: graduate of Penn State, College of Optometry. Received Doctor of Optometry degree in 1940. Married to Josephine Sowienski. Address: 368 Broadway, Bayonne, N. J.

Golubiewski, Charles. Dentist. Member of Hudson County Dental Society. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 520 Broadway, Bayonne, N. J.

Golubiewski, Genevieve, B.A. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by the Board of Education of Bayonne, N. J. Address: 96 W. 16th St., Bayonne, N. J.

Goluchowska, Helen. Pianist. Pupil of Pasquale Tallarico. She appeared in concert recitals of the Peabody Institute of Baltimore, Md.

Gonski, Anthony F. Engineer. Son of John Gonski. Graduated from the Missouri School of Mines, Rolla, Missouri with a Master of Science degree. Serves in the U.S. Army in Camp Fort Wood, Missouri, as a lieutenant in the Engineers Corp. Residence: 1615 Warsaw St., Camden, N. J.

Gonski, Casimir. Lawyer, lecturer, writer. Born Jan. 10, 1869 in Mogilno, Poland. Attended schools and colleges in Poland and Germany. Was in governmental postal and telegraph services of Prussia and escaped from the Prussian army in Sept., 1890 and came to U.S. (Milwaukee, Wis.), Oct. 10, 1890. Attended St. Mary's College in Kansas and studied English under Rev. Joseph Murphy, bishop of British Honduras. First Polish student to graduate from the University of Wisconsin with the degree of LL.B. on June 21, 1893. Admitted to the bar in 1893; began practicing as the first Polish lawyer in the state of Wisconsin in Milwaukee and has practiced ever since. Enlisted as private in the Kosciuszko Guard, Company K, 4th Regiment, Wis. National Guard; promoted to rank of First Lieut., resigned a year before the Spanish-American War. Re-entered army service during the Mexican Border Mobilization and was offered the rank of major in the 3rd Battallion, 1st Regiment of the Wis. State Guard. Commissioned as First Lieutenant in the U.S. Army for recruiting purposes in the Eastern District of Wis.; upon discharge was appointed to the Food Distributing Commission together with former Ambassador Morgenthau of Turkey, the father of the present Secretary of Treasury. Owing to Germany's attitude, the committee did not act. He was subsequently appointed by John F. Smulski, president of the Polish National Committee as a liaison officer to the 5th Polish Division of General Haller's Army then stationed at Nowo-Nikolajewsk in Siberia, where he arrived at the beginning of 1919 as a member of the staff of General Haller and General Janin. The 5th Division due to his work received a great deal of assistance from the American Red Cross under command of General Graves and Dr. Tensler respectively. Through his efforts four hundred Polish orphans were brought from Siberia to U.S. Translated several short stories and one novelette by Sienkiewicz; during the first World War was one of the editors of "Free Poland" and a frequent contributor to the English edition of the "Kuryer Polski" in Milwaukee under the title of "Poland's Cause." Contributor to "Poland," a monthly publication in New York in which appeared for the first time a translation of Sienkiewicz's "Letters from America." Active in literary work for the past 47 years in behalf of the Polish cause. Wrote a number of "open letters" in the American press. Decorated with "Polonia Restituta" and "Swords of Haller"; Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Polish Embassy in Washington, D. C., have expressed their appreciation of his work. Residence: 937 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Goodman (Wojciechowicz), John. Golf player. In 1933 won National Open Title in Glen View, Ill. National Amateur Champ, 1937. Defeated Ray Billows, at Alderwood Course, Portland, Oregon. First attracted attention when he defeated Bobby Jones in Febble Beach, Cal. Resides in Omaha, Neb.

Goraczewski, Thaddeus. Physician. Elected Coroner of St. Joseph's County, from South Bend, Ind. Resides in South Bend, Ind.

Gorajek, Ladislaus. Fraternal officer. Director of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 142 Zerbey Ave., Kingston, Pa.

Gorak, Stefania, B.A. Teacher. Teaches at Pulaski H.S., Milwaukee, Wis. Married to Thaddeus Wasielewski, Congressman from the Fourth Congressional District of Wisconsin. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Goral, A. L. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society. Also member of numerous Polish organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Residence: 830 E. Center St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Goral, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Boleslaus Edward. Writer. Born in Konigsdorf, Poland, March 12, 1876. Education: primary, Koenigsdorf; secondary, Seminary of SS. Cyril and Methodius, Detroit, Mich.; theology, St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Came to the United States in 1889; ordained June, 1899; professor of Polish, German, French, Greek and Latin in 1899-1906; professor of homiletics and philosophy at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., 1906-1908; president and treasurer of the daily newspaper "Nowiny Polskie," Milwaukee, Wis.; rector of the church of St. Vincent de Paul, 1908-1909. Diocesan consultor, 1912 to date; member of the School Board, and director of St. Michael's Priest Fund, archdiocese of Milwaukee; spiritual adviser, Polish Association of America. Founder and editor of "Oredownik Jezykowy," 1905-1908. Instrumental in organizing a Polish weekly paper, "Nowiny," 1906; changed publication to a daily, 1907; founded Polish Charitable Association, 1910. His treatise on Polish punctuation pronounced best by European Polish critics. Author of: "Zasady interpunkcji polskiej," 1905; verses; essays; "Bells of Corneville" (tr. from French and produced several times on stage); other translations of drama and poetry; collaborator in Memoirs of Milwaukee County; "Poles in Milwaukee," 1909; contributor to Polish periodicals. In 1921 elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate. In 1939 elected president of the Alumni Association of Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. for Milwaukee District. Decorated with "Polonia Restituta," by Polish Government for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. He is also Knight of St. Gregory. Address: 1414 W. Becher Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Goral, Edward. Engineer. Graduated from the University of Illinois. Attended the University of California, Los Angeles, Cal. Employed now by Douglas Aircraft, Los Angeles, Cal.

Goral, Rev. Flavian, O.M.C., Ph.B. Professor. Born July 5, 1909. Ordained May 6, 1934. At present professor at St. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Goral, John L. Editor. Born in Poland in 1884; son of Ladislaus and Pauline (Labudzinska) Goral. Came to U.S. in 1902. Married Ladislava Janczak. They have four children. Censor of the Polish Union of America. Decorated by Polish Government with Silver Cross of Merit. City Editor of "Dziennik dla Wszystkich," (Everybody's Daily), Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 59 Reed Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Goral, R. I. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Residence: 2107 S. 20th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Gorczyca, Angela. Golfer. Won the amateur contest between the Southern and Western States, 1934. Resides in Fort Worth, Texas.

Gorczynski, Joseph. Printer. Born on Nov. 9, 1895 in Poland. Secondary education in Poland. Special training as a salesman. Married. Co-organizer of Lodge 1462 and 2350 of P.N.A. Financial sec'y of Lodge 1462 of P.N.A.; long time president of Lodge 2350 of P.N.A.; treasurer, vice-president and now president of Council 91 of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1920. Address: 1118 N. Oakley Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Gorczynski, Wladyslaw, D.Sc. Climatologist. Research Associate in Climatology, 1940-41, University of California, Scripps Institution of Oceanography; University of Miami, Florida, 1942. Business address: University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida. Born in Bramki, near Warsaw, Poland, March 19, 1879; son of Franciszek Gorczynski and Maria nee Higersberger. Attended secondary schools in Lodz, Poland, 1889-1896; University of Warsaw, Poland, 1896-1901; University at Montpelier, France, 1905-1906. Received Doctor of Science degree from University of Montpelier, France, in 1906. Specializes in problems of Actinometry (Solar Radiation for Climatology, Agriculture, Actinotherapy) and climatic

studies. For many years engaged in meteorological (chiefly actinometrical) research work in the Meteorological Bureau, Warsaw, Poland. Lecturer in Meteorology and Climatology (1915-1922) at the University of Warsaw and Warsaw Polytechnical School. Director of Warsaw Polytechnical School. In 1927 resigned as director to carry on scientific research work only. From 1927 to 1942 made several scientific expeditions for Solar Radiation Measurements in the following countries: Siam and Dutch Java (6 months); Algeria, Tunisia, and the Oasis of Quargla, Sahara Desert; Mexico (three times in 1926, 1927 and 1928); French Riviera (Nice, 1929-1936), with Spanish and Portuguese coasts; also made several actinometric expeditions on boats crossing the Atlantic and Indian oceans. Instruments for solar radiation measurements (so called solarimeters and solarigraphs) have been constructed since 1924 by Jules Richard, Paris, France, and P. T. Kipp, Delft, Holland, from Professor Gorczynski's design. Author of about 200 scientific articles and monographs published in the Polish, French and English languages. Some of the articles were printed in the following scientific journals: Monthly Review, Washington, D. C., 1904, 1907, 1921, 1924, 1926, 1927; Journal of the Optical Society of America and Review of Scientific Instruments, 1924, 1927; Monthly magazine "Tycos," Rochester, N. Y., 1926; Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society, London, 1926; Meteorological Magazine, London, 1937 and 1938. Research studies published in book form: "Sur la marche de l'intensite du rayonnement solaire," doctorate thesis for University of Montpellier; "Nouvelles Isothermes," Warsaw, 1918 (the same work for the atmospheric pressure) published in 1917; "Climat Solaire de Nice et de la Cote d'Azur," Nice, 1934; "California's Climates as compared with those of other sunny lands" with the collaboration of Dr. G. F. McEwen, California University Press, 1943. Member of: Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America, and American Meteorological Society. Honorary Fellow of the American Meteorological Society (since 1928). Member of the British Meteorological Society. Member of the Solar Radiation Commission (since 1913), International Meteorological Organization. Professor Gorczynski is considered an authority on climates and solar radiation. Residence: 829 S.W. Seventh Ave., Miami, Florida.

Gordon, A. A. Dentist. Member of Chicago Dental Society and other professional organizations. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 1538 W. Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Gordon, Very Rev. Francis, C.R. Born Aug. 29, 1860 in Tryszczyn, Poland. Received his education in Bydgoszcz. On December 1, 1881 came to U.S.; in 1884 graduated from St. Mary's College, Ky. From 1884 to 1885 teacher of St. Stanislaus School in Chicago, Ill. In 1885 left for Rome, Italy, where he joined the Congregation of Resurrection Fathers and studied theology in Gregorianum, Rome, Italy. On April 20, 1889 ordained in Rome. Returned to Chicago, Ill., where he became assistant pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish and manager of the Polish daily, "Dziennik Chicagoski" from June 27, 1889 to December 28, 1892. From 1892 to 1895 visited Rome, Krakow and Adrianopol, Turkey, where he was a teacher for one year. In 1895 and 1896 procurator in Krakow. In 1896 nominated secretary to General of the Order Very Rev. Smolikowski in Rome; in 1896 was assistant of Father Smolikowski while visiting U.S. Organized St. Mary's of the Angels parish in 1898 and served here until 1931. Founded the fraternal organization, "Macierz Polska" in Chicago, Sept. 10, 1897. For his splendid work, received a decoration "Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice" from the Holy See and "Polonia Restituta" from the Polish Government, for services to Poland. Died Feb. 13, 1931.

Gordon, Thomas S. Public official. Born Dec. 17, 1893, in Chicago, Ill.; son of Theodore and Stanislava (Stabrowska) Gordon. Education: St. Mary's of Angels, 1907; St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, 1912. Married Cecilia M. Balcer, June 12, 1916; children: Theophil, Thomas Jr.; Romona, Natalia. Member: Polish Alma Mater; K. of C.; P.N.A. Former treasurer of Chicago, Ill. In 1942 elected to U.S.

Congress from Chicago as a Democratic candidate. Appointed Commissioner of West Parks, Jan. 30, 1933. For some time manager of Chicago Daily News. Address: 1817 N. Hermitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Gorecka, Hanka Erica. Sculptor in paper, designer. Born in New York, N. Y. Attended Washington Irving High School, New York City, where she majored in art. Upon completion of her courses there she continued her studies in art at the Cooper Union Institute Art School. After graduation in 1937 she became acquainted with Maria Wertem, a Polish painter and teacher. Together they worked to introduce the art of Poland—both its ancient and modern forms—to the American public. This was accomplished by arranging exhibits for various museums and galleries all over the country. Her work met with favorable comment and orders for her paper sculpture for window display purposes began to pour in from such stores as Altman's, Bergdorf-Goodman's and Mary Chess. The Metropolitan Opera Company had her make up figures of the principal characters in various operas, the figures to be displayed in Dallas, Texas, department store windows. Her work has been on display at the Women's International Exposition in 1941 and 1942. Articles on her work have appeared in the International Press, Acme Press, The American Artist, as well as most of the leading newspapers. She accepted this invitation and now devotes much of her time to teaching. Miss Gorecka became Mrs. Harold Gerard Egan on November 23, 1942. Her husband, a former classmate and studio partner of hers, is an accomplished mural painter and is now serving with the United States Army in the capacity of designer and draftsman. Residence: 3080 - 82nd Street, Astoria, L. I., N. Y.

Gorecka, Jane. Violinist. Born in Rochester, N. Y. Graduate of Eastman School of Music, Rochester, N. Y. Further studies pursued under the direction of Louis Persinger. Appeared in concerts in Chicago and Buffalo and acclaimed as an artist. Member of Sigma Alpha Iota, a musical organization known throughout the world.

Gorecki, John. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher of Evening Schools, by Holyoke School Board, Holyoke, Mass. Address: 79 Elm Street, Holyoke, Mass.

Gorecki, Thaddeus. Composer and music teacher. Composer of several musical pieces. Engaged as a teacher of music in Philadelphia. Lecturer on music. Active in the community life of the Poles in Philadelphia. Address: 1426 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Gorka, Rev. Stanislaus J., C.S.C. Born in 1884 in South Bend, Ind. Studied at Notre Dame, Ind.; Holy Cross College, School of Theology, Washington, D. C. Ordained in 1907. Assistant at St. Hedwig's Church, South Bend, Ind., 1907-1909. Assistant at Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill., 1909-1915. Appointed pastor of St. Casimir's Church, South Bend, Ind., in 1915. Assistant at Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill. Address: 118 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Gorlinski, Joseph. Engineer, cartographer. Joined the Union Army as a Major in Civil War, drafted many war maps. He surveyed many parts of Louisiana and Utah. Made map and plans of Baton Rouge, La., where a battle took place on Aug. 5, 1862 and where he distinguished himself for his bravery.

Gorny, Angela B. Social worker. Daughter of Adam and Angela Czajkowski. Educated at St. Stanislaus Kostka school. Director of dancing school, 1912-22. In 1941 elected director of P.R.C.U. at national convention in Baltimore, Md. Member of Dramatic Club, Parish Choir, organizer of Polish Opera Guild. Residence: 5212 School Street, Chicago, Ill.

Gorny, Ignace. Fraternal officer. Director of Polish Union of U. S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes, Barre, Pa. Active in numerous Polish societies and clubs. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 163 W. Newport St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Gorny, Stephen S. Dentist. In 1941 elected vice-president of Polish Medical and Dental Association, at the con-

vention in Grand Rapids, Mich. Member of Chicago Dental Society and numerous other professional organizations. Address: 1858 Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Gorowski, Charles. Electrical engineer. Born and educated at Winnipeg, Canada. Studied electrical engineering. Continued post graduate course in Poland. Presently engaged at Montreal in war industry.

Gorowski, John. Teacher. Born and educated at Winnipeg, Canada. Following graduation, taught at St. Paul's College for some time. He left this position to become a secretary for the Polish Consulate at Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Gorska, Charlotte. Nurse. In 1939 she was a nurse in Lakeside Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.

Gorska, Eleonore. Nurse. In 1939 on a staff of nurses in City Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.

Gorska, Eugenia. Writer. Born in France, a niece of Mrs. Paderewska, the wife of Ignace Jan Paderewski. Editor of "Le Petit Journal," Paris. Died in East Orange, N. J. in 1938. She left a son Eugene Gorski in Leonia, N. J.

Gorska, Frances Ann. Nurse. Born in 1915 in Lorain, O. In 1939 was employed as a nurse on the United Air Lines between New York and Chicago.

Gorska, Sister Mary Ursula. Felician Order. Teacher. Superior. Editor. Writer. Born Sept. 28, 1872 in Wabrzeznio, Poland. Daughter of Andrew and Catherine Wesolowska. In 1873 emmigrated with her parents to Buffalo, N. Y. Studied at St. Stanislaus School, Buffalo, N. Y. and at the Seminary of the Felician Sisters, Detroit, Mich. One of the first four Felician Sisters to receive the Michigan State Life Certificate in 1891. Teacher, superior and principal in various parochial schools from 1891-1922. From 1924-1938 editor of "Nasze Pisemko" and its chief contributor. Died April 23, 1940, at Villa St. Felix, Plymouth, Mich.

Gorski, Adam A. Lawyer. Born October 15, 1899 in Pittsburgh, Pa.; son of Adalbert and Martha Gorski. Received his education at St. Mary's College in Orchard Lake, Mich., and Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., granted B.S. in Education and LL.B. degrees. Attorney-at-law in the courts of Common Pleas of Erie and Allegheny counties and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Served in the U.S. Army during first World War; married Therese Mordy, has two children. Elected to the State Assembly of Pennsylvania in 1937-1938 and re-elected in 1939-1940. Residence: 1017 E. 30th St., Erie, Pa. Office: 1132 Parade St., Erie, Pa.

Gorski, Rev. A. S., S.T.L., J.C.L. Pastor of St. Stephen parish in 1923, and since 1931 pastor of St. Bruno parish, Chicago, Ill. Address: 4749 S. Harding, Chicago, Ill.

Gorski, Rev. Anthony. Born Jan. 3, 1869 in Wisznice, Poland; ordained on Sept. 8, 1895. From 1895 to Aug. 9, 1924 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish in Amsterdam, N. Y. From 1924 to 1931 pastor of St. Casimir's parish in Albany, N. Y. From Dec. 22, 1931 to Dec. 10, 1937, again pastor of St. Stanislaus parish in Amsterdam, N. Y. Honorary chaplain of the Veterans of the Polish Army. For his splendid services toward Poland rendered during the first World War, received the award of "Polonia Restituta" from the Polish Government. For his work among Polish singing societies in America, General Haller decorated him with the "Swords of Haller." Died December 10, 1937.

Gorski, Eleanor. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Grand Rapids School Board, Grand Rapids, Mich. Address: 1160 Fifth Street, N.W., Grand Raipds, Mich.

Gorski, Felix. Realtor. Born July 24, 1874 in Innowroclaw, Poland. Primary education in Trzemeszno and Wrzesnia, Poland. In 1892 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. Opened real-estate business. Co-organizer of the Immaculate Conception of Blessed Virgin Mary's parish in Chicago. Since 1909 member of P.R.C.U.; in 1911 he

was elected vice-president of said organization for the State of Illinois.

Gorski, Francis A. Teacher. Born June 7, 1843 in Poland. In 1869 came to U.S. From 1873 to 1875 engaged as an organist in St. Paul, Minn., and Pine Creek, Wis. From 1875 to 1885 teacher in Buffalo, N. Y. From 1895 to 1898 elected councilman of the City of Buffalo. For many years a notary public and real estate man. Deceased.

Gorski, Rev. Hipolit. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Western Prussia, April 2, 1847. Came to U.S. in 1875 and was incardinated to the diocese of Milwaukee, Wis. For two years he was pastor of a Polish Church in Beaver Dam, Wis., which he organized. From 1877 to 1884 he was assistant pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Milwaukee, Wis. Appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church in 1884 and remained in that post until his death. Died November 22, 1894. He was one of the first Polish pioneer priests in the West.

Gorski, John F. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Business address: 26 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of Kings County Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 669 - 59th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Gorski, Martin. Congressman. Attorney at law. Born October 30, 1891, Chicago, Ill.; son of Anthony and Augustine Gorski. Graduate of Chicago Law School. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Chicago Bar Association; Illinois State Bar Association; Polish Lawyers Association; Polish Democratic Organization. Assistant state attorney of Illinois, 1918-1920. Appointed master in chancery in 1929. In 1942 elected member of House of Representatives, U.S. Congress from 4th district of Chicago. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Gorski, Otto E. Merchant. Born February 25, 1888 in Gdynia, Poland; son of Michael and Anna (Boetcher) Gorski. Education: Grammar School. Retail meat dealer since 1917. President of the State Retail Meat Dealers Association. President of the Jefferson Park Chamber of Commerce; member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U. Married Martha Szafarkiewicz, Nov. 20, 1907; children: Lillian, Francis, Theodore, Dorothy, Norbert, Pearl, William. Resides in Jefferson Park Ill.

Gorski, Rev. Roman H. Former pastor of Holy Cross parish, Glassport, Pa. Died June 17, 1937.

Gorski, Thaddeus Michael, M.S. Teacher. Born Jan. 1, 1903 in Pittsburgh, Pa.; son of Michael and Ann (Wisniewski) Gorski. Educated in St. Adalbert Polish School, South Hill H.S., and the University of Pittsburgh, Pa. Received degrees of B.S. in 1927 and M.S. in 1934. At present pursuing work for a Ph.D. degree. Captain of Coast Artillery Reserves, U.S. Army and member of Erie Section of the American Chemical Society and P.N.A. In 1939 appointed professor of mathematics at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs. Pa. Published various works in fields of chemistry and mathematics. Address: Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Gorzelniacki, Francis. Professor of music. Born in 1869 in Posen, Poland. Educated in Posen, Pelplin and later at the Conservatory of Music in Berlin, Munchen, and Ratisbone, Bavaria. In 1892 came to America; in 1898 settled in Detroit, Mich., where he was engaged as professor of music at the Polish Theological Seminary; organist at St. Francis Church, Detroit, Mich. Address: St. Francis Church, Detroit, Mich.

Gorzynski, Ignatius J. Journalist. Born in Plock, Poland, Nov. 30, 1887; son of John and Josephine (Domanski) Gorzynski. Came to U.S. with his parents when five years of age. Attended St. John Kanty school at Chicago, Ill., and other schools in Chicago. Married and has three children. On the editorial staff of "Dziennik Chicagoski," a Polish daily published in Chicago, Ill. Address: 2632 Emmett St., Chicago, Ill.

Gorzynski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John A., P.R., V.F., LL.D. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Pittsburgh, Pa., for a long time. Parish Priest's Consultor of the diocese of Pittsburgh. He was

dean for said diocese. Died October 7, 1935.

Goscicki, Guest., M.A. Attorney-at-law. President of Hamtramck Bar Association and numerous other professional organizations. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 9701 Jos. Campau Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Goscicki, Michael. Attorney at law. Elected treasurer of Polish-American Bar Association at the National Convention in Grand Rapids, Mich. in 1941. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Gosinski, John N. Electrical Engineer. Born in Bay City, Mich. Dec. 21, 1900. Graduate of Bay City Eastern High School. Graduated from University of Michigan, College of Engineering, with B.S. in E.E. in 1923. Junior Engineer, Consumers Power Co., 1923-24. Member of elec. dept. Commonwealth Power Corp. of Mich., 1924-29. Ind. engineer for Stevens & Wood, Inc., 1931-32. Consumers Power Co., 1932-36. Commonwealth and Southern Corp. of New York, 1937-38. Engineering investigations, handling power supply and distribution systems, studies, economic and technical reports, construction estimates and equipment specifications, 1939 to date. Member of Clark Yacht Club and American Institute of Electrical Engineering. Residence: 218 Stewart Ave., Jackson, Mich.

Gospodarek, Rev. Stanislaus. Former pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Troy, N. Y. At present pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Amsterdam, N. Y. Elected president of Polish Seminary Alumni Association, Orchard Lake, Mich. for Schenectady District, 1939. Residence: 54 Cornell St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Goy, M. C. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society; Polish Medical and Dental Association. Engaged as a general medical practitioner. Residence: 1200 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Grabicki, Stanislaus G. Attorney-at-law. Business address: 323 State St., Schenectady, N. Y. Born July 4, 1903 in Schenectady, N.Y. Educated in Public and Schenectady High Schools; Union College; in 1927 graduated from Albany Law School and admitted to the bar in 1927. Assistant state attorney, 1930-1932 in Schenectady, N. Y. Former counsel and vice-president of the Council of the Polish Democratic Clubs of the State of New York. In 1931, member of the Commission of the State Department of Agriculture. In 1934, unsuccessful democratic candidate to State Assembly. From 1935 to 1937 assistant district attorney of Schenectady County, N. Y. Legal counselor of the city of Schenectady, N. Y. Residence: 1712 Avenue H, Schenectady, N. Y.

Grabka, Rev. Gregory, O.M.C., S.T.L. Professor. Born August 4, 1913; ordained July 31, 1938. At present engaged as professor at St. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Grabowiecka, Constance (nee Ciesielska). Social worker. Born Feb. 15, 1889 in Poznan, Poland. In 1891 came to Chicago, Ill. with her mother. Organized 13 Chapters of Polish Alma Mater. Member of P.R.C.U., P.N.A.; Secretary of Polish Welfare Association in Chicago, Ill. Married Joseph Grabowski. Connected with Holy Family Academy. During the World War I acted as social worker with the American Red Cross.

Grabowska, Hedwig, B.S. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Schenectady Board of Education. Address: 325 McClellan St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Grabowski, Adelaide. Teacher. Born in Minneapolis, Minn., Feb. 17, 1909. Graduated from St. Cloud Teachers College in 1931. Received B.S. degree from the University of Minnesota in 1941. At present engaged as teacher at the Washington school at St. Cloud, Minn., since 1931. Residence: 627 - 8th St., St. Cloud, Minn.

Grabowski, Arthur. Professor. Born in Poland, 1836. Officer in charge of supplies for the Confederate Army during the Civil War in U.S. As a colonel scored chiefly at general headquarters in Richmond. Personally well acquainted with generals R. E. Lee, Jackson and Johnson. For forty years served as an educator. Commandant of the

Pennsylvania Military College and Worcester Massachusetts Highland Military Academy. Superintendent of the Haskell Institute at Lawrence, Mass. President of Defiance College, Ohio. Principal of the Summerville Academy of Georgia, where he died in 1930.

Grabowski, Francis. Music director. Born in Michalkowice, Poland, Jan. 16, 1892. Educated in Poland. Completed Institute of Music in Morawska Ostrawa. Attended Military Academy in Szabad, where he studied under the famous bandmaster Julius Fucik. After completion of his course he became a bandmaster of a military band. Upon his arrival in U.S. he became a bandmaster of Noble County Victory Band in Ohio until 1920. He was director of Hamtramck Philharmonic Orchestra from 1920 to 1934. At present he is a director of "The Polonia Symphony of the State of Michigan" since 1938. Member: Detroit Federation of Musicians, Local No. 5, Polish National Alliance, Polish Falcons of America, Polish Army Veterans Association, Post 113; Music Teachers Association and Hamtramck Philharmonic Society. General Duch, commanding general of the Polish Army in Canada, appointed him bandmaster of the Polish Army Military Band. Composer of several military marches and few musical selections. Teacher of piano, violin, brass and wind instruments. Residence: 2651 Pulaski St., Hamtramck, Mich.

Grabowski, Joseph. Chemist. Attended elementary and secondary school in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y. in 1935 with a degree of B.S. in Chemistry. Member of Phi Beta Kappa. Chemist of American Cyanamide Co., Stamford, Conn. Residence: 22 Cady St., Springfield, Conn.

Grabowski, Philip. Editor. Edits the Sport section of the Pittsburgh Sunday Sun Telegraph, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Grabowski, Sigismund. Attorney at law. Legal counsellor to Polish Union of U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes, Barre, Pa. Active in civic affairs. Member of Pennsylvania Bar Association and numerous other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law. Roman Catholic. Address: 502 Connell Building, Scranton, Pa.

Grabowski, Rev. Stanislaus J., S.T.D. Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1901; secondary education at Holy Ghost College, Cornwells, Pa.; Philosophy at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.; Theology at Insbruck, Austria, Europe, with S.T.D. degree, 1927. Former professor of theology at SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. At present professor of Theology at Catholic University, Washington, D. C.

Grabowski, Stephen S. Lawyer. Secretary General Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Business address: 984 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., November 28, 1907; son of Anthony Grabowski and Veronica Golinski. Attended St. Stanislaus and Holy Family parochial schools, Pittsburgh, Pa. Studied at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Received B.S. degree from Duquesne University and LL.B. degree from School of Law, Duquesne University. Studied one year in Poland on a scholarship. Married Jane D. Michalski, Sept. 14, 1938. Has one child Jane Ann. Served as judge of elections for four years. Member of Allegheny Bureau of Elections for one year. For four years member of the City of Pittsburgh Dept. of Law. At the national convention of P.R.C.U. elected Secretary General of that organization for a term of four years, 1941-1945. Residence: 4023 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Graca, Rev. John. See **Gratza, John.**

Gracek (Gratzek), Thomas. Physician. Born in 1888 in Warren, Marshall County, Minn. Graduate of Warren High School in 1906, University of Illinois in 1911 with M.D. degree. Practiced in Cook County Hospital, Chicago, Ill., from 1911 to 1913. Since 1914 practices in St. Paul, Minn. Commissioner of District No. 14, Polish National Alliance. During the World War, captain in U.S. Army, Medical Corps in France till 1919. Member of American Legion, member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars. Given an honorary diploma by American College of Surgeons. Member of the Polish Na-

tional Alliance; director of Polish American Club in St. Paul, Minn., Polish Medical and Dental Association; director of the Polish Central Committee in St. Paul, Minn. In 1939 decorated by Poland with golden cross of merit. Married and father of four children. Residence: 1104 Orange St., St. Paul, Minn.

Graczyk, Stephen A. Physician. Born April 17, 1895 at Buffalo, N. Y.; son of James and Cecilia (Rachwalski) Graczyk. Educated at St. Adalbert's Parochial School, Canisius H.S. and College, Buffalo, N. Y., attended Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. for one year; Buffalo University, School of Medicine granted him M.D. degree in 1920. Instructor of summer courses at Buffalo University, School of Medicine. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n, P.N.A., Buffalo Academy of Medicine, Erie County Medical Society, N. Y. State Medical Society; member of Building Committee of St. Francis H.S., Athol Springs, N. Y. in 1925. Interested in social and civic welfare. Enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1942. Address: 1131 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Graczykowski, S. Manufacturer. Owner of the Pulaski Iron Works, located at 1102 Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Grala, W. L. Physician. Member of Pennsylvania Medical Association and numerous other professional organizations. Residence: 101 Church Street, Hazleton, Pa.

Gralewska, M. Fraternal officer. General secretary of St. Joseph's Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa., elected to that office in 1942. Member of numerous other organizations. Roman Catholic. Address: 3000 Brereton Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Grajewski, Rev. Maurice, O.F.M. Writer. Born March 25, 1916, in Milwaukee, Wis. Education: St. Bonaventure Minor Seminary, Sturtevant, Wis.; St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.; St. Mary of Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis.; Atteneum Pontificium Autonianum at Rome, Italy, 1937-1939, where he studied theology; Catholic University of America, 1941-1942, where he is specializing in Philosophy. Ordained priest on June 20, 1940. Teacher at St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis. Contributor to the Franciscan Studies, published by St. Bonaventure College, St. Bonaventure, N. Y. In 1941 he contributed: "Scotistic Bibliography of the Last Decade" (1929-1939). Member of the Advisory Board of Franciscan Studies. While a student at the Franciscan International University in Rome, The Pontificium Atheneum Antonianum, during the years 1937 to 1939, did a vast amount of reading in Scotistic philosophy. Realizing that an adequate bibliography of the writings of Duns Scotus and his doctrine during the past decade was lacking, he undertook the prodigious task of compiling such a bibliography. The European war compelled him to return to the U.S. in Nov., 1939, but fortunately he was able to complete his task before his departure. He is a Franciscan of the Province of the Assumption, Green Bay, Wis. Address: St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.

Grajewski, Michael J., Jr. Public official. Born Aug. 1, 1901 in Detroit, Mich. Engaged in the real estate and insurance business, but has held a number of public offices. Elected assemblyman from Hamtramck. Served in the Michigan State Assembly during 1933-34.

Gramlewicz, Rev. Benvenutus Ignatius, O.F.M. Born July 31, 1837 in Zerkow, Poland. Studied in Ostrow; theology in Chelmno; ordained in 1862. In 1875 came to U.S. From 1875-1877 pastor of St. Mary's parish in Nanticoke, Pa. and from Oct., 1877 until his death in 1925, pastor of Holy Trinity Parish in Nanticoke, Pa. Served as consultor for the diocese of Scranton, Pa.

Gratza, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born Feb. 3, 1849 in Krzyzanowice, Poland. Ordained May 27, 1872 and came to U.S. in 1872. Pastor of St. Mary's Parish in Parisville, Mich., from 1875 to 1882. Built a magnificent church there in 1882, when the fire destroyed the old one in 1881. In this new edifice installed an organ with one thousand pipes. Died on Jan. 18, 1883.

Gratzek, Thomas. See **Gracek, Thomas.**

Gray, Gilda (Mary Michalska). Film actress and dancer. Born in 1901 in Krakow, Poland. In 1909 came with her parents to U.S. and settled in Bayonne, N. J.; then moved with her father to Milwaukee, Wis. Married John Gorecki, son of State Senator, Martin Gorecki of Wisconsin. In 1916 engaged as singer by Jack Litza in Milwaukee, Wis. for eight dollars a week. In Chicago she called herself "Mary Gray." In New York she danced at Maximi's. Sophie Tucker invited her to the Winter Garden in New York. In 1924 she married Gil Boag and they opened the Rendez-Vous on 45th St., New York, N. Y. Ziegfield made her co-star with Will Rogers in his Follies at 3,500 dollars weekly. In 1929 she divorced Gil Boag. In 1933 she married for the third time Hector Briceno de Saa, whom she divorced in 1936. Now connected with Diamond Horseshoe, New York, N. Y. As a singer she introduced the following songs: "The St. Louis Blues"; "Beale Street Blues"; "Memphis Blues." She originated the shimmy dance. She played in the films: "The Devil Dancer," "Aloha of the South Seas." Connected also with Ziegfield Follies.

Gregorcewicz, Francis. Orchestra conductor. Conductor of Moniuszko Orchestra and Empire Orchestra. Address: 62 Chester Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Gregorek, Francis. Contractor. Former commissioner of P.N.A. in the state of Maryland. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 1836 E. Pratt St., Baltimore, Md.

Gregorius, Adam S. Lawyer. Born in Marianow, Lithuania; son of Simon and Adela (Tracewska) Gregorowicz. Came to America, Baltimore, Md. in 1888 and lives there since. Education: four years in a parochial school and two years reading law in a lawyer's office. Admitted to Maryland Bar in 1900, practices law since. His name was legally changed to Gregorius during childhood. Wrote a number of Polish and English articles. Attorney in the State of Maryland for the Consul General of Poland in N. Y. City since 1925. Assistant to the Attorney General of Baltimore from 1910-1918. A delegate to the First Polish Congress in Washington during the unveiling of the Pulaski and Kosciuszko Monuments. President of the local chapter of P.N.A.; president of the Polish Community Center; president of the Polish War Relief Committee from its inception to Jan., 1942. Former executive secretary of the Maryland Commission for the Relief of Poland's War Victims which he organized in 1916 among prominent American Poles. In Jan., 1942 retired entirely from public life and writes occasionally for the Polish press. Conducts law offices at 11 E. Lexington Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Gregorski, F. E. Lawyer. Assistant to County district attorney. Active in Polish community life. Member of Milwaukee Bar Association, Wisconsin Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Residence: 3025 S. 45th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Grembowski, Rev. Thomas. Clergyman. Born Dec. 28, 1861 in Glogow, Poland. Studied at Rzeszow, Poland. Ordained at Przemysl, Poland in 1886. Pastor of St. John Church, Menasha, Wis., 1888-1891. Served as pastor at Polonia, Wis., 1891-1904.

Greschuk, T. C. Lawyer. Born and educated in Manitoba, Canada. Studied law at University of Manitoba. While attending school, he worked on a farm and acted as assessor for a municipality. Received B.A. degree in 1923; graduated from School of Law in 1926; called to the Bar in 1927. Married. Presently with law firm of McMurray, Greschuk & Walsh, Winnipeg, Canada.

Grezinski, John I. Professor. Teaches Chemistry at Augustine College, Villanova, Pa.

Grizinski, John V., M.A. Teacher. Born in Williamsbridge, N .Y., Aug. 27, 1912. Moved to Campbell, Ohio in 1917. Graduated from Memorial H.S. June, 1930. Attended Youngstown College, 1931-1933. Graduated from Kent State University, 1935 with B.S. degree in education. Received Master's degree in the field of Education from the University of Pittsburgh. Teacher of English at Reed School, Campbell, Ohio from 1935 to March 10, 1942. State director of the Ohio State Junior Chamber of Commerce. Inducted into the

U.S. Army, March 19, 1942. Hobby: photography. Past president of the Youngstown Camera Club of Youngstown, Ohio. Address: 530 Robinson Rd., Campbell, Ohio.

Griewski, Earl Stanislaus J., M.A. Teacher. Born Dec. 14, 1902 at Ironwood, Mich.; son of Stanley A. Griewski. Graduate of St. Ambrose H.S., Ironwood, Mich., 1920. Graduate of State Teachers College, Marquette, Wis., 1930; received M.A. degree from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. 1937. Post graduate work done at the University of Montana and Columbia University. Teacher in Flaxville, Mont., 1921-22; Wakefield, Mich., 1923-27; Principal in Wakefield, Mich., 1927-29; Teacher in Milwaukee, Wis., 1930-34; vice-principal in Milwaukee, Wis., 1934-38; principal in Milwaukee, 1938. Toured continental Europe by car in 1938. Married, has one daughter. Address: 1312 No. 27th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Grigaitis, Ladislaus. Choral director and musician. Staged a number of operas in Philadelphia. Now director of Ignace Paderewski Choral Group in Philadelphia, Pa. Residence: 1714 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Grimek (Grzymek), John C. Athlete. Born in York, Pa. Awarded trophy June 1, 1940 at Madison Square Garden, New York, N. Y., by National A.A.U. as a weight lifting champion. Resides in York, Pa.

Grimm, Francis. Industrialist. Owner of Century Machine Tool Co., Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. as an immigrant. For many years was manager of Arlington Hall (Polish National Home) in New York, N. Y. Former president of the Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc., a national fraternal organization with headquarters in New York City. Member of the Polish Socialist Organization and Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc. Also member of numerous Polish clubs and societies. Business address: 423 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Groblewski, Albert G., Sr. Pharmacist, industrialist. Born April 19, 1861 in Posen, Poland. Worked as a chemist's apprentice. About 1875 came to U.S. At about 18 years of age, left mines to work in a drug store at Glen Lyon, Pa. In 1888, bought over a thousand acres of land near Ocala, Marion County, Florida, on the banks of the Ocklawa River; about 1889 established a town which they called Albertsville, erecting roads and buildings. Because of the depression, returned to Pennsylvania. In 1892 acquired his own drug store at Plymouth, Pa., and then began to push the sale of his own products, the best known being Groblewski's "Zmijecznik" (Groblewski's Rattlesnake Brand Liniment). In 1921 the business was incorporated under the laws of Pennsylvania and since has been known as Albert G. Groblewski & Co., Inc. From a humble beginning this immigrant boy, Albert Groblewski, Sr., worked up his business so that at the time of his death, April 18, 1925, the enterprise which he had founded, had grown from a mere local industry to a point where Groblewski's products are being shipped to all parts of the U.S., Canada, Poland, South America and China. He began his business with about $500 investment in 1892; at its peak his manufactured product retailed in the open market for about $500,000.00 and was handled by over 20,000 retailers. The most known of his products are: Groblewski's Liniment, Bear Brand Salve, Headache Powders, Colicramp Drops, Stomach Drops, Linden Cough Balsam. Married Helen R. Switalski. Resided in Plymouth, Pa. Died April 18, 1925.

Grocholski, Joseph S. W. Lawyer. Born in Poland; came to Canada with his parents at the age of five months. Educated at Winnipeg. Took premedical course; three years of science; then attended Law School at University of Manitoba. Graduated in 1938, with Bachelor of Laws degree; called to the Manitoba Bar the same year. Represented Western Canada in 1934, at a Convention of Students of Polish descent at Warsaw, Poland. Married Miss Flis in 1939. First national chairman of Polish Youth Societies in Canada. Author and publisher of "Poles in Canada" since its inception in 1938.

Grocholski-Syrokomla, Stanislaus. Artist-painter. Born in 1858. Received his education in Krakow, Vienna, Munchen. Professor at The Art Institute

in Moscow, Russia. In 1899 came to U.S. Lived in Buffalo, N. Y. for a long time until his death. Donated all his works to the National Museum in Warsaw, Poland. Member of an aristocratic family. His specialty were portraits. Died in 1932.

Grochowina, Roman. Industrialist. Organized Standard Coffin and Casket Manufacturing Co. in 1898, located at 759-735 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Present secretary of the company.

Grochowski, Leon, Rt. Rev. Bishop of Western Diocese, of the Polish National Catholic Church. Born October 11, 1886, in Skupie, the son of Adalbert and Victoria (Pienkowska) Grochowski. Educated in Siedlce, Warsaw Gymnasium of Sierzputowski, and in 1903 at Rotwand and Wawelberg Higher School in Warsaw. In 1905, left Poland and came to U.S., settling for two years in Baltimore, Md. Entered Theological Seminary in Scranton, Pa. and was ordained in 1910. In 1912 elected member of the Council of National Catholic Church and later General Secretary. At the Extraordinary Synod of said church he was unanimously elected bishop and consecrated by Bishop Hodur on August 17, 1924. In 1925 nominated bishop of Western Diocese with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Founded the weekly paper "Awakening"; built Cathedral at a cost of $250,000 dollars. Increased his diocese to 45 parishes and missions. Residence: 2019 W. Charleston St., Chicago, Ill.

Grodecki, Joseph L. U.S. Army officer. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school and Central High School, Newark, N. J. Graduate of Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N. J. Enlisted in the armed forces of U.S. November 5, 1941. After serving several months in the army appointed sergeant and shortly thereafter assigned to the Officers School in Fort Knox, Ky. After completing an officers training course commissioned 2nd class lieutenant. Transferred to Camp Polk, La., where within three months he was commissioned first class lieutenant. Residence :145 So. Munn Ave., Newark, N. J.

Grodinsky (Grodzinski), Manuel. Physician and surgeon. Professor of anatomy and surgery. Born in Omaha, Neb., Aug. 5, 1896. Education: B.S. Omaha, 1918; M.D. Nebraska, 1920; Clin. asst. surg. and urol., col. med. Nebraska, 1924-1930; instr. surg., 1930-1934; asst. prof., 1934; associate prof. since 1934. Omaha, Neb.

Grodzicki, Anthony. Captain in Union Army. Enlisted March 13, 1861 in 28th Infantry of Ohio. Made lieutenant Oct. 17, 1862. Made Captain of the 61st Infantry of Ohio, April 29, 1864. Transferred to 82nd Infantry of Ohio, March, 1865. Honorably discharged July 24, 1865.

Grodzki, Frank Borgeous. Judge, lawyer. Born Aug. 20, 1877 in Washington, Mo. Married Sadie A. Smith; have no children. Came to St. Louis, Mo. from Washington, Mo. at the age of 12; while working, took up the study of law at night schools. In 1898, when 21 years of age enlisted in the U.S. Cavalry during the Spanish-American War. Attended Metropolitan College of Law at night. Admitted to the Bar, July 2, 1913. Appointed Judge of St. Louis Court of Criminal Correction, and later appointed Municipal Judge of the City Court, St. Louis, Mo. Organized the Polish Falcons nest in St. Louis, Mo. In 1921 at the National Convention of the P.N.A. in Toledo, Ohio, instrumental in promoting sport activities in this organization. Considered the father of baseball in P.N.A. Elected and re-elected President of the Greater St. Louis Bowling Ass'n. Traveled from coast to coast, appeared and lectured to the various Polish colonies. He is one of the most popular and best known Poles in the U.S.

Grolowski, William. Veteran of Civil War. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1861 in the U.S. Army. Mortally wounded in the battle of James Island, S. C. on June 16, 1862. Died July 2, 1862; buried at the National Cemetery in Hilton Head, South Carolina.

Grondal, Bronislaus Leonard, M.S. Professor. Born May 15, 1889 at Round Rock, Texas. Received his B.A. degree from Bethany College, 1910; M.S. from Washington University, Seattle, Washington in 1913. Since 1929, professor of forestry at the University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. Ad-

dress: School of Forestry, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.

Gronka, Martin, B.S. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher by the Nanticoke School Board, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Gronkowski, Rev. Casimir I. Clergyman. Born in 1873 and was ordained June 20, 1897. Pastor of St. Salomea parish in Chicago, Ill., from April 27, 1900 to Dec. 1, 1904. Since Dec. 1, 1904 until to date pastor of St. Adalbert's parish in Chicago, Ill. Member of the Archdiocesan Pastors Consultors Committee, Chicago, and director of Milwaukee Avenue National Bank, Chicago. Former national chaplain of the P.R.C.U. of America with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 1650 W. 17th St., Chicago, Ill.

Gronkowski, Nicholas S. Lawyer and Justice of the Peace. Business address: 2739 Holbrook St., Hamtramck, Mich. Born in Lancut, Poland, December 6, 1897; son of Francis Gronkowski and Mary Rzezicka. Attended Sacred Heart parochial school, Syracuse, N. Y. and Lincoln Public school, Syracuse, N. Y. Graduate of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. and Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y. While attending public school sold newspapers in the streets, and while studying at the university edited a weekly and worked in a factory. Taught history and civics in night school. Admitted to the Massachusetts Bar, September 21, 1921. Practiced law in Springfield, Mass., until Sept., 1927, thence left for Hamtramck, Mich., where in 1934 was elected Justice of the Peace for a four year term. Re-elected in 1938 and in 1942 to the same office. Married Helen Kwiatkowska, July 19, 1922. Has three children. Member of Polish National Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union and Hamtramck Taxpayers Association. Residence: 3910 Prescott Street, Hamtramck, Mich.

Grono, Rev. Joseph. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in U.S. Attended St. Casimir's parochial school, Yonkers, N. Y. Studied philosophy and theology at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained by Cardinal Hayes in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York City. First assignment as assistant to St. Casimir's parish, Yonkers, N. Y., where he organized Youth Clubs. Transferred as assistant to St. Stanislaus parish, New York, N. Y. Appointed administrator of St. Stanislaus Church, New York, N. Y. by Archbishop Francis J. Spellman (serving in that post since May, 1941). Member: SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary Alumni Association, P.R.C.U. and P.N.A. Address: 101 E. 7th Street, New York, N. Y.

Gronowicz, Antoni. Author, poet. Born in Poland. In 1938 was awarded the Polish prize for literature. In 1938 came to U.S. Lectured from New York to San Francisco. Contributor to American newspapers and magazines. Author: "Hitler's Wife," 1939; "Bolek," 1942; "Paderewski," 1943, and other books. Residence: 413 West 56th St., New York, N. Y.

Gross, Stanislaus T. Attorney-at-law. Graduated with honors from St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., now known as Weber High School. Completed his college work and law studies in Chicago. Authority on criminal law. At present assistant to State Attorney General T. J. Courtney of Illinois. Address: State Attorney General's Office, Springfield, Ill.

Grossek, Rev. Jan. Author, translator, poet, etymologist. Born in Gniezno, Poland, March 24, 1891; son of Jan Grossek and Urszula Kisielnicka. Received his elementary and secondary education in Gniezno, Poznan (Poland), Warthenburg (East Prussia), Nissa (Silesia), and Penango (Italy). Studied at the University of Fribourg in Switzerland from 1910 to 1914. Served as curate in Gniezno and Winogora, Western Poland, 1914-1918. Professor of propaedeutics and German at Minsk Litewski Seminary, 1919-20. President of Minsk Litewski Teachers' Association, 1919-20. Active in the East Prussian plebiscite of 1920; edited and published the "Ermländische Volkstimme" (1920), an educational weekly for the local Polish electorate already semi-Germanized. Emigrated to America in 1921; served as pastor in Bismarck, N. D.; Duryea, Pa.; Trenton, N. J.; Norwich, Conn.; Niagara Falls, N. Y.; Duluth, Minn.; So. Milwaukee, Wis.; Janesville, Wis.; Portage, Wis.;

Kenosha, Wis.; and the Slovak parish in Racine, Wis. Chaplain at St. Joseph's Hospital, West Bend, Wis., from 1929 to 1939. An editor of "Kuryer Polski" (Milwaukee), 1923-1924. Author of "Glimpses": Facts and Thoughts concerning Property, Wages, Money, Taxes, Socialism, Religion, Education, Foreign Relations, Debts, Trade, Farming, Banking Economic Conference, War, Revolution, etc. (privately published under the pseudonym of J. Gabriel at West Bend, Wis., 1933); a biography of Thomas Campbell, the English poet (in manuscript); wrote also numerous original poems and made translation into Polish of verses by Thomas Campbell. Translated into Polish verse the German classic, "Dreizehnlinden," by F. W. Weber. Retired in 1939 to do etymological research. Address: 1120 N. 18th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Grosz, Oliver, Ph.D. Professor. Born March 2, 1906 in Ashley, N. D. Received his B.A. degree from University of Iowa; M.S. in 1929; Ph.D. in 1931. Instructor of organic and analytical chemistry at the Catholic University, Washington, D.C., since 1931. Residence: 100 Garfield Ave., Hyattsville, Md.

Grot, Anton. Art technician. Engaged by Warner Bros. Art. Dept., Hollywood, Cal. (1941).

Grotowski, L. Physician and surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n. of America and numerous other organizations. Address: 1113 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Grotowski, William. Lieutenant of 46th Infantry of New York during Civil War. Enlisted Aug. 14, 1861 in New York. Mortally wounded at the battle of James Island, S. C. on June 16, 1862. Died July 2, 1862 and buried at the National Cemetery in Hilton Head, S. C.

Gruba, H. J. Teacher, principal. Born in Granville, S. Dak., March 27, 1902; son of Francis I. and Theresa (Nowak) Gruba of Wanbay, S. Dak. Graduated from Wanbay H.S., Wanbay, S. Dak., and Teachers College, St. Cloud, Minn. (1930) with B.S. degree. Superintendent of Schools at Avon, Minn., 1933-1938. Instructor in Technical H.S., St. Cloud, Minn., 1938. Married Gladys Crouch of Minneapolis, Minn., in 1934; have one son, Gary. Residence: 1520 Killian Blvd., St. Cloud, Minn.

Grudkowski, Henry, B.S. Teacher. Engaged as high school teacher by the Nanticoke Board of Education in Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Grudzinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Alexander J. For many years pastor of St. Francis parish, Detroit, Mich. In 1939 he resigned from that position and retired. He donated his huge library to the Theological Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Grudzinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John Cyril. Clergyman. Born April 25, 1872 near Posen, Poland. Was brought to the U.S. as a child. Atttended parochial school of St. Hedwig's in Toledo, Ohio. Graduated SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary at Detroit, Mich. Ordained July 18, 1897 for the Diocese of Leavenworth, Kan., where he was appointed pastor of St. Casimir's Church. In 1915 was transferred to Kansas City, Kan., where he is pastor of St. Joseph's Church. In 1940 the Holy See elevated him to Domestic Prelate for his notable services to the Roman Catholic Church. Residence: 801 Vermont Ave., Kansas City, Kansas.

Grudzinski, Ladislaus. Bank official. Director of the Passaic National Bank, Passaic, N. J. Member of several Polish clubs and societies. Resides in Passaic, N. J.

Grudzinski, Rev. Louis. Born in Poland in 1878 and ordained in 1903. Came to Chicago when seven months old. Attended SS. Cyril and Methodius Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Theology studied at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. On February 18, 1909 appointed pastor of St. John the Divine parish, Chicago, Ill, and serves here to date. Vice-president of the Polish Council of Social Welfare. President of the Educational Department of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Member of the Commission for Catholic Affairs. Elected member of the Pontifical Academy in Rome, Italy, in 1928. Decorated by the Polish Government with "Polonia Restituta"

for services rendered to the cause of Poland's independence. He is considered an outstanding leader of Polish immigration in U.S. Address: 1234 W. 52nd St., Chicago, Ill.

Grupa, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael J., D.D., LL.D. Clergyman. Graduated from the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. From 1916 president of SS. Cyril and Methodius Polish Theological Seminary in Orchard Lake, Mich., until Oct. 9, 1932. From Oct. 9, 1932 till Nov. 16, 1935 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish in Detroit, Mich. On November 16, 1935 nominated pastor of the Sweetest Heart of Mary parish in Detroit, Mich. Serves here to date. Archdiocesan Director of Charities. Archdiocesan Dean. Member of Archdiocesan School Board. Address: 4440 Russell St., Detroit, Mich.

Gruszka, Anthony. Realtor, traveler. Born January 14, 1910 in Milwaukee, Wis.; son of Valentine Gruszka who emigrated to America from Poland, in 1905. Received elementary education in Milwaukee, and in Mosinee, Wis., where his parents moved in 1922. In 1926 left for Milwaukee in search of work, later joined the U.S. Army where he served with the 1st U.S. Infantry until discharged. From 1929 to 1936 visited every state in the Union, Canada, and Mexico. In 1938 elected to the State Assembly of Wisconsin and served on the Committee on State Affairs. Elected from the 1st district, Marathon County, Wis. Married. Address: R. I Box 320, Mosiness, Wis.

Gruszka, Irene Agnes. Teacher. Born Oct. 19, 1912, Buffalo, N. Y. Primary education at public school No. 7, Queen of Peace parochial school and Holy Name school. Studied music under the supervision of the Sisters of Namur. Graduated from Sacred Heart Academy in 1929; Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y., with B.A. degree in 1933. Teacher of Latin and Social Studies in Cheektowaga District No. 10. Member of Canisius College Alumni; Queen of Peace Choir, University Women's Club; Orpheus Singing Society. Address: Cheektowaga High School, Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Grutza, Rev. William. Roman Catholic priest. In 1888 he organized and was first pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. He established here also a parochial high school. The dedication and blessing of the church, which now is a Basilica, took place on July 21, 1901. He died August 24, 1901.

Gruza, Rev. Stanislaus A., C.S.C. Born Nov. 11, 1882, in Lukow, Poland. Came to South Bend, Ind. on April 22, 1892. In 1899 entered the order of Fathers of the Holy Ghost, Notre Dame, Ind. Ordained July 23, 1907; asst. at St. Casimir's, South Bend, Ind., 1907-09. Asst. at Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill., 1909-18. In 1940 he was a religious superior at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill.

Grycz, Louis. Physician. Born in Poznan, Poland, Aug. 25, 1892. Attended secondary schools in Poland. Came to America in 1910. Attended Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Graduated from New York Medical College. Interned at Flower Hospital in 1920. In private practice in Brooklyn ever since. At present on staff of Fifth Avenue and Flower Hospital, also New York Ophthalmic Hospital. Address: 102 Kent St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Gryczka, Rev. James. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Kingston, Pa. In 1939 decorated with "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish Government for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. Residence: 207 Zerbey Street, Kingston, Pa.

Gryglaszewski, Francis. Civic leader. Born in 1852 in Lwow, Poland. Came to U.S. and took part in organizing the Polish immigrants. He spent all his money for that purpose. In 1883 at the fourth National Convention of the Polish National Alliance in Milwaukee, Wis., chosen Censor of this organization, and held this position until 1891. In recognition for his work the National Convention in Detroit, 1891, elected him unanimously "Honorary Member of P.N.A." In 1913 he became a commissioner of P.N.A. in the state of Minnesota, where he founded the town "Grygla." One of the founders of a weekly paper "Zgoda," an organ of P.N.A.. Died November, 1918, in Sante Fe, New Mexico.

Grynia, Rev. Ladislaus A. Born Dec. 1, 1889 in Philadelphia, Pa. Studied at Holy Ghost College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Polish Seminary, Detroit and Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained May 17, 1913. From 1913-1932 assistant of St. John Cantius Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; since 1932 pastor of St. John Cantius Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Alumnus of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: 4415 Almond St., Philadelphia. Pa.

Grzankowski, Stanislaus F. Attorney-at-law. Assistant district attorney of Wayne County, Mich. Active in civic and social affairs. Address: 4803 Chene Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Grzanowski, Edwin. Music Teacher. Teaches the concertina instrument at the Wurlitzer Conservatory. Residence: 935 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Grzebik, Joseph. Dentist. Member of Hudson County Dental Association and numerous other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 497 Broadway, Bayonne, N. J.

Grzebik, Leocadia., B.S. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 92 East 22nd St., Bayonne, N. J.

Grzeczkowski, Stephen. Fraternal officer. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life of Camden. Address: 1418 Mt. Ephraim Avenue, Camden, N. J.

Grzedowska, Emilia. Mother Mary Veronica. Foundress of Bernardine Sisters, Third Order of St. Francis. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Nov. 5, 1843; daughter of Mattheus Grzedowski and Apolonia Chodukowska. Entered the religious community of Franciscan Sisters at Zakliczyn, Poland, in 1885. Came to America in 1894 with four other pious women and soon thereafter founded the religious order of Bernardine Sisters, Third Order of St. Francis, with headquarters at Reading, Pa. Acted as Superior General of the Bernardine Sisters until 1912. Died January 13, 1916, and is buried at Reading, Pa.

Grzemski, John P. Realtor. Born October 27, 1893 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Stephen and Frances (Habowski) Grzemski. Graduated from Lane Technical H.S. and School of Telegraphy at Valparaiso, Ind. Director of P.R.-C.U., of the Main State Bank; Secretary of the Polish Building and Loan Association League; secretary of Northwestern Building and Loan Association. Member of P.N.A. of U.S. of No. America. In real estate and insurance business since 1919. Married Clara Siutka, June 6, 1917; children, Gene and Leonard. Address: 2304 N. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Grzesiak, Very Rev. Peter. Former pastor of Holy Cross parish, Yorktown, Texas. Died March 16, 1932.

Grzeszkiewicz, John. Fraternal officer. Director of Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 523 Sperling St., W. Wyoming, Pa.

Grzeskowiak, Stephen C. Public official. Chief County Clerk of St. Joseph County, state of Indiana. Business address: Court House, South Bend, Ind. Born in South Bend, Ind., July 6, 1895; son of John Grzeskowiak and Konstancja Bartkowiak. Attended St. Casimir's School and graduated from South Bend College of Commerce. Married Helen Kubiak, August 28, 1917. Has one daughter, Lorraine. Alderman for the 6th District of South Ben, Ind., from 1929 to 1933. Director of the Polish Roman Catholic Union, 1941-45. Life member of the Polish Roman Catholic Union Archives and Museum Society. Past president of St. Joseph's Young Men's Society. Residence: 2505 W. Monroe St., So. Bend, Indiana.

Grzeskowiak, Rev. Edward. Teacher. Engaged as teacher of Science at Nazareth Hall Preparatory Seminary, Lake Johanna, St. Paul, Minn.

Grzezinski, Stanislaus A. Lawyer. Member of Toledo Bar Association and numerous other professional organiza-

tions. Active in Polish community life. President of the Polish Relief Committee in Lagrange district. Honorary Polish Consul. Address: 3125 Lagrange St., Toledo, Ohio.

Grzyb, Alexander. Fraternal official. Director of The Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Roman Catholic. Active in civic affairs. Married. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Residence. 1754 Racine St., Racine, Wis.

Grzybala, Rev. Camile P. Born in Odrzykon, Poland in 1871. Ordained in 1902 in Lwow. Assistant in Winnipeg, Canada, 1911-1915; pastor, 1916-1920. In 1921 appointed chaplain at Torresdale, Pa. Died Feb. 9, 1924.

Grzybowski, John Marion. Electrical engineer. Born in Lublin, Poland, June 30, 1897. Son of Peter and Sophie Grzybowski. Graduate of Polytech. Institute of Petrograd (now Stalingrad) Russia, with high honors, 1920. Postgraduate studies in high voltage elect. engineering, 1920-1925, Polytech. Inst. of Warsaw, Poland. E.E., 1922. Instructor of physics and elec. engin. at Polytech. Inst. of Petrograd, 1920-21; Ass't. Prof. of High Voltage, Electr. Engin. at Polytech. Inst. of Warsaw, 1921-1923. Member of various commissions of the Inst. of Electrical Engineers of Poland, 1921-1923. Westinghouse Electr. Mfg. Co. in general engineering and high voltage laboratories, 1923. Research Dept. engaged in work on magnetism and ferro-magnetic materials, 1925-1931. Lecturer in Ind. Econ., 1931. Independent research work on technical and economical problems in field of power transmission and utilization, 1932-1940. Associated with Stone & Webster, Engineering Corp. 1940 to date. Achievements: instrumental in the development of methods of testing high voltage insulators and in development of iron-silicon, iron nickel and iron-cobalt alloys. Author of various articles in Polish technical magazines. Member of Amer. Institute of Elect. Engineers, Amer. Physical Society, Polish Institute of Electr. Engineer. Residence: Riverbank Court, Cambridge, Mass.

Grzybowicz, Joseph, M.A. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher by the Nanticoke School Board, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Grzywacz, Rev. Francis. Ordained Feb. 22, 1902. Ass't. at St. John Kanty, Philadelphia, Pa., 1905-1907. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Coatesville, Pa., 1907-1910; at Phoenixville, 1910; at McAdoo, 1911-1913; at Cumbola, 1913. Died Dec. 23, 1937 in Jessup, Pa.

Gucfa, Sigismund. Lawyer. Civic leader. President of Association of Businessmen and Professionals. Member of P.N.A. Secretary to Judge of Higher Court. Unsuccessful candidate for councilman of the city of Buffalo, N. Y., in 1941.

Gucwa, Rev. Edward. Clergyman, professor. At present professor of Pathology, Agricultural College, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, Minn. Address: Pathology Building, University Farm, St. Paul, Minn.

Guffrowitch, Andrew H. Attorney-at-law. In 1940 deputy of the Auditor General in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Address: 6 Park Ave., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Gulcz, Rev. John S. Ordained Mar. 9, 1890 at Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Wilmington, Del., since 1896. Built the most beautiful church in the state of Delaware. Honorable alumnus of the Polish Seminary. Address: 408 So. Harrison St., Wilmington, Del.

Gulcz, Peter S. Lawyer. Member of Philadelphia Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 1219 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Gulczynski, Rev. John T., Ph.D. Graduated from Catholic University of Washington, D. C. in 1942 with Ph.D. degree. Was appointed Chancellor of the Dallas (Texas) Diocese, succeeded the Most Rev. Augustine J. Dangelmayr, Auxixliary Bishop elect of Dallas. Address: 2215 Ross Ave., Dallas, Texas.

Gulczynski, Rev. Joseph, M.A. Teacher of Latin, Greek, Polish at St. Francis Minor Seminary. St. Francis, Wis.

Gulowski, Hubert A. Public official. In 1939 Court Clerk in Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 1517A W. Rogers St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Gulski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Hyacinth Francis. Pioneer-clergyman. Born Nov. 28, 1847 in Chelmno, Poland. In 1866 joined the Order of the Franciscan Fathers. Ordained at Laki, Poland, Sept. 21, 1873. Persecuted by the German Government, came to U.S. in 1875 via Antwerp to Berlin, Wisconsin. From 1875-1876 pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish in Berlin, Wis.; from 1876-1884 pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish in Milwaukee, Wis.; from 1884 to Sept. 23, 1909 pastor of St. Hyacinth's Parish in Milwaukee; from 1909 to Dec. 24, 1911 pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish in Milwaukee. In 1909 became Monsignor. In 1888 founded the St. Vincent and in 1893 SS. Cyril and Methodius parishes in Milwaukee. Died Dec. 24, 1911.

Gunther, Boleslaus (Blair) F. Lawyer. County judge. Graduated from St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., 1922; Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1928. Member of P.N.A.; president of Council 38, Polish National Alliance College at Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1938 unsuccessful candidate for congressman from 31st district in Pittsburgh, Pa. In Dec., 1942 appointed County Judge in Pittsburgh, Pa., by the Governor. Address: 1603 Law & Finance Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Gunther, Fred. Fraternal officer. Honorary director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: Bridge St., Hastings, Pa.

Gurda, Francis S. Architect and engineer. Member of numerous professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 733 W. Milwaukee Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Gurda, Leo. Architect. Inspector of the Dept. of Public Bldgs. in Milwaukee, Wis. Supervises the employment of 200 men and the expenditure of $150,000,000 annually. Address: 733 West Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Gurgas, Boleslaus. Physician. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at Corpus Christi School and Public School No. 44. Attended Masten Park H.S., University of Buffalo, School of Medicine; graduated in 1931. Resides in Depew, N. Y. Veteran of 106th Artillery. Member of P.N.A. Member of Building Committee for St. Francis High School at Athol Springs, N.Y. Member of professional and fraternal organizations. Address: 1319 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Gurowski, Adam. Author. Born in Rusocice, Poland, Sept. 10, 1805. Was expelled in 1818 and again in 1819 from the "gimnasium" at Warsaw and Kalisz for revolutionary demonstrations. He continued his studies in universities of Germany. Returned to Warsaw in 1825. Took part in Polish Insurrection in 1830. When it failed he made his residence in Paris. There became conspicuous in political and military circles. The Russian government sentenced him to death and confiscated his property. In 1835 he published "La verite la Russie" in which he advocated a union of branches of the Slavic race. The idea was favored by the Russian government and he was recalled to Russia though his estates were not restored. In 1844 he was involved in a quarrel and left Russia, spent some time in Germany and Switzerland where for two years he taught Political Economy in the university at Bern. Then he went to Italy; in 1849 came to U.S.; was engaged in literary pursuits and became deeply interested in American politics. During 1861-63 was employed in State Dept. at Washington, D. C. Before he came to America he published the following books: "La Civilisation et la Russie," St. Petersburg, 1840; "Pensies sur l'avenir de Polonaise," Berlin, 1841; "Ans meinem Gedankenbuche," Breslau, 1843; "Eine Tour durch Belgien," Heidelberg, 1845; "Impressons et souvenirs," Lausanne, 1846; "Die Letzten Ereignisse in den drei Theilen des Alten Polen," Munich, 1846; "La Panslavisma," Florence, 1848. In America, he published the following: "Russia as It Is," New York, 1854; "The Turkish Question," 1854; "A Year of War," 1855; "America and Europe," 1857; "Slavery in History," 1860; "My Diary Notes on the Civil War," 3 vols., 1862-1866. Co-editor

of New York Tribune. Died in Washington, D. C., May 4, 1866.

Gut, Rev. Andrew, O.F.M. Clergyman. Professor. Taught at St. Bonaventure College, Sturtevant, Wis.

Gut, Giles (Idzi). City clerk. Served for many years as a city clerk for the city of Milwaukee, Wis., until 1938.

Gutoski, Peter P. Lawyer. Born on May 22, 1911, in DuBois, Pa.; son of Peter and Josephine (Mikulski) Gutoski. In 1929 went to Nebraska. Attended public schools in Pennsylvania. Received LL.B. degree from University of Nebraska School of Law in 1933. Member of Nebraska House of Representatives in 1935; of Nebraska Unicameral Legislature in 1939 and in 1940 nominated to the Nebraska Unicameral Legislature. Married Hedwig Butkus, on Feb. 6, 1932. Address: 3912 S. 36th St., Omaha, Neb.

Gutowska, Adriana C., M.A. Teacher. Lecturer. Born in Plonsk, Poland; the daughter of Edward Budzynski and Stephania Szmulski. Educated in New York City Schools, graduated with medals and high honors. Received B.A. from Hunter College; M.A. from Columbia University in 1937. Kosciuszko Foundation Scholar, summer of 1934; studied at University of Warsaw and Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland. Teacher in the New York City public schools. Instructor of Polish at Columbia University Extension; author of numerous magazine and newspaper articles; wrote a book: "Tentative Syllabus in Polish for the American High Schools," the first syllabus of Polish published in accordance with American methods of teaching. Worked in the Polish Educational Council of Paterson, N. J., organizing lectures for a better understanding between Poles and Americans. Decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Government of Poland. Address: 58 Bradford St., Glen Rock, N. J.

Gutowska, Mary S. Assistant Research professor. Business address: Massachusetts State College, Amherst, Mass. Born in St. Petersburg, Russia, February 22, 1889. Studied at University of Kiev, Russia. Received Doctor of Philosophy from University of Warsaw, Poland. Was a lecturer at University of Warsaw and professor at Central College of Agriculture, Warsaw, Poland. Married and has one son. Senior Assistant in Physiology, Medical Division, University of Warsaw, Poland, 1920-25; Lecturer in physiology, University of Warsaw, Poland, 1925; Lecturer at Central Agricultural College, Warsaw, Poland, 1927; Head of the Poultry Science Department and Professor at Central College of Agriculture, Warsaw, Poland, 1935; Research Fellow in England and Scotland, 1930-31; Delegate of Poland to International Poultry Science Congress in England, Italy, Germany and U.S. during 1930, 1933 and 1936. Member of the International Poultry Science Council. Assistant Research Professor of Nutrition at Massachusetts State College, Amherst, Mass., since 1940 to date. Member of many scientific societies in Poland. Active member of the Sigma I Mass. State Chapter, American Assn. for the Advancement of Science and Appalachian Mountain Club. Author of thirty scientific papers published in many European and American scientific magazines. Residence: 95 Butterfield Terrace, Amherst, Mass.

Gutowski, Adam T. Pharmacist. Born in Poland. Educated in U.S. Received Ph.G. degree from Columbia University. Founder of Polish Educational Council of Paterson, N. J. Active in social and educational fields. Delegate from U.S. to Congress of Poles in Warsaw in 1934. Decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by Polish Government. Address: 473 Main St., Paterson, N. J.

Gutowski, Hubert A. Court clerk. In 1939 elected clerk of the district court, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 1517 A-W. Rogers St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Gutowski, Ladislaus T. Physician. Elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of New Jersey, 1932-1933. Resides in Irvington, N. J.

Gutowski, Rev. Paul. Clergyman. In 1883 came from Baltimore to Detroit, Mich., where he became pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Detroit, Mich. On July 22, 1885 he was present at the blessing of the cornerstone for the

Polish Theological Seminary in Detroit, Mich.

Gutowski, Stanislaus. Lawyer. Born in Poland; naturalized. Captain in U.S. Army and veteran of the Polish Army. Executive secretary of the Pulaski Foundation. Counselor to State Board of Examiners for Beauty Parlors in New Jersey. Former general counsel of Association of Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in social and political affairs. Address: 790 Broad St., Newark, N. J.

Guzdek, Rev. John Stanislaus. Clergyman, painter-sculptor, poet, novelist. Born in Chocznia, Poland. Received secondary education in Wadowice, Poland. In 1893 came to U.S., where he studied theology, later he was ordained. Wrote many books; one is "Zydowka" (The Jewess). One of the outstanding leaders of the Polish immigrants in Minnesota. Pastor of St. Joseph Parish in Browerville, Minn. Died June 30, 1933.

Guzielek, Rev. Ladislaus E. Clergyman. Studied theology at St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., and was ordained in 1924. Assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Schenectady, N. Y., 1924-1925. Pastor of All Saint's parish, Granville, N. Y., 1929-1933; at present pastor of Immaculate Conception parish, Watervliet, N. Y. Residence: 2420 Seventh Ave., Watervliet, N. Y.

Guziewicz, Rev. George. Clergyman. In 1933 pastor of Transfiguration Church, Syracuse, N. Y. Former assistant of Holy Trinity Church, Utica, N. Y. Residence: 307 Teall Avenue, Syracuse, N. Y.

Gwiazdowski, Alexander Peter. Engineer, professor. In 1908 professor at Columbia University, New York City. In 1908 founded the Polish School in New York City, where he was its first teacher. Assistant professor of Shop Practice at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1928-1934. Resigned in 1934 to accept position as assistant professor of Machine Design Production, in charge of Shop Laboratories at Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, Ohio.

Gworek, Stanley Justin. Teacher. Born in Lackawanna, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1912; son of Anthony and Anna (Urbanczyk) Gworek. Elementary education at St. Barbara's school, Lackawanna, N. Y.; graduated at the head of the class in June, 1927. H.S. elucation at St. Francis H.S., Athol Springs, N. Y.; Senior class president; Manager of basketball team, 1930 and 1931; Manager of baseball team, 1931. Graduated in June, 1931 with the institution's first graduating class. College education at Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y., entered 1931, graduated June, 1935 with A.B. degree. President of St. Vincent de Paul Conference 1932 to 1934. Sports editor of college paper "Canisian," 1932-1933. University education at University of Buffalo, Millard Fillmore College division (extension). Courses completed for degree of Master of Education (M.Ed.). Degree to be conferred pending acceptance of master's thesis. Employed at Bethlehem Steel Co. as steel inspector, 1935-1936. Resigned to teach English and Latin at Lackawanna H.S. in Sept., 1936, where he still teaches. Member of Lackawanna Chamber of Commerce; K. of C., Council No. 2243; N. Y. State Teachers Assn., Lackawanna Teachers Assn. Address: 81 Gibbons St., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Gwozdecki, Gustave. Artist, painter. Painted following pictures: "Study," "Little Boy," "Tad. Jarecki," "The Angel Reeper," which are in the art collections of Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City. Deceased.

Gwozdz, Helen Cecilia B. Teacher. Born Dec. 23, 1918; daughter of Peter M. and Bernice Z. (Banas) Gwozdz. Education: St. Stanislaus Parochial School, 1924-1930; Adams H.S., 1930-1934; State Teachers College, North Adams, Mass., 1935-39; graduated with B.S. in Education. Employed by Adams School Dept. as substitute in 1940. Appointed teacher in the Fall of 1940. Address: Adams Board of Education, Adams, Mass.

Gyzinska, Irene F. Lawyer. Active in civic affairs. Member of Milwaukee Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 1225 West Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Gzowski, Casimir Stanislaus. Colonel, engineer, lawyer. Born in St. Petersburg (Leningrad), Russia, March, 1813. He is the son of a Polish nobleman, Stanislaus, Count Gzowski, who was an officer of the Imperial Guard. Destined for a military career, he entered the Military Engineering College at Kremnitz (Krzemieniec), where he remained until 1830. He there evinced a strong liking for engineering, and, on his graduation, received a commission in that branch of the service. When the Polish revolution against the rule of Russia took place, he threw up all his prospects in the army, and took his place in the ranks of his fellow-patriots. He was present at the Polish triumph in Warsaw, and took part in the engagement which followed, being several times wounded, and having, on more than one occasion, narrow escapes from the hands of the Russian forces. When the final catastrophe occurred, at the battle of Boremel, General Dwernicki, to whose division Gzowski was attached, surrendered, and the officers were imprisoned in the fortifications for several months, being afterwards exiled to the United States. The rank and file were allowed to depart. Gzowski landed in New York in 1833, and there found himself at a considerable disadvantage on account of his ignorance of the English language. He was, however, endowed with an indomitable will, and he set himself to the study of English with the same resolution which has characterized him throughout his career. Being an excellent linguist, and having a thorough knowledge of French, Italian, and German, he gave lessons for several months, after which he went to Pittsfield, Mass., where he entered a law office. During this time he applied himself to a study of English, and in 1837 he was admitted to the Bar. He went to Pennsylvania, where, as a necessary preliminary to admission to the Supreme Court, he took the oath of allegiance. He had however, little inclination for the study of law, and in 1841, he came to Toronto, where he obtained employment in the Department of Public Works. He was successively Engineer of Roads and Harbours in Western Ontario, 1842-1848; Engineer of Harbour Works at Montreal, 1850-1853; and Consulting Engineer, and Ship Channel Improvement between Montreal and Quebec, 1850-1853. At a later period he became Chief Engineer of the St. Lawrence and Atlantic Railway Company. This position he resigned to form a partnership with A. T. Galt, L. H. Holton and David MacPherson, for the purpose of railway construction. The firm had the contract for the building of the Grand Trunk Railway between Toronto and Sarnia, besides some other important works. In 1870, he was appointed a member of a committee to enquire into and report upon the water communications of the Dominion. In the following year he became Engineer of the International Bridge across the Niagara, and he was also called upon to report on the enlargement of the Welland Canal and on the Baie Verte canal scheme. He has always taken a deep interest in the military affairs. He was president for some years of the Dominion Rifle Association, and was instrumental in sending the first Canadian team to Wimbledon. He was made a lieutenant-colonel in 1872, and full colonel in 1879, and in the same year was appointed an honorary Aide-de-Camp to the Queen. In 1890, in recognition of valuable services rendered to the Dominion of Canada, he was created a K.C.M.C. In November, 1896, he served as Administrator of the Government of Canada. Politically he inclined to Conservatism, in religious faith he was a member of the Church of England. He was the first President of the Society of Canadian Church of England. He was also the first chairman of the Niagara Falls Park Commission. President for some years of the Toronto Club; Vice-president of the Ontario Bank; President of the London and Canadian Loan and Agency Company; President of the Wycliffe College. Married in October, 1839, Miss Maria Beebe, vice-president of the Y.W.C.A. in Toronto. His career in Canada has been one of extraordinary success but any one who has watched its progress will admit, that his success has been chiefly due to his high personal qualifications. Gzowski died at Toronto on Aug. 24, 1898. The Polish immigrants in Canada paid him high tribute in 1938. A monument was erected in his honor at Niagara Falls, Ont. by the Government of Ontario, Canada. Inscription on monument: "Colonel Sir Casimir Gzowski, K.C.

M.G., Aide-de-Camp To the Queen Victoria; Niagara Falls Park Commission."

Haas, John F. Physician. Business address: 7109 Harvard St., Cleveland, Ohio. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Chief medical examiner for Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland. Also medical examiner for Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Cleveland Medical Society and several Polish organizations. Residence: 991 Garfield Drive, Cleveland, Ohio.

Habich, Edward. Engineer. Born in 1835 in Poland. Took part in Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863, later as a political refugee went to Peru. Built numerous railroad tracks, bridges and highways. Built the whole system of irrigation in southern Peru, also founded a Polytechnic in Lima, Peru, the first school of its kind for civil and mining engineers. Died in 1909.

Habuda, Michael. Fraternal official. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. and settled in Youngstown, O. Former president of P.N.A. Council in Youngstown, O. President of the Federation of Polish Organizations in Youngstown, O. Elected Commissioner of Polish National Alliance in 1940 at the National Convention in Detroit, Mich. for a four year term, 1940-1943. Address: 445 Oak Street, Youngstown, Ohio.

Hadro, Alice A. Teacher. A teacher in the Easthampton Public Schools, Easthampton, Mass. Address: 37 Clark Street, Easthampton, Mass.

Haduch, Ignace. Publisher. Published a Polish periodical, "Zorza," in Pittston, Pa., later transferred this publication to Wilkes-Barre, where he changed the name of this weekly paper to "Republika." In 1920 it was merged with another weekly "Gornik," and published since as "Republika-Gornik" in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. He was an active worker and leader in the Polish Falcons Alliance of America.

Haduch, Louis. Social worker. Prominent in Polish organizations of America. General Secretary of "Polska Rada Opieki Spolecznej w Ameryce" (Polish Welfare Council in America), 1925-26, with headquarters in Detroit, Mich. Died in 1926.

Hadys, Louis. Sculptor and painter. Born Aug. 25, 1876 in Rudna Mala, Poland. The son of Matthew and Marcela (Boniface) Hadys. Came to America in 1902 and settled in Baltimore, Md. Organizer of Polish Falcons Society in 1904. In 1905 he came to Buffalo, N. Y., and later moved to Niagara Falls, N. Y., where he decorated the Holy Trinity Church and sculptured the main altar and pulpit. Organized the Polish Falcons Society here also.

Haftowski, Dominic. Physician. Born in Chicago, Ill., March 29, 1913; son of Michael Haftowski and Pauline nee Nezgodzka. Graduated from Tilden H.S. in 1930. Studied three years at DePaul University and then attended College of Medicine, University of Illinois, from which he received M.D. degree in 1938. Employed in the College of Pharmacy, University of Illinois, for three years. An assistant scoutmaster of Boys Scouts in America in Chicago, Ill. Member of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America and numerous other organizations. Also a member of "Phi Rho Sigma" fraternity. Resides in Chicago, Ill., where he is engaged in the general practice of medicine.

Haiman, Miecislaus Albin Francis Joseph. Historian. Born in Zloczow, Poland, March 31, 1888; son of Wilhelm and Susan (Ziolkowska) H.; student public schools, Lwow, Poland; married Casimira Nigbor, April 17, 1918; children: Adam, Theresa Mary. Came to U.S., 1913, naturalized, 1925. Seaman and traveler, 1908-13; laborer, 1913-17; editor Polish Am. newspapers, 1917-35; curator Archives and Mus. Polish Roman Catholic Union of America since 1935. Awarded "Polonia Restituta," Silver Laurels of the Polish Acad. of Lit., Lit. Award of the Alliance of Poles Abroad, Golden Cross of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, Cross of Merit Polish Army Vets. Assn. of America; member Legion of Honor of the Polish Nat.

Alliance in the U.S. Member Ill. State Hist. Soc., Polish Hist. Soc. (Lwow, Poland). Democrat. Roman Catholic. Author: "Poland and the American Revolutionary War, 1932; "The Fall of Poland in Contemporary American Opinion," 1935; "Poles in the Early History of Texas," 1936; "Polish Pioneers of Virginia and Kentucky," 1937; "Poles in New York in the 17th and 18th Centuries," 1938; Polish Past in America, 1608-1865," 1939; Polish Pioneers of California," 1940; "Polish Pioneers of Pennsylvania," 1941; also author of many books in Polish language. Elected to membership in Gallery of Living Catholic Authors, in 1942 for his literary accomplishments. Member of Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences. Chairman, Research Commission on Polish Immigration in U.S. Office: 984 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Hajduk, John. Civic leader. Elected president of Polish Art Clubs Association in America, 1940. Member of Polish Arts Club in Chicago, Ill. Address: 3352 N. Hamlin Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Hajec, Anthony. Civil engineer. Studied engineering at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., from which he received B.S. in Civil Engineering degree in 1924. Employed as engineer by the State Department of Highways, Albany, N. Y. Residence: 1066 Glenwood Blvd., Schenectady, N. Y.

Hajna, Rev. Peter, O.M.C., S.T.D. Born June 11, 1888. Ordained Aug. 10, 1913. For some time a penitentiary in Rome, Italy. From 1922 to 1924 pastor of Holy Cross parish, Fall River, Mass. At present pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Lawrence, Mass. Address: 30 Trinity Street, Lawrence, Mass.

Halter, Anna. Fraternal official. Director of Association of Polish Women in U.S., a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 6617 Gertrude Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Hejke, Eugene W. Civic leader. In 1933 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of New Jersey from Jersey City. In 1933 on his recommendation the New Jersey State legislature passed a bill naming the highway between Jersey City and Elizabeth as Pulaski Skyway. Resides in Jersey City, N. J.

Halecki, Oscar. Historian, professor of history, lecturer, author. Born in Vienna, Austria, May 26, 1891. In 1913 Jagiellonian University in Cracow awarded him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Undertook special studies in Vienna. Lecturer of History at the University of Cracow from 1916 to 1918. Professor of History at the University of Warsaw since 1918. Served twice as dean of Philosophy Department at the University of Warsaw during 1920-21 and 1930-31. Since 1931 dean and professor at Warsaw School of Political Science. Delegate to several International Congresses of Historical Studies. Member of Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences and also member of numerous Polish and foreign societies. Expert of Polish Delegation at the Peace Conference in Paris of 1918-19. Member of League of Nations Secretariate, 1921-24. Author of several books and about 300 studies and articles on history and international relations. A great authority on Jagiellonian era and Eastern Europe. Lectured in various universities of Europe. Through the efforts of Kosciuszko Foundation came to U.S. in 1938 to lecture at various American universities. Rector of Polish University, Paris, France, 1939-40. Came to U.S. in the summer of 1940. Visiting professor at Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Since he came to U.S. lectured on Poland and Eastern Europe in numerous American universities and also in the universities of Canada. When in the summer of 1941, the Polish Government decided to grant a subsidy in order to make possible the creation of a Polish center of science and learning in America, the Polish Ambassador asked Professor O. Halecki to organize a Committee which would assure the realization of a new institute, based upon the scholarly tradition of the Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences. The members of the Polish Academy residing in America were invited to serve on the Committee. The result of this was the founding of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America with headquarters in New York

City. Professor Halecki was elected Director of the Institute for the period 1942-45. Address: 37 East 36th Street, New York City.

Halgas, Very Rev. Msgr. Anthony. Former pastor of St. Andrew's parish, Calumet City, Ill.; later pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Chicago, Ill., where he died in 1937.

Halick, Stanley A. Public official. Business address: 2619 W. Hirsch Street, Chicago, Ill. or House of Representatives, Springfield, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., January 17, 1898; son of Milton Halick and Marie Forman. Attended grammar and High School in Chicago, Ill. Studied business administration at University College of Accounting, Battle Creek, Mich. Studied law for two years at LaSalle University. Married Angeline Kostmer (Kostkiewicz), November 23, 1920. Has one child. Manager for 10 years at Perfection Plating Co., Chicago, Ill. Head cashier for 10 years at County Recorders Office, Cook County, Ill. For five consecutive terms elected State Senator, 23rd Senatorial District, to the State Legislature of Illinois. National commander Polish Legion of American Veterans, three years. President, Polish American Democratic Club, 34th ward, for 8 consecutive years. Member of: Polish National Alliance of U.S. of N. America, P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater, Knights of Columbus, American Legion, Polish Legion of American Veterans. Honorary member of many social and political clubs. Residence: 1216 No. Maplewood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Halicki, John. Physician. Former president of Moniuszko Society. Member of New York County Medical Society; P.N.A.; Director of Polish National Home in New York City. Former chief medical examiner of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Deceased.

Haluch, Rev. Joseph, S.C. Teacher. A teacher in Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of Salesian Fathers. Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Hanasz, Roman. Druggist. Born in 1889 in Strzelno, Poland. Graduated as pharmacist from Munich and Cologne Universities in Germany. In 1913 came to U.S. Enlisted in Polish Army in 1917, under General Haller. After the first World War, returned to Chicago, Ill., where he died on June 8, 1938. Before his death was very active in social and civic affairs.

Hanusz, Charles. Movie actor. Engaged by Metro Goldwyn Mayer for various movie roles in Hollywood, Cal. in 1930.

Hanyszewska-Frankowska, Pauline. Physician. Member of Massachusetts Medical Society and numerous professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Residence: 170 Springfield St., Chicopee, Mass.

Hanyz, Rev. M. S. Roman Catholic priest. Born Nov. 5, 1881, in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at Michigan City, Ind., and Notre Dame, Ind. Studied theology at Holy Cross College and Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Ordained in 1911. In 1917 assistant at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. Since 1918 pastor at St. Hedwig's, Southbridge, Mass. Address: 29 Summer St., Southbridge, Mass.

Hanzlik, Paul John. Professor. Teaches at Stanford University, School of Medicine, Stanford, Calif. Address: School of Medicine, Stanford University, Stanford, Cal.

Haraburda, Stanislaus. Physician and surgeon. Lieutenant commander in the U.S. Navy. Born in Chicago, where he attended local elementary school and graduated from Tuley High School. Studied at Crane Junior College and then attended Loyola University, School of Medicine, Chicago, Ill., from which he received M.D. degree in 1929. Interneship served at St. Margaret's Hospital, Hammond, Ind. and St. Catherine's Hospital, Indiana Harbor, Ind. Married Mary Dreszler. Since 1930 engaged in the general practice of medicine. Director of "Public Federal" Building and Loan Assn. Member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of N. America. In December, 1942 appointed Lieut. Commander of the U. S. Navy. Residence: 8357 Marquette Ave., South Chicago, Indiana.

Haracz, John. Industrialist. President of the White Eagle Brewing Co., employing one hundred people. Organized Nov. 2, 1899, it is the oldest Polish brewing concern in the Central States. Office: 3755 S. Racine Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Harenski, Joseph E. Physician, professor. Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1905; son of Joseph and Martha Harenski. Education: Natrona High School, 1924; University of Pittsburgh, Medical School, 1930. Interneship served at St. Francis Hospital; engaged as professor of medicine at University of Pittsburgh, Medical Department, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1936-1942. Married and father of two children. On Oct. 15, 1942 enlisted in the U.S. Army Medical Corps and commissioned as a captain.

Harlukiewicz, Helen. Needlework artist. Won first prize in needle art work in 1939 at New York State Fair in Syracuse, N. Y. Residence: 622 Richmond Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.

Hausner, Stanislaus Felix. Aviator. In his attempt to fly the Atlantic Ocean in 1932 met with an accident. Saved miraculously. When the airplane crashed and fell in the ocean, he sat on the wing of his airplane for six days, until rescued by a passing ship. On June 11, 1932 saved by "Circe Shell," 800 Km. from Portugal. In 1935 killed in an airplane crash, when flying over Detroit, Mich. A piece of his burned passport is in the museum of P.R.C.U. in Chicago, Ill.

Haynoski, Adam. Educator. Principal of Sussex Street School, Old Forge, Pa. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Hedwig, Mother. Bernardine Sister. See **Leszczynska, Therese.**

Heilperin, Michal. Professor of political economy. Born in Warsaw, Poland, May 6, 1909. Studied in the universities of Switzerland. In 1931 University of Geneva granted him a degree of Doctor of Economic Science. From 1932 to 1935 lecturer at the University of Geneva. Special professor at the Inst. Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva from 1935 to 1938. Lecturer in the University of California, Berkeley, Cal., in 1939 and during the same year professor of international law in Hague, Switzerland. Came to U.S. in 1938. Lecturer at Bryn Mawr College during 1940 and 1941. Visiting assistant professor at Hamilton College. Member of Society of Polish Economists and Statisticians, Society of Economists in Cracow, Royal Economists Society in London, etc. Author of numerous monographs on political economy printed in various periodicals in U.S. and author of a booklet "International Monetary Organization," published in Paris by the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation, League of Nations, 1939. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Hamilton College, Dept. of Economics, Clinton, N. Y.

Heinowski, Frances, B.S. Teacher. A teacher at Dunkirk Public School No. 3. Address: 101 East 7th St., Dunkirk, N. Y.

Hejda, Constance. Pianist. Gave a concert at Town Hall, New York, N. Y., in 1937. Played Shubert's and Brahm's works. She is also a soprano soloist. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Helczynski, Rev. Eugene, S.J. Clergyman. Born in Poland. Ordained June 26,1892 in Cracow, Poland. In 1924 chaplain at Torresdale, Pa. In 1928 chaplain in Milmont, Pa. In 1928 left for Poland, where he died in 1937. A member of the Jesuit Order.

Helinski, Francis. Lawyer. Attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School, Holy Name H.S. Graduate of Cleveland Law School, from which he received a LL.B. degree. Residence: 3685 East 69th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Helinski, Rev. Jacob J., C.M. Clergyman, missionary. Born 1872 in Wysoka (Wissek) near Posen, Poland. When sixteen, in 1888, came to U.S. Applied for work at the Sisters of Charity Hospital in Chicago, Ill. In 1889 went to St. Mary's Seminary in Perryville, Mo. to study theology. Ordained here Dec. 21, 1898. From 1898 to 1906 assistant pastor in St. Joseph parish, New Orleans, La. From 1907 to 1908 pastor of St. Thomas parish, Long

Beach, Miss. From 1909 to 1910 pastor of St. Stephen parish, New Orleans, La. Since 1910 to date resides at St. Joseph's parish, New Orleans, La. He served as a chaplain in the oyster camps of Louisiana and Mississippi. He was also chaplain of a State prison for 29 years, and of Hotel Dieu, a hospital of the Sisters of Charity. For 29 years he walked to the gallows with those who were sentenced to death. Residence: 1802 Tuland Ave., New Orleans, La.

Helinski, Theodore M. Banker, postmaster. Born in 1856 in Poland. Came to U.S. as a young boy, settling in Poniatowski, Wis. Here in 1880 he issued a proclamation to the Polish immigrants to join a newly founded organization, Polish National Alliance. Later came to Duluth, Minn., where he was appointed postmaster; he kept that position for a long time. In 1893 elected Censor of Polish National Alliance. In 1899 elected general secretary of said organization. In 1906 elected cashier of Northwestern Trust and Savings Bank in Chicago, which position he held until his death. In 1917, during the World War I, elected President of the Polish Central Committee in Chicago. Helped much in organizing the Polish Women's Alliance of America in Chicago, Ill. Died August 17, 1921, in Chicago, Ill.

Hellmuth, Joseph K. Lawyer, druggist. Born in Chicago, Ill.; son of Joseph A. Hellmuth and Bronislawa Sowinski. Attended St. Hedwig's parochial school and graduated from Notre Dame High School, So. Bend, Ind. In 1926 graduated from College of Pharmacy, University of Illinois. Opened a drug store at 2252 N. Western Ave., in December, 1927, and conducts this establishment till now. Not satisfied with his chosen career studied law at Kent College of Law from which he graduated and received LL.B. degree. Admitted to the Illinois State Bar in 1940. Conducts two law offices. One at 2252 N. Western Ave., and the other at 2554 Logan Blvd., Chicago, Ill. A member of Chicago Retail Druggists Association and Illinois State Bar Association.

Helminiak, Mesco. Physician. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at St. Adalbert's parochial school, Canisius H.S. Graduated from Canisius College with B.A. degree. Graduate of Buffalo University School of Medicine with M.D. degree. Practices medicine in Buffalo, N. Y. since 1918. Specializes in X-ray work. In 1940 president of Erie County Medical Ass'n. In 1941 elected vice-president of the Erie County Democratic Party. Residence: 929 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Helminiak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael F. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., September 29, 1882. Attended Canisius High School and Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduate of St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1907. First assignment as curate at Assumption of Blessed Virgin Mary Church, then transferred to St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Rochester, N. Y. Served as curate at St. John Kanty Church, Buffalo, N. Y., and few years later was appointed pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, Medina, N. Y. His next assignment was as pastor of SS. Peter and Paul Church, Depew, N. Y. In 1916 he was appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y., and remains at that post till present time. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church, Pope Pius XII elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in December, 1942. Residence: 85 East Lake St., Dunkirk, N. Y.

Heltman, John. Banker. Born in 1870 in Poland; came to U.S. in 1872. In 1900 elected director of the National Bldg. and Loan Assn. in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 celebrated his silver jubilee as president of this Ass'n., the present greatest corporation of this kind in the state of Wisconsin. Died on May 12, 1939.

Hencel, Maximilian. Fraternal official. Born in Poland in 1883. Came to U.S. as a small boy. Attended local secondary schools in Chicago, Ill. One of the organizers of the Polish American Citizens Club and Association of Polish Business Men. Very active in the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America of which he was twice elected national treasurer. Died on May 30, 1941.

Henke, C. O., Ph.D. Chemist. Engaged in research work as chemist in E. J. Du Pont de Namours & Co., Wilmington, Del.

Hepke, Thaddeus Andrew. Professor. Graduated from Harvard University with very high academic distinction in 1927. In 1929 engaged as professor by Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Herman, Florence I. B. Teacher. Born March 21, 1910, Hyde Park, Mass.; daughter of Alexander and Constance (Grabowska) Herman. Educated at St. Raphael School, Henry Grew School, Hyde Park H.S., all of Hyde Park, Mass. Graduated from Teachers College in Boston with a B.S. degree in 1931 and received M.S. degree in 1932. Attended Alliance College summer courses "Kurs Polonistyczny," 1938-1940. Teacher of mathematics in Robert G. Shaw School, West Roxbury, Mass. President of Mathematics Society of Teachers College, 1940-41. Member of Polonaise Society, P.N.A., Boston Teachers Club, Mathematics Society of Teachers College, and Intermediate Teachers Club. Residence: 302 South Street, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Herman, Wanda Adele Agnes. Teacher. Born Aug. 31, 1912, Hyde Park, Mass.; daughter of Alexander Stanley and Constance (Grabowski-Hryniewiecki) Herman. Graduated from Henry Grew elementary school, Hyde Park in 1925; Hyde Park H.S. in 1929; Boston Teachers College, Boston, Mass. in 1933, from which she received B.S. in Education degree. Attended summer course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1938, 1940. Teaches Mathematics in William Barton Rogers Intermediate School, Hyde Park, Mass. Member of Polonaise Choral Society of Boston, Boston Teachers Club, Mathematics Society of Teachers, Polish National Alliance, and Junior Red Cross representative in Wm. Barton Rogers School. Residence: 302 South Street, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Hermana, Sister Maria, O.S.F. Principal. In 1942 engaged as principal of Good Counsel High School, conducted by Felician Sisters. Member of the religious community of Felician Sisters. Address: 3800 Peterson Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Hernisz, Stanislaus. Author. Interpreter for the American Legation in China. In 1854 published the English-Chinese Dictionary in Boston, the title of which is: "A Guide to conversation in English and Chinese Languages for the use of Americans in California and elsewhere."

Hero, Stephen. Violinist. Born in New York City on March 17, 1916 of Polish parents. Began studying at the age of 5 with his father Simon, who came to America from Warsaw. At 8 Stephen competed with 10,000 other young musicians for a gold medal offered by the New York Music League which he won. In 1920 soloist with the New York Symphony in three out-of-town educational concerts conducted by David Mannes. Visiting Europe in 1928-29 with his parents, Stephen spent the winter in Paris, working at harmony and solfoge at the Ecole Normale and taking private lessons from the great Jacques Thibaud. The following summer, Thibaud took Stephen with him to St. Joan de Luz. After several years in Europe he came back to New York, ready for technical coaching of his next teacher, Louis Persinger; successful concert tours which followed his studies brought him fame and success. At present with the Dayton Symphony Orchestra, Dayton, Ohio.

Herse, Bronislaus. Business organizer. Born in Poland. Graduated from business college in Warsaw, Poland. After World War I came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill., where he was engaged by the Marshall Fields Stores. Active in organizing the first convention of Polish Merchants Federation in Cleveland, Ohio. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Hertz, Alexander. Sociologist, writer. Born in Warsaw, Poland, August 3, 1895. Completed his "gimnasium" studies in Warsaw. Attended University of Warsaw. As a student was active in the secret political societies organized by the Polish students during the prewar period before the start of first World War. Arrested by Russian and German authorities. University of Warsaw granted him a degree of Doctor

of Philosophy. Associate editor of a publication of "Science and Life" (Wiedza i Zycie) and contributor to numerour educational publications published in Poland. Author of following books and pamphlets: "Ludzie i Idee" (People and Ideas), "Klasycy Socjologji" (Classicist of Sociology), "Socjologja Wspolczesna" (Contemporary Sociology), etc. Came to the U.S. in Sept., 1940 by way of Portugal. At present editor of "Poland Fights" a periodical published in New York City by the Polish Labor Group and sponsored by American Friends of Polish Democracy and International Coordination Council. Address: 55 West 42nd St., New York, N. Y.

Hetman, Wencel F. Civil service official. Born Oct. 24, 1895. Educated at De Paul University, Chicago, Ill. Volunteered for services in the first World War. Discharged with a rank of 1st Lieutenant. Former president of Building and Loan Ass'n. Inventor and manufacturer of foot appliances. Former assistant of purchases and construction for the state of Illinois. Past Commander of American Legion, Post No. 86. Reserve officer (Captain) of U.S. Army. Member of 48 societies, Army and Navy Club. Married Helen Mary Gordon.

Hibner, Chester. Civic leader. Born July 20, 1875 in Poland. Became citizen of the U.S. in 1896. Member of P.N.A. Delegate to the P.N.A. Convention in Buffalo, N. Y. and St. Louis, Mo. Held various offices in different lodges and councils of PN.A.. Was national vice-president of P.N.A. Active in political and civic affairs in the city of Chicago. Address: 5520 Newport Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Hikiert, Wenceslaus. Merchant, social worker. Born in Warsaw, Poland in 1878. In 1892 came to Buffalo, N. Y. Settled in Perry, N. Y., in 1912. Member of P.N.A., Polish Union of America, Chamber of Commerce, Perry, N.Y., The Association of Polish Home in Perry, N. Y. President of G Council of P.N.A., in Perry, N. Y., Delegate to national conventions of P.N.A. Member of Polish Singing Society in Buffalo, N. Y. Died May 10, 1942.

Hilaria, Sister Maria. Mother Provincial of the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth, Bellevue, Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1939 she was decorated by the Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit for her work among the young generation of Polish immigrants in U.S. Address: Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth, Bellevue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Hilbert, Mother Coletta. Educator. The founderess of the Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, Hamburg, N. Y. Born in Obol, near Warsaw in 1865. Daughter of Hugh and Adela Siemieniaszko. After obtaining a teacher's certificate at the institute of the Sisters of St. Charles Borromeo, she became a member of the same community of nuns. She made her perpetual vows in 1888 and the following year she was sent to the U.S. to teach at St. Stanislaus School, Pittsburgh, Pa. Under the guidance of the late Father Hyacinth Fudzinski in 1897 she founded the community of the Franciscan Sisters in Trenton, N. J. In 1898 she built the Motherhouse and Novitiate adjoining to the Corpus Christi Church, Buffalo, N. Y., in which she has been the Superior General until 1923. From 1923 to 1932, she was the local superior in Gardenville, N. Y. and Holyoke, Mass., respectively. In 1932 she came to the new Motherhouse in Hamburg, N. Y., where she remained until her death in July, 1938.

Hinkelman, Alexander. Former Commissioner of District 15, Polish National Alliance. Decorated by the Polish Government with the officer's Cross of "Polonia Restituta" in 1930. President of the Polish Sea League in America with headquarters in Chicago. Died August, 1942.

Hmiel, John F. Attorney-at-law. Counsel for the Federal Housing Project of Syracuse, N. Y. Organizer of the Polish Community Building. At present City Attorney of Syracuse, N. Y. Address: City Hall, Syracuse, N. Y.

Hneleski, Ignatius S. Physician. Born in Southampton, Long Island, N. Y., July 28, 1903; son of Stanislaus Hneleski and Rose Kaczynski. Completed grammar school and high school at Southampton, L. I. Studied at Villanova College. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa

in 1928, receiving from same M.D. degree. Interne at Philadelphia General Hospital, 1928-30. Upon completion of interneship was promoted to assistant chief-resident physician of the above hospital which position he still occupies. Specialist in internal medicine. (Philadelphia General Hospital is a municipal hospital for the city of Philadelphia and has a bed capacity of 2550 beds and a resident interne staff of 65 physicians.) Chief of a medical service at the Nazareth Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa. Author of "Management of the Blood Bank at the Philadelphia General Hospital," published in Pennsylvania State Medical Journal. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society. Married Adelaide Dougherty, Sept. 17, 1932. Has three children. Office and residence: 802 So. 48th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hodkiewicz (Jaworska), Catherine. Philanthropist. Married Edmund Hodkiewicz in 1889. Co-founder and benefactor of St. John Kanty Church. Member of P.N.A., organizer of Polish Falcons. Supporter of the Polish Library in Buffalo, N. Y. A great number of young Poles learned the baking trade in her bakery. She supplied the Immaculate Heart of Mary Orphanage with bread and pastry regularly. Helped the Polish Relief and Women's Auxiliary of the Polish Army. Address: 1134 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Hodkiewicz, Edmund E. A. Merchant, philanthropist. Born Dec. 1, 1863. On Dec. 5, 1889 came to U.S. and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Proprietor of White Eagle Bakery. Spent much money for social, national and philanthropic purposes. Deceased.

Hodur, Francis Most Rev. Bishop. Born in Zarki, Poland, in 1866; graduate of secondary schools in 1886 in Krakow, Poland; ordained in 1893 in Scranton, Pa. From 1895 to 1897 pastor of Holy Trinity Parish in Nanticoke, Pa. In 1897 became pastor of the Polish National Catholic Parish in Scranton, Pa. In 1904 elected bishop of the Polish National Catholic Church. In 1907 was consecrated by Archbishop Van Gul in Utrecht, Holland. A founder and head of the Polish National Catholic Church in U.S., which has 156 parishes and about 250,000 members, divided in four dioceses: Scranton, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Buffalo, N. Y., and Springfield, Mass. In 1893 editor and publisher of Polish weekly paper "Gazeta Pennsylvanska." Some of his Polish books are: "Nowe Drogi," "Faryzeusze i Saduceusze," "Zbrodniarze." Founder of the fraternal organization Polish National Union, with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Address: Polish National Catholic Cathedral, Scranton, Pa.

Hofmann, Joseph Casimir. Pianist, composer and inventor. Born in 1876 in Krakow, Poland; the son of Casimir and Mathilde (Wysocki) Hofmann, an opera singer in the Municipal Opera in Krakow. At the age of 5, the child prodigy gave concerts in Warsaw. His father being his first music teacher. In 1886 played his first concert in Krakow. On November 28, 1887, when 10 years old, made his debut as a pianist at the Metropolitan Opera in New York, N. Y. When 16 became the only private pupil of Anton Rubinstein, who considered him one exception to piano prodigies whom he had heard. In 1938 resigned as director of Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia, and in 1939 left together with his family for California. Gave a jubilee concert on June 23, 1939 in Robin Hood Hall. Composed his first mazurkas, polkas and polonaises at the early age of nine; composed forty opus for piano; the author of Chromaticon under the pen-name of Dworski. He is also a proficient mechanic, interested in the scientific development of the world; invented the automatic windshield wiper for cars.

Hojnacki, Rev. Casimir F. Professor. At present professor of Latin and Polish at St. Francis Minor Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.

Hojnacki, Leon P. Lawyer and assistant city attorney. Born Dec. 3, 1888. Graduated as a Bachelor of Arts from Marquette University, Milwaukee, in 1915. Taught at the Polish National Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1915-1916. Served a year in the American Army, 1917-1918. Graduated from the School of Law at Marquette University in 1922. Assistant City Attorney in Milwaukee since 1936. Married. Address: City Hall, Milwaukee, Wis.

Hojsik, Rev. Ambrose, O.M.C. Professor. In 1941 engaged as professor of philosophy and sociology at St. Anthony - on - the - Hudson Theological Seminary, Rensselaer, N. Y. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: Theological Seminary, St. Anthony-on-the-Hudson, Rensselaer, N. Y.

Holm, Valeria. Civic leader. In 1939 she was decorated with Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for her patriotic work done on behalf of independence of Poland. Address: c/o Polish Home, 2706 White Oak Drive, Houston, Texas.

Holowinski, Joseph S. Physician. Born and educated in Winnipeg, matriculating from St. Paul's College. Studied medicine in the Medical School at University of Manitoba, in meantime apprenticed as machinist with the Canadian Pacific Railway. Received M.D. degree in 1939. One of the founders of the Polish Students Organization at Winnipeg. Presently practicing medicine at Elphinstone, Manitoba, Married.

Holubowicz, William (Boleslaus) S. Journalist. Born in Racine, Wis., May 27, 1918; son of Bronislaus and Seraphina (Wroblewska) Holubowicz. Education: Holy Family School, Cudahy, Wis., St. Bonaventure H.S., Sturtevant, Wis. Graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., with B.A. degree in 1940. While at college, president of Joseph Conrad Club and member of staff on school publication; editor-in-chief of Marquette "Tribune" in his senior year. Did free-lance publicity work and space rate writing for weekly papers. Member of Sigma Delta Chi professional journalism fraternity. Member of Roman Catholic Church. Presently writing a hand book on publicity; contributed articles to: Ave Maria, The Sign, America, and other publications. Member of P.R. C.U. of America, St. Bona Alumni, Marquette University Alumni, Bruce Credit Union and Holy Name Society. President of Bruce Credit Union. Married Mary E. O'Connor of Tiffin, Ohio, Dec. 27, 1941 and resides at 1420 East Capitol Drive, Milwaukee, Wis. Office: 540 N. Milwaukee, Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Hopcia, Eleanore. Teacher of piano. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., daughter of Stanislaus Hopcia, pupil of Janina Staniewicz of Buffalo. Graduated from East High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Chromatic Club. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Holynski (Holinski), Alexander John Joachim. Traveler, author. Born near Witebsk, Poland and took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830-1831. In 1836 visited Rome. From 1936 to 1937 visited Egypt and Jerusalem, later Spain, France, Belgium and then left Europe for America; traveled extensively in U.S. and So. America; finally became a citizen of U.S. In 1853 in Brussel, Belgium, published a book regarding the state of California: "La California et les routes interoceaniques." In 1843 published another book in Paris: "Coup d'Oeil sur les Asturies." In 1861 his book: "L'Equateur scenes de la vie sud-americaine," was published in Paris. Died in 1887 in Lwow, Poland.

Horbaczewski, Rev. Joseph. Born in 1837 in Poland; was ordained in 1860. In 1863 took part in Polish insurrection against Russia; a bullet wound destroyed his jaw. From 1863 to 1880 was a refugee in France. In 1880 came to U.S. and settled at Milwaukee, Wis. From 1881-1883 pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, St. Paul, Minn. From Sept. 20, 1884 to Sept. 18, 1887 pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Calumet, where he established a school. In 1888 became pastor of Polish Church in Wilno, Minn. He returned to Milwaukee, where he died in 1895.

Horbaczewski, Lucian. Editor. Born in Kowno, Lithuania. Graduated from the University of Petersburg. In 1895 came to America and was editor of the following papers: "Wedrowiec" in Meriden, Conn.; "Narod Polski," Chicago, Ill.; "Kuryer Nowojorski," N. Y. City; "Gornik," Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; "Polak w Ameryce," Buffalo, N. Y., and "Echo," Buffalo, N. Y. Died Nov. 13, 1900.

Hordych, Rev. Ladislaus. Born in Dunkirk, N. Y. in 1873. Educated at St. Stanislaus Parochial School, Canisius H.S. and College. Studied philosophy and theology at Polish Seminary, De-

troit, Mich. and Niagara University, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Ordained in 1898. Assistant at St. Stanislaus Church, Buffalo, N. Y., 1898-1901. Organized St. Josephat's Church, Cheektowaga, N. Y. Became pastor of Assumption Church, Black Rock, N. Y., where he built a large church and school. After some years, he resigned and became pastor of St. Mary's Assumption Parish in Albion, N. Y., where he remained four years and resigned because of bad health. In 1938 he entered the novitiate of the Franciscans. Took the solemn vows in 1939. At present, is stationed at Corpus Christi Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 199 Clark St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Hordynski, Joseph. Author and soldier. Major of 10th Division of Lancers of Lithuania. First Pole to come to America after the Insurrection of Poland in 1830. Settled in Boston, Mass. Author of "The History of the late Polish Revolution," and the "Events of the Campaign" (Boston, 1833—2nd edition).

Horszowski, Miecislaus. Pianist. Made his radio debut on Feb. 12th, 1941 on N.B.C. network. Played the Scarlatti's Opera, three preludes and Chopin's Mazurka, also the works of a Brazilian composer Mignone.

Hosinski, Rev. John S. Born Dec. 22, 1885, in South Bend, Ind. In 1902 entered Holy Cross Seminary, Notre Dame, Ind. In 1909 graduated from Holy Cross College. Attended Catholic University, Washington, D. C., 1909-1913. Ordained June 25, 1913. From 1913 to 1918 assistant at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. Former pastor of All Saints parish, San Pierre, Ind. Now pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Hammond, Ind. Alumnus of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Now pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Hammond, Ind. Address: 243 Huehn Ave., Hammond, Indiana.

Hoynoski, Dorothy. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by New Kensington School District, New Kensington, Pa. Address: 926 Seventh St., New Kensington, Pa.

Hrabowski, Samuel. Contractor and purveyor. As an exile in consequence of his participation in the Confederacy of the Bar, he came to England from Poland. In 1770, he emigrated to Florida with his family and settled in St. Augustine. In 1773 left Florida with his family for Charlestown, S. C. Here he became a merchant and conducted a store of marine supplies. When the Revolutionary War broke out, he became a purveyor for the American Revolutionary Navy. Died in Charlestown, S. C., on Sept. 7, 1777.

Hrubeski, Clarence Earl. Chemist. Born in Menasha, Wis., July 12, 1900. Employed by United States Forest Service, Madison, Wis.

Hryniewiecka, Florence. See **Herman, Florence.**

Hryniewiecka, Wanda Adele Agnes. See **Herman, Wanda Adele Agnes.**

Hrynkiewicz, Anthony. Wholesale merchant. Owner of Polo Wholesale Grocery Company, Hoboken, N. J. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 305-307 Grand Street, Hoboken, N. J.

Hubicz, Rev. E. Born and educated in Canada. Studied theology in Poland for three years. Graduated from University of Montreal with B.A. degree. Assistant pastor at St. John Cantius Church, Winnipeg, Canada.

Hudeski, Stanislaus M. Physician. Born and educated at Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. Received degree of M.D. from University of Toronto in 1940. Awarded fellowship in Pathology at the University of Toronto for 1941-42. Member and past president of Polish Student Club at University of Toronto. Single. Residence: Hamilton, Ontario.

Hudy, Anthony. Wood carver. Makes mandolins and other instruments from shells of turtles. Made a five-string violinola (combination of violin and violin-cello). Made a violin of 600 pieces using 21 types of wood. Residence: 809 S. 2nd St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Hujmo, Rev. Anthony, O.M.C. Missionary. Congregatio de Propaganda Fide sent him to U.S. in 1840. He was working among the German immigrants in Mohawk Hill, in the diocese

of Albany until 1859. In 1859 he went West where he died.

Hulanicki, Edmund T. Captain of the Union Army in Civil War. Enlisted in Chicago, Ill. Promoted from a private to the rank of Captain in the 12th U.S. Heavy Artillery. Deceased.

Hulanicki, Thaddeus. Captain of Union Army in Civil War. Enlisted as private March 31, 1862 in Chicago, Ill. Appointed 2nd lieutenant March 5, 1864; 1st lieutenant March 13, 1865; captain June 12, 1865. Commanded Battery L of Second Illinois Light Artillery. Honorary discharge received Aug. 9, 1865. Deceased.

Hunter (Strzelecki), Anthony M. Artist, real estate broker. Born Dec. 16, 1908 at Donora, Pa. Son of Francis and Valeria (Pruzyk) Strzelecki. Came to Cleveland in 1915. Name changed in court in 1911. Education: St. Casimir school, Addison Jr. H.S.; graduate of East High, Cleveland, Ohio, June, 1929 and Cleveland Art School, Jan., 1933. Attended Cleveland Evening Law School in 1937. Unsuccessful candidate in 1940 for state representative in Ohio. Member of Painters Union: President, League of Household Protection; President of Polish Democratic Youth Club of Cleveland. Married Ursula Kaminska Oct. 16, 1934. Has two children. Residence: 942 East 79th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Ichniowski, Casimir Thaddeus, Ph.D. Chemist. Born in Baltimore, Md., March 4, 1909. Received B.S. degree from University of Maryland, 1930; M.S., 1932; Ph.D., 1936. Assistant Pharmacologist University of Maryland, 1930-1936; assistant Toxicologist, Edgewood Arsenal, 1936 to date. Residence: 2010 Fleet St., Baltimore, Md.

Ichniowski, Peter F. Public official. Former clerk for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co.; Clerk in the U.S. Post Office; Clerk in the Department of Highways in the city of Baltimore, Md. Chief clerk of the Board of Liquor License Commissioners, Baltimore, Md. Residence: 1611 Gough St., Baltimore, Maryland.

Iciek, Rev. Stanislaus A. Journalist, writer. Born in 1882 in Hilliard, Mich., where he received his elementary education. Secondary education at Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; studied philosophy and theology at St. Paul's Seminary, St. Paul, Minn. From 1907 to 1918 pastor in Duluth, Minn. In 1918 joined the Polish Army in France and later in Poland. After his return to U.S., was engaged as editor of Polish weekly "Przewodnik Katolicki" (Catholic Leader), New Britain, Conn. Since 1925 pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Norwich, Conn. Author of following books: "Samochodem Przez Stany Zjednoczone," "Samochodem Przez Stany Poludniowe," "Swiatla i Cienie" and "Ks. Proborsc." Contributor to "Pittsburczanin," a Polish weekly in Pittsburgh, Pa. Residence: 120 Cliff Street, Norwich, Conn.

Idalia, Mother Maria. Principal. In 1942 engaged as principal of Holy Family Academy, conducted by the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Member of the religious community, Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: 1444 W. Division St., Chicago, Illinois.

Idzik, Martin. Civic worker. General Secretary of the Polish Union of America, with headquarters in Buffalo, N. Y. Member of numerous organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 761 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Idzionek, G. Ignace. Colonization agent. Born July 2, 1872 in Bedzieszyn, Poland. Studied in Skrzebow, Szczury, Ostrow and Kalisz. Came to U.S. in 1889, settling in Duluth, Minn. In 1893 studied in Minneapolis, Minn. Became a clerk in Home Savings Bank, Minneapolis, Minn., clerk at Penny and Smith Lawyers; clerk at Great Northern Railroad in St. Paul, Minn. From 1899 to 1905 an immigration agent of Rock Island Railroad Co. in Minneapolis, Minn. In 1905 organized Polonia Colonization Company in Colby, Kansas, where he was also justice of the peace. In 1896 married Ann Szuta in Minneapolis, Minn. Member of the Polish Union of America.

Idziorek, G. Ignatius. Colonization agent. Born July 2, 1872 in Bedzieszyn, Poland. Studied in Skrzebow,

Szczury, Ostrow, and Kalisz. Came to U.S. in 1889 and settled in Duluth, Minn. In 1893 studied in Minneapolis, Minn. Became a clerk in Home Saving Bank in Minneapolis, Minn.; clerk at Penny and Smith, Lawyers; a clerk at Great Northern Railroad, St. Paul, Minn. Real estate agent at E. H. Hobe in Kopernik (Wyerhauser), Wis. Immigration agent of Rock Island Railroad Co. in Minneapolis, Minn., 1899-1905. In 1905 organized Polonia Colonization Co. in Colby, Kansas, where he served as justice of the peace. In 1896 married Ann Szuta in Minneapolis, Minn. Member of the Polish Union of America.

Ignasiak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Andrew. Pioneer-priest. Born in Poland; pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Erie, Pa., from August 22, 1886 until his death. Built a magnificent church, parochial school, high school, parish home, rectory, and sisters convent. Founded two Building and Loan Associations in Erie, Pa. Bought 128 acres and founded St. John Kanty College in Erie, Pa. He donated a large sum of money to the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Died December 29, 1934.

Ignasiak, John A. Lawyer. Practices law at Erie, Pa. Assistant district attorney of Erie, Pa. Member of Erie Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 302 Ariel Bldg., Erie, Pa.

Ignaszak, Francis. Printer. President of St. Felix Society lodge of the Polish Union in America. Member of the Drivers of St. Francis School Association. Member of Typographers Union No. 9, in Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Ignatius, Mother Maria. Teacher. Former Provincial-Superior of the Immaculate Conception Province of the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: 9701 Frankford Ave., Torresdale, Pa.

Ilowiecki, Joseph. Physician, writer. Born in 1850 in Rycz, Poland. Studied in Trzemesno. From 1897 to 1899 editor of Polish weekly "Swoboda" in Detroit, Mich. Made a translation of Giaur by Byron; completed the 5 act Drama "Horsztynski" by Juljusz Slowacki, and a translation of Heine's songs and Don Quixote by Cervantes.

Imbiorski, Walter John. Civil Service official. Born March 22, 1896 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Joseph and Mathilda (Gorzynski) Imbiorski. Attended Holy Innocents School and St. Stanislaus College. Member and director of Polish Alma Mater and its treasurer; member of P.R.C.U.; Catholic Circle and P.N.A.; assistant secretary of Copernicus Bldg. and Loan Ass'n.; assistant chief clerk of the Superior Court of Cook County. Married Mary Konczyk, Nov. 24, 1920; has one son, Walter J., Jr. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Innocent, Mother Maria. Educator. Provincial and Superior General of the Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, Hamburg, N. Y. Address: Motherhouse of Franciscan Sisters, Hamburg, N. Y.

Irzyk, Felix. Public official. Served 4 terms as alderman of Salem, Mass. In 1931 elected to the House of Representatives of the State of Massachusetts, Boston, Mass. First assemblyman elected of Polish descent in the state of Massachusetts. Resides in Salem, Mass.

Isban, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Blossburg Public Schools, Blossburg, Pa. Resides in Blossburg, Pa.

Iwanowski, Rev. Bruno P. Former pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Simpson, Pa. Died January 10, 1931.

Iwanowski, Sigismund. Artist. Born in Poland, Iwanowski; attended St. Petersburg Academy and, while in Russia, painted members of the Imperial family. Studying art in Paris some years afterward, he met and married an American musician and artist, Helen Moser. Came to Westfield, Mass., where he lived for several years. He enjoy teaching, which he considered a mission, to bring artist and the public closer. After serving as a colonel in the Polish Forces during the World War I, Iwanowski returned to Warsaw, Poland to aid Paderewski after he was chosen Premier of the new Republic. During the peace conference, the painter took over the Premier's duties

while Paderewski served as a delegate at Versailles. Iwanowski became publisher of an independent paper in Warsaw.

Iwanowski, W. W. Undertaker. Member of numerous organizations. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Married. Address: 456 E. 12th St., Erie, Pa.

Iwaszewski, Rev. B., C.S.C. Clergyman. Born in Poland in 1875. In 1889 came to U.S. and settled in South Bend, Indiana. In 1889 joined the religious order of Fathers of the Holy Cross. Completed high school and philosophy at Notre Dame, Ind., theology at Holy Cross in Washington, D. C. Ordained in 1900. From 1900-1905 assistant at St. Hedwig's Church, South Bend, Ind., from 19111 assistant at Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill. Deceased.

Izdebska, Isabelle Mary. Lawyer. Born Aug. 22, 1907, in Chicago, Ill.; daughter of Stephen and Mary Izdebski. Educated at Northwestern University, from which she received B.S. degree in 1929 and LL.B. in 1932. Admitted to Illinois Bar in 1933. Engaged in general practice; notary public. Member of Women's Bar Ass'n. Roman Catholic. Democrat. Residence: 4115 N. Le Claire Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jab, Edward. Civic leader. Member of the School Board of the City of Plymouth, Pa. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Resides in Plymouth, Pa.

Jablecki, Kasma Boleslaus. Artist and teacher of art. Born Aug. 24, 1907, Providence, R. I.; son of Joseph and Sarah Jablecki. Studied in the elementary and secondary schools in Pawtucket, R. I. Attended Rhode Island School of Design, 1926-1930. Since 1930, specializes as portrait painter. Instructor of commercial art in Samuel Hater School, Pawtucket, R. I., since 1931; exhibited his work at Providence Art Club; Voce Galleries, R. I. School of Design Galleries. Awarded Lyra Brown prize, 1928; Walter Chassey memorial award, 1929; Trustees Post Graduate award, 1930. Residence: 421 Broadway, Pawtucket, R. I. Office: 68 Broad St., Pawtucket, R. I.

Jablonka, Frank. Attorney-at-law. Member of Kings County Bar Association. Formerly active in the Polish Falcons Alliance of America, District No. I. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 189 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jablonowski, Chester R. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 7009 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio. Born in Natrona, Pa., June 11, 1905; son of Stanislaw and Maryanna Jablonowski. Attended local high school and Central Institute of Cleveland, Ohio. Studied at Univ. of Michigan from which he received B.S. degree. Attended St. Louis University, School of Medicine, St. Louis, Mo., and received from same M.D. degree in 1934. Post graduate work done at Harvard Univ. School of Medicine, Cambridge, Mass. Assigned to Johns Hopkins University Hospital for a special course in pathology by U.S. Army Air Force Command. Married Helen Turajski, July, 1933. Has one child, Thomas. Interne and surgical resident at St. Alexis Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio. Engaged as teacher at School of Nursing of St. Alexis Hospital. Director of The Third Federal Savings and Loan Ass'n., Cleveland, Ohio. Director of the University Settlement, Cleveland, Ohio. Chairman of proposed Marymount Hospital Committee for Garfield Heights, Ohio. Junior member of the American College of Surgeons. Entered U.S. Army Air Force and commissioned as captain in the Medical Corps. President of Nest 141 Polish Falcons. Fellow of American Medical Ass'n. President of the Medical and Dental Arts Club. Member: Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America, Alliance of Poles, Alpha Omega Alpha Honorary Medical Society and Cleveland Academy of Medicine. Residence: 9816 Robinson Ave., Garfield Heights, Ohio.

Jablonowski, Francis Ladislaus Constantine. General. Born in 1769 in Poland; son of Constantine and Mary Frances Dealire. Educated in France, schoolmate of Napoleon Bonaparte at the military academy in Brienne, France. Nominated General Brigadier of Polish Legions by Napoleon. From 1788 to 1800 commander-in-chief of Polish Legion in Alps. Sent with the part of the Polish Legion to conquer

San Domingo in 1801, where he died of yellow fever in 1802.

Jablonowski, Peter Boleslaus (Appleton). Athlete, professional baseball player. Born in Terryville, Conn., May 20, 1904. Started his career as a baseball player at the age of 16 when he was a student at Terryville High School. He played a position of shortstop on his school team, and later changed to pitcher. Graduate of Michigan University, Ann Arbor, Mich., where he played on the varsity baseball team. As a member of Univ. of Michigan team he was selected as one of the ten best baseball players in the country. His professional baseball career he started with the Waterbury team of the Eastern League. In 1927 he became a pitcher of the Cincinnati Reds. In 1930 he played for the Cleveland Indians, and the next two years he played on the Newark team of the International League. Since 1936 he is a pitcher of the Washington team.

Jablonska, Ludwika (Louise). Fraternal official. General Secretary of the Association of Polish Women in U.S. a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Roman Catholic. Address: 3679 E. 63rd Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Jablonski, Francis. Lawyer. Graduated from St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., and Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. Practices law in Boston, Mass.

Jablonski, Francis Jerome Roman. Editor, writer. Born Aug. 9, 1863 in Innowroclaw, Poland. Educated in Innowroclaw, Poland and Lovanium, Belgium. In 1863 came to U.S. From 1887 to 1888 editor of the Polish daily "Dziennik Polski" in Milwaukee, Wis. From 1888 to 1889 editor of Polish weekly "Krytyka," also in Milwaukee. From 1889 to 1893 teacher in Holy Trinity school in Chicago, Ill. From 1893 to 1897 editor of Polish weekly "Zgoda," organ of the Polish National Alliance in Chicago, Ill. From 1897 to 1901 elected president of P.N.A. From 1901 to 1905 editor of Polish daily "Kuryer Polski," in Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1905 clerk in the office of the city treasurer of Milwaukee. In 1908 editor of Polish daily "Dziennik Zwiazkowy" in Chicago, Ill. Commissioner for U.S. of the Polish Treasury in Switzerland. Honorary member of the Polish National Museum in Rappersville, Switzerland. As a writer left numerous books, most of them were reprinted in daily and weekly papers. Some of them are: "Dzieci Wisielca" and "Klopoty Pana Bencwala.' Died February 23, 1908 in Chicago, Ill.

Jablonski, Joseph Stanley. Art instructor. Born in Poland Feb. 9, 1898. Received A.B. degree from University of Harvard, 1923; A.M., 1925. Tutor and Asst. Fine Arts, Harvard and Radcliffe, 1924-1926. Instructor of free hand drawing, Cambridge School, Domestic and Landscape Architecture for Women, Mass., 1925-1926. Professor of Fine Arts and head Department of Art, Marshall College, Huntington, W. Va.

Jachimowski, Eugene C. Lawyer, professor. Born Dec. 22, 1904 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Titus and Salomea Jachimowski. Graduated from De Paul University, Chicago, Ill. with B.S. degree in 1929 and with J.D. in 1930. In 1930 admitted to the Bar in Illinois. In 1931 and 1932 assistant city attorney, Chicago, Ill. Practising law since 1930 in Chicago. A member of the facutly of De Paul University, College of Commerce since 1930. Member of Sigma Delta Kappa, Pi Gamma Mu, Polish Ass'n., and P.N.A. Married Jean Mikolajewska; has two children. Address: 3119 Palmer Square, Chicago, Illinois.

Jachimowski, Titus J. Mechanic. Born in Poland, Jan. 1, 1879. Educated in Poland. Became citizen of U.S. in 1902. Plumber by trade. Interested in civic and national affairs. President of P.N.A. Council in Chicago. Residence: 3907 Wrightwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jackowska, Helen. Social worker. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., where she attended High School. Completed special courses of Polish under prof. Galazka. Organized a Polish school in Sloan, N. Y. in 1933 and Lodge 2781 of P.N.A. and three Youth clubs in 1934. Fin. Sec'y in Lodge 2781 of P.N.A. Delegate to Council 19 of P.N.A. Teaches needle art work. Active worker for

the American Red Cross. Address: 186 Playter St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Jackowska-Peterson. See **Peterson.**

Jackson, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Dearborn School Board, Dearborn, Mich. Address: 5104 Porath Street, Dearborn, Mich.

Jacobowski, Ramona. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Grant School, Stevens Point, Wis. Residence: 326 Fourth Street, Stevens Point, Wis.

Jacosky, John Jay. Electrical Engineer. Residence: 444 Loring Avenue, West Los Angeles, Cal.

Jagielski, Francis. Public official. Commissioner of Public Welfare in Hartford, Conn. Member of many Polish organizations. A prominent leader of Poles in the State of Connecticut. Active in the State Federation of Polish Democratic Clubs. Address: 44 Hamilton St., Hartford, Conn.

Jaglowicz, Very Rev. Francis J., C.R., Ph.D., D.D. Superior and President of St. Mary's College, Saint Mary, Ky. 1939-142. Since 1942 professor at said institution. Address: St. Mary's College, St. Mary's Ky.

Jaglowicz, Very Rev. Michael, C.R. Born in Preston, Canada, August 18, 1872. Received his college education at St. Jerome College, Kitchener, Ontario, Canada. Studied theology at Gregorian University, Rome, Italy. Ordained May 20, 1896 in Rome, Italy. In 1897 came to U.S. Disciplinarian at St. Mary's College, St. Mary's, Ky. From 1899 to 1901 served as vice-rector and in 1901 appointed rector (president) of that college. From 1926 to 1930 member of Supreme Council of the Order of the Fathers of the Resurrection, Rome, and Delegate of the General for the United States. In 1932 elected General of the Order of the Fathers of the Resurrection, and in 1938 re-elected to the same office. Residence: 2249 North Lockwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jagocki, Robert L. Attorney-at-law. Office: 705 Fourth Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1895; son of Frank X. Jagocki and Elizabeth Sobieralski. Attended Public School No. 130 in Brooklyn; Boys High School, Brooklyn, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, 1912-13; studied law at School of Law, University of Pennsylvania, 1913-1916. Received LL.B. degree February 22, 1917. Married Wanda Gliwa, Dec. 16, 1936. Has two children: Robert and Wanda. Attorney for Polish American Co-Operative Savings and Loan Assn., Brooklyn, 1918-1928; and from 1933 to date (name of organization changed in 1938 to Atlas Savings and Loan Association). President of Polish Charities of South Brooklyn, Inc., for two years. President of United Polish American Democratic Club of South Brooklyn, Inc., for two years. Attorney for White Eagle Hall Company, Inc. (Dom Narodowy) and present owner of Prospect Hall in Brooklyn, since 1916 to date. Executive President of Alpha Sigma Phi Fraternity, a national collegiate fraternity. Trustee of trust funds of said Fraternity since 1928. Member of the U.S. Naval Reserve during World War I, from July, 1918 to December, 1918. Government Appeal Agent, Local Board 198, Kings County, October, 1940 to August, 1942. Member of Local Board 198, Kings County, Selective Service, August, 1942 to present time. Professional affiliations: Brooklyn Bar Association, N. Y. State Bar Ass'n. and Alpha Sigma Phi Fraternity. Clubs: P.R.C.U. of America, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America, Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Residence: 7006 Louise Terrace, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jagodzinski, Rev. Edward I. Clergyman. A religious member of the Franciscan Fathers. Superior of the Franciscan Mission House at Toledo, O.

Jakicic, Joseph John. Editor. Born Nov. 4, 1889, Pittsburgh, Pa.; son of Nicolaus and Ann (Grabianowska) Jakicic. Primary education at St. Stanislaus Kostka School, Chicago, Ill. In 1902 started as a printer apprentice at "Wielkopolanin," a weekly organ of Union of St. Joseph in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1911 left Pittsburgh for Chicago where he was employed as a linotyper by Chicago Daily News. In 1915 appointed editor of sport page, later be-

came city editor. From 1919 to 1921 clerk at St. Hedwig's Orphanage, Niles, Ill. Manager of "Dziennik Narodowy" (Daily National News), 1921-1923. City and sport editor of Chicago Daily News 1923-40. Since 1940 city editor of said paper. Married Victoria Graczyk of Chicago, Ill., in June, 1913; father of 5 children. After the death of his first wife in 1920, married Hedwig Uczciwek in 1925. Member of St. Tecla parish, Chicago. Address: 6491 North Newland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jakimiuk, W. J. Engineer. Came to Canada in 1940 as pilot-instructor of Polish army. In Toronto he became an instructor at De Havilland Aeroplane factory. Former instructor of aviation at Warsaw, Poland; wounded during the German invasion in 1939 in Warsaw. Resides in Toronto, Canada.

Jakowski, Rev. Vladimir, M.I.C., S.T.M. Address: Marian House of Studies, 721 Lawrence Street, N.E. Brookland, Washington, D. C.

Jakubczak, Eugenia. Musician. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Residence: 926 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Jakubiec, Rev. Joseph, Jr., O.M.C. Born May 3, 1911, in Detroit, Mich.; son of Joseph and Agnes Jakubiec. Primary and secondary education completed in Detroit, Mich. Studied Philosophy and Theology at St. Hyacinth Seminary, Granby, Mass., 1927-1934. Ordained May 26, 1934 in Baltimore, Md. From 1934 to 1939 assistant at St. Stephen's parish, Shamokin, Pa., and at St. Bronislawa's parish, Chicago, Ill. In 1942 commissioned as chaplain in the U.S. Army.

Jakubowski, Bronislawa (Bernice). Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organization. Married. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jakubowski, Rev. Ceslaus. Born in Niewikla, Poland, Sept. 2, 1891; son of Casimir and Josephine Maslowska. Came to America with his parents in 1898. Education: Holy Trinity parish school, Chicago, Ill.; Notre Dame University, Indiana; Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; ordained March 16, 1918 in Chicago, Ill. for the Richmond Diocese. In charge of three parishes and four mission stations. Pastor of Our Lady of the Blessed Sacrament parish, Port Richmond, Va. In his diocese, he is known as Father Jack. One of his hobbies is to write poetry. Address: Box 295, West Point, Va.

Jakubowski, Frank J. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law, with offices at 51 Chambers St., New York, N. Y. Member of Kings County Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Residence: 63 Ashford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jabukowski, John A. Poet. Born in 1814 in Poland. After the fall of Polish insurrection in 1830, political refugee, prisoner in Brunn and Trieste, arrived in U.S.; engaged as a teacher in Stockbridge, Mass., where he died of nostalgia in 1837. Some of his books are: "Remembrances of a Polish Exile," Albany, N. Y., 1835; "Ode to Napoleon."

Jakubowski, J. Z. Farmer. The greatest producer of green peas in the world. Owner and renter of many thousands of acres of green peas in Idaho and Washington states; also owner of gigantic mills and warehouses of green peas in Moscow, Idaho.

Jakubowski, Rev. Sigismund, S.J. Editor. Missionary. At present an editor of the Polish Messenger of the Sacred Heart of Jesus in Chicago, Ill. A member of the religious order, Society of Jesus. Residence: 4105 N. Avers Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jakubowski, Sigismund. Artist, decorator. Painted St. Stanislaus Church, Buffalo, N. Y., in 1885.

Jakubowski, Stanislaus. Attorney-at-law. Legal counsel to the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Philadelphia Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 12 So. 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Jakubowski, Thomas. Labor leader.

Son of Matthew and Felixa Jakubowski. Leader of the organized plasterers and bricklayers in Chicago, Ill. in 1918. Residence: 2730 Augusta Street, Chicago, Ill.

Jakubowski, Rev. Vincent J. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Died February 14, 1931.

Jakubski, J. B. Dentist. Active in civic affairs. Member of Chicago Dental Society. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 4805 Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jalmuzynski, Jean Jay. Balletmaster and dancing teacher. Born in Warsaw, Poland, December 23, 1898; son of John and Theodora Jalmuzynski. As a boy entered a ballet school of "Teatr Wielki" in Warsaw, Poland, where as a student he studied choreography under Alexander Gilert and then under John Walczak, one of the greatest choreographers. In 1919 he joined a dancing troupe of Russian ballet group headed by Sergey P. Diagielievnow, known as Monte Carlo Russian Ballet. He was a ballet student of Enrico Checchetti (teacher of Anna Pavlova and Walter Nijinski). He appeared in the Russian Monte Carlo Ballet in numerous European countries. As a member of Anna Pavlova dancing troupe he came to U.S. in 1923 and settled here permanently. He appeared in Metropolitan Opera House in New York City, Radio City Music Hall, Rockefeller Center and in numerous circuit theatres of RKO and Loew's throughout United States and Canada. He was also a member of the ballet group in the Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y. City. He is a director of ballet department, Institute of Musical Art and Dancing, Detroit, Mich. Address: 2701 E. Forest Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Jamrozy, Frank E. Lawyer and jurist. Former judge of the City Court in Stamford, Conn.; member of several Polish fraternal organizations and active amongst the Polish Republicans in the State of Connecticut. Address: 46 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.

Janaczek, Amelia Kinga, nee **Gruszka**. Teacher. Born Oct. 25, 1908, Buffalo, N. Y.; daughter of Matthew and Stanislawa Gruszka. Primary education at St. Casimir's, Queen of Peace, and Queen of Most Holy Rosary, Buffalo, N. Y. Secondary education at Immaculate Mary Academy and at Sacred Heart Academy, 1927. Attended Canisius College, completing the course with B.S. degree. From 1931 to 1933 taught at Woodrow Wilson School Buffalo, N. Y. From 1933 to present time teacher at Sloan High School, teaching General Science and Chemistry. On Feb. 12, 1941, married Joseph J. Janaczek. Member of Sloan Teachers Ass'n; Federation of Polish Youth; Canisius Alumni; University Women; Queen of Peace Young Ladies Society; Queen of Peace Choir. Address: 104 Walden St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Janas, Joseph. Attorney-at-law. Born in 1896 in Greboszow, Poland. Attended schools at Greboszow and Dabrowa, Poland. In 1912 came to Providence, R. I. Attended American International College, Springfield, Mass. and Clark University, Worcester, Mass. Received LL.B. at Boston University in 1924. Member of Pawtucket Bar Ass'n and Rhode Island Bar Association. City Solicitor of the City of Central Falls, R. I., 1935-36. Offices: 509-510 Turks Head Bldg., Providence, R. I. Married Lillian H. Salmin in 1934; children: Joseph and John. Member of many societies and clubs. In 1940 elected president of Polish American Council, District 30th, of Rhode Island. Residence: 40 Hawes Street, Central Falls, R. I.

Janda, Harold Frederick. Professor. Teaches Highway Engineering at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. Address: University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Janda, Victoria. Social worker, writer, poet. Born in Nowy Targ, Poland. Came to U.S. at the age of three with her parents, Francis and Rozalia Duda. She received her education in the parochial and public schools of Minneapolis and at the University of Minnesota. A social worker by profession, she has been engaged in social work in St. Paul and Minneapolis for the past twenty years. Prior to that time she did volunteer social work at the Drummond Hall and the North East Neighborhood House. She also organized Ladies Group 1530, P.N.A., Falcons Nest

and a Ladies Choral Club. Member of the Polish Library Ass'n and librarian of the Polish Library. Past president of Group 1530, past vice-president of Council 12 P.N.A. Member of Citizens Group during the first World War. At the present time she is engaged in literary work. Her Polish poetry, articles, and a short story have appeared in "Zgoda," "Dziennik Zwiazkowy," "Nowiny Minnesockie," "Polish Student Magazine," "Jaskolka," "Dziennik Chicagoski," "Nowy Swiat," and in the "Antologia Poezji Polsko-Amerykanskiej." Her English poetry, articles on books and art and short stories have appeared in the Minneapolis Sunday and Evening Journal, St. Paul Pioneer Press; Sunday Edition of the Kansas City Star, New American Magazine, Kaleidograph, a National Magazine of Poetry, Our Minnesota (magazine), and Golfer and Sportsman, the Anthology of Polish American Poetry, Minnesota Anthology of Verse, and the Minneapolis Skyline, an anthology. She has given readings of her poetry before the Fifth District Federation of Women's Clubs, Delta Phi Lambda, International Club, Polanie Club, and the Kowalski Weed Music Studios. Many of her poems have been read on the Sunday Hour over WDGY, during the past year. She was also given a radio interview on the Sunday Hour over WDGY at which time she read some of her poems. Member of the League of Minnesota Poets, Minneapolis Poetry Circle; past president of Delta Phi Lambda, Honorary Writing Sorority, University of Minnesota; past president of the Polanie Club; delegate of the three Polish Arts Club Conventions. A volume of her poems, "Star Hunger," was published under the auspices of Polanie, May, 1942. Mrs. Janda has completed three book-length stories in verse for children, and one in prose for older children. These stories are all based on Polish themes. Address: 2347 N.E. Arthur Street, Minneapolis, Minn.

Janecki, Francis T. Civil Service official. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 13, 1892. Graduate of Holy Trinity school, Chicago, Ill., 1906; University of Notre Dame, Ind., 1912. In 1916, married Josephine Bata. In 1918, Clerk of the U.S. Post Office Inspectors Dept., Chicago, Ill.

Janeczek, Ladislaus. Civic leader. Director of District No. 3, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish community life. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Roman Catholic. Married. Residence: 63 Parker Ave., Passaic, N. J.

Janeczko, Rev. Paul, P.P. Pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Spring Valley, Ill., from 1928 until present time. For 12 years he was vice-chaplain of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Address: SS. Peter and Paul Church, Spring Valley, Ill.

Janeczko, Stanley Henry. Physician. Business address: 457 Wyona Street, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 5, 1913; son of Valentine and Julia Janeczko. Graduated from St. James High School, 1932. Received B.S. degree from St. John's University, Brooklyn, N. Y. in 1936. Completed Georgetown University, School of Medicine, Washington, D. C., from which he received M.D. degree in 1940. Interned at Holy Name Hospital, New Jersey, in 1941. His medical career as a civilian terminated for duration because of entrance into the armed forces of U.S. Joined Medical Corps, U.S. Army, June 2, 1942. Residence: 457 Wyona Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Janice, Francis I. Accountant. Born in Dunkirk, N. Y. in 1900; son of Joseph and Caroline Janice. Attended St. Hyacinth school and Dunkirk H.S., La Salle University, Chicago, Ill.; studied at University of Buffalo and American Institute of Banking. Engaged by Empire Axle Co., and American Locomotive Co. as cost accountant; secretary of Dunkirk Trust Co., since 1920; elected treasurer of the city of Dunkirk six times, since 1927. Address: Dunkirk Trust Company, Dunkirk, N. Y.

Janicki, Casimir. Businessman. Noted furrier in Chicago. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 1037 Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Janicki, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman. Professor of History and Archeology at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1928-1931. Former pastor in Sroda, Poland. Returned to Poland and killed by the Nazis in 1940.

Janiec (Janietz), Wolfgang. Clergyman. A Franciscan. Born in Slazing, Slazk, Poland. From 1878 to 1883 first pastor of a Polish parish (St. Stanislaus) at Cleveland, Ohio. Deceased.

Janietz (Janiec), Rev. Wolfgang, O.F.M. Born in Silesia, Poland. From 1878 to 1883 was pastor of the first Polish parish of St. Stanislaus Kostka in Cleveland, O., where he built a church.

Janiga, Ladislaus I., Ph.L. Professor. At present professor of Polish at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake. Mich.

Janiga, Mary. Teacher. In 1941 she was engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 101 East 24th Street, Bayonne, N. J.

Janik, Ladislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Dearborn School Board, Dearborn, Mich. Address: 5739 Calhoun Street, Dearborn, Mich.

Janik, Stephen A. Pharmacist. Owner of the Family Pharmacy, Cor. Point and Plain Sts., Providence, R. I. Member of several Polish organizations.

Janiszewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Andrew. Former pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, East St. Louis, Ill. Diocesan consultor and Examiner of the Clergy; also member of the Council of Vigilance of the diocese of Belleville, Ill. Died on May 5, 1930, in East St. Louis, Ill.

Janiszewski, Casimir. Industrialist, inventor. In 1910 came to U.S. From 1916 to 1923 director and president of different factories. In 1923 established a foundry, the Superior Steel Products Corporation in Milwaukee, Wis., specializing in dye sets, the only factory of this kind in Wisconsin. Employs 50 men and has numerous patents for steel products. Residence: 2754 South 19th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Janke, Francis. Fraternal official. National treasurer of Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 3773 E. 71st Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Jankiewicz, Anthony Henry, Ph.D. Professor. Born in Konin, Poland, April 17, 1908. Graduated from Crane Junior College, Chicago, Ill.; University of Chicago; Stanford Medical School (two years); graduated with honors from California University of Biology and Medicine. Engaged as professor of philosophy, histology and economics by the Los Angeles College of Physics. Fluently speaks English, Polish, French and German. Member of P.N.A. In 1936 wrote and published a book: "Species Differentiation of the Coccidia of the Domestic Rabbit"—based on the study of Cocysts. Address: Los Angeles College of Physics, Los Angeles, Cal.

Jankiewicz, Mother Mary Cajetana. Felician Order. Pioneer-nun. Teacher. Provincial. Born Feb. 26, 1839 in Warsaw, Poland. Daughter of John and Louise Jankiewicz. Graduated in Warsaw. One of the pioneer Sisters, who came to U.S. on Nov. 13, 1874, to teach in their first parish school opened by Rev. Joseph Dabrowski in Polonia, Wis. Teacher and organizer of the early Polish parochial schools, for twenty-six years. Supervisor of schools from 1888-1900. Co-editor of Polish Readers, for the elementary schools; namely: First Polish Reader (Pierwsza Polska Czytanka), Second Polish Read-

er (Druga Polska Czytanka), Third Polish Reader (Trzecia Polska Czytanka). Provincial-superior from 1900-1907. As Provincial-superior she lead a very active life. Opened and organized the following elementary schools and institutions: 1901, Our Lady of Mt. Carmel School, Wyandotte, Mich.; 1901, St. Josaphat School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; 1902, St. Valentine School, Peru, Ill.; 1902, St. John Cantius School, Detroit, Mich.; 1902, St. Joseph School, Jackson, Mich.; 1902, Built an infirmary for the sick Sisters, Detroit, Mich.; 1903, Our Lady of Czestochowa School, McKeesport, Pa.; 1903 Transfiguration School, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.; 1903, St. Mary's School, Bronson, Mich.; 1904, St. Casimir School, Leavenworth, Kansas; 1904, St. Joseph School, St. Joseph, Mo.; 1905, St. Hedwig School, Detroit, Mich.; 1905, Immaculate Conception B.V.M., Manitowoc, Wis.; 1906, Sacred Heart School, Two Rivers, Wis.; 1906, Holy Innocents School, Chicago, Ill.; 1906, St. John of God School, Chicago, Ill.; 1907, St. Hyacinth School, Bay City, Mich.; 1907, St. John Cantius School, Sharpsburg, Pa.; 1907; St. Joseph Orphanage, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1907 elected at the General Chapter in Cracow, Poland, a member of the General Council. Died Dec. 9, 1907 in Nowe Miasto, Poland.

Jankiewicz, Frances. Social worker. In 1939 she was decorated with Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for her services rendered to Independence of Poland.

Jankiewicz, Wencel J. Publisher. Publisher of the "Verdigre Eagle," a newspaper printed in Verdigre, Neb. Address: Verdigre Eagle, Verdigre, Neb.

Jankowska, Mary Rev. Mother Mary Seraphine. Second Provincial Superior of the Felician Sisters, of the Mother of Good Counsel Province, in Chicago, Ill. Born in Hilliards, Mich., Sept. 6, 1877. Entered the Community of the above order in Detroit, Mich. on July 16, 1892. Member of the Provincial Council from 1911 to 1921. Provincial Superior from 1921 to 1932. Member of the General Council from 1932 to date. Celebrated her 50th anniversary of religious life in 1942. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Jankowski, Anthony. Social worker. Born July 5, 1857 in Lodz, Poland. Married in 1882, and in 1883 came to U.S. Worked as a foreman in furniture factory and later established a furniture business of his own in Grand Rapids, Mich. Since 1887 member of P.R.C.U. President of St. Hyacinth Society. In 1907 elected vice-president of State of Michigan of P.R.C.U., re-elected in 1909 and in 1911. Resides in Grand Rapids, Mich.

Jankowski, Rev. Arthur J., O.F.M. Teacher. Born Oct. 19, 1912 in Cleveland, O. Attended South High School in Cleveland and St. Bonaventure High School and College, Sturtevant, Wis. Studied philosophy at St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.; attended Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis., where he was ordained. Worked at Ben Avon, Pittsburgh, Pa. and St. Bonaventure High School, Sturtevant, Wis. Enlisted as chaplain in U.S. Army in 1942.

Jankowski, Rev. Bronislaus. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Wilno, Ontario, Canada, in 1882. Studied at the Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Ordained for the diocese of Pembroke, Canada in 1882.

Jankowski, Ceslaus. Structural engineer. Born in South Bend, Ind., July 8, 1897. Son of Martin and Agnes Jankowski. Graduate of Notre Dame University, College of Engineering. Married Harriet Stachowiak, Nov. 7, 1921. Children: Raymond, Donald, Joan and Conrad. Structural engineer in charge of all construction work for the Smoger Co., Contractors and Engineers, So. Bend, Ind.. 1917-1928. Chief engineer for Gerber & Haley Co., 1928-1929. Private practice, 1929 to date. Charter member American Society of Engineers; member Independent Engineering Society. Clubs: South Bend Society, Civic of St. Stanislaus Parish,

Amer. Legion Post No. 357. Residence: 1014 N. College Street, South Bend, Indiana.

Jankowski, Chase J. Lawyer. Born in Gniezno, Poland, Dec. 7, 1889. Elected to the State Senate from Detroit, Mich., and served in that capacity during 1927, 1928, 1929 and 1930. Deceased.

Jankowski, H. F. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Nassau Dental Society. Also member of many other professional organizations. Residence: 454 Front St., Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y.

Jankowski, John. Attorney-at-law. Active in civic and political affairs. 986 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jankowski, John Edward, B.A. Teacher. Born Jan. 10, 1906 at Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated from Riverside H.S., in Milwaukee, June, 1924. Graduated from Kiski Prep. School, 1926. Graduated from Duke University with B.A. degree in 1930. Listed in Spaulding Guide for scoring of most touchdowns (19) in football contests during 1927 season. Coach and instructor at Gastonia, N. C. High, 1930-1933; Coach and Instructor at Rocky Mount, N.C. High, 1933-1935. Coach and Instructor of English at King H.S., Milwaukee, Wis., 1935 to the present. Married Lillian Zachary, April 9, 1928 at Mocksville, N. C. Has three children, John, Sandra and James. Residence: 1801 W. Olive St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Jankowski, Joseph. Optometrist. Born in Kalisz, Poland in 1878. Educated at the University of Warsaw, Poland. Came to U.S. as a young man. Author of numerous articles on economics. Residence: 1015 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Jankowski, Joseph. Industrialist. Born November 1, 1861 in Poland and came to U.S. on April 30, 1873, settling in Buffalo, N. Y. On May 1, 1885 founded a large cigar factory in Buffalo, employing 50 workers. His factory was located at Fillmore and Lovejoy Sts., Buffalo, N. Y.

Janoska, Helen. Fraternal executive. General treasurer of Polish Women's Union of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Roman Catholic. Active in civic and social organizations. Residence: 7123 Marsden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Janowski, Rev. Charles, S.J. Missionary. A member of the religious order, Society of Jesus (Jesuit Fathers). A traveling missionary for the Polish churches in the United States. Residence: 4105 N. Avers Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Janowski, Henry L. Lawyer. City attorney of Garfield, N. J. Business address: 145 Main Street, Garfield, N. J. Born in New York, N. Y., April 5, 1904; son of John Janowski and Helen Szewczyk. Graduate of Passaic High School and Western Maryland College. Studied law at New Jersey Law School from which he received LL.B. degree in 1931. Married Edna T. Gorski, January 6, 1933. Has two children. Recreation Director in Passaic, N. J., 1922-1926; Assistant football coach, Passaic H.S., 1926-1929; Chairman of Unemployment Relief Committee, Garfield, N. J., 1932-1934; President of Board of Health, Garfield, N. J., 1933-1934; Special Counsel for Garfield, N. J., 1937-1938; City attorney for Garfield, N. J., from 1939 to date. Professional affiliations: Bergen County Bar Association. Clubs: Polish University Club of New Jersey, Elks Club, St. Adalbert's Society, Conrad Club and Sons of Poland. Residence: 158 Plauderville Ave., Garfield, N. J.

Janowski, Stanislaus. Public official. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. For some time worked as a miner. Clerk in dry goods store on Market St. in Nanticoke, Pa. A veteran of the first World War. For two terms a councilman of the city of

Nanticoke. In 1934 postmaster of Nanticoke, and in 1939 elected county commissioner in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Janski, Rev. Joseph. Former pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Bowlus, Minn. Died July 21, 1930.

Jansky, Cyril Methodius. Professor, electrical engineer. Address: 2117 Jefferson Street, Madison, Wis.

Januchowski, Vincent J. Industrialist and public official. Business address: 69 Halstead Ave., Sloan, N. Y. Born in Gniezno, Poland, March 19, 1906; son of John Januchowski and Catherine Chelmicki. Studied at St. Andrews parochial school and graduated from St. Adalbert's parochial school. Attended three years Technical High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Married Genevieve Lawniczak, September 6, 1926. Has three children: Vincent, Genevieve and Clara. Elected trustee of Village of Sloan, March 1938 for two year term. Re-elected twice afterwards. Appointed Village Mayor. Started a manufacturing business producing paper folding boxes since May, 1938. At present General Manager of Sloan Folding Box Corporation. Secretary and treasurer of Sloan Folding Box Corp. Secretary of Polish Citizens Mutual Protective Ass'n, Inc. of Sloan, N. Y., for the last seven years. President of Village of Sloan Employees Association. Active member of Sloan Hose Company No. 1. Clubs: Democratic Citizens Club of Sloan, N. Y., Holy Name Society of St. Andrews Church. Residence: 367 Reiman St., Sloan, N. Y.

Janufka, Ethel. Teacher. Residence: 1128 Eighth Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Janufka (Janowka), William. Teacher. Address: 1128 Eighth Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Januszewski, Francis. Publisher. Born in Poland. Publisher of "Dziennik Polski" (Polish Daily News), in Detroit, Mich. In 1938 elected treasurer of the Polish Publishers and Editors Guild in the U.S. of America. At present treasurer of National Committee of Americans of Polish Descent. Married Stephania Kudelska. Address: 1540 Canfield Ave., East, Detroit, Mich.

Januszewski, Rev. Raphael, O.F.M. A member of the religious order, Franciscan Fathers. Contributor to the Franciscan Educational Conference. Professor at Our Lady of Lourdes Seminary, Cedar Lake, Ind. Address: P.O. Box 8, Cedar Lake, Ind.

Januszkiewicz, Venceslaus J. Captain of U.S. Army. Enlisted in U.S. Army in 1940; became a captain in 1942, and appointed an instructor of chemistry at a military school, Fort Blythe, Cal. Address: 2651 E. Huntington Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Jaranowski, John W. Industrialist, banker, public official. Born in Hammond, Ind. Worked for Conkey Plant. Later opened a store. Founded the Illinois Coal and Building Material Co. At present is president of the Public Construction Co., secretary of the Burnham Refrigerating Co. of Burnham, Ill. Commissioner of Cook County; president Calumet City Building Corporation; vice-president of the Calumet City State Bank; president of the Calumet City Welfare Ass'n; mayor of Calumet City. Address: City Hall, Calumet City, Ill.

Jarecki, Edmund K. Lawyer. Cook County Judge. Born 1880 in Posen, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1885 Graduated from Northeastern University with a degree of LL.B. in 1908. Elected alderman of 33rd ward in Chicago. In 1914 appointed to a vacancy on the municipal bench. In 1922 elected judge of the county court and has been there ever since, having been re-elected in 1926, 1930, 1934, and 1942. Supervises the elections of the largest territorial county in U.S. In 1937 decorated by P.N.A. of U.S. Member of Illinois

Athletic Club, Illinois and Milwaukee Bar Ass'n. Honorary member of the Swedish Engineers Club. Married and has three children: John, Marie and Virginia. Residence: 1946 Armitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jarecki, John. Attorney-at-law. Born in Chicago, Ill.; the son of Edmund Jarecki; graduated from the Northwestern University, Law School, Chicago, Ill. In 1937 Securities Commissioner of the State of Illinois. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Jarecki, Rev. Leon. Professor. Former professor and vice-rector of SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Died April 1, 1921 in Wyandotte, Mich.

Jarema, Francis C. Teacher of music Born in Etna, Pa. Graduated from Etna H.S. and Duquesne University with B.S. degree as an instructor of music. Conductor of Duquesne University Symphony Orchestra until 1939. Since 1939 he is director of Musical Department of Alliance College at Cambridge Springs, Pa. Address: Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Jaremczuk, Rev. Joseph J., A.B. Professor. In 1942 engaged as instructor of chemistry at Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J.

Jarka, Casimir J. Physician. Born July 1, 1898 in Mt. Carmel, Pa.; son of Valentine and Anna (Idzionek) Jarka. Graduate of Bucknell University, Jefferson Medical College. Member American Medical Ass'n; Queens County Medical Society. Catholic. Independent Democrat. Address: 147-149 Arlington Terrace, Jamaica, L.I., New York.

Jarka, Clement A. Physician. Member of Queens County Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Residence: 61-64 Grand Ave., Maspeth, L. I., N. Y.

Jarka, Rev. J. Born March 24, 1877 in Poland. Came to Chicago, Ill. in 1891. Educated at St. Lawrence College, Mt. Calvary, Wis.; St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; St. Paul Seminary, St. Paul, Minn. Ordained Dec. 13, 1905 in Omaha, Neb. Pastor in Chojnice, Neb. in 1906. In 1915 pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Loup City, Neb. Deceased.

Jarosinski, Basil. In 1842 he was elected a chairman of the National Convention of the Poles, during which was organized "The Association of the Poles in America" in New York, N. Y.

Jarosz, Adalbert. Social worker. Active in social welfare work. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with a Cross of Merit. Resides in Armstrong Creek, Wis.

Jarosz, Bernardine Wanda. Teacher. Born March 30, 1919 at Woonsocket, R. I.; daughter of John and Caroline (Frodyma) Jarosz. Graduated from St. Stanislaus School in 1932; Woonsocket H.S., 1936; one year at National Youth College in Providence, R. I., 1937. Member of P.N.A., Committee for the Relief of Poland; Secretary of St. Stanislaus Choir, past president and present secretary of the Children of Mary Sodality. Residence: 17 Cato Lane, Woonsocket, R. I.

Jarosz, Rev. Joseph, LL.D. Clergyman. Admitted to the Bar in Cleveland, O. Studied for the priesthood and ordained a priest in the Roman Catholic Church. Pastor of St. Barbara's parish, Cleveland, O. Address: 1505 Denison Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Jarosz, Stephen. Geographer, lecturer and discoverer. Born in Poland. Professor at the Jagiellonian University in Krakow. In 1935 discovered Pilsudski Lake, Kosciuszko Island, Alaska. In 1936-1937 lectured in U.S. In 1938 carried on topographical studies; collected botanical and geological specimens; took moving pictures of life on Kosciuszko Island, Alaska.

Jarosz, Thaddeus. Boxer. Born in 1910 in Monaca, Pa. Won a middleweight title, September 11, 1934 with 15-round bout over Vincent Dundee at Forbes Field.

Jaroszewicz, W. C. Teacher. In 1939-1941 engaged as a teacher at Manhattan High School, New York, N. Y. Address: 220 East 63rd St., New York, N. Y.

Jaroszewski, Bronislaus. Fraternal official. Vice-president of Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Former director of above organization. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Address: 4885 E. 107th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Jarusik, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as an elementary school teacher by the School Board of New Bedford, Mass. Address: 110 County Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Jarzab, Ladislaus. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Erie County Dental Society and numerous other organizations. Conducts a dental office and resides in Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Jarzembowski, Rev. Bernard, S.T.D. Roman Catholic priest, writer. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1912. First assignment as pastor of St. John Evangelist parish, Ubly, Mich. Organizer of St. Ludwig's parish, Detroit, Mich. of which he was a pastor for 9 years and 6 months. Resigned from the position as pastor in 1932 because of ill health. Travelled in Europe extensively, mostly touring in Poland. Member: Tiberian Academy, Rome Italy; University Friends of Poland, Chicago, Ill.; Immaculate Conception of Mary Academy, Wilno, Poland; Polish Academy of Literature. Active in World War I in the recruiting of Polish Army in U.S. Since 1924 editor-in-chief of "Apostol" (Apostle), a monthly published by Marian Hill Mission Society in Detroit, Mich. At the invitation of Marian Hill Mission Society made a second trip to Poland where he preached at the Marian Hill Mission Congress. Present pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Pontiac, Mich. Author of over 18 brochures and books published in the Polish language. The best known are: "Msza dla Dzieci" (Mass for Children), "Godzina Adoracji" (Adoration Hour), "Eucharystyczna Godzina" (Eucharistic Hour), "Stacje Drogi Krzyzowej" (Stations of the Cross), "Trzy Godziny Konania" (Three Hours of Agony), "Znaczenia Miesiecy" (The Meaning of the Months), "Chrystus Krol Bolesci" (Christ, King of Pain), "Krolowo Meczennikow" (Queen of Martyrs), "Krolestwo Marji-Polska" (Poland-Kingdom of Mary), "Najslodsze Imie Maryja" (Sacred Name of Mary), "Korona z Gwiazd Dwunastu" (Crown of Twelve Stars), "Dzieci Marji" (Children of Mary) and many others. Residence: 400 So. Boulevard, West, Pontiac, Mich.

Jarzynski, Ignace M. Physician. Graduate of Western Reserve University, School of Medicine, 1914. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Instructor of anatomy for two years at the School of Nursing, St. Alexian Hospital, Cleveland, O. Member of Association of Poles of America. He was also a member of Cleveland Orchestra. During World War I he was a medical examiner for the Selective Service Board. He also examined volunteers enlisting in the Polish Army during 1917-1918. Married. He took an active part in the Polish community life in the city of Cleveland. Died March 11, 1942.

Jarzynski, Rev. T. Born Oct. 25, 1869, in Poland. Studied theology in Plock, Poland. In 1896 joined the Fathers of the Holy Cross in 1896 and was ordained in 1898. Assistant at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill., 1900. Pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Denver, Col., 1918-1922. Died June 14, 1922.

Jasinska. See **Yasinska.**

Jasinski, Rt. Rev. John Z. Bishop of the diocese of Buffalo, N. Y., of the Polish National Catholic Church of

America. In 1927 appointed pastor of Holy Rosary parish in Buffalo, N. Y., and in 1928 elected bishop of the Polish National Catholic Church. He was consecrated June 7, 1928 in Buffalo, N. Y. On Jan. 24, 1940 invited to give an invocation at the first session of the 76th Congress of U.S. in Washington, D. C. Residence: 182 Sobieski Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Jasinski, Gustave. Physician. Born in Podole, Poland. Came to Belgium. Graduated from the university of Belgium with an M.D. degree. Came to Argentina, Buenos Aires in 1891. Showed gerat interest in Polish colony in Argentine. Before the first World War, established a newspaper "Wiadomosci Polskie" (The Polish News). His name is known and respected by both the Poles and the Argentinians. Died in 1940.

Jasinski, Rev. Leon, C.R., Ph.D., S.T.D. Pedagogue. Born July 3, 1885 in St. Louis, Mo, son of Michael and Frances (Lamek) Jasinski. Elementary education completed in St. Louis and Chicago. Secondary education at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. In 1908 went to Rome, where he studied philosophy and theology. Ordained May 19, 1914. Assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Chicago for three years. Master of the Novitiate of Resurrection Fathers in Cragin, Chicago, Ill. for three years. Rector of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, 1923-1925. Died February 10, 1925.

Jasinski, Rev. Valery, Ph.D., S.T.D. Author, educator. Professor in SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Contributor to the Homiletic and Pastoral Review. Author of an article: "The Misuse of the Liberty by the Catholics." Wrote following booklets: "Pokoj i Kosciol a Ameryka i Polska" (Peace and the Church—and America and Poland), and "Po co sie uczyc jezyka polskiego w Ameryce?" (Why study Polish in America?) Address: Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Jasioniowski, Rev. Ceslaus M., S.T.D. Writer. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Bound Brook, N. J. Author of several works, published in Polish. Residence: 193 W. High Street, Bound Brook, New Jersey.

Jasiorkowski, Thomas. Editor. Editor of Polish daily "Nowiny Polskie" (Polish News), published in Milwaukee, Wis. Roman Catholic. Address: 1226 W. Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Jaskolski, Rev. George, O.M.C. Born Jan. 6, 1879. In 1905 rector of the fourth oldest church in the diocese of Boston, St. Stanislaus Church, Chelsea, Mass. Died November 12, 1914 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Jaskowiak, Emily. Teacher. In 1941-1942 she was engaged as a teacher by La Salle Public Schools, La Salle, Ill. She is teaching at Mathiessen School. Address: 650 Crosat Street, La Salle, Illinois.

Jasnowski, Adolph. Cigar manufacturer. Civic leader. Born January 4, 1856 in Detroit, Mich. Served in the Lower House of the State Legislature of Michigan in 1889-1890 from the first district, Detroit, Mich.

Jastak, Joseph, Ph.D., M.D. Physician. Born in Gostyczyn, Pomorze, Poland, March 19, 1901. Graduate of a secondary school in Chelmno, Poland, Army service in Polish-Bolshevick War, 1919-1920. Attended Poznan University, 1921-1926; Columbia University, 1926-1929. Degrees: Teachers diploma, Poznan, 1925; A.M. Columbia, 1928; Ph.D. Columbia, 1934. Assistant at Poznan University, 1923-1926; interned as psychologist in Bellevue Psychiatric Hospital, New York, 1929-1930; chief psychologist, Brooklyn Child Guidance Clinic, 1931-1935; research psychologist, Bellevue Hospital, 1935; Supervising psychologist, Bureau of Attendance, Board of Education, New York, 1936; chief psychologist, Delaware Hospital and Mental Hygiene Clinic, 1936. At present on the staff of Delaware State Hospital, Farnhurst, Del. Member of American psychologist Ass'n; American Ass'n for Applied Psychology; American Association for the Advancement of Science. Author of monographs in educational, clinical and abnormal psychology. Address: Delaware State Hospital, Farnhurst, Del.

Jaster, Rev. John. The first pastor in Milwaukee, Wis. Established the first Polish school on Sept. 8, 1868. Deceased.

Jastremski (Jastrzebski), Leon. Captain in the Confederate Army. Born in France in 1844; son of an exile of 1831 who was a doctor in the Polish Army. Came to America with his father, settling at first in Montreal, Canada, then came to Abbeville, La. In 1861 enlisted as a private in the 10th Infantry of La. under Gen. Magruder. He fought at Warwick, Williamsburg, Richmond. At Malvern Hill he became a prisoner and was exchanged. In 1862 received the rank of lieutenant and later made a captain. Was wounded at Chancellorsville, recovered and fought at Gettysburg. Again was captured. Returned in 1865. After the Civil War he settled at Baton Rouge and opened a business. Gained respect and political influence. In 1871 elected mayor of Baton Rouge and re-elected for another term. In 1879 elected delegate to the State Convention. President Cleveland sent him as consul general to Callao, Peru. Appointed State Secretary of Agriculture. In 1907 was nominated for Governor of Louisiana but death prevented his election. Married Rose Largnier and in his second marriage, S. L. Ashton, the daughter of the president of the Supreme Court of the State of Louisiana. His two sons of the first marriage reside in Baton Rouge. Died Nov. 23, 1907 in Baton Rouge, La.

Jastroch, John A. Lawyer. Born on March 2, 1881 in Baltimore, Md. Educated at St. Cyril's parish school and Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1914 admitted to the bar. In 1932 an unsuccessful candidate for Judge of the Civil Court. Member of the parish choir and of the Holy Name Society; P.N.A.; Association of Poles in America. Died April 8, 1942.

Jastrow, Joseph, Ph.D. Professor, psychologist. Born Jan. 30, 1863, in Warsaw, Poland. Education: A.B., Penna, 1882, University of Pennsylvania; A.M. in 1885; fellow, Johns Hopkins University, 1885-1886; Ph.D., 1886; LL.D. Wittemberg, 1928. Professor of Psychology, University of Wisconsin, 1887-1927. Emeritus professor since 1927. Lecturer, New School of Social Research, New York, N. Y., 1927, to date. Lecturer, Columbia University, 1910. Member: Soc. Nat. Psychol. Ass'n; A.A.A.S.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Author: Time Relations of Mental Phenomena, 1890; Epitomes of three Sciences, 1890; Fact and Fable in Psychology, 1900; The Subconscious, 1906; The Qualities of Men, 1910; Character and Temperament, 1915; The Psychology of Conviction, 1918; Keeping Mentally Fit, 1928; Piloting Your Life, 1930; Effective Thinking, 1931; The House that Freud Built, 1932; Wish and Wisdom, 1934. Address: 143 East 49th St., New York, N. Y.

Jastrzembski, Adam. Teacher. A teacher in Nanticoke High School, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Jastrzembski, Stanislaus. Teacher. High School teacher in Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Jawor, Francis. Fraternal official. Director of Polish National Union, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Address: 22757 Ann Arbor Trail, Detroit, Mich.

Jaworek, Eugene. Civic leader. Born April 28, 1885 in Poland. Primary and secondary education in Poland. Vocational and business schools in New Bedford, Mass. Married. Deputy sheriff of Bristol County, Mass. President of Council 81 of P.N.A. for five years; Chairman of the National Convention of P.N.A. in Scranton, Pa., in 1931; former director of P.N.A. 1935-1939. Naturalized in 1910. Address: 210 Tinkham St., New Bedford, Mass.

Jaworek, Sophie E. Teacher. Graduate of Bridgewater Teachers College. Member of New Bedford Polish Women's Business and Professional Club, Polish Women's Citizens Club and P.N.A. Residence: 210 Tinkham St., New Bedford, Mass.

Jaworowska, Adele. Radio singer. Her maiden name is Raczynska. Wife of George Z. Jaworowski, a radio announcer in Chicago, Ill.

Jaworowski, George Z. Radio announcer. Born Oct. 12, 1899, Chicago,

Ill.; son of Ladislaus and Anna (Baytel) Jaworowski. Graduate of Technical H.S., 1918, Chicago Technical College, 1920. Dean of Polish radio announcers, broadcasting over many stations as "Radio Results," Chicago, Ill. Married Adele Raczynska, January 28, 1936. Member of P.N.A. and Kiwanis Club. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Jaworski, Rev. Anthony, C.S.Sp. He came to Pittsburgh, Pa. in 1885. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish (the first Polish parish in Pittsburgh) from 1887 to Nov. 18, 1898. Deceased.

Jaworski, Chester. Athlete. Captain of Rhode Island State College basketball team; during the 1938-39 season established a national scoring record of 477 points. He tallied in four years at college 1428 counters for 76 games, an average of 18.8 per game. He shattered the record of the famous "Hank" Lusetti in California.

Jaworski, Ernest. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of General Science at Adams Senior High School, Adams, Mass. Address: Adams Senior High School, Adams, Mass.

Jaworski, Francis. Dentist. Graduated from Tufts Dental College, Boston, Mass. in 1935. Member of Connecticut Dental Society. Residence: 5 Alden Ave., Thompsonville, Conn.

Jaworski, Helen Mary. Teacher. Daughter of Anthony Felix and Contance Frances (Blazejewski) Jaworski. Born July 27, 1908 in Thompsonville, Conn. Graduate of Enfield H.S., Thompsonville, 1925. Attended Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass., 1926-1929 and graduated with B.A. degree; received M.A. degree from Boston University, Boston, Mass., 1936. Attended Summer session at Alliance College in 1938-1940. In 1933 given a scholarship by the Kosciuszko Foundation to attend a summer session course at the Warsaw University, Poland. Head of English Department at Enfield H.S., Thompsonville, Conn. Teacher of English Literature; member of Polish Women's Alliance of America, Polish National Alliance, Enfield's Speakers Club. Served on Evaluation Committee appointed by the Connecticut State Department of Education in 1940. Residence: 5 Alden Ave., Thompsonville, Conn.

Jaworski, Rev. John P. Born Nov. 13, 1873 at Starorypin, Poland. Attended Theological Seminary at Plock, Poland, where he was ordained. Came to U.S. July 11, 1905 and in Jan., 1906 came to Pennsylvania, settling in Pittsburgh, where he was assistant at St. Josaphat's Church until 1908. From 1908 to 1910 pastor at Glassport; 1910-1912 pastor at New Castle, Pa.; 1912 pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Everson, Pa. Nov. 24, 1912 became pastor of St. Ladislaus Church in Natrona, Pa., where he died Nov. 1, 1938.

Jaworski, Roman I. Editor. In 1863 edited the first Polish paper in New York, known as the "Echo Polskie," published by a group of Polish refugees after the Polish insurrection of 1831. Deceased.

Jax, Anthony. Writer. Wrote over 50 dramas. The best known are: "Z Pennsylvanji do Kalifornji"; "Polski Uncle Sam"; "Legjonista na Polu Chwaly"; "Narzeczona Smierci"; "Pod Opieka Aniola Stroza." Composed melodies for his dramas. Lived in Chicago, Ill.

Jazdzewski, Rev. Anthony A. Born in 1880. Secretary of the Priest Fund, Diocesan director of Priests Eucharistic League Apostleship of Prayer and of Society of Holy Childhood. Chaplain of St. Joseph's Orphan Home, Superior, Wis., 1922-1939. Died Dec. 5, 1940 at the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn.

Jazdzewski, Rev. Henry. Clergyman. Born 1859 in Poland. Graduated from St. John's University, Minnesota and was ordained in 1884 in Montreal, Canada. From 1884 to 1885 served as pastor of St. Casimir's parish in Wells, Minn. and from 1886 to 1892 pastor of St. John Cantius parish in Wilno, Minn. From 1892 to 1894 pastor of St. Casimirs' parish in St. Paul, Minn. From 1894 to 1914 pastor of Holy Cross parish in Minneapolis, Minn., again pastor of St. Casimir's parish in St. Paul. An ardent patriot, organizer of Holy Cross Church Choir, Dramatic Club, charter member of Polish Union group in Minneapolis.

Jedrzejczak, Valentine. Fraternal official. State vice-president of the Polish Union of U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life of Milwaukee, Wis. Member of several Polish organizations. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 1009 W. Oklahoma Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Jegełewicz, Anna M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in Westfield, Mass. Address: 65 Meadow Street, Westfield, Mass.

Jeka, Rev. Stanislaus, O.F.M. Came from Poland to U.S., as a priest, in 1888. From 1896 to 1898 pastor of Assumption parish, Pulaski, Wis. A member of the religious order, Franciscan Fathers.

Jelenewicz, Peter. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English and Social Studies in Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 503 W. Cherry St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Jeleniewski, Francis. Fraternal official. State vice-president of Polish Union of U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Active in numerous Polish societies. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 18810 Dwyer Street, Detroit, Mich.

Jelski, Constantine. Naturalist. Spent many years in Peru, as a research worker, studying the animals of Peru, So. America.

Jenczka, Eugenia. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Sloan, N. Y. Address: 74 Brunswick Blvd., Buffalo, N. Y.

Jenczka, C. E. Druggist. Member of Buffalo Druggist Association. Active in several Polish societies and clubs.

Jendrasiak, Telesphor. Engineer. Member of Polish Businessmen's Association. Also member of Polish National Alliance. Address: 50 Littlefield Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Jendrzejewski, Leon J. Pharmacist and dentist. Born May 28, 1886 in Poland. In 1889 came with his parents to U.S. and settled in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1907 graduated from Pittsburgh University School of Pharmacy. In 1914 graduated from Pittsburgh University School of Dentistry. In 1904 married Josephine Murawski. Prominent in Polish circles; member of P.N.A., Polish Falcons; vice-president of Polish Dental and Medical Ass'n. Died April 19, 1939.

Jedrzejowska, Jadwiga. Tennis Champion. In sports circles known as the Polish "Bomber" Girl. Defeated Helen Jacobs 6-4 and 6-4 in the semi-final match at Forest Hill Finals.

Jerzak, Rev. Sebastian J. Born Nov. 2, 1886 in Poland. Studied at St. Joseph's and St. Mary's College, Philadelphia, Pa. and Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained March 6, 1915, Orchard Lake, Mich. Assistant at St. Lawrence parish, Allentown, Pa., 1919. From 1919-1925 pastor at St. Cunegunda parish, McAdoo, Pa.; pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Landsford, Pa., 1925-1929. Since 1929 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Conshohocken, Pa. In 1939 chaplain of St. John Kanty Asylum in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of Polish Seminary Ass'n. Resides at Oak and Elm Streets, Conshohocken, Pa.

Jerzmanowski, Erasmus J. Engineer, industrialist, philanthropist. Born in 1844 in Domanikow near Kalisz, Poland. Pioneer of the American Gas Industry. Took part in Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863; fled to Paris, graduated from Paris university, Polytechnic Institute. When in New York elected vice-president of Equitable Gas Light Company. During the struggle between Polish National Alliance and Catholic Hierarchy in U.S., in 1886 explained the good attitude of P.N.A. toward the church. He organized a Bureau for Polish Immigrants in New York City. Appointed commissioner for U.S. of Polish National Treasury in Rappersville, Switzerland. In 1896 returned to Poland, settled in Prokocim, near Krakow, where he died Feb. 11, 1909.

Jerzmanowski, Joseph. Major of Polish Army. In 1853 he was in New York, N. Y. One of the leaders among the Polish immigrants who settled in New York City during the sixties of the nineteenth century.

Jerzyk, Sophie. Fraternal official. State vice-president of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 4421 Cameron Ave., Hammond, Ind.

Jezerska, Clara. Civil Service official. First Polish woman appointed a postmaster in Posen, Michigan in 1876.

Jezewski, Peter C. Civic leader. Elected representative to the State Assembly of New York, from Buffalo, N. Y., 1915-1916.

Jezierny, Peter Paul. Civic leader. Elected representative to the State Assembly of Illinois from Chicago, and later elected State Senator from 9th district of Chicago, Ill., in 1940. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Jezierski, Bronislaus A. Lawyer. Formerly associated with Massachusetts Immigration and Americanization Department in Boston, Mass. Member of Boston Bar Association. Engaged in the general practice of law. Residence: 15 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

Jezierska. See **Yezierska.**

Jezykowicz, Rev. Louis. Came to U.S. in March, 1834, settling in New York, N. Y., together with 235 other refugees after the collapse of the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830-31. He was a monk from Wolhynia, Poland. On April 9, 1834, elected a member of the special committee; this committee sent a petition to the Congress of U.S. asking for land to establish a Polish settlement. Deceased.

Johnson, Anthony. Attorney-at-law. Since 1921 a City Judge in Dunkirk, N. Y. Address: Merchant Bank Bldg., Dunkirk, N. Y.

Johnson (Jasiek), Jacob. Real estate broker. Born in 1853 in Piaseczno, Poland. In 1857 came to U.S. and settled in Buffalo, N. Y.; graduated from Fredonia H.S. in 1865 and in the same year went to Ithaca, N. Y. to study at the Cornell University. From 1874 to 1891 teacher in St. Stanislaus School, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1892 elected councilman of the city of Buffalo, N. Y. In 1895 chief deputy of Internal Revenue until 1898 in Buffalo. Married Eve Stopinski. Deceased.

Jolanda, Mary. Teacher. A religious member of the Order of the Sisters of St. Joseph. Superior and Provincial of the Josephite Sisters at Mary Mount H.S., 12215 Granger Road, Garfield Heights, Cleveland, Ohio.

Jolanda, Sister Maria. Felician Sister. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. First Superior at Villa Maria Mother House and Academy, 600 Doat St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Jolanda, Mother Maria. Provincial of Good Counsel Province of the Felician Sisters in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 3800 Peterson Street, Chicago, Ill.

Jolanta, Mother Maria. Superior and Provincial of the Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, Garfield Heights, Cleveland, O. Address: 12215 Granger Rd., Garfield Heights, Ohio.

Jolanta, Mary Mother. Felician Sister. See **Pawlak, Helen.**

Jorczak, J. Physician. Member of Massachusetts Medical Association. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Polish societies and clubs. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Jorczak, S. F. Lawyer. Member of Massachusetts Bar Association. Active in Polish community life. Also a member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Josaphat, Mother Mary. Provincial of the Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, Garfield Heights, Cleveland, O. Address: 12215 Granger Road, Garfield Heights, Ohio.

Jozefowicz, John. Teacher. Teaches in Bayonne public schools. Address: 16 E. 22nd St., Bayonne, N. J.

Joziakiewicz, Andrew. Polish Army veteran. Born in Raczkowo, Poland in 1803. In 1848 joined the Polish insurrectionists under Mieroslawski against Germany. Came to U.S. in 1861 and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Died April 17, 1913.

Jozwiak, John F. Civic leader. Born June 9, 1864 at Wagrowiec, Poland. In 1879 came to U.S. and settled in Bay City, Mich. Established a meat market, then a dry goods store, then became a funeral director and established a furniture store. He organized a Polish Business Cooperative Ass'n. and was elected its first president. Became director of Kawkawlin State Bank and treasurer of the Catholic Federation of the Diocese of Grand Rapids, Mich. Treasurer of the Committee of Catholic Cemeteries in Bay City, Mich. Delegate to all national conventions of the P.R.C.U. and for a long time its vice-president.

Jozwiakowska, Anna. Soloist, dramatist, stage artist. Born June 19, 1876, Chicago, Ill.; daughter of Julian and Catherine (Winski) Nering. Married Vincent Jozwiakowski. She was a member of Polish National Council (Wydzial Narodowy), during the World War I; vice-president of P.R.C.U.; director of Polish Alma Mater; member of "Polska Opieka Spoleczna" (Polish Welfare Ass'n), in Chicago, Ill. She played numerous roles on the Polish stage, appearing also as a soloist. Died July 23, 1932.

Jozwiakowski (Jozwin), Vincent. Editor. Born in Poland; son of Joseph and Anthonia Maciejewski. At the age of 13 came to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill. Worked as cabinet maker's helper at Marshall Field Co. At the age of 16 was engaged as a clerk at Marshall Field Co. Rev. Vincent Barzynski employed him as secretary of St. Stanislaus parochial school. At the age of 21 became citizen of the U.S. Clerk of County Court. Married Ann Nering, who died in 1932. In 1901 clerk in the administrative offices of "Dziennik Chicagoski" and later accepted position on the editorial staff. In 1907 clerk at Northwestern Trust and Savings Bank. In 1923 elected alderman from the 16th ward. In 1910-1911 Commissioner of city improvements, Chicago, Ill. Durring World War 1, secretary of Polish Civic Committee of Chicago under Smulski and Jarecki. Director and vice-president of P.R.C.U. General secretary of Polish Alma Mater and later its president. At present he is a member of the editorial staff at "Dziennik Chicagoski." Address: 1455 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Jozwick, Vera B. Teacher. In 1941-42 engaged as a teacher by Winona School Board, Winona, Minn. Teaches at Washington-Kosciuszko School. Address: 1073 West Wabasha Street, Winona, Minn.

Julkowski, Raymond. Public official. Elected assemblyman from 28th district, Minneapolis, Minn., and served in the Assembly in 1934-45; re-elected in 1936. In 1938 elected Senator of the State Senate of Minnesota from 28th district of Minneapolis, Minn. Takes an active part in social, national and Polish affairs in his community. Past president of P.N.A. Commercial Club. Attorney General for the Polish White Eagle Association. Residence: 1606 4th St., N.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Junosza, Joseph, Ph.D. Professor, writer. Came to U.S. as a refugee. For a short time professor at one of the universities in Washington, D. C. Former director of Polish Information Center, Chicago, Ill. Transferred to the main office located in New York City in 1943. Address: Polish Information Center, 151 E. 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Jurasinski, Rev. Ludwig. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Klosow, Poland in 1875. Came to U.S. with parents as a boy. Attended St. Hyacinth's parochial school, Milwaukee, Wis. and later transferred as a student to St. Vincent's' school. Studied at Marquette High School and University. Ordained to the holy priesthood March 29, 1903. First assignment was as curate at St. Casimir's Church and four months later was assigned as assistant pastor to SS. Cyril and Methodius Church. Organized St. John Kanty parish in 1906, where he built a church and rectory. Remained pastor of that parish until 1915 when in September of that year he was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church. He liquidated the mortgage on the parish buildings and built a new parochial school and high school by the parish. Died March 4, 1935.

Jurasinski, T. L. Contractor, inventor. Perfected a new style of house build-

ing: Protection against hurricanes, which allows a sevenfold wall for warmth during winter and coolness in summer. Residence: 2248 S. 5th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Juraszek, Joseph V. Attorney-at-law. Born in Elizabeth, N. J. Graduate of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. and New Jersey Law School, Newark, N. J. Admitted to the Bar in 1938. Active in Polish fraternal organizations. Residence: 817 Adams Avenue, Elizabeth, N. J.

Jurek, Edward. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry with offices at 697 - 4th Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of Kings County Dental Society and many other organizations. Residence: 423 - 85th Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jurek, John. Civic leader. Born June 23, 1898 in Chicago, Ill. Completed elementary and H.S. education in Chicago. Active organizer in P.N.A. Residence: 5354 Diversey Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Jurewicz, Jerome. Lawyer. Assistant attorney-general of State of Illinois in 1931. Veteran of the 1st World War, where he served in both the American and Polish Air Corps. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Jurkiewicz, Leonard A. Merchant. Civic leader. Born Feb. 15, 1889 in Detroit, Mich. Served as a bookkeeper in banks, later became a florist, which business he now operates. Elected assemblyman in 1933 from Detroit, and served in the lower House of the State Legislature of Michigan in 1933 and 1934.

Jurkowska, Zenobia J. Judge. Daughter of Stanley and Valeria (Jankowski) Jurkowski; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., and lived there until 1919. Educated at St. Adalbert's parochial school at Pittsburgh, Pa.; graduated from Duffs Iron City College in 1917. From 1917 to 1929 clerk in Ambridge Savings Trust Co. For ten years secretary to the Justice of the Peace. In 1937 elected Justice of the Peace. Home address: 290 - 7th St., Ambridge, Pa.

Juszczyk, John. Businessman. Born in Poland, Oct. 22, 1889. Educated in Poland. Became citizen of U.S. in Chicago, Ill., on July 7, 1924. Was elected delegate to the National Convention of the P.N.A. several times. In 1939 elected commissioner of Circuit XIII, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America for a term of four years. Residence: 2938 W. 25th Place, Chicago, Illinois.

Juszkiewicz, Rev. Joseph. Pioneer-priest. Took part in Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. Came to Chicago, Ill. in 1867 as the first Polish priest in that city; pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, 1869-1871. From 1873 to 1876 pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Shamokin, Pa.; pastor of St. Stanislaus Church in Nanticoke, Pa., 1876-1877. Died in Chicago, Ill.

Juszkiewicz, Vincent. Fraternal official. Vice-president of the Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Juzwikiewicz, Julian. Writer. Born in Poland, in 1804. Exile of 1831. He traveled extensively in U.S. from coast to coast. In his book "Polacy w Ameryce" (The Poles in America), published in Paris, 1836, he wrote against slavery in U.S. Died in 1837 in Paris, France.

Kac, Marek. Professor of mathematics. Born in Lwow, Poland, in 1915. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Lwow, where he also studied in the University of Lwow. Assistant professor of mathematics at the University of Lwow, 1935-1937. Research fellow of mathematics at the John Hopkins University, 1938-39. Instructor of mathematics at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

Kachnowski, Rev. Francis J. Clergyman. Pastor of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary Church, Chicago, Ill. Elected Grand Chaplain of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America in 1941 for a term of four years, 1941-45. In 1940, elected director of Polish American Council. Address: 544 W. 123rd Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kaczanowski, Louis. Engineer. Born in Siberia, Russia. As a boy, came with his parents to Australia, where he attended secondary school and graduated from University (Dept. of Engineering). In 1939 he visited the World's Fair in New York.

Kaczmarek, Rev. Aegidius Marion. Clergyman, professor. Professor of Physiology. Instructor Biol. Notre Dame University, 1915-1918; assistant professor, 1918-1923, 1923-1927. Professor since 1927. Residence: 317 Napoleon Blvd., South Bend, Ind.

Kaczmarek, Rev. Anaclete, O.M.C., S.T.D. Clergyman, teacher. Born November 9, 1904. Ordained June 12, 1921. In 1930, professor of Plane and Solid Geometry and vice-prefect of studies at St. Francis H.S., Athol Springs, N. Y. Magister of Novices at St. Hyacinth Novitiate, Ellicott City, Md. Address: St. Hyacinth's Novitiate, Ellicott City, Md.

Kaczmarek, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Pastor of Holy Rosary Church, Saginaw, Mich. Address: 736 So. 13th St., Saginaw, Mich.

Kaczmarek, Francis. Labor leader. Chairman of the wage committee at the South Works, Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corp., South Chicago, Ill. Active in the American labor movement.

Kaczmarek, Rev. A. Giles., O.M.C., D.P., J.C.L Clergyman, writer. Born April 2, 1895; ordained May 17, 1918. Since July 1, 1941 pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka Parish, Sharon, Pa. Contributor to "Franciscan Educational Conference," Vol. VI, IX, X, XV. Former rector of St. Hyacinth Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass. Pastor of Our Lady of Perpetual Help parish, New Bedford, Mass., 1935-41. Address: 360 Spruce St., Sharon, Pa.

Kaczmarek, Gwendolyn. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by South Bend Public Schools, South Bend, Ind. Address: 317 Napoleon Blvd., South Bend, Ind.

Kaczmarek, Helen. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish National Union (Spojnia), a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Kaczmarek, Rev. J. J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Mary's Church, Valparaiso, Neb. Also serves St. Joseph's mission in Agnew, Neb. Address: St. Mary's Church, Valparaiso, Neb.

Kaczmarek, John. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Physical Education and Civics at King H.S., Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Kings High School, 1801 W. Olive St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kaczmarski, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. Received his preliminary education in Meriden, Conn. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1917. Assigned as curate to a Slovak parish in Bridgeport, and then transferred to SS. Cyril and Methodius Church, Hartford, Conn. In 1920 appointed pastor of St. Casimir's Church in Terryville, Conn. Died May 28, 1932.

Kaczorowska, Olga M. Physician. Chief Medical Examiner of the Polish Women's Alliance of America in 1927. She served in the same capacity in 1918. Member of Chicago Medical Society, and other organizations. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kaczowska, John. Preacher. Baptist Preacher at St. Catherines' Church, Ontario, Canada.

Kaczynski, Alexander. Teacher. Son of Stanislaus Kaczynski. Born in New Britain, Conn. Secondary education in New Britain, 1931. In 1937 graduated from Teachers College. In 1939 graduated from Boston University with honors. Address: 17 Horace St., New Britain, Conn.

Kaczynski, Jacob. Gold plater. Former treasurer of the Polish Singers Alliance of America. Member of Polish National Alliance of America and numerous other organizations. Decorated with a gold medal by the Polish Council of Singing Societies in Poland. Address: 1248 W. 51st Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Kadlubowski, Z. L. Physician. Member of Detroit Medical Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medi-

cine. Address: 5650 Michigan Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Kadow, Z. H. Lawyer. Born Aug. 26, 1884 in Chicago, Ill.; son of August and Leocadia Jarecka Kadow. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka College; Robert A. Waller H.S.; Northwestern University, Law School. Married Irene J. Korzeniewski, June 8, 1920. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n, Illinois Bar Association, P.R.C.U., P.N.A., K. of C., Polish American Democratic Club, Rev. Barzynski Citizens Club. Attorney for Pulaski Building and Loan Investment in Chicago. Alderman of the 33rd ward, Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kahanowicz, Alexander C. G. de Turzanski, Ph.D. Art collector. Born in 1876. Personal secretary to Ignace Jan Paderewski. Former consular official for the Polish Government in New York, N. Y. Owner of famous documents and art connected especially with General Thaddeus Kosciuszko. A long resident of New York, N. Y. In 1927 published a book: "Memorial Exhibition of Thaddeus Kosciuszko." A collector of old documents and paintings. Died July 2, 1941 in Michigan City, Indiana.

Kajko, Lucian. Fraternal official. National Commander of the Association of Polish Army Veterans in U.S., with headquarters in New York, N. Y. Elected a director of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn at a convention held in Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y. in 1942 for a three year term, 1942-1945. Address: 56 St. Marks Place, New York, N. Y.

Kakuszke, August. Mechanic. Born in 1845 in Labiszyn, Poland. In 1863, when 17 years old, joined the Polish Insurrection. In 1871 came to America, settling in Buffalo, N. Y. Engaged as a mechanic in Lake Shore Railroad Shop; worked five years. Resigned and became real estate broker, later interpreter in Buffalo courts and notary public. Member of P.N.A. Married Julie Krawczyk and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Deceased.

Kalamaja, Rev. Theobald, O.F.M. Clergyman. From 1906 to 1911 pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Cleveland, O. In 1909 built a magnificent church with 3000 seats and a parochial school valued at 150,000 dollars. From 1923 to 1939 again pastor of St. Stanislaus Parish, Cleveland, O. In 1939 appointed assistant pastor of Immaculate Conception Parish, Omaha, Neb. Address: 24th and Bancroft Sts., Omaha, Neb.

Kalinowski, M. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 4542 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kalinowski, Rev. Theophane, O.F.M. Clergyman. Rector of St. Bonaventure Minor Seminary, Sturtevant, Wis. Member of a religious order, Franciscan Fathers. Address: St. Bonaventure Seminary, Sturtevant, Wis.

Kalisz, Ladislaus F. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association of America, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America and numerous other organizations. Chairman of Polish Olympic Committee in Chicago, Ill in 1936. Active in civic and fraternal circles. Address: 1145 Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kalisz, Max. Painter. Exhibited his paintings at the Art Institute, Chicago, Ill. in 1940. Resides in Cleveland, O.

Kalisz, Stephanie J. Civic leader. Born March 31, 1895 in Chicago, Ill. Elementary and secondary education in Chicago, Ill. President of Lodge 2582 of P.N.A. for 14 years; president and treasurer of the Council of P.N.A.; delegate to three Councils of P.N.A. for 16 years. Address: 1110 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kallini, Joseph. Composer, singer. Composed "Poland Lives Forever" and other musical works. A well known singer who owes his popularity in Polish circles to numerous gramophone records as well as appearances in Polish theatrical productions in U.S. First artist of Polish descent to appear in the Vitaphone productions directed by Warner Brothers. Appeared in well known Polish operas like "Halka" and "The Haunted Castle." Toured Central and South America with the Man-

hattan Opera Co. Address: 171 W 71st St., New York, N. Y.

Kalupa, John E. Civic leader. In 1938 elected alderman of 14th ward of Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kalussowski, Henry. Linguist, politician and historian. The leader of Old Polish Immigration. Born in 1806 in Poland. Took part in Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830-31. In 1833 took part in Zdiroski campaign in Poland. Came to U.S. as a political refugee in 1842 and settled in Washington, D. C. In 1842 organized a Society of the Poles in America. In 1848 took part in the revolution in Poland; expelled, returned to U.S. From 1850 to 1895 held a government position. Lecturer at Maryland College. In 1852 organized "The Democratic Society of Polish Refugees in America," with headquarters in New York City, which existed until 1858. Gave the initiative to organize Polish National Alliance of America. In 1878 wrote a letter to Agaton Giller in Switzerland, influencing him to write an appeal to the Poles in U.S., to organize an alliance of Poles in America. The letter of Agaton Giller, inspired by Dr. Kalussowski, was a real cause of the existence of P.N.A. of America. In 1863 commissioner of the Polish Revolutionary Government during the insurrection of the Poles against Russia in 1863. Empowered by the Polish Government to solicit and collect funds in U.S. for the insurrection in 1863. Founder of the Library and Museum of P.N.A. In 1891 donated all his educational and historical collections for the benefit of Polish immigrants. All Russian documents pertaining to the purchase of Alaska were translated for the American Government by Dr. Kalussowski. Died Dec. 23, 1895 in Washington, D. C.

Kalusowski, Henry E., Jr. Physician. Son of Henry Kalusowski. Professor at the George Washington University, Washington, D. C. in 1910.

Kaluzny, Rev. Francis J., D.D. Pastor of St. Andrew's Church, Sloan, N. Y. in 1923. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y., for many years. Diocesan iudex synodalis, synodal examiner, censor librorum. Died in 1941.

Kaminska, Florence Josephine. Teacher. Born May 19, 1912 in Erie, Pa. Educated at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Erie, Pa.; St. Stanislaus H.S., Erie, Pa., 1929; Edinboro State Teachers College, Edinboro, Pa. with B.S. in Ed. degree, 1929-33; University of Wis. Extension, Milwaukee, Wis. (Polish Courses); Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, 1940 and 1941 Summer School. Employed at Milwaukee Public Schools since 1936; at present teacher in Bay View H.S., Milwaukee, Wis., teaching English and Polish. Address: Bay View High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kaminska, Florence T. Teacher. Born Sept. 12, 1910 in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at Lincoln School; Hutchinson Central H.S.; Buffalo State Teachers College, B.S.; Albany State Teachers College; University of Buffalo. Formerly associated with the Department of Social Welfare. In 1941 teacher in Buffalo School System. Presently teaching at Woodrow Wilson School, Union Free District 9, Cheektowaga, N. Y. Address: 88 Quincy St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kaminska, Josephine. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in social and civic organizations. Roman Catholic. Residence: 4518 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kaminska-Preyss. See **Preyss, Adele.**

Kaminska, Martha. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Address: 336 E. 22nd St., Erie, Pa.

Kaminski, Alexander. Captain of Union Army. Enlisted Aug. 24, 1861 in New York. Nominated lieutenant Nov. 1, 1861. Later became captain of 52nd Infantry of New York. Deceased.

Kaminski, Andrew. Pioneer. First known colonist in Detroit, Mich.; settled there about 1844. In 1847 enlisted as a volunteer in the Mexican War.

Joined the Union Army in 1861. Deceased.

Kaminski, John. Lawyer. Born Aug. 14, 1870 in Poland; the son of Constantine and Pauline (Lewandowski) Kaminski. Educated at Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1912. Admitted to the Bar in 1912. Married Joseph Cyganek on Jan. 30, 1894. Member of Detroit Public Lighting Comm., 1928-1929. Member of a Commission to collect, arrange, index and compile the General Laws of Michigan State. Member of a law firm: Koscinski, Kaminski, Poleski and Wojcinski. Member: Wayne Co., Detroit, Mich., and American Bar Associations. Office: Barlum Tower, Detroit, Mich.

Kaminski, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Member of "Examinatores Synadoles" of the Diocese of Grand Rapids, Mich. Chaplain of Mercy Hospital. Address: Mercy Hospital, Bay City, Mich.

Kaminski, Joseph. Civic leader. In 1941 democratic councilman of the City of Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Kaminski, Joseph L. Civic leader. Born Nov. 2, 1902 in Detroit, Mich. Employed in Wayne County offices. Elected assemblyman from Detroit, Mich., in 1935 and in 1937 elected to the House of Representatives of the state of Mich. Term expired in 1940. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Kaminski, Julien. Funeral director and embalmer. Born April 17, 1879 in Manitowoc, Wis.; daughter of Jacob and Frances Skiba Wojnowski. Education: St. Mary's of Perpetual School; The Barnes School of Anatomy, Sanitary Science and Embalming in 1911. Married Vincent Kaminski, Nov. 27, 1900; children: Raymond, Louise, Anna, Vincent, Jr., and Francis. Member: Chicago Funeral Directors' Ass'n., Illinois Funeral Directors' and Embalmers' Ass'n., Polish Women's Alliance of America, P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Foresters of America. The first Polish woman in the State of Illinois licensed as a funeral director and embalmer. Address: 1044 W. 32nd St., Chicago, Illinois.

Kaminski, Lawrence. Manufacturer, civic leader. Born in Poland. Very active and well-known member of P.N.A. of America. Owner of a large copperage establishment in Greenpoint section of Brooklyn, N. Y., having exhibited his products at the Centennial Exposition in Lwow and the Polish National Exposition in Poznan. He was one of the founders of the Sobieski Society in Brooklyn; active in the establishment of the Polish National Treasury Fund and Museum in Rapperswyl, Switzerland. Died in 1929 at the age of 85.

Kaminski, Leon. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Sloan, N. Y. Address: 71 Steward Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kaminski, Louis A. Druggist. Born Aug. 1, 1889 in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from elementary, secondary school and college in Chicago, Ill. Secretary of the Loan & Building Ass'n "Krakow" in Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. since 1925. Married. Address: 2803 S. Kildare Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kaminski, Marion L. Teacher. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from Loyola University from which he received B.S. degree in 1931 and M.A. degree in 1934. Continued his postgraduate studies and in 1942 Loyola University granted him Ph.D. degree in education. He is engaged as teacher in Welss High School, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 3633 North Lotus Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Kaminski, M. V. Dentist. Born March 19, 1911 at Chicago, Ill.; the son of Valentine and Mary Budacz Kaminski. Received degree of doctor of dental surgery at the Chicago College of Dental Surgery, Loyola University, in 1933. Member: The American Dental Society; Chicago Dental Society; Polish Dental Society; Holy Trinity Choir; Holy Name Society; P.N.A.; Pi Delta Sigma; Tau Kappa Nu; Catholic Action; Polish University Club; National Society. Former financial secretary of the Polish Medical and Dental Association of America, 1940-1941. Address: 1574 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kaminski, Rt. Rev. Stephen. Clergy-

man. Bishop of the Polish Independent Church of America. His real name was Frydryk Roeder. As an organist joined the Order of the Franciscan Fathers (O.M.C.) in Pulaski, Wis. Spent some time in Detroit, engaged as an organist by Father L. Kolasinski. In 1894 ordained by an independent bishop, Rene Vilatte in Cleveland, O. From 1896 until May 3, 1907, pastor of the Holy Rosary Parish, Buffalo, N. Y., where he was consecrated bishop, March 20, 1898 by archbishop Rene J. Vilatte. From 1898 to 1911 edited and published a weekly Polish paper "Warta," an organ of the independent church. Died Sept. 19, 1911 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Kaminski, Rev. Thaddeus. Clergyman. Born in Staten Island, N. Y. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school, Port Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y. Ordained in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, N. Y. by the late Cardinal Hayes. First assignment as assistant at St. Stanislaus' parish, New York, N. Y. Now pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Organized youth clubs in his parish and church societies. Residence: 10 Lafayette Street, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Kaminski, T. J. Physician. Medical examiner for Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of Cleveland Medical Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 3697 E. 71st St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Kaminski, Walter. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Active in civic and patriotic organizations. Address: 2349 Orthodox St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kaminsky, Joseph, Ph.D. Professor of Physical Chemistry, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.

Kanar, Ladislaus. Lawyer. Born in 1900 in Poland. Engaged in the grocery business with his father; assistant chief inspector with the General Brass and Aluminum works and in Hamtramck Fire Department. Graduated in law. Elected assemblyman in 1931 from Hamtramck, Mis., and served in the lower House of Michigan in 1931-1932. In 1939 elected mayor of the city of Hamtramck, Mich. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Kanarek, Elias. Artist, painter. Born in Poland where he received his education and studied art. The government of Poland sent him to U.S. to decorate the Polish Pavilion at the New York World's Fair in 1939. Because of war hostilities in Europe was forced to remain in America. Received one thousand dollars apiece for painting three portraits in New York; this sum he turned over to the Polish War Relief Fund. At the invitation of Mrs. Clara Bloomfield came to Milwaukee, Wis. At the present time he is working for the British War Relief Committee, painting portraits. Address: 420 E. Wells St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kanclewski, T. P. Civic leader. Treasurer of the Polish Falcons Alliance of America. Member of numerous organizations. Address: 97-99 S. 18th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kanebla, Raymond. Artist painter. In 1938 came to U.S. and spent some time in Florida, residing with Charles Harrington Chadwick. He painted a portrait of Ilka Chase, an actress.

Kania, Joseph L. Civic leader, banker. Former president of the Polish Roman Catholic Union, Chicago, Ill., from 1938 to 1941. Decorated by the Polish Government with the officers cross "Polonia Restituta." Manager of the Michigan State Bank. Commissioner of the Public Lighting System in Detroit, Mich. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Kania, Rev. Louis, O.F.M. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Ruplawa, Poland, March 16, 1875; son of Charles Kania and Caroline Buchfald. Education: 8 years elementary school, 1881-1889; two years Agricultural High School, 1891-93; five years college, 1894-99; six years Seminary, 1900-05. Ordained to holy priesthood, June 29, 1905. Professor in St. Bonaventure's College, Pulaski, Wis., 1906-1915; Professor in the Seminary, Green Bay, Wis., 1915-1923; Superior of the Franciscan Monastery, Green Bay, Wis., 1922-25; Commissary Provincial, 1925-1927; Pastor of St. Philip's parish, St.

Philip, Montana, from January, 1930 to June, 1931; St. Francis Monastery, Burlington, Wis., 1931-36; Franciscan Monastery, Pulaski, Wis., 1936-1941; St. Bernardine's Monastery, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1942. Since Sept. 11, 1942 chaplain of Mercy Hospital and Sanitarium, Manistee, Wis. Residence: 1033 Lake Drige, S.E., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Kania, Rev. Peter J., S.T.B., J.C.B. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Herkimer, N Y. Address: 335 So. Main St., Herkimer, N. Y.

Kanjorski, Anthony. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Spring St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Kanski, Most Rev. Francis Victor, D.D. Clergyman. Bishop of the American Catholic Church. Born Jan. 25, 1870 in Chicago, Ill.; the son of John and Frances Kuster Kansky. Ordained a priest by the Most Rev. Bishop Anthony Kozlowski; consecrated bishop Jan. 22, 1923 by the Most Rev. Bishop Joseph Reve V. Vilatte. Address: 6417 Forest Preserve Drive, P.O. Dunning, Chicago, Ill.

Kanski, James. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of the Buffalo Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish social and fraternal organizations. Address: 848 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kanski, James G. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 855 Clinton Street, Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Johnsburg, Pa., September 30, 1905; son of Martin and Pelagja Heitner. Attended Grove City College, Grove City, Pa., 1924-1926. Studied at University of Buffalo Medical School, and received M.D. degree in 1930. Married Rose Matuszkiewicz, August 5, 1931. Has two children. Major surgeon at Mercy Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y. Vice-president of the medical and surgical staff, Mercy Hospital. Member of Executive Committee, Mercy Hospital. Director of Mercy Hospital Blood Bank since its inauguration in 1940. Professional affiliations: Erie County Medical Sosiety, N. Y. State Medical Society, American Medical Association and Buffalo Academy of Medicine. Author of "Blood Transfusion Service — Mercy Hospital," published in Hospital Progress Magazine, Sept. 1942. Commissioned Captain in the U.S. Army, and assigned to the 14th Armored Division, Camp Chaffee, Arkansas. Residence: 349 Weimar Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kantor, Jacob Robert. Professor. Born in Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 8, 1888. Ph.B., Chicago, 1914; Ph.D., 1917. Instructor of Psychology, Univ. of Minnesota, 1915-1917; University of Chicago, 1917-1920. Asst. prof. Indiana University, 1920-1921; associate prof., 1921-1923; professor, 1923. Summers: visiting professor Univ. of Chicago, 1925; Ohio State Univ., 1928, 1938. Member: A.A.A.S.; Philos. Ass'n; Sigma Xi. Address: University of Indiana, Bloomington, Indiana.

Kantowski, Edwin L. Civic leader. In 1931 elected assemblyman from Buffalo, N. Y. and served in the lower House of the State of New York from 1931 to 1937. Owner of Genesee Liquor Store. Address: 499 Fillmore Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kapa, Stanislaus J. Engineer-lawyer. Born Jan. 8, 1899 in Philadelphia, Pa. Received elementary education at St. Josaphat's School, Phila., Pa. In 1915 graduated from St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill.; University of Pa. with B.S. in C.E. degree. Engaged as an engineer by Concrete Steel Co. in Phila.; later by Bradley, Bruff and La Barthe Co. in San Francisco Cal. Sent to Burma, British India, to construct a foundry factory. Returned to U.S., engaged by American Bridge Co., Belmont Iron Works, and McClintic Marshall Construction Co., in Phila., Pa. In 1928 graduated from Georgetown University Law School and admitted to the Bar in Pa. in 1929. Engaged as engineer by the U.S. Government in the construction of public buildings. In 1939 Federal Supervisor of the plans at Bethlehem Steel Corp., Bethlehem, Pa., for Federal Building at World's Fair in New York, N. Y. Pres. of Intercollegiate Student's Ass'n at University of Pa., Phila., Pa. Pres. of Polish Falcons of America, Dist. XII,

Phila., Pa. Vice-pres. of Polish Day at the Sesquicentennial Fair in Phila., in 1926. Pres. of group 848 of P.N.A. in Washington, D. C., the Pulaski Day Committee in 1937 in Washington, D. C. Delegate to the 142nd Council of P.N.A. in Baltimore, Md. Lecturer of Polish and Polish history in Thompson H.S. in Washington, D. C. Veteran of World War I and member of American Legion, Post 28 in Tacoma Park, Md. Member of Phi Beta Gamma, Legal Fraternity. Correspondent for Polish Daily "Dziennik Zwiazkowy," 1936-1937. Correspondent of weekly paper "Patryota" in Phila., Pa. Co-editor of Pol.-American Law Journal, published in Chicago, Ill. Died in 1941.

Kapalska, John Charles. Musician, violinist. Born in Poland in 1897, where he received his early education. A graduate of the Cracow Conservatory of Music; was active in Polish-American circles in New York, Buffalo, Detroit, Chicago and Cleveland as an orchestra director and violin soloist. Died in 1932.

Kapalski, Cecil. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at West Scranton Junior H.S., Scranton, Pa. Address: 1150 W. Locust St., Scranton, Pa.

Kaplinski, Rev. John, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born Aug. 15, 1882 in Suwalki, Poland; the son of Paul and Rose (Wilczynska) Kaplinski. Came to U.S. in 1900. Graduated from St. Stanislaus Kostka H.S., Chicago, Ill.; joined the Franciscan Order in Trenton, N. J. Studied Philosophy in Buffalo, Theology in Albany, N. Y. and Milwaukee, Wis. Ordained Dec. 13, 1910 in Milwaukee, Wis. Asst. at St. Mary's, Holyoke, Mass., 1910-1916. Assistant at St. Michael's Church, Bridgeport, Conn., 1917-1920. Pastor of St. Mary's Church, Holyoke, Mass., 1920-1923. Pastor of St. Adalbert's Parish, Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y., 1923-1940.

Kaplita, Walter A. Physician. Medical examiner for Alliance of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of Detroit Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 10338 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Kaploniak, Helen. Teacher, social worker. Lost her sight when 11 years old. Attended Overbrook School for the Blind. Graduated from Camden H.S., Camden, N. J. in 1935, gaining four scholarships. Studied at New Jersey College for Blind Women, New Brunswick, N. J., graduated with B.A. degree in 1939. Engaged in social work.

Kapuscinska, Frances. Physician. Chief medical examiner of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Engaged in general practice of medicine. Member of Chicago Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1309 No. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kapuscinski, Anthony. Fraternal officer. State vice-president of Polish Union in U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Roman Catholic. Address: 106 Regal Street, Korn Krest, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Karabasz, Anthony. Pharmacist. Born Aug. 31, 1867 in Szubin, Poland. In 1889 opened a drug store in Pittsburgh, Pa. Organized several choirs. In 1911 at the National Convention of P.N.A. elected Commissioner for Pittsburgh District, and at the Convention in Detroit, Mich. in 1913, elected Censor of same organization. Died March 8, 1934, in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Karabasz, Rev. Francis J. Clergyman. Assistant at SS. Peter and Paul parish, Chicago, Ill. Since July 1, 1910 pastor and organizer of Sacred Heart parish, Chicago, Ill. Built a church, sister's house and in 1921 paid off the mortgage. In 1934 established a Parochial Business High School. Address: 4600 So. Honore St., Chicago, Ill.

Karabin, Andrew L. Physician. Born in Pullmann, Ill., Nov. 21, 1900. Attended St. Salomea parochial school and graduated from Hyde Park High School. Studied at University of Il-

linois, Urbana, Ill. Completed Chicago Medical School, June, 1928, receiving from same M.D. degree. Served interneship at St. Margaret's Hospital, Hammmond, Ind. Engaged in the general practice of medicine since January, 1930. Member of the medical and surgical staff of St. Margaret's Hospital, Hammond, Ind.; St. Francis Hospital, Blue Island, Ill. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association of America and Chicago Medical Society. Since 1924 member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Former treasurer of Lodge 1457, P.N.A. Married Clara Hazinska, October, 1933. During 1934 he was a temporary high medical examiner for the P.N.A. during the absence of the late Dr. Stanislaus Wietrzynski, former High Medical Examiner of that organization. Conducts office at: 11847 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Karas, Henry. Physician. Member of Massachusetts Medical Society and numerous other professional and Polish organizations. Engaged as a general practitioner. Address: 10 Center St., Chicopee, Mass.

Karas, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Grand Rapids, Mich. Residence: 156 Valley Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Karcz, Rev. John. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Francis Xavier's Church, Knowlton, Wis. Also serves St. John the Baptist's mission in Pelplin, Wis. Address: St. Francis Xavier's Church, Knowlton, Wis.

Karcz, Rev. Valerian. Clergyman, lecturer. At the National Convention of the Polish Priests Ass'n, held in 1938 in Pittsburgh, Pa., lectured on "Akcja Katolicka" (The Catholic Action). Appears on Polish programs broadcast over the radio. Vice-chaplain of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America (second largest fraternal organization in U.S.), from 1941 to 1945. Former assistant at St. Hedwig's parish, Gary, Ind. Since July 8, 1939, pastor of Assumption B. V. Mary parish, New Chicago, Ind. Address: Hobart P.O., Indiana.

Karczmarczyk, Anthony Louis. Teacher. Born June 30, 1907 in Lublin, Poland. Graduated from Warsaw University with M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in Education. Graduated from Wayne University (insurance courses), Detroit, Mich. President of 122nd Council of P.N.A.; a delegate and secretary at the 27th P.N.A. Convention in Baltimore, Md. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools in Hamtramck, Mich. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Karczynski, Alexander John. Choir director, organist, editor, composer. Born in 1882 in Pelplin, Poland. Secondary education (Gymnasium) in Pelplin. Musical studies in Munich; graduated in 1905. Came to U.S. in 1907, settling in Chicago, where he was an organist at SS. Peter and Paul Church up to 1924. Organist at St. John Kanty parish, Indiana Harbor, Ind., 1925-32. Since 1932 organist at Holy Innocents Church, Chicago, Ill. Co-founder and editor of the first Polish quarterly magazine "Przeglad Polsko-Amerykanski" (Polish American Review); co-founder and editor of "Lutnia," an organ of the Society of Polish Organists in America. For some time professor of Polish at Sacred Heart College and St. Ignatius College, Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U. For ten years choir director of the Alliance of Polish Singers of America and director of many choirs. Composer of many religious, national and folk songs. Won prizes in Chicago, Poznan, Lwow, Lodz. Decorated by P.R.C.U. In 1935 the World Alliance of Poles Abroad presented him with a diploma. Awarded the Golden Cross of Merit by the President of Poland. Address: 858 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kardys, John A. Physician. Born in New Britain, Conn., June 1, 1904. Upon graduation from Hartford H.S., entered George Washington University, Washington, D. C., from which he received M.D. degree in 1930. A member of many Polish societies in Hartford, Conn. He is also their medical examiner. Was connected with St. Francis and Hartford Isolation Hospitals. Address: 487 Main St., Hartford, Conn.

Karge, Joseph. General of the Civil War, educator. Born July 4, 1823 in Oledry Terespolskie near Posen, Poland. Graduated from universities in Breslau and Berlin, Germany and Paris,

France. Served in the Prussian Army. Son of a cavalry colonel under and with Napoleon in his Russian campaign, after his advanced academic educational training, advanced into military leadership during a Polish revolt against Prussia in 1848. Following a series of military encounters, captures, imprisonments and escapes (1848-1851), Karge finally fled to London and came to New York in 1851. In 1856 became a citizen of U.S. Teacher in New York, 1851-1861 and organizer of the schools in New York and Danbury, Conn. When the Civil War broke out, Karge offered his services to the Union's cause. Joined the First Cavalry of New Jersey in 1861 as lieutenant-colonel. At Barnets Fort on Aug. 7, 1862, he helped save the Army of Virginia from possible annihilation by the famed Confederate General Stonewall Jackson, and aided in the Defense of Washington from Confederate attack. Wounded at Brandy Station, Aug. 20, 1862, Karge was compelled to retire from army service on Dec. 22, 1862, because of his wounds. In 1863, reentered service and immediately organized the Second Regiment of Cavalry of New Jersey, of which he became colonel on Sept. 25, 1863. When Gen. Lee threatened to invade the North, the governor of New Jersey, Joel Parker, appointed Gen. Karge supreme commander of the cavalry within the state. Defeated Gen. Lee at Gettysburg; regained the states of Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, Arkansas and Louisiana. Universally praised for his valorous work, Karge was commissioned by Congress a brigadier-general, March 13, 1865. Discharged with honors on Jan. 1, 1871. Following the war, returned to his profession as professor of continental languages and literature at Princeton University, Princeton, N. J., 1870-1892. The National Encyclopedia of American Biography says of him, "by reason of his fine scholarship, his amiable qualities, and his rare gift as a teacher, he became one of the best educators of his time." In 1863 honorary member of the Polish Committee in New York to support the Polish cause in U.S. during the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. General Karge died on Dec. 27, 1892 enroute from New Jersey to New York. His grave was discovered in a Princeton Cemetery on April 2, 1938 by Victor A. Wojciechowski, president of the New Jersey Polish Historical Society in Trenton, N. J.

Kargol, Joseph. Editor. In 1940 editor of "The Hamtramck Citizen," Hamtramck, Mich. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Karig, Walter. Editor, foreign correspondent. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. at an early age. Veteran of Polish Army. Co-editor of "Newark Evening News." Dean of Press Staff in Washington, D. C. In 1941 elected Executive Secretary of Polish Information Bureau of Pulaski Foundation, Washington, D. C. Address: Investment Bldg., Room 1100, Connecticut Ave., Washington, D. C.

Karlowicz, Hedwig. Editor, writer. Born in 1902 in Myszyniec, Poland (nee) Abramczyk. In 1915 went to Kijow. Graduated from Gymnasium of Venceslava Peretiatkowicz. In 1920 came to Poland, engaged as a teacher in elementary school in Chlopin-Laka. In 1921 married Marian Karlowicz; both came to U.S. in 1922 to Chicago, and settled here. As a writer, published numerous poems, novels and articles in Polish press, since 1928 in U.S.; in 1938 she wrote a book, "The History of the Polish Women's Alliance in America," fraternal organization, which numbers 70,000 members with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. In 1939 elected editor of "Glos Polek," official organ of said organization. In 1939 went to Poland, where she graduated from Warsaw University, Department of Journalism and Department of Literature. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Karlowski, Victor. Soldier, civic leader. Took part in the Polish insurrection in 1863 against Russia. A soldier in the French Foreign Legion in Algeria and Mexico. Took part in the French-German War of 1870-71. In 1871 came to U.S. Settled in Chicago, Ill.; elected assemblyman from the State of Illinois, 1885-86. Some of his writings are: "Z Przygod Tulacza," 1884, Chicago, and "W Oczach Smierci," 1885. Deceased.

Karnowski, L. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Central Commercial H.S.,

New York City. Address: 214 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.

Karp, Lillian. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Steubenville Public Schools, Steubenville, Ohio. Address: 825 Oakmont Ave., Steubenville, Ohio.

Karpinska, Helena (nee **Olszewska**). Civic leader. Born in Cleveland, O. In 1939 candidate for City Council of Cleveland, O. In 1940 delegate to a National Democratic Convention. Member of St. Casimir's parish, Polish Women's Club; president of the Democratic Party in the 21st ward of Cleveland. Address: 1392 E. 88th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Karpinski, Henry. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society and numerous other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 3057 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Karpinski, Louis Charles, Ph.D. Professor, mathematician, carthographist. Born in Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 5, 1878; son of Henry and Mary (Engesser) Karpinski. Married Grace M. Woods of Lockport, N. Y.; children: Robert, Whitcomb, Mary, Louise, Ruth, Joseph Louis, Charles Edwin. Education: Graduated from State Normal and Training School, Oswego, N. Y., 1897; A.B., Cornell, 1901; Ph.D., Strassburg, 1903. Positions: Instructor of Math., Berea, 1898-1900; New York State Normal School, Oswego, 1903-04. In charge math. dept. Chautauqua Institute, Chautauqua, N. Y., 1905-07. Teachers College Fellow and University Extension, lecturer Columbia University, 1909-10. Michigan University, Asst. prof., 1910-1915; assoc. prof. 1915-18; prof., 1919. Member: Amer. Math. Soc.; Math. Association of America; A.A.A.S.; N.E.A.; Hist. Science Soc.; Bibl. Soc. of America; Deutsche Mathematiker Vereinigung; Comite Internat. d'Histoire des Sciences; mem. of Board: Scripta Mathematica; Cent. Ass'n Sci., and Math. Teachers; Mich. Schoolmasters Club; Mich. Acad. Sci. Arts and Letters; Sigma Xi; Collaborator Archivo di Storia della Scienza; Republican; Congregationist. Author: "History and Pedagogy of Mathematics"; "History of Science and Carthography"; "The Hindu-Arabic Numerals," 1911; "Robert of Chester's Latin Translation of the Algebra of Al-Khowarizmi," 1915; "Unified Mathematics," 1918; "History of Arithmetic," 1925; "The Arithmetic of Nicomachus," 1926; "Bibliography of Printed Maps of Mich.," 1804-80; with Atlas, 1931. Contributions to European and American educational journals. Home: 1315 Cambridge Rd., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Karpowicz, Anthony W. Teacher. Born in Milwaukee, Wis.; the son of Anthony and Alexandria Karpowicz. Elementary education in St. Casimir's School; graduated from Marquette H.S. Graduated from trade school and became linotypist, by support of a scholarship from Lanston Monotype Co. in Philadelphia. Graduated from Teachers College in Milwaukee, Wis. with M.A. degree in 1936. Teacher in Milwaukee Vocational School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Karpowicz, Leo. Painter. Address: 2457 N. Bremen St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kartak, Francis August. Educator. Born in Oconowomoc, Wis., May 14, 1887. B.S., Wisconsin, 1909; B.E., 1911; Asst. Wis., 1909-11; instr. electr. eng. 1911-13; director standards labr., 1913-19; prof. electr. eng. sch. Eng., Milwaukee, 1919-21; Marquette, 1921-28; dean Col. Eng., 1928—Soc. Prom. Eng. Ed.; Inst. Elec. Eng. Illum. Eng. Soc.; Eng. Soc., Milwaukee, pres., 1939. Residence: 1940 N. 83rd St., Wauwatosa, Wisconsin.

Karwata, Rev. Francis, Ph.D. Clergyman, professor. Born in Chicago, Ill., where he received his primary and secondary education; son of Ignace and Mary Karwata. Studied philosophy and theology at Gregorianum, Rome, Italy, for six years. Ordained April 28, 1918. Professor at St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. Asst. at St. Hedwig's, Milwaukee, Wis.; since 1924 asst. at St. Mary's of Czestochowa parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Professor of Polish at Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. For some time pastor of Italian parish at Kenosha, Wis. In Jan., 1940 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Racine, Wis. Address: 1754 Grand Ave., Racine, Wis.

Karwick, Leo G. Teacher lawyer. Born June 26, 1897 in Cheboygan, Mich.

Former school teacher. Served in the armed forces during World War I. Graduated in law and served as justice of the peace in Hamtramck, Mich. Associated with his father in the real estate business. Elected to the State Senate of Mich. and served in the Senate in 1933-34 from Hamtramack, Mich. Resides in Hamtramack, Mich.

Karwoski, Apolinary. Editor. In 1894 editor of "Jutrzenka" (Dawn) in Cleveland, Ohio.

Karwoski, Theodore Francis. Professor of Psychology. Business address: Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H. Born in Odessa, Russia, Sept. 23, 1896; son of Joseph Karwoski and Frances Malinowska. Received Ph.B. degree from University of Chicago, 1920. Later studied at Columbia University, New York, N. Y., from which he received M.A. degree in 1923, and in 1928 Harvard University granted him Ph.D. degree. Married Eugenie Marie Glebow, Feb. 10, 1928. National Research Fellow at Harvard University, 1927-29. Engaged in the Research Department of Technicolor, Inc., Boston, Mass., 1929-30. Instructor of Psychology at University of North Dakota, 1923-25. Assistant Professor of Psychology, Dartmouth College, 1930-36. Professor of Psychology, Dartmouth College, from 1936 to date. Member of: American Psychological Ass'n, The Optical Society of America, Fellow of American Ass'n for the Advancement of Science. Delegate to the Inter-Color Society. Co-author with Judson Butler of "Human Psychology," issued by Pitman Publishing Co., New York, N. Y., 1936; co-author with H. S. Odbert of "Color Music"—Psychological Monographs, 1938, No. 2, Vol. 50. Residence: 2 Tyler Road, Hanover, N. H.

Kasaczun, Rev. Francis. Clergyman, civic and labor leader. Pastor of Holy Family parish in Sugar Notch, Pa. A leader in educational and social movements among citizens of Polish descent in Luzerne County. Decorated by the Government of Poland in 1930 with the officer's Cross of "Polonia Restituta," in appreciation of his services to the cause of rapprochment between the United States and Poland. Address: 828 Main St., Sugar Notch, Pa.

Kaske, George. Clergyman, missionary. Born on March 2, 1712 in Silesia, Poland. Bishop A. G. Spangenberg ordained him a deacon of Moravian Church in Bethlehem, Pa., June, 1747. For many years he labored as a missionary in Rio de Bernice, British Guiana. Married Elizabeth Funk who accompanied him in his travels and labors. Returned to Nazareth, Pa. and died there on July 6, 1795 .

Kasmar (Gorczyca), Mary. Teacher of music and literature in the Minneapolis Public Schools (Junior High Grades). Born in Minneapolis, Minn. Graduated from the University of Minnesota in June, 1928 with a major in music, minor in history, sociology and literature. In 1922, while in High School, was awarded a city wide prize of $50.00 for original composition in music. Two other of her compositions were awarded honorable mention. Conducted a Polish Chorus of over one hundred voices for the Minnesota Pulaski Day Celebration. Her Public School Glee Clubs have won state wide recognition and have been heard in radio broadcasts. She has also won the distinction of playing her own composition in a radio broadcast. Music director of "Polanie" Club. Past president of "Polanie." Residence: 2347 N.E. Arthur St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Kasparek, Adam. Journalist and teacher. Born in Chicago, Ill. Son of the late Dr. Jan Kasparek, dean and rector of the University of Krakow, Poland. Returned with parents to Poland and studied at the Jagiellonian University, Krakow; at the University of Vienna and then continued his studies at the Sorbornne in Paris, from where he received a degree of doctor of philosophy, and doctor of political sciences. After serving in the French Army during the first World War, returned to the U.S. Worked as a journalist on the "Polish Courier," in Chicago, Ill., and had contributed articles to "Nowy Swiat," New York Polish newspaper, and to the "Citizen," a Polish-American newspaper in Perth Amboy, N. J. Teacher of the Polish language in the evening sessions in the Perth Amboy High School, Perth Amboy, N. J. Died July 9, 1939.

Kasparek, Francis. Physician and professor. Professor of bacteriology at Northwestern University, Cleveland, Ohio. Address: Northwestern University, Cleveland, Ohio.

Kasper (Kasprzyk), Michael. Lawyer. Born in Swierchowa, Poland, Aug. 13, 1887. Received education in Jaslo. Came to U.S. in 1907. In 1912 became U.S. citizen. Engaged in drug business, 1912-1917. John Marshall Law School, Chicago, Ill., in 1917. In 1932 elected municipal judge of the city of Chicago. Served until his death, Oct. 14, 1938.

Kasperski, Jerome W. Civic leader. Born Oct. 9, 1913 in St. Louis, Mo. Elementary, secondary and Business College education. Single. Treasurer of Council 30 of P.N.A. for three years. Scout leader for Council 30 of P.N.A. for five years. Member of Lodge 76, of P.N.A. Address: 4735 Ashland Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Kasperski, Leon. Civil Service official. Supervisor and treasurer of the city of Cicero, Ill. Address: City Hall, Cicero, Illinois.

Kasperski, Thomas. Civic leader. County Commissioner of Cook County, Ill., 1916-18. Resides in Chicago, Illinois.

Kasprowicz, A. S. Engineer. President of Polish Engineers Society, Chicago, Ill. Address: 4424 School Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kasprowicz, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Catskill, N. Y., July 10, 1891. Received his early education in South Amboy, N. J. Studied at the Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. and then continued his theological studies at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and at St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N. Y. Ordained to holy priesthood Dec. 1, 1917 in New York, N. Y. First assignment as administrator of newly organized Polish Church in Manville, N. J., where he built a new church, school, rectory and Sisters Convent and later bought necessary land for the parish cemetery. In this capacity he served for seventeen years. In 1934 he was transferred as pastor to Holy Cross Church, Trenton, N. J., in which post he remains till now. Residence: 201 Adeline St., Trenton, N. J.

Kasprzak, Frances. Social worker. Secretary of the Polish Home Ass'n in Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Kasprzak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis, M.R. Born Nov. 19, 1875 in Chwalkowice, Poland. Graduated from Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y., and from Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; ordained July 16, 1898 in Allegheny, N. Y. Served at St. John Church, Olean, N. Y., one year; at St. Stanislaus, Buffalo, N. Y.; at St. Casimir's Church, Buffalo, N. Y., 11 years. Since July 6, 1911 pastor of Transfiguration Parish, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1927 elevated to the rank of Monsignor in the diocese of Buffalo. Appointed irremovable pastor. In 1939 director of Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and president for Buffalo district. Residence: 144 Mills Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kasprzak, Mary. Civic leader. Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 3437 S. 9th Place, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kasprzycki, Gabriel. Deputy sheriff in New Haven, Conn. Former physical director of District No. 5, Polish Falcons Alliance of America. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 177 Church Street, New Haven, Conn.

Kasprzycki, Very Rev. John, C.R. Clergyman. General of the Resurrection Fathers, 1905-1920. Born March 14, 1858 in Rozental, Poland. Primary and secondary education in Nowe Miasto and Chelmno, Poland. In 1879 left for Rome, where he entered Resurrection Fathers. Ordained in Rome, Aug. 25, 1886. From 1886 to 1889 at Krakow. In 1890 came to Chicago, Ill. In 1893 organized St. John Kanty parish. Pastor of same from 1893 to 1899. In 1899 elected provincial of Resurrection Fathers and pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago, where he served till 1905. In 1905

elected General of Resurrection Fathers and remained in Rome until 1920. In 1920 appointed master of the Novitiate and erected a beautiful chapel. Member of P.R.C.U. Died May 3, 1933.

Kasprzycki, Joseph. Civic leader. In 1941 elected President of Dist. No. 1, P.R.C.U. in Buffalo, N. Y. and president of the Union of religious societies in St. Luke parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N .Y.

Kaszkiewicz, John J. Physician. Member of Essex County Medical Association, Newark Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 530 Summer Ave., Newark, N. J.

Kaszuba Valentine P. Lawyer. Member of Chicago Bar Association and other professional organizations. Address: 908 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Kaszubowski, Joseph F. Lawyer. Born March 14, 1891 in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended Transfiguration parochial school, Canisius College and University of Buffalo. Received degree of Bachelor of Arts from Canisius College in 1913. Degree of Bachelor of Laws from the University of Buffalo in 1916. Admitted to practice law in New York State, May, 1917. Practicing law in the City of Buffalo. Attorney for Consulate of the Republic of Poland since 1920. Elected to New York State Constitutional Convention of 1938. Served in N. Y. State Legislature in 1939 and 1940. Traveled in Europe, visiting Poland and other countries in 1913, 1921, 1925, 1929 and 1936. Member of various Polish organizations and literary and professional clubs. Address: 1078 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kaulbersz, George. Physiologist, physician. Born in Kalisz, Poland, Aug. 19, 1891. Completed his technical and professional studies in Poland and abroad. University of Freiburg, Badenia, granted him Doctor of Philosophy degree in 1912. University of Cracow granted him Doctor of Medicine degree in 1920. From 1934 to 1939 professor of physiology at the Jagiellonian University. In the summer of 1939 came to U.S. to visit the World's Fair in New York City and to visit numerous educational institutions in this country. Because of the start of II World War, forced to remain in this country. Author of numerous monographs in biology, physiology and pharmacology published in various magazines in Europe and U.S. in the Polish, French, German and English languages. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. At present "Research Associate" in Wayne University, College of Medicine, Detroit, Mich. Address: Wayne University, College of Medicine, Detroit, Mich.

Kawa, Francis P. Fraternal official. State vice-president of Polish Union in U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 5064 So. 37th St., Omaha, Neb.

Kay-Kuczynski, Jean. Opera singer. Born in Holyoke, Mass. Graduated from the Conservatory of Music, Warsaw, Poland in 1936; for some time engaged by the Polish radio. Popular for her interpretations of Polish folk songs. Engaged in 1936 by Hippodrome Theatre, as an opera singer in "Aida," "Troubadour" and others.

Kazansky, Pearl. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Twenty-Seventh Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kazmierczak, Andrew. Civic leader. Born in Podole, Poland in 1874; the son of Francis and Frances (Kriger) Kazmierczak. Came to America in 1887, and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Elementary and secondary education in Buffalo. Worked in different factories, later became a salesman. Deputy sheriff, 1903-05. In 1906 administrator of the Municipal Bath-buildings. Member, director, vice-president, president of P.R.C.U. Manager of the weekly paper "Gwiazda" in Buffalo. In 1904 delegate of P.R.C.U. to the National Convention, Pittsburgh, Pa. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Kazmierczak, Anthony Leo. Dentist. Born Jan. 17, 1883 in Buffalo, N. Y.; the son of Joseph and Josephine (Mar-

ciniak) Kazmierczak. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school and the Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Graduated from the University of Buffalo, School of Dentistry in 1908. Address: 161 Stanislaus St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kazmierczak, Boleslaus J. Pharmacist. Studied at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., which granted him B.A. degree in 1934. Studied pharmacy at Albany College of Pharmacy, Albany, N. Y., from which he received "Graduate of Pharmacy" degree in 1936. Employed as pharmacist at Whalen's Drug Store, Schenectady, N. Y. Address: 364 Eastern Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y.

Kazmierczak, Mary J. Physician. Born in Buffalo, N. Y.; daughter of Francis and Caroline Kazmierczak. Graduated from University of Buffalo, School of Medicine, in 1918. In 1919 served interneship at Children's Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y. Since 1919 practices medicine in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1942 appointed member of the Plans Committee of the City of Buffalo. Address: 957 Sycamore St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kazmierczyk, Rev. Bernard, O.M.C., Ph.D. Clergyman. Born June 16, 1896. Ordained April 1, 1922. Former assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y. At present pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Shamokin, Pa. Address: St. Stanislaus Church, Shamokin, Pa.

Kazmierowski, John Joseph. Physician. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., June 12, 1889; son of Joseph J. Kazmierowski and Ludwika Kerska. Attended St. Vincent's parochial school and South Division High School. During 1910 and 1911 studied medicine at Milwaukee Medical College. Continued his medical studies at Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery, from which he received his M.D. degree in 1915. State Board of Wisconsin issued him in 1914 a certificate of "Registered Pharmacist." Married Valerie Emily Olszewska, Nov. 15, 1915. Vice-president Lodge 169 Polish Ass'n of America, 1927-41; vice-president Pol. American Bowling Ass'n from 1927 to date; chief medical examiner for Polish Association of America, 1928-42: director of Gen. Casimir Pulaski Council of Milwaukee, 1929-37 and from 1940 to date; chairman Polish Welfare Committee, 1929-30; executive vice-president Friends of the Polish Language and Culture, 1933-35; president Milwaukee League Pol. Ass'n of America, 1933-37; chairman Polish Day Wisconsin State Centennial, July 1, 1936; chairman Jeremiah Curtin Centennial Celebration, Aug. 28, 1938; director Pol. Relief Comm. Circuit 18 Polish American Council, 1939 to date. Medical examiner for the P.R.C.U., Polish Ass'n of America, Royal Neighbors of America and Pol. Women's Alliance of U.S. of North America, Knights of Columbus and Polish Dental and Medical Association. Residence and office: 3003 South 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kazmierski, Andrew B. Businessman, publisher. Born Nov. 1, 1870 in Witkowics, Poland. In 1889 came to U.S. Director, secretary, and president of St. Joseph's Union. Later financial secretary of the Building & Loan Ass'n, Pittsburgh, Pa. From 1899 until 1936 publisher of a weekly paper "Wielkopolanin" in Pittsburgh, Pa. Member of St. Joseph's Union, Polish National Alliance and P.R.C.U. of America. Died Aug. 4, 1939 in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kaznowski, Walter J. Civic leader. In 1942 an unsuccessful candidate to the assembly of the state of New York from the 5th district of Buffalo, N. Y. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Kazorski, Stanislaus K. Engineer. In 1936 candidate for the U.S. Congress from Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1937 candidate to the city council of Pittsburgh. In 1936 president of the Polish League of Allegheny County in Pittsburgh, Pa. Resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kedzierski, Stanislaus J. Public official. Director of the Specialists Bureau, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C. Address:: 7701 Eastern Avenue, Silver Springs, Md.

Keish, Peter. Public official. At present engaged as a clerk-treasurer of City School District of Campbell, O. Address: 64 Seventh St., Campbell, O.

Kelminski, Emma. Teacher, principal. Principal of Garfield School, Mt. Car-

mel, Pa. She is also a teacher at the same school. Address: Liberty Bank Apts., Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Kemp, Berton. Teacher. Address: 246 Valley N.W., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Kemp, Helen. Teacher. Address: 35 Valley Avenue, N.W., Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Kempczynski, John. Cigar manufacturer. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 2020 Haddon Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kendzierski, Francis. Merchant. Owner of "The Newburgh Furniture Co." Member of several Polish fraternal organizations. Married. Address: 4000 E. 17th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Kendziorski, Joseph. Fraternal official. National treasurer of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in civic affairs. A prominent leader of Poles in Milwaukee. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 703 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kenyon, Stella. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Syracuse, N. Y. Address: Central High School, Syracuse, N. Y.

Kercull, Henry. Civil engineer. Studied at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., from which he received B.S. in Civil Engineering degree in 1929. Employed as engineer by the New York State Department of Highways. Residence: 1021 Webster St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Kiebala, Joseph. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of Amercia, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Buffalo Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 887 Union St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kiech, Clarence Frank. Patent lawyer, patent engineer. Born in Nettleton, Ark., March 23, 1903; son of Frank G. and Katherine (Koster) Kiech. Education: Riverside Poly High School, 1921; California Institute of Technology, B.S. degree in 1926; University of Southern California Law School, LL.B. degree in 1933. Member: Tau Beta Pi, Phi Alpha Delta. Married Myrtle I. Lak, June 21, 1927. Children: Helen Elaine, Marilyn Joan, Lorna May. Patent engineer, Ford W. Harris, 1926-36; partner, patent engineer, Harris, Kiech, Foster and Harris, since 1936. Admitted to practice: U.S. Patent Office, Jan. 13, 1930; Canadian Patent Office, March 11, 1930; U.S. District Court, So. District of California, Dec. 11, 1933; California Supreme Court, Dec. 8, 1933; State Bar of California, Dec. 8, 1933. Specializes in inventions in field of electrical dehydration of petroleum emulsions. President, Patco, Inc. Member: American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Los Angeles Bar Ass'n, American Bar Ass'n, Alumni Ass'n of California Institute of Southern California. Residence: 1316 Waverly Rd., San Marino, Calif.

Kieda, Rev. Francis J., C.R., J.C.D. Clergyman. Born October 1, 1906, in Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Attended St. Peter's Academy, 1912-1915, and St. Joseph's parochial school, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., from 1915 to 1920. Entered St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., in Jan., 1921. Graduated from St. Stanislaus College (now Weber H.S) in 1925. On March 15, 1925 entered Novitiate of the Congregation of the Resurrection, Cragin, Ill. After completion of Novitiate in Aug., 1926, matriculated at St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., where he received A.B. degree in 1929. Studied theology at St. Louis University for one year. In July, 1930 departed for Rome, Italy to continue his theological studies at the Gregorian University, conducted by the Jesuit Fathers. Ordained priest at St. Ignatius Church, Rome, Italy, by Cardinal Marchetti-Selvaggiani, on July 10, 1932. In Nov., 1933 entered School of Canon Law of the Gregorian University, Rome, Italy. Received Doctorate in Canon Law, July, 1936. Title of dissertation: "De matrimonii celebratione per procuratorem." In Sept., 1936 began a teaching career at Resurrection Scholasticate, West Hyattsville, Md., affiliated with Catholic University of America. Professor of Moral Theology and Canon Law at Resurrection Scholasticate from 1936 to 1942. Superior and Rector of the Seminary from 1939 to 1942. Author of article, entitled

"Direct Dissolution of a Legitimate Marriage by Papal Authority," published in the "Jurist," publication of the School of Canon Law, Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C. Professor of Canon Law at St. John Cantius Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., since Sept., 1942. Address: St. John Cantius Seminary, St. Louis, Mo.

Kiejda, Lena. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 632 Center St., Throop, Pa.

Kielar, Edward. Physician. Chief medical examiner of Polish Union of U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Member of Pennsylvania Medical Association and numerous other professional organizations. Roman Catholic. Address: 40 West Main St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Kielbasa, John. Civic leader. Born May 9, 1887 in Poland. Primary, secondary, professional and business school education. Married. Delegate for 25 years to P.N.A. councils. Treasurer of Lodge 736 of P.N.A. for 12 years. Delegate to the National Convention of P.N.A. in 1931. Naturalized in 1920. Address: 2600 W. 24th St., Chicago, Ill.

Kielich, A. E. Dentist. Member of Buffalo Dental Society, Erie County Dental Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 1112 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kielich, John S. Fraternal official. National vice-president of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Roman Catholic. Married. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Address: 3443 So. 17th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kielminski, Peter P. Public official. Business address: 2800 South California Avenue, Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., June 7, 1885; son of Francis Kielminski and Mary Duckowski. Married Sophie Bieganowski, Aug. 22, 1906. Electrician by trade, was employed by Chicago Telephone Co., and then worked for Western Electric Co., Inc. Appointed guard in House of Correction, 1908. Appointed Deputy Superintendent in 1926. Elected State Senator in 1930 and serving in same capacity at present time. Member of Polish National Alliance of U. S. of North America and member of Executive Committee of the 21st Ward Regular Democratic Organization. State Senator representing 15th Senatorial District in the State Senate of Illinois. Residence: 1902 South Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kiepura, John. Tenor opera singer. Born in Sosnowiec, Poland. He was to become a barrister until he discovered after obtaining his master of law degree, that he was not cut out to be a counselor, least of all, a legal one. Instead he nurtured a longing to sing. His father, however, disagreed with him. Subsequently, Kiepura left home and embarked upon a singing career. It was in Vienna that he first tasted the mellow sweetness of success. On he went to La Scala, Milan and from Milan to every opera house in the world. When the cinema world realized that Kiepura could be used, he was nowhere to be found. Began a tide of cables, telephones, telegrams and letters to practically every known opera house inquiring about the whereabout of the young Polish tenor. Finally in Buenos Aires he was tracked down and rushed to Milan, where he was offered his first chance to appear on the silver screen. Made his film debut in London, England. Engaged in 1933 by the Chicago Civic Opera House, Chicago, Ill., in 1935 engaged by Hollywood, Cal., and in 1938 by the Metropolitan Opera in New York, N. Y. In 1939, sang in Chicago in Carmen, Manon, La Boheme, Tosca, Rigoletto. In 1939 sang in Cleveland, Ohio, in Aida, and in Milwaukee, Wis., in Civic Opera House.

Kieruj, Rev. Felix. Clergyman. Born Nov. 20, 1869 in Poland; the son of Andrew and Catherine Kieruj. In 1870 came to U.S. Studied at the Christian Brothers Academy, La Salle, Ill. Studied theology at Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., where he was ordained July 18, 1897. Assistant at St. Adalbert's parish; later became pastor of St. Francis parish, Detroit, Mich. Very active in religious work. Deceased.

Kierek, John M., Ph.D. Professor. Born March 20, 1891 in Minto, North Dakota. Son of Jacob M. Kierzek and Jadwiga (Paszek) Kierzek. Educated in public schools of Argyle, Minn. Attended University of Minn., 1909-11. Carleton College, Bachelor of Arts degree, 1913. Taught in high school in Minnesota. Attended graduate school, University of Minn. Master of Arts, University of Minnesota, 1917. Taught English and coached athletics at Shattuck Military School. Served with Sixth Division, 53rd Infantry, American Expeditionary Forces in England, France and Germany, 1918-19. Instructor of English, University of Minnesota, 1920-24. Doctor of Philosophy, University of Minnesota, 1924. Associate professor of English, 1925-1930, Professor of English at Oregon State College, Corvallis, Oregon. Married Louise Pierce of Elgin, Ill., 1920. One daughter: Marion Jean. Author of several books: "English Fundamentals," 1933, with Don W. Emery, published by the Macmillan Company; "The Practice of Composition," 1936, 1939, Macmillan; "The Macmillan Handbook of English," 1939, the Macmillan Company. Business address: Dept. of English, Oregon State College, Corvallis, Oregon. Home address: 506 N. 34th St., Corvallis, Oregon.

Kierzkowski, Alexander Edward. Civil engineer. Born in the Duchy of Posen, Nov. 21, 1816; the son of Major Jacob Philip Kierzkowski, a Polish nobleman, patriot, and a knight of several military orders. In the Polish War for Independence of 1830-31, Alexander, then a lad of fourteen years, enlisted, served till its downfall, and then fled to France. In Paris he attended the "Ecole Centrale des Arts et Manufactures," where he obtained his diploma as Civil Engineer and migrated in 1841 to Canada. From 1858 to 1870 he took an active part in Canadian politics. In 1858 he was elected from Montarville, P.Q., to the Legislative Council and in 1861 from Vercheres, P. Q., to the Legislative Assembly, but on both occasions unseated. In 1867, however, he was elected to the Canadian House of Commons for St. Hyacinthe and remained in this capacity till his death, Aug. 4, 1870, at St. Ours. He also held different positions, as: Civil Engineer to the Public Works; from 1842 to 1844, Assistant Quartermaster General of No. 5 Military District Lower Canada, Director of the Lower Canadian Agricultural Association, Lieut-Col. commanding Second Battalion St. Hyacinthe Militia, President of School Commissioners and seignior of St. Charles. He was twice married. At present there are no descendants of the Kierzkowski family alive.

Kierzkowski, C. V. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Wisconsin Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations. Address: 138½ Front St., Beaver Dam, Wis.

Kij, Joseph F. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and political affairs. Member of Erie County Medical Society. Active in numerous Polish organizations. Address: 1200 Electric Avenue, Lackawanna, N. Y.

Kilarski, Marian. Contractor. President of Lexington Concrete Corporation, New York, N. Y. Treasurer of General Pulaski Memorial Committee, New York, N. Y. Former president, District No. 1, Polish Falcons Alliance of America. Decorated by the Polish Falcons Alliance of America with the highest award for his outstanding work done for that organization. Helped District 1 to build up a suitable camp for the use of Polish children in Somerville, N. J. Resides in Flushing, L. I., N. Y. Address: Lexington Concrete Corp., 415 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.

Kilian, Boleslaus. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, with a B.A. degree in 1930; received LL.B. degree from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y. in 1936. Employed as legal counsellor in the State Taxation and Finance Dept., Albany, N. Y. Member of Justinian Society. Former assistant editor of "Law Review Board," published by the Albany Law School. Residence: 1413 Chrisler Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Kiliszewski, Alexander. Businessman.

Owner of a park on William and Union Road, Cheektowaga, N. Y., which is used for rallies and picnics by the citizens of Buffalo, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Kilkuskie, Alexander A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Mahanoy City School Board, Mahanoy City, Pa. Address: 311 E. Mahanoy Ave., Mahanoy City, Pa.

Kinger, Mary E. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 121 E. Centre St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Kiolbasa, Peter. Public official. Born Oct. 13, 1837 in Swibie, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1855, settling in Panna Maria, Texas, where he was a first Polish teacher and organist. In 1862 joined the Union Army as cavalryman. In 1865 received a captain's rank. On May 1, 1865, discharged with honors, and soon elected president of the Polish Society "Gmina Polska" in Chicago, Ill. Organized the first Polish parish in 1867 in Chicago, Ill. From 1866 to 1869 sergeant on the police force in Chicago. Elected assemblyman in 1870 and re-elected in 1877 to the state legislature from Chicago. First city treasurer of Chicago to return interest on city funds to the treasury, this being contrary to the old practice of keeping it for private use while in office. Collector of Federal Revenue in Chicago. In 1898 elected councilman of Chicago. Commissioner of public works in Chicago, 1902-1904. Married Pauline Dziewoz. Known in Chicago as "Honest Pete." Died June 23, 1905.

Kiolbasa, Water A. Lawyer. Born April 11, 1919, Chicago, Ill.; the son of John and Catherine (Lis) Kiolbosa. Education: University of Notre Dame, 1928-1932, with A.B. degree; De Paul University, 1932-34 with J.D. degree. Member of P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Polish Alma Mater; Polish Lawyers Ass'n. In 1937 elected treasurer of the Polish Lawyers Ass'n. Resides in Chicago, Illinois.

Kirshenstein, Leo W. Public official. Born Jan. 6, 1883 in Buffalo, N. Y. Received first education at St. Stanislaus School, Buffalo, N. Y. At the age of 13 became a grocery clerk for Mr. Stanislaus Lipowicz, and at the age of 20 was conducting a grocery business for his parents. At the age of 34 bank teller for the Liberty Bank. After 20 years with the bank, took leave of absence to become city treasurer of Buffalo in 1937. After the expiration of a four-year term, he was reappointed as City Treasurer in 1941 for another 4 years. In 1907 married Agnes Wojtkowska. Have three children. Member of St. Luke's Church. Residence: 335 Goodyear Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kisielewski, Rev. Ladislaus. Clergyman, teacher. In 1892 professor at the Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Later left for Poland where he was a pastor in Staromiescie near Rzeszow. In 1938 elected Honorary Alumnus of Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Kita, Rev. Cyril, O.M.C., Ph.D., S.T.D. Clergyman. Provincial of Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Born in Poland, Jan. 3, 1894. Ordained May 18, 1918 in Italy. Asst. at St. Hedwig's parish, Detroit, Mich. Founder and first pastor of St. Bronislawa parish, South Chicago, Ill. Secretary of the St. Bonaventure Province Franciscan Fathers, 1926-42. For some time teacher of Philosophy and Theology at Franciscan Monastery, Detroit, Mich. At present provincial of St. Bonaventure province (elected on Aug. 18, 1942). Address: St. Bonaventure's Province, Franciscan Fathers, Lake Forest, Ill.

Kitkowska, Eleanore. Teacher. At present teacher in Nanticoke H.S., Nanticoke, Pa.

Kitkowski, Casimir. Physician. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government for services rendered towards the Independence of Poland. Resides in San Antonio, Texas.

Kitowski, I. E. Educator. Born in Berlin, Wis. Educated in Berlin State Normal School, Oskosh, 1917; Wisconsin, 1919-20; A.B., Ripon College, 1927; A.M., Columbia, 1932. Superintendent of Schools, Pulaski, Wis., 1917-19; Denmark, 1920-22; Throp, 1922-24; De Pere, 1924-27; Menasha, 1927 till now.

President of Board of vocational education, Wis., 1927 till now. Member: National Educational Association, Wis.; Teachers Ass'n; Wis. City Superintendent Ass'n; Wis. H.S. Forensic Ass'n; School Administration. Address: School Board, Menasha, Wis.

Klammer, Anthony A. Professor. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government for his services rendered to the Independence of Poland. At present professor and head of the Language Department at Creighton University, Omaha, Neb. Address: Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska.

Klarkowska (nee Schultz), Anna. Civic leader. Born Jan. 4, 1868, near Grudziadz, Poland. Came to U.S. as a child. In 1885 married to Dr. Boleslaus Klarkowski. Member of parochial choir; P.R.C.U.; Alma Mater; Polish Women's Alliance; Foresters. Delegate to all National Conventions of Polish Women's Alliance of America. Decorated with a gold medal by the Polish Women's Alliance of America. In 1939 decorated by Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit. In 1917 organized Polish Women's Protective Ass'n. Very active in Polish White Cross during the World War I. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Klarkowski, B. A. Contractor. General contractor. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic and social affairs. Address: 95 Weiss St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Klarkowski, Boleslaus. Physician. Born July 7, 1863 in Wiezow, Poland. Secondary education at Koronowo; graduated from Teachers College in Grudziadz, Poland. In 1884 came to Chicago, Ill., and was engaged as a teacher at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school for 20 years. Entered Illinois Medical School, University of Chicago and graduated in 1904. From May 26, 1919 to May 23, 1923 member of the Chicago Board of Education; also member of the School Administration, Health and Sanitation and the Building and Ground Committees. Since 1885 member of P.R.C.U., secretary at several National Conventions of that organization. Former chief medical examiner of P.R.C.U. Wrote: "Zarys Historji Polskiej" (The Polish History), published by "Spolka Nakladowa Wydawnictwa Polskiego," Chicago, I.. In 1885 married Ann Schultz; had three daughters: Sophie, Ursuline and Stanislawa, and one son, Stanislaus H. He was instrumental in organizing the Polish Alma Mater. Died Aug. 22, 1934.

Klarkowski, Rev. Claude. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at the Quigley Preparatory Seminary, 103 E. Chestnut St., Chicago, Ill.

Klarkowski, Stanley H. Lawyer, judge. Judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County, Ill. Born Sept. 19, 1891 in Chicago, Ill. The son of Dr. B. Klarkowski. Married Susan Korzeniowski, June 1, 1921; educated in the public and parochial schools of Chicago, University of Notre Dame and completed study of law in John Marshall Law School. Admitted to Bar 1913; served as Assistant Prosecuting Attorney in city of Chicago for two years; Assistant State's Attorney Cook County, eight years; enlisted during World War I in the U.S. Army and honorably discharged Dec., 1918; engaged in private practice of law. In June, 1927, elected Judge of Circuit Court of Cook County; re-elected in 1939; has served as Chief Justice of the Circuit Court of Cook County and Criminal Court of Cook County; Chief of the Law Division and Chief of the Chancery Division of the Circuit Court and a member of the Executive Committee of the Court; first judge of Polish ancestry elected to the Circuit Court of Cook County. Member of American and Illinois Bar associations; forty-and-eight, Past Commander of Allied Post 226, American Legion; member of Polish National Alliance and other civic and fraternal organizations; affiliated with the Republican party. Prominent and active in social, civic and Polish affairs. Residence: 1325 North Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Klawitter, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman. Born in 1839 in Poznan, Poland. Ordained in Wloclawek, Poland. Served as asst. in Lodz, Poland. From 1878 to 1879 in St. Louis, Mo.; came here from New Posen, Neb. From 1884 to 1886 asst. to Rev. John Pitass, Buffalo, N. Y.

N. Y. In 1891 pastor in McAdoo, Pa. Deceased.

Kleber, Victor. Advertising executive. Born in Humphrey, Neb., April 6, 1892; son of Frank Kleber of Nebraska. Veteran of World War I. In 1932 decorated with an order of the Purple Heart; also received the decoration of the Order of Zeal from King Nicolas of Montenegro. Married Marie McHaughton. General advertising and correspondence counsel with Butler Brothers in Chicago, Ill. Established his own Superior Advertising Service. Director of Public Relations of the City of Chicago, Ill. Address: Superior Advertising Service, Chicago, Ill.

Kleczka, Frank O. Cabinet maker. Cousin of Circuit Judge John C. Kleczka. Born in Milwaukee, Jan. 28, 1884; the son of Oscar Kleczka, retired cabinet maker. Attended St. Josaphat's Catholic school; attended night courses at old Hanover St. school, two years. Financial secretary of Young Democrat's National Convention in Milwaukee, 1935. President of Roosevelt Club, a Democratic club of Wisconsin. Married; has two children: Frank Jr., and Mrs. Florence Drichta. Address: 529 E. Oklahoma Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kleczka, John Casimir. Lawyer, jurist. Born May 6, 1885 in Milwaukee, Wis., the son of Michael and Agnes (Wiza) Kleczka, both of whom were natives of Posen, Poland. Received his elementary education in St. Stanislaus parochial school. Graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., in 1905, with degree of Bachelor of Arts. Received his Masters degree from same institution. Attended Law College of Marquette University, graduating with the degree of Bachelor of Laws. Postgraduate courses at Catholic University, Washington, D. C., and at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; admitted to the Bar in 1909. In 1908 elected Republican State Senator of Wisconsin, from the 8th senatorial district. In 1912 elected delegate from the 4th congressional district to the Republican National Convention at Chicago, Ill. In 1914 appointed by the circuit judges as court commissioner of the Circuit Courts of Milwaukee County. In 1918 elected from the 4th Congressional district as Republican to the 66th Congress and in 1920 was reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress. After two terms of service, retired voluntarily from public life to resume the practice of law in Milwaukee. On April 28, 1925, Pres. Harding appointed him as major judge advocate general in the United States Army for a five year term, and in 1930 he was re-appointed for another five year term by President Hoover, but resigned from this commission before he assumed the duties of circuit judge in Milwaukee County in 1930. On Oct. 18, 1911 married Wanda Helen Lukomski, of Milwaukee and have four children. Member of the Milwaukee Bar Ass'n and American Bar Ass'n. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kleczka, Leonard J. Lawyer. Born in 1892 in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated from the Marquette University School of Law in 1914. Admitted to the Bar in 1915. Since 1916 an attorney of the Association of the Poles in America with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Attorney of Knights of Columbus. Chairman of the welfare campaign in the Archdiocese of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1938 nominated by both Republicans and Democrats for the position of lieutenant governor of Wisconsin, but refused the nomination. Address: 2174 S. Layton Blvd., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kleczkowski, Alfred. Consular official. A French consul in Montreal, Canada from June 6, 1894 to 1906. Since Jan. 6, 1891 an official connected with consular service in France. After he left Montreal, Canada, was plenipotentiary minister of France in one of the Republics in Central America. Died in 1911.

Kleczynski, A. Chiropractor. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Active in Polish community life. Graduate of a recognized chiropractic school. Address: 2659 E. Forest Ave., Detroit, Michigan.

Kleha, Francis. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Physics and Biology at J. W. Cooper Academic H.S. by the Shenandoah School District, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 526 E. Centre St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Klejna, Rev. J. Clergyman. Chaplain of the Polish Army in France. In 1927

awarded a service cross by Poland in Buffalo, N. Y., for his distinguished services.

Klejnowska, Helena. Teacher. At present assistant principal at the Foster elementary school, Chicago, Ill. Address: Foster School, Chicago, Ill.

Klejst, Mary. Fraternal official. Vice-president of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 9 West 28th Street, Bayonne, New Jersey.

Klekotka, Rev. John A., O.S.A. Clergyman, professor. At present professor at Augustinian College, Brookland, Washington, D. C. Member of the religious order, Augustinian Fathers. Address: 3900 Harewood Rd., Brookland, Washington, D. C.

Klekotka, Rev. Peter J., J.C.D. Clergyman. Born Jan. 12, 1895 in Philadelphia, Pa. Studied at St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Charles Seminary, Overbrook, Pa.; Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; ordained Feb. 9, 1919. In 1919 asst. at St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa. From 1920 to 1924 asst. at St. Adalbert's, Philadelphia, Pa. From 1924 to 1925 pastor at St. Peter's, Pottstown, Pa. From 1925 to 1938 pastor at St. Cunegunda's, McAdoo, Pa. Since 1938 pastor of St. Hedwig's, Chester, Pa. Address: 312 Hayes St., Chester, Pa.

Klem, Francis. Principal. Engaged as principal of Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Coal St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Klementowicz, Bronislaus. Civic leader. Educated at St. Stanislaus parochial school; South H.S., Western Reserve University (Political Dept.). At present president of Polish Democratic Club, 15th Ward, Cleveland, Ohio. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Klemp, Adalbert. Fraternal official. Censor (grand master) of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in Polish community life. Address: 71 Norwood St., Newark, N. J.

Klest, John E. Teacher. Assistant to principal of Wells High School, Chicago, Ill. Member of the teaching faculty of said school. Address: Wells High School, Chicago, Ill.

Klijanowicz, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman. Born May 10, 1865 in Brzeziny, Poland. Studied at Don Bosco, Turin and Rome, Italy. Ordained May 28, 1899. From 1903 to 1912 pastor in Perth Amboy. From 1913 to 1916 asst. at St. Lawrence Church, Philadelphia, Pa. From 1916 to 1917 pastor at Cumbola. From 1917 to 1926 pastor at Phoenixville. From 1926 to 1928 pastor at Coatesville, Pa. From 1929 to 1931 pastor at Perth Amboy, N. J. Died March 31, 1931.

Klimek, Rev. J. W. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y. Residence: 105 East Doughty St., Dunkirk, N. Y.

Klimek, Ladislaus. Manufacturer. Manufactures clothing and is engaged in its retail sale. Address: 281 Peckham St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Klimek, Mary. Fraternal officer. State vice-president of Polish Union in U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 5721 Archer St., Chicago, Ill.

Klimkiewicz, Veronica. Sister Mary Veronica of the Order of Charity. Born in Washington, D. C.; in 1855 became a nun. From 1861 to 1865 she nursed the soldiers during the Civil War. Nun for 75 years; resided from 1865 to 1930 in Baltimore, Md., where she died in 1930.

Kliniewski, John B. Civil Service official. Former agent in Dairy and Food State Bureau, Harrisburg, Pa. Address: 2627 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Klonowski, Rev. Florian. Clergyman. Born Aug. 25, 1845. In 1875 was expelled by the Prussian government and came to U.S. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Shamokin, Pa., from July 13,

1876 to Dec. 5, 1893. Died Dec. 5, 1893.

Klonowski, Rev. Henry T., S.T.D. Clergyman. Pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Scranton, Pa. since 1938. Vice-officialis of the Diocese of Scranton; member of Diocesan School Board; Notarius Iudicii; member of the board of examiners of clergy. Expert in matrimonial law. Former vice-chaplain of the Polish Union in U.S. of North America, with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Address: 1213 Prospect Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Klopotowski, Rev. Theodore, C.R. Clergyman. Born Jan. 6, 1903 in Chicago, Ill. Educated at St. Stanislaus parochial school, St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. Joined the Resurrection Fathers in 1920; in 1921 sent to Rome to study philosophy and theology for six years. Completed studies in St. Louis where he was ordained Sept. 25, 1927. At present pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Chicago, Ill. Address: 3636 Wolfram St., Chicago, Ill.

Klos, Jacob. Industrialist. Born May 1, in Poland. Came to U.S. as a young boy and settled in Milwaukee, Wis., where he established a glove factory. Married Catherine Kosla and had seven children. Member of P.N.A.; several times a delegate to National Conventions of said organization. Died Oct. 7, 1937.

Klosinski, Rev. Joseph K. Clergyman. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 16, 1896. Studied at Holy Ghost College and Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md. Studied theology in St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Pa. Ordained on May 21, 1921 by Cardinal D. Dougherty. Served as a curate in Immaculate Conception Church, Reading, Pa., 1921-22; St. Josaphat's Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 1922; St. Hedwig's Church, Chester, Pa., 1922-25. Pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, St. Clair, Pa., from 1925 to 1933. Pastor of St. Casimir parish in Mahanoy City, Pa., from July, 1933 to 1939. Since Jan., 1939 pastor of St. Michael's parish in Northampton, Pa. Residence: 829 Main Street, Northampton, Pa.

Klosky, Simon, Ph.D. Professor of Chemistry. Born in Mobile, Ala., Feb. 4, 1895. Education: St. Mary's College, A.B., 1914; A.M., 1916; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins Univ., 1921. Associate chemist at Edgewood Arsenal, 1921-1923. Instructor of chemistry at Catholic Univ. since 1923. Address: 1256 Otis St., N.E., Washington, D. C.

Klosowicz, F. J. Civic leader. General secretary of the Polish Falcons Alliance of America in Pittsburgh, Pa. for a long time. Address: 78-79 S. 18th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Klosowski, Rev. Michael. Member of "Examinatores Synodales" of the Diocese of Green Bay. Pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Alban, Wis. Address: R.F.D. I, Rosholt, Wis.

Klowo, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Anthony A., Ph.D. Clergyman. Born June 2, 1886 in Poland. In 1908 came to U.S. Ordained on May 18, 1913 in Chicago, Ill. In 1919 appointed professor at the Theological Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1923 received Ph.D. degree in Rome, Italy. In 1932 nominated Monsignor. In 1936 decorated by Poland with golden cross of merit. Organizer of the Polish Seminary Alumnae. Active in social, civic and patriotic affairs. Died June 15, 1937 in Orchard Lake, Mich.

Kluczykowski, Rev. M. E. Clergyman. Pastor of Sacred Heart Church, Cassel, Wis. Also serves the mission of St. Adalbert's in McMillan, Wis. Address: Sacred Heart Church, Cassel, Wis.

Kluczynska, Barbara. Fraternal official. State president, Circuit 6, Polish Women's Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish community life. Roman Catholic. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Address: 2539 So. 4th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kluczynski, John C. Public official. In 1936 elected assemblyman of the State of Illinois from district four in Chicago, Ill., and in 1938 was re-elected from the same district. Residence: 1753 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Kluger, Ladislaus. Professor, engineer. Born Jan. 16, 1849 in Krakow, Poland. Graduated from the Technical Insti-

tute in Krakow and left for Paris for further studies. From 1868 to 1873 studied in Paris, Polytechnic, specializing in construction of highways and bridges. In 1873 received a diploma in engineering; engaged by the Government of Peru as an engineer and professor of hydraulic and construction of bridges in the School of Engineering at the University of Lima, Lima, Peru. From 1873 to 1877 constructed seven dams at the peak of Cordilleras, to raise the water of the Rimac River. In 1877 appointed by the government of Peru an inspector of the Africa-Tacna-Illo-Magnegna Railroad lines. In 1877-1878 constructed highways from Peru to Bolivia. In 1878 was sent as a governmental commissioner to World's Fair in Paris. In 1878-1879 constructed large custom houses in Africa, Peru. In 1880 left for Krakow because of poor health. His writings were: "Wyklad hydrauliki wraz z teorja machin wodnych" (1000 pages); "Wyklad wytrzymalosci materjalow i stalosci budowli"; "Turbina Fourneyrona"; "Teorje turbiny Fountaine"; "Sprawozdania z poszukiwan wody w okolicach Krakowa"; "Listy z Peru i Chile do Krakowa" (two volumes). Deceased.

Klugewicz, Stanislaus. Educator. Principal of Drake Business School in Flushing, Long Island, N. Y. Residence: 5821 - 82nd Street, Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.

Klukiewicz, Stanislaus. Lawyer. Graduate of University of Alabama, Albany Law School, LL.B. Resides in Albany, N. Y.

Klukowski, Stanislaus A. Poet, editor. From 1932 to 1934 secretary to Censor of the Polish National Alliance. From 1937 to 1938 supervisor in Revenue Offices in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 appointed Manager of Wisconsin Acceptance Corporation, Milwaukee, Wis. Some of his writings are: "Erotica," 1919, Chicago; "Fatum," 1919, New York; "Lights and Shadows," 1923, Milwaukee; "In the Mirror of the Soul," 1927, Detroit; "The Bells," 1928, Scranton; "Through the Unfrequented Paths of Life," 1935, Milwaukee; "The Voice of an Idealist in the Material World." Residence: 1225 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kmiech, P. J. Physician. Member of Cleveland Medical Society and many other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 2616 W. 14th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Kmiecik, Rev. Adalbert, C.R., S.T.D., Ph.D. Born and educated in Poland. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained. Came to U.S. and was professor at St. Stanislaus Kostka College, now Weber H.S. Famous preacher. In 1931 professor of Polish at Theological Seminary of St. Mary on the Lake, Mundelein, Ill. Before his death was chaplain for the Resurrection Sisters at Castleton-on-Hudson, N. Y. Died in 1939.

Kmiecik, Francis J. Lawyer. Born on Oct. 6, 1897 in Freeland, Pa.; the son of John and Tecla Kmiecik. Received elementary education in parochial and public schools. Graduated from the Ohio University, John Carrol Law School with LL.B. and LL.M. In 1922 admitted to the Bar. Since that time practices law in Cleveland, Ohio. Married Irene Hudak in 1925, have four children. Very active in civic and social work in Cleveland. Member of Cleveland, County and National Bar Ass'ns, Polish Lawyers Ass'n, Polish National Alliance, Eagles Club, Elks. Hobby: farming and tree planting. In 1930 unsuccessful candidate as a judge for the Common Pleas Court. In 1940 a candidate for the U.S. Congress from the 20th district. Residence: 2963 Scranton Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Kmiecik, Rev. Joseph M., C.S.C. Clergyman, professor. Engaged as a professor at St. Edward's University, Austin, Texas. Member of the religious order, Fathers of the Holy Cross. Address: St. Edward's University, Box 94, Austin, Texas.

Kmiecik, P. J. Physician. Medical examiner for Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Cleveland Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 2610 W. 14th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Kmiecinski, Martin. Civic leader. Born in 1869 in Krotoszyn, Poland. Primary, secondary and agronomy education in Poland. After being released from Prussian military service, came to U.S. and settled in Dayton, Ohio. Member of P.R.C.U.; organized St. Joseph's Society; delegate to the P.R.C.U. National Conventions. In 1911 elected vice-president of said organization for the state of Ohio.

Knapp, Florentine. Fraternal official. State president, Circuit II of the Polish Women's Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish community life. Member of various Polish organizations. Address: 4122 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Knappek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Paul. Clergyman. Rector of St. Casimir's parish, Newark, N. J. Nominated iudex prosynodalis and member of Archdiocesan School Board of the Archdiocese of Newark, N. J. Awarded the order of "Polonia Restituta" by the Republic of Poland, for his services to Poland during World War I and thereafter. Active in the recruiting of the Polish Army in U.S. during 1918-19. Address: 164 Nichols St., Newark, N. J.

Kniola, M. P. Insurance and real estate broker. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 3690 E. 65th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Kniola, Raymond. Civic leader. In 1939 candidate for mayor of the city of Garfield Heights, Ohio. Member of several Polish fraternal organizations. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Garfield Heights, Ohio.

Knobloch, Edmund J. Physician. In 1938 elected coroner of Wayne County, from Detroit, Mich. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member: Detroit Medical Society and many other professional organizations. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Knobloch, F. Lawyer. In 1937 unsuccessful candidate for county auditor in Detroit, Mich. Member of Detroit Bar Association, Wayne County Bar Ass'n and many other organizations. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Knofczynska, Josephine. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in civic affairs and in the Polish community life of Milwaukee, Wis. Roman Catholic. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 2154 N. 52nd St., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Knoll, Leo. Lawyer, lecturer. Born in Dickson City, Pa. President of the Polish Republican State Committee of Penn'a. Member of the State Workmen's Compensation Board in 1939. Resides in Scranton, Pa.

Knutkowski, Anton. Merchant. Treasurer of the Pulaski Coal Co. (coal, coke, wood, fuel oil), Chicago, Ill., which employs one hundred people. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 3025 W. 26th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kobak, Joseph A. Teacher. Attended local and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1922 with B.S. degree. Teaches in Fairhaven High School, Fairhaven, Mass. Address: 50 Adams Street, Fairhaven, Mass.

Kobelinski, Rev. Bernard M., Ph.D. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Milwaukee, Wis. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. in 1895. Received his elementary education from St. Hyacinth's parochial school. Graduate of Marquette H.S. and Marquette University, College of Arts and Science, Milwaukee, Wis., 1914. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1918. First assignment as curate at St. Adalbert's Church, Milwaukee, Wis. Pursued higher studies in Rome, Italy, receiving Ph.D. degree in 1923. Appointed pastor of Holy Sacrament Church, Milwaukee, Wis., March 2, 1936. Lowered the debt of the parish by over $50,000. In May, 1940 transferred as pastor to St. Stanislaus Church, Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 524 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kobrzynski, John. Dentist. Born June 10, 1887 in Plonsk, Poland. Graduated from Loyola University, School of Dentistry, Chicago, Ill., in 1917. Presi-

dent of Polish Physicians and Dentists Ass'n in Chicago. Member of P.N.A. and a delegate several times to the National Conventions of said organization. Residence: 2000 Lincoln Park, West Chicago, Ill.

Kobuski, Clarence Emmeren, Ph.D. Professor. Born in Gloversville, N. Y., Jan. 9, 1900; son of Frank and Justine (Unger) Kobuski. Education: Gloversville, N.Y. H.S.; B.S., Cornell Univ., 1924; M.S., Washington Univ., 1925; Ph.D., 1927. Rufus J. Lackland Research Fellow, 1924-1927; Herbarium Assistant, Arnold Arboretum, Harvard University, 1927-31; Asst. Curator, 1931. Member: Sigma Xi, Phi Sigma. Author of several monographic studies in Rosaceae, Theaceae, Oleaceae, Verbenaceae, Acanthaceae. Office: Arnold Arboretum, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. Home: 271 South St., Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Kobylarz, Joseph. Public official. Councilman of city of Garfield. Born in Passaic, N. J., January 3, 1909; son of Michael Kobylarz and Anna Dabal. Graduate of Garfield High School. Single. Councilman city of Garfield, N.J. for six years. President of the City Council for two years. Associated with Home Life Insurance Co. of New York for fifteen years. Member: St. Anthony's Society, St. Adalbert's Society, Polish American Democratic Club and Polish National Alliance. Residence: 46 Wood Street, Garfield, N. J.

Kochan, Ladislaus. Fraternal official. National president of the Polish National Union (Spojnia), a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Address: 326 First Street (Lynwood), Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Kochanek, Anthony. Merchant. In 1848 came to Milwaukee, Wis., where he established a boot and shoe business on Florida St. First president of the first Polish church committee of St. Stanislaus parish founded in 1866 in Milwaukee, Wis. Deceased.

Kochanski, Edmund H. J. Druggist. Member of Milwaukee Druggists Association. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations. Proprietor of a drug store. Licensed pharmacist. Address: 2600 So. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kochanska, Sembrich Marcella. Opera singer. See **Sembrich.**

Kochanski, Paul. Violinist, music teacher. Born in Poland. Completed his music studies in one of the most famous conservatories in Warsaw. Toured Europe and U.S. and established a high reputation as solo and chamber music player; during the first World War and after he had labored for his native land and brought glory to Poland in all parts of the civilized world. Decorated by the Polish Government in 1928 with the Cross of "Polonia Restituta." Studied with Emil Mlynarski and made his violin debut in Warsaw, 1928. Former director of the violin department at the Juilliard School of Music in N. Y. City until his death. Was one of the greatest violinists of all times. Died Jan. 12, 1934.

War. Organized two regiments in New York and fought in 32 battles during **Kochanowski, Victor.** Officer in Civil the Civil War. Deceased.

Kocialkowski, Leo. Public official. Born in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 16, 1882, son of Michael and Dorothy (Wendzinski) Kocialkowski. Attended private schools which were supplemented by a business course. Worked in numerous capacities in various business houses. For 16 years in the employ of the county treasurer of Cook County, in charge of delinquent taxes. Assistant to the chief deputy bailiff, Municipal Courts, Chicago, Ill., for two years. In 1926 a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, Houston, Texas. Elected a member of the U.S. House of Representatives in 1932 for the 73rd Congress and served continuously through the 74th and 75th Congress, re-elected to the 76th Congress on November 8, 1939 from the 8th district of Chicago, Ill. Home: 2020 Pierce Ave., Chicago, Ill. Office: 1339 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Kociecki, Stanislaus. Actor. Veteran of Polish stage and songs, music and speech interpretations. Died May 4, 1932 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kociel, Gregory J., Sr. Publisher. Publisher and editor of "Patryota," a Polish weekly published in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of Polish National Alliance and other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 26-60 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kociemski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born in 1827 in Krotosyn, Poland. Educated in Poland. In 1854 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. In 1866 one of the founders of "Gmina Polska," in Chicago. Elected cashier of P.N.A. for 1880-1882, and president of same organization, 1882-1891. Died on February 15, 1904, in Chicago, Ill.

Kocinski, Veronica. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Toledo Public Schools, Toledo, Ohio. Address: 2315 Elm St., Toledo, Ohio.

Kociolowicz, Ladislaus M. Civic leader. In 1941 a democratic candidate for Alderman of 3rd Ward of North Tonawanda, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in civic organizations. Resides in North Tonawanda, N. Y.

Kocyan, J. J. Physician. In 1914, 1921, 1927, elected chief examiner of Polish Union of America with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. President of "The Family Service Association" (former United Charities Organization). Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Resides in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Koczera, Stanislaus J. Physician. A specialist in urology and dermatology. Member of Massachusetts Medical Association and numerous other professional organizations. Address: 26 Eighth Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Kodis, Victor Seraphin. Teacher. Born April 24, 1913, Holyoke, Mass.; son of Serafin and Leokadja Kodis. Education: Holyoke High School, 1931; Springfield College, Mass., 1931-35, B.S. degree; Springfield College, Mass., 1936-38, M.A. in Ed. degree; Columbia University Teachers College, part time study in Administration of Secondary Schools, 1938-39. While at College, received Varsity letters in Football, Wrestling, and Track for three seasons each; Physiology tutor, 1934. Coach of Freshmen, Football team, 1936. Waterfront director at the Springfield College Day Camp during Summer Seasons, 1934-1939; Director of Y.M.C.A. Day Camp of Holyoke, 1941-1942. Teacher of Health and Physical Education at the Buckingham Junior High School, Springfield, Mass., since 1937, also coach of Hockey, Track, and Football at the Commerce High School. Address: Buckingham Junior High School, Springfield, Mass.

Koehler, Virginia. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Perth Amboy Public Schools, Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 68 Catalpa Ave., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Koenig, Czeslaw (Chester) F. Lawyer. Chief of legal department of the Polish Consulate General at Chicago. Business address: 49 E. Cedar St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Konin, Poland, Jan. 20, 1888; son of Gustav and Janina Anczyc. Attended School of Commerce, University of Loyola. Studied law at School of Law, University of Loyola, from which he received LL.B. degree in 1938. Admitted to the Illinois Bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois, December 15, 1938. Married Maria Pieprzna, Nov. 4, 1911. Has two sons, Cezary and Zdzislaw. In 1905-06 took part in the movement for independence of Poland. As a political refugee escaped to U.S. in 1906 to avoid imprisonment. Former president of Young Poland Society. Organizer of Council No. 120 P.N.A. and its secretary. Takes active part in Polish-American patriotic organizations. Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. In November, 1920, appointed official of the Polish Consulate General at Chicago. Since January, 1939, acts as attorney for the Polish Consulate General at Chicago. Residence: 4105 W. Barry Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kogut, L. V. Physician. Graduate of Loyola University, Medical School, Chicago, Ill., 1934. A resident interne of Los Angeles County Hospital for three months in ear, eye, nose and throat; a resident at the University of Chicago Medical School Hospital for 16 months acting as eye specialist; four and a half months as an ear, eye, nose, throat specialist in the U.S. Naval Hospital, Long Beach, Cal.; one year at the Illinois Eye and Ear Infirmary. In June, 1940 was recognized and

passed by the Board of Ophtalmology. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association of America, Cleveland Medical Society and other professional organizations. Practices in Cleveland, Ohio.

Kolakoski, Stanislaus. Teacher. Born April 7, 1907 in Alden Station, Pa. Educated at Newport Township High School, 1924. Polish National Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1925. Pennsylvania State College, B.A., degree, 1926-29; New York University, 1937, M.A. in Education. Principal of the Columbus School, Wanamie, Pa. Married to Helen Pocharska, Nanticoke, Pa.; have one son Robert Stanley. Address: 42 Railroad St., Alden Station, Pa.

Kolakowski, Edward L. Editor. Publisher. In 1889 engaged as an editor of "Gwiazda" in Detroit, Mich. In 1893 editor and publisher of "Kuryer Nowojorski" in New York City. In 1900 published a book "Nasi Bohaterowie" in Chicago. Delegate to the Polish National Convention in Toledo, Ohio. In 1918 publisher of Polish Paper "Telegraf" in Chicago. In 1939 celebrated a golden jubilee of his career as an editor. Considered Nestor of Polish Editors in U.S.

Kolakowski, Louis. Social worker, author. Born and educated in Pittsburgh, Pa. Member of State Pardoning Board of Pennsylvania. In 1939 wrote a drama: "Dynamite," in which he depicts the life of Polish miners around Pittsburgh. Resides at Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kolankiewicz, Leo T. Optometrist. In 1939 elected president of the Polish Relief Fund Committee in Philadelphia, Pa. On April 23, 1940 nominated candidate to the assembly of Pennsylvania from Philadelphia. Residence: 3111 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kolasa, John Joseph. Educator. Professor. Born in Barnesboro, Pa. Elementary education at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Barnesboro. In 1912 a student of Alliance College at Cambridge Springs, Pa. From 1915 to 1919 attended St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. In 1919-20 at Junior College, St. John Kanty, Erie, Pa. From 1920 to 1923 studied and graduated from Harvard University with A.B. degree in Chemistry. Graduated in 1936 from the Niagara University, Graduate School with M.A. degree. On July 1, 1937 elected president of Alliance College at Cambridge Springs, Pa., when he resigned from the professorship in St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., where he was professor and dean of Chemistry and Biological departments from 1923 to 1937, and director of physical education from 1926 to 1937. From 1936 until 1938 took evening courses at Pittsburgh University, Pittsburgh, Pa. Author of a book: "The Evolution of the Movement Towards Independence in Modern Poland." Married Mary Guenther in 1925. Address: Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Kolasinski, Rev. Dominic. Clergyman. Born Aug. 13, 1938 in Poland. Ordained in Krakow, Poland, on July 25, 1864. In 1882 was incardinated in Detroit Diocese of Michigan. Appointed assistant at St. Adalbert's parish and shortly after made pastor of said parish (1882-1885). Built a magnificent church. Organized St. Casimir's parish in Detroit, Mich. Rector of a parish in Minto, N. Dak., in 1886. In 1888 came back to Detroit and became pastor of the independent parish of Sweetest Heart of Mary, 1888-1894, where he built a new church. In 1892 bishop Reno Vilatte consecrated his church. He was recognized by the bishop on Feb. 18, 1894 and was appointed pastor of the same parish; remained there to time of his death in 1894. Died on April 11, 1894 .

Kolaszewski (Rademacher - Kowal), Rev. Francis. Born in Lodz, Poland, as Rademacher; changed his name to Kolaszewski in Lodz. Came to Cleveland as a blacksmith. Ordained July 1, 1883, Cleveland, Ohio. From 1883 to 1892 pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish in Cleveland, O. In 1892 removed by the bishop. Left for Syracuse, N. Y. Came back in 1893 and organized an independent parish. Deceased.

Kolb, Ladislaus F. Attorney-at-law. Born on December 6, 1908 in Mount Carmel, Ill. Graduate of Notre Dame and Georgetown University. Admitted to the Bar in 1933. Address: Mount Carmel, Ill.

Kolb, P. J. Attorney-at-law. Born in Mount Carmel, Ill., Aug. 5, 1874. Admitted to the Bar of Illinois in 1898. Residence: Mount Carmel, Ill.

Kolbicz, Edmund D. Physician. In 1940 appointed chief physician of a County Hospital in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from University of Michigan and New York Medical College. Address: 855 Union St., Schenectady, New York.

Kolbuch, Very Rev. Michael, M.S. Clergyman. Former provincial of La Salette Order. Former pastor of Our Lady of La Salette parish, Ware, Mass. A prominent preacher and missionary. At present is a provincial of the Missionaries of Our Lady of La Salette, at Olivet, Ill. Address: La Salette Fathers, Olivet, Ill.

Koleski, John. Publisher. Publisher of "Nowiny Minnesockie," a weekly published in St. Paul, Minn. Member of several Polish societies. Active in Polish community life. Address: 371 West University Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

Koleski, Joseph P. Attorney-at-law. Born in Poland, March 19, 1884. Came to U.S. as a boy; elementary education at St. Adalbert's parochial school, and St. Casimir's parochial school, St. Paul, Minn. Worked during the day to help his widowed mother raise seven other children. Studied during evenings. Graduated from St. Paul College of Law. Was first Polish-American lawyer in Minneapolis, Minn. In 1919 married Anna Magier with whom he had two sons and one daughter. Director and legal adviser of Second Northwestern State Bank and director of Northeast Investment Company. Member of Foresters, P.N.A., P.R.C.U. Died on February 15, 1940 in Minneapolis, Minn.

Kolipinski, Edward. Merchant. Active in civic and political affairs. Address: 1119 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kolipinski, Leo. Civic leader. Address: 1119 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kolis, Theodore J. Undertaker. Active in social and political affairs. Address: 128 Beck St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kolkiewicz, Rev. Sylvester. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Monica's Church, Waterville, Kan. Also serves the following missions: St. Elizabeth's in Irving and St. Wenceslaus in Cleburne, Kan. Address: St. Monica's Church, Waterville, Kan.

Kolman, Edward. Professional football player. Graduated from Temple University Philadelphia, Pa. Member of 1940 College All-Star team. Played three years on varsity football team for Temple University. Played tackle position for Chicago Bears professional football team. Home town: Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kolodziej, Rev. Francis. Born August 15, 1879 in Bialoboki, Poland, the son of Martin and Agata (Skowina) Kolodziej. Educated in Przeworsk, Miejsce Piastowe. Studied theology in Gregorianum in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained on May 28, 1904. On Nov. 27, 1904 came to America. In 1904-05 pastor at Italian-French parish in Readstore, Vt. In 1905 assistant pastor at Transfiguration parish in Buffalo; in 1907 nominated pastor in Ludlow, Mass., and in 1908 pastor in Adams, Mass. Deceased.

Kolodziej (Kole), Helen. Orchestra conductor. Born in Calumet City, Ill. Educated in Chicago Schools; John Marshall High School; De Paul University, Musical department. Specialized in guitar, piano, concertina. Organized the rhythmic orchestra.

Kolodziej, John. Public official. Marshall of Criminal Court in Hackensack, N. J. Born in Garfield, N. J. in 1906, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Since 1927 he is active in politics especially in the Republican Party. Organizer and past president of one of the largest Republican Clubs in Garfield, N. J. Member of Republican County Committee. In 1939 unsuccessful candidate to the city council of Garfield, N. J. Former state inspector of Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. For ten years he was associated with the Bergen County Relief Commission. In November, 1942 appointed Marshall of Criminal Court in Hackensack, N. J. Residence: 113 Semel Ave., Garfield, N. J.

Kolodziej, Michael M. Teacher. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1919 with a B.S. degree. Teaches at Adams High School, Boston, Mass. Residence: 14 Hancock St., Boston, Mass.

Kolodziejczyk, Casimir. Journalist. Born in Poland. Came to United States before the World War I. Enlisted as a volunteer in the Polish Army during 1918. Fought in the Pilsudski Legions in Poland during the Bolshevick Revolution. Returned to U.S. Former Director of Youth Activities in the Association of Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Associated with "Nowy Swiat" (Polish Morning World), a daily published in New York City. Adjutant of District 2, Polish Army Veterans Association. President of Association of Polish Publishers and Newspapermen of America, 1943. Member: Polish Army Veterans Association of America, Association of Sons of Poland and numerous other organizations. Address: 459 Broadway, Bayonne, N. J.

Kolodziejczyk, Edmund, Ph.D. Writer. Born in Wadowice, Poland. Aug. 31, 1880. Education: school and gymnasium in Wadowice; University of Cracow. Slavic student. Participated in Slavic Congress, Prague, 1908. Member of the Slavic Club of Cracow and the Society of Friends of the Southern Slavs, Cracow. Author of the following works in Polish: "The Poles in Upper Hungary"; Bibliography of Polish Slavic Lore"; "Periodicals of Slavic Lore" and "Slavophile Movement in Poland." Contributor to "Swiat Slowianski," "Nowa Reforma," "Glos Narodu," "Slavisches Tagblatt," Vienna. Wrote an article: "Poland" for the Catholic Encyclopedia.

Kolodziejczyk, Stanislaus. Educator, physical instructor. Education: secondary education completed in St. Louis, Mo.; attended St. Louis University, one year. Former physical instructor for Polish Falcons in America. National director of Polish National Alliance Harcerstwo (a youth movement) from 1932 to 1938. Once active as a scoutmaster in St. Louis, Mo. Assistant to the national youth director of P.R.C.U. in Chicago, Ill., for three years. Since 1940 chief organizer and chief director of the Polish Alma Mater Eaglets. Business address: 1643-45 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Married and father of two sons. Member of numerous Polish societies. Once active in political organizations and a former proprietor of a tailoring establishment in St. Louis, Mo. Edited a textbook in Polish for the use of P.N.A. Harcerstwo. Residence: 2332 Augusta Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Kolongowski, Louis. Electrical contractor; civic leader. Address: 7123 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Kolos, Stephanie. Fraternal official. Elected director of District No. 3 and 6, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill., for a term of four years, 1941-45. Active in Polish community life in her home city. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Roman Catholic. Residence: 3749 Frazier St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kolowicz, George J. Banker. Born February 1, 1897 in Detroit, Mich. Elected State Senator of Michigan and served in the Senate in 1929 and 1930 from Hamtramck, Mich.

Kolpacki, Bernard. Architect. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kolski, Stephen. Fraternal official. Director of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in Polish community life. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 631 Ferry Street, Newark, N. J.

Komasinski, Ladislaus. Physician. Education: Loyola University, School of Medicine, 1931; Served as an interne at St. Mary's of Nazareth Hospital, 1931-32. Member of Chicago Medical Society. Address: 7831 Saginaw Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kominek, Rev. John, Ph.D. Born in Stryjowka, Poland, March 15, 1854. Ordained in Lwow, July 29, 1877. Studied in Lwow, Vienna, where in 1884 he

received his Ph.D. degree. In 1894 came to U.S. Worked in Wisconsin, Iowa and Pennsylvania. From 1890 to 1895 worked in Brighton, Iowa; From 1901 to 1903 pastor at St. Stanislaus, Shenandoah, Pa. Assistant at St. John Kanty parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Deceased.

Kominski, Rudolph W. Teacher. In 1941 taught at Gary Public Schools, Gary, Ind. Address: 357 Taft Street, Gary, Indiana.

Komora, Rev. Emil N., M.A. At present assistant at St. Casimir's parish, Yonkers, N. Y. Advocatus vinculi matrimonialis of the Archdiocese of New York, N. Y. Address: 263 Nepperham Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Komorek, John J. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Webster School Board, Webster, Mass. Address: 17 Upland Ave., Webster, Mass.

Komorowski, A. Fraternal official. Director of District No. 5, Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Address: 327 Carothers Ave., Carnegie, Pa.

Komorowski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1939 awarded Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for his services rendered to the Independence of Poland. Resides in Omaha, Nebraska.

Komorowski, Theodore. Civic leader. In 1942 elected to the State Assembly of Luzerne County, Penn'a. Member of several Polish organizations. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Komorowski - Menge, Edward John. Professor. Psychobiologist and Racial Psychologist. Edward John Komorow-Psychologist. Born at Fon du Lac, Wis., June 25, 1882. Son of Theodore Edward and Josephine (Warzburger) Komorowski-Menge. Married Jessica B. Crofoot of Fon du Lac, Wis., Sept. 16, 1903. Educated in parochial and public schools, and universities in Arizona, Dallas, Wisconsin and Chicago. He received degrees: A.B., 1914; M.A., 1915; Ph.D., 1916; M.Sc., 1917; Hon. D.Sc. De Paul University, 1925. Professor of Biology University of Dallas, 1917-19; professor of Biology, Marquette University, 1919-35; professor of Biology, College of St. Francis, Joliet, Ill., 1935-37. Awarded Commander's Cross "Polonia Restituta" by Poland in 1933. Corresponding and honorary member Institute Litteraire and Artistique de France; International Faculty of Sciences of Great Britain; Sociedade de Medicina e Cirurgia do Rio de Janeiro; Asociacion Cooperadora de Concordia Americana of Argentina; Academician, National Academy of Natural Sciences de Chile; Sociedad de Odontolojica de Chile; and similar organizations in Spain, Mexico, Paraguay, Venezuela, Equador, Colombia and Puerto Rico. Vice-consul of Costa Rica for Wisconsin. International Guest—Lecturer to the Learning Societies and National Universities of the leading South American Countries in 1927. Similar appointment to the National Universities of Poland for 1933, and Chairman of Committee selecting American students for international Scholarships awarded by the Union of the World's Polish Cultural Societies. Author of "The Beginnings of Science," "Backgrounds for Social Workers," "General and Professional Biology," "Introductory Embryology and Comparative Anatomy" (The latter two books having been the only college text books on biological subjects by an American author to be chosen for the newly restored University of Louvain Library in 1925 when a selection of world's best books was made.) "The Laws of Living Things" (Selected from the world's textbooks as the national text by a foreign land, the government itself undertaking its translation and printing.), "Laboratory Studies," "Demonstrations and Problems in Biology," "A Survey of National Trends in Biology," "Jobs for the College Graduate in Science," "Your Child from Twelve to Twenty-two," "Biological Work as a Career," "A Critique of Present-day Biophilosophy" (pronounced by Medical Review of Reviews as one of the most important monographs ever published in any contemporary periodical and selected by the first recipient of the Gold Medal of the International Faculty of Science of Great Britain as the finest piece of scientific writing of the year and recommended for the next succeeding Medal.), "Just What

the Latin Thinks of Us," "What the World at Large and America in Particular Owes to Poland," "Assumptions of Science How Does Science Know That," The Jewish Problem—a Diagnosis and American, British and South American Journals.

Koncz, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. Ordained Oct. 18, 1871 at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; the first Polish priest ordained at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Pastor at St. Hedwig's, Milwaukee, Wis., 1871-1872. From 1872 to 1873 pastor at Immaculate Conception of B. V. Mary parish, Manitowoc, Wis., serving also from 1872 to May 3, 1873, as pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Northeim, Wis. On Nov. 25, 1873 appointed pastor of St. Venceslaus parish, Baltimore, Md. Organized St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md. and its pastor, 1879-86. Died Feb. 8, 1886 in Baltimore, Md.

Koneczny, Edward P. Physician and surgeon. Member of Detroit Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Association and other organizations. Address: 4704 Chopin Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Koneski, Chester F. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society. Education: Loyola University, School of Medicine, 1929; Served as interne at St. Bernard's Hospital, 1929-30. Address: 4460 Kedzie Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Konieczny, John C. Pharmacist. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany School of Pharmacy, Albany, N. Y., from which he received "Graduate of Pharmacy" degree in 1908. Licensed to practice pharmacy in the states of New York, Pennsylvania and California. Owner of a drug store. Address: 4643 Kensington Drive, San Diego, Cal.

Konieczny, Michael. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 124 W. 8th, Roselle, N. J.

Konieczny, Very Rev. Stanislaus. C.M. Clergyman. Former provincial of St. Vincent de Paulo Missionaries. Born 1876 in Poland. Ordained in 1899 in Krakow. Teacher in Lwow. Came to U.S. in 1903. From 1906 to 1907 pastor at Conshohocken, Pa. From 1912 to 1920 pastor of St. Hedwig's, Philadelphia, Pa. Organized St. Michael's parish, Derby, Conn. From 1920 to 1926 rector of St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Died September 3, 1940, in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Koniuszewska-Nalecz, Helen. Executive secretary in Consulate General of Poland. Business address: 49 E. Cedar St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., May 14, 1899; daughter of John Rupinski and Sophie Weychan. Graduate of Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. Studied two years at Lewis Institute and one year at Rand College, Chicago, Ill. Widow of the late Dr. Wladyslaw Nalecz Koniuszewski. Has one daughter. Member of the executive board, Polish Peoples University (Polski Uniwersytet Ludowy). Residence: 1642 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Koniuszewski, Ladislaus E. Captain of Union Army in Civil War. Organized and commanded Company A of the First Infantry of Missouri in 1861-1865. He brought peace and order in the country around St. Louis, Mo.

Konkowski, Frank E., Jr. Attorney-at-law. Born Dec. 14, 1895, Chicago, Ill.; son of Frank and Rose (Kielczynski) Konkowski. Attended St. John Cantius grammar school; St. Stanislaus College; Marquette University and Chicago Kent College of Law. Member of P.R.C.U.; P.N.A.; K. of C.; Phi Alpha Delta; Law Fraternity; Allied Post of the American Legion; Alderman and Democratic Committeeman of 26th Ward. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1030 West Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Konopa, John F. Physician. Born in Chicago, Ill., in 1908. Son of John S. and Anna Konopa. Education: St. Helen's parochial school, 1921, Archbishop Weber High School, 1925; College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola University; graduate of College of Medicine, Loyola University, Chicago, Ill., 1933. Served two years as interne at St. Mary's Hospital and St. Francis Hospital, Blue Island, Ill. Married Caroline Longhini in 1936. Began practice of medicine opening own office in Manistee, Mich. In the beginning

of 1941 called to active service in the U.S.Army; commissioned first lieutenant in the Medical Corps; stationed at Port Custer, Mich.

Konopa, John S. Merchant. Born July 24, 1883 in Morewood, Pa.; son of Andrew and Catherine (Cylka) Konopa. Graduate of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., in 1910. For 16 years president of "Stowarzyszenie Opieki nad Sierotami" in Chicago. Married Anna Szatkowska on May 29, 1907; children: John F., Loretta, Virginia Annette. In 1914 established the Ecclesiastical Goods Company in Chicago. Former secretary general of P.R.C.U. for two terms and treasurer for one term, elected in 1920. Special recruiting officer during the World War I. Member of P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Polish Alma Mater, Polish Welfare Association, Catholic Circle, Ecclesiastical Merchants Guild. Offices at 129 N. Dearborn, Chicago. Home: 2552 Coyle Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Konopa, Joseph F. Physician and surgeon. Born in 1887 in Everson, Pa. Graduate of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago and Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery, Loyola University, in 1916. Interne at Grant Hospital, 1916-1917. Medical examiner of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., of Foresters, Polish Fellow of American Medical Association. Married Mary Kasperek in Chicago. Residence: 1057 N. Hoyne Ave., Chicago, Ill. Offices: 1628 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Konopinski, Emil John, Ph.D. Professor of physics at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Born in Michigan City, Ind., Dec. 25, 1911. Education: B.A., Michigan, 1933; MA., 1934; Fellow 1935-36; Ph.D., 1936. Research fellow at Cornell since 1936. Address: Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

Konopka, Dorothy. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Home Economics at Senior High School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 11 S. Oak St., Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Konopka, Frank J. Physician. In 1939 Medical Examiner of the P.N.A. Address: 6 S. Whittlisey Ave., Wallingford, Conn.

Konopka, Joanna. Writer. Born in Poland. Educated in Catholic institutions. Came to U.S. at the age of 18. Studied at Columbia University. Married a prominent attorney, Earle C. Calhoun of Washington, D. C. Author of a novel: "Dust of Our Brother's Blood," 1941. Resides in Washington, D. C.

Konopka, Margaret H. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by SixtyEight Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Konopka, Rev. Miecislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Perth Amboy, N. J., in 1893; son of Andrew and Alexandria Konopka. Attended St. Stephens parochial school, Perth Amboy, N. J. and then studied in the local high school. Later he studied at the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and completed his theological studies at St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N. Y. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1917. First assignment as curate at Holy Cross Church, Trenton, N. J. Joined the U.S. Army in 1919 as an army chaplain. After the World War I he returned to his priestly duties in the civilian capacity and was appointed assistant pastor at Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, So. Amboy, N. J. In 1923 he began organizing a new Polish parish in Whitehouse, N.J. and founded Our Lady of Lourdes Church of which he was a pastor. In 1935 he was transferred as pastor to All Saints Church, Burlington, N. J., where he organized numerous organizations and societies. In 1941 the diocesan authorities appointed him director of Holy Name Societies for the county of Burlington. In 1942 he was appointed honorary member of United States Coast Guard and chaplain. Residence: 500 So. High St., Burlington, New Jersey.

Konowalski, Francis E. Fraternal official. State vice-president of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in Polisn community life. Member of various Polish societies. Roman Catholic. Address: 1314 Lawe St., Green Bay, Wis.

Konrad, E. C. Physician and surgeon. Member of Cleveland Medical Society, Cleveland, Ohio. Address: 902 Literary Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Konsek, Alfred. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Physical Education at the Junior High School, Depew, N. Y. Address: 272 Central Avenue, Depew, N. Y.

Konwin, Robert B. Lawyer. Born in Toledo, O. Graduated from St. John College, Toledo, Ohio; from Dayton, Toledo and Ann Arbor Universities Law Schools. From 1930-33 assistant district attorney for Lucas County. In 1932 president of West End Federation in Toledo, Ohio. From 1935-39 United States Conciliation Commissioner. President of the Catholic Men for the Toledo Diocese. Member of Board of Trustees of De Salle College. President of Junction Civic Club, member of St. Anthony's Parish, Toledo, Ohio. In 1939 elected president of Polish Relief Fund in Toledo, O. In 1939 nominated candidate to a councilman of Toledo. Residence: 802 Nebraska Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Kopaczewski, Walter. Physician. Discovered methods to recognize cancer (milk acid injections). Had several lectures on that subject in New York City in 1929.

Kopankiewicz, Anthony. Civic leader. President of "Nowojorskie Zjednoczenie Polakow w Ameryce" in 1872. As president, made efforts to organize a Polish parish in New York, N. Y., and in 1873 he succeeded in organizing a Committee to build a church. Deceased.

Kopatzke, Amanda R. Teacher. Teacher of General Science and Biology at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kopczynski, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Smartville, Neb. Died May 4, 1935.

Kopec, Roman. Editor. Born in Chicago, Ill. Son of John and Agnes Kopec. Educated in the schools of Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Editor of "Polonia," a Polish weekly published in South Chicago, Ind. Enlisted as a volunteer in the U.S. Army, January 30, 1943.

Kopecky, Jerome H. Teacher. Teaches Bookkeeping, Commercial Law and Office Practice in Custer High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kopera, Stephen. Public official. In 1938 elected assemblyman to the state legislature of Maryland. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Koperlik, Benjamin. Attorney-at-law. Member of Colorado Bar Association. Address: Suite 535, Thatcher Building, Pueblo, Colo.

Kopicki, Rev. P. Clergyman. President of Alumni Association of Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. for Scranton district, in 1939. Address: 126 Nesbitt St., Plymouth, Pa.

Kopka, M. A. Professor. In 1939 superintendent of public schools in Hamtramck, Mich. In 1939 elected vice-president of the National Educational Association during the convention in San Francisco, Cal.

Kopnicki, Roman W. Attorney-at-law. Member of Essex County Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Address: 207 Broad Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

Koprowski, William. Pianist. Born in New York City, March 17, 1914. Graduate of Dickinson High School, Jersey City, N. J. Commenced musical studies at an early age with Stanley Kaniecki. Winner of New Jersey League Gold Medal in 1939 in state-wide contest for pianists. In 1932 awarded Government of Poland Scholarship to study at the National Conservatory of Music in Warsaw. Studied piano with Zbigniew Drzewiecki, and theory with Casimir Sikorski. After completion of studies, concertized in various European cities. Returned to U.S., in 1939 and appeared in concerts in the East. Conducts a studio at 284 Union Street, Jersey City, N. J. Residence: 208 Clinton Street, Jersey City, N. J.

Kopytkiewicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Marian. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Zakliczyn, Poland, May 30, 1863. Ordained to holy priesthood in Cracow, Poland, December 27, 1886. Came to U.S. and was incardinated to the Diocese of Philadelphia, Pa., June 11, 1892.

First assignment as pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Soon thereafter started organizing a new parish in Bridesburg section of Philadelphia, where he created a new parish known as St. John Kanty Church. For his services to the Catholic Church His Excellency Cardinal Dougherty appointed him diocesam consultor. Pope Benedict XV elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate with the title of Right Reverend Monsignor. Died March 3, 1932.

Kopytkiewicz, Rev. Miecislaus. Clergyman. Born in Zakliczyn, Poland, May 31, 1865. Studied at St. Charles Borromeos Seminary, Overbrook, Pa. Ordained June 11, 1892. Assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Philadelphia, 1892-1898. Pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Philadelphia, 1898. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Shenandoah, Pa. and St. Hedwig's, Chester, Pa. Pastor at St. Stanislaus, Bethlehem, Pa.; at St. Mary's, Conshohocken, at St. Casimir's; served at various parishes as assistant. Died on April 28, 1936.

Korczyk, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Jacob M. Clergyman. Born April 10, 1873 in Jawiszowice, Poland. Studied in Wadowice and Krakow. In 1893 came to U.S.; studied philosophy at the Polish Seminary in Detroit, Mich., and theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained in 1897. From 1897 to 1900 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish in Posen (Thorp), Wis. From Nov. 7, 1901 to June 9, 1904 pastor of Sacred Heart parish in Pine Creek, Wis. From 1904 to 1909 pastor of St. Lawrence parish in Wisconsin Rapids, Wis. From 1922 to date, pastor of Holy Cross parish in La Crosse, Wis. Organized several Polish parishes in Wisconsin: Strickland (Kosciuszko), Thorp (Posen), Prentice, Kannan, Tony, Wyerhauser (Kopernik), Apolonia. Diocesan consultor. Member of Matrimonial Tribunal. Address: 1307 Ferry Street, La Crosse, Wis.

Korda, Augustyn. Artist-Painter. Address: 55 Warren Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Kordas, Rev. Joseph, O.M.C. Priest and editor. Born in Poland, July 16, 1879. Ordained July 9, 1905 in Poland. Came to America in 1905. Served in various capacities: as Master of Novices; as preacher; as editor. Has upward of 1,000 unprinted sermons on hand. Sole founder of the periodical "Kronika Seraficka" in 1927, has edited the magazine practically single-handed for 14 consecutive years. Well versed in Polish, English, Latin and German. Noted for style in writing, has a few peers in Polish prose. Also erstwhile classmate of General Wladyslaw Sikorski, from whom he has received an autographed token of friendship (cf. Kronika Seraficka, Vol. XIV, No. 9, page 276). Likewise classmate of Consul General in Canada, Wiktor Podoski. Address: P.O. Box 66, Hartland, Wis.

Kordys, Joseph Ralph. Architect and teacher. Born in Mahanoy City, Pa., Dec. 30, 1910; son of Ralph Kordys and Aniela Ziobro. Graduated from Newark College of Engineering. Attended Rutgers University from which he received B.S. in Education degree. Studied Housing and Planning at Columbia University, New York, N. Y. Married Helen Dombrowska, June 14, 1931. Has two children. Teacher of mechanical drawing and industrial arts from 1935 to date. For the past seven years engaged in the general practice as architect in the state of New Jersey. Residence: 264 New York Ave., Newark, N. J.

Korecki, John F. Physician and surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and many other organizations. Address: 1152 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Korjus, Miliza. Singer, actress. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Educated in Europe. Came to U.S. on invitation, and settled in Hollywood, Cal. An outstanding singer in the filmland; she appeared in a main role in "The Great Waltz," one of the best musical films produced by M-G-M studios in Hollywood. She is married and has one child, a daughter. Resides in Hollywood, California.

Korkosz, Edward. Music teacher. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Ithaca College, N. Y., with a degree of B.S. in Music in 1938. Instructor of music at Oswego High

School, N. Y. Address: 1735 Lenox Road, Schenectady, N. Y.

Korkosz, Francis. Architect. Address: 7 White Street, Chicopee, Mass.

Korona, Andrew. Civic leader. In 1935, was elected city councilman of Thompsonville, Conn. Member of numerous Polish fraternal organizations. Active in civic affairs. Married. Resides in Thompsonville, Conn.

Korpanty, Mary. Fraternal official. Vice-president of the Polish Falcons Alliance in America. Born and educated in Poland. An active leader among Poles in America. Decorated by the Polish Government in 1939 with the order of "Polonia Restituta." Address: 97-99 S. 18th Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Korpanty, Miecislaus. Radio announcer. Engaged as a radio announcer on Polish Variety Program. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 754 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Koronski, George William. Civil and mining engineer. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 25, 1889. Completed grammar school and Central High and North East Manual Training H.S. in Philadelphia, Pa. Studied at University of Pennsylvania. Received B.S. degree from Michigan College of Mines, Houghton, Mich. and Mechanical Engineer degree from University of Illinois. Married Ethel MacBeatty, July 12, 1917, Hancock, Mich. Children: George Jr., Betty-Elise, Margery. Assistant to Village Engineer, Herman Fesing, Houghton, Mich.; Assistant Mining Engineer, Verona Mining Co., Palatka, Mich.; Mining Engineer, McKinney Steel Corp.; Chief Mining Engineer, Colby Iron Mining Co.; City Engineer Bessemer, Mich.; Assistant Engineer, Gogebic County Road Commission, Bessemer, Mich.; Superintendent and County Engineer, Supt. of Board of County Park; Superintendent of Maintenance of State Trunk Lines for Michigan State Highway Dept. under contract. Author: "Illustration of Mining Methods in Perspective," "Snofighting value of Roadside Timber on Preservation of Wide Rights of Way." Member: American Institute of Park Executives: Gogebic Range Engineering Society (President); Michigan Engineering Society; American Road Builders Ass'n; Michigan Ass'n of Road Builders and Engineers. Residence: 314 E. Lonyear St., Bessemer, Mich.

Korsak, Rev. Norbert, S.J. Professor. Born June 7, 1773 in Polock, Poland. Joined the Jesuit Order on Aug. 28, 1788. Professor of Mathematics at the Jesuit College in Polock (now Russia, formerly Poland). In 1805 arrived in America to take care of spiritual needs of Polish Immigrants. After five years of hard work returned in 1810 to England, where he taught until his death in Stonyhurst College. Died in 1846 in Stonyhurst, England.

Korzeniewska, Anna. Social worker. Born July 30, 1873 in Chicago; daughter of Adalbert and Josephine Jendrzejek. In 1891 married Joseph Korzeniewski, a business man and co-founder of Northwestern Trust and Savings Bank in Chicago. Active in Polish affairs. Was a friend of the orphans; helped able children to finish their education; adopted a few orphans, although she herself was a mother of 13 children. An able organizer; she organized Queen Hedwig Association, Chapter 584 of Foresters, St. Ann Society, Chapter 265 of P.R.C.U. Member of the Educational Department of P.R.C.U. For 25 years a trustee of Foresters; member of Polish Women's Alliance, P.N.A. In 1932 visited Poland, land of her ancestors. Died March 31, 1937 in Chicago, Ill.

Korzeniewski, Arthur L. Lawyer. Attended elementary school in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from the St. Thomas Military Academy in St. Paul, Minn. Graduated from Notre Dame University, later from Loyola University Law School, Chicago, Ill. In 1939 elected National President of the Polish Student's Association. On June 21, 1939 married Helen Jarecki, the daughter of county Judge Jarecki in Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Korzeniewski (Korzeneski), Bernard Joseph. Attorney-at-law. Born Aug. 1, 1907, Chicago, Ill; the son of Joseph and Anna (Jedrzejek) Korzeniewski. Education: Quigley Seminary, 1924; Notre Dame University, B.A., 1928; Harvard University, Law School, J.D., 1932. Married Loretta Dembski, Feb. 6,

1937. Member: P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; K. of C.; University City League; Notre Dame Club of Chicago Richmond Gun Club. Resides in Chicago, Illinois.

Korzybski, Alfred. Mathematician, scientist, engineer. Professor of Psychophysiology. Born in 1879 in Warsaw, Poland. Founder of general semantics (a new system of thought). Residence: 1234 E. 56th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kosakowski, Chester George. Pharmacist. Born July 6, 1915 in Baltimore, Md., the son of Leo Kosakowski. Attended Holy Rosary Parochial School and public school. In 1933 graduated from the Baltimore City College and then enrolled at the University of Maryland, School of Pharmacy. Graduated from said school in 1937 with a Bachelor of Science degree and a few months later passed the State Board Examination as a pharmacist. Elected as an independent candidate to the House of Delegates of the State of Maryland, First Legislative District of Baltimore City, in 1938. Youngest member in the House of Delegates. Residence: 434 S. Bond St., Baltimore, Md.

Kosakowski, Chester. Merchant. Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., September 15, 1907. The son of Stanislaus and Anastazia Kosakowski. Education: parochial school attended in Cliffside, N. J., and later in Windber, Pa. Graduate of Windber High School. Studied at St. Francis College, Loretto, Pa. In 1928 he settled with his parents in Bayonne, N. J. After the death of his father founded "Bayonne Food Center and a few years later founded another establishment known as "Sunnyside Meat Market" in Bayonne, N. J. Married Mary O'Brien in 1933; father of three children: Margaret, Joan and Casimir. Member: Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America, Holy Name Society, Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, Polish-American Chamber of Commerce, Elks, Eagles, Rotary, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Merchant Board of Trade, Mainhart Association, Sportsmen Club Association and numerous other organizations. Roman Catholic. Candidate for city commissioner in Bayonne during 1943 election. Residence: 281 Avenue A, Bayonne, N. J.

Koscialowski, Napoleon. In 1846 as captain, joined the Third Missouri Infantry and took part in the famous Doniphan Expedition.

Koscianski, Leo C. Physician. Member of Rochester Medical Society, P.N.A. and numerous other organizations. In 1939 Medical Examiner of the Polish National Alliance of America, in Rochester, N. Y. Address: 783 Hudson Ave., Rochester, N. Y.

Koscielniak, Rev. Paul. Teacher. Professor of Greek and Latin at Nazareth Hall, Preparatory Seminary, Lake Johanna, St. Paul, Minn. Address: Nazareth Hall, Lake Johanna, St. Paul, Minnesota.

Koscinski, Arthur Anthony. Attorney-at law. Born April 1, 1887, Poland; the son of Anthony and Mary (Lula) Koscinski. Education: University of Michigan, LL.B., 1910. Admitted to the Bar in 1910. Married Blanche C. Krus, Sept. 3, 1913. Public administrator of Wayne Co., 1923-35. Member of Detroit City Pension Committee, since 1937. Member of Detroit and American Bar Ass'n, Polish National Alliance. In 1939 elected president of the Alumni of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Office 1937 Barnum Tower, Detroit, Mich.

Koscinski, Leopold Anthony. Attorney-at-law. Born April 1, 1878, in Poland; the son of Anthony and Mary (Lula) Koscinski. Attended public schools, 1894; SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, 1899; Detroit College of Law, LL.B., 1902; Married Frances Mikitynski, Feb. 17, 1909; children: Marion F., Leo J. Member: P.N.A.; Polish American Bar Ass'n; Polish Lawyers Association of America. Former General Counsel of the Polish National Alliance. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kosciuszko, Thaddeus Bonaventure. Hero of Poland and United States of America. Engineer. Born in Mereczowszczyzna, Poland, February 12, 1746. Graduated from the Military Academy in Warsaw, Poland, and higher Military School in Artillery and Engineering in Paris, France. Came to

U.S. for the first time in 1776. On Oct. 18, 1776 appointed chief engineer of U.S. Army. Fortified Philadelphia, Pa., and for that became a colonel. In 1777 joined the Northern Army under General Gates. Fortified Saratoga and decided the victory on Oct. 17, 1777. General Gates wrote to the Congress: "Colonel Kosciuszko chose and entrenched the position." Kosciuszko also fortified West Point. Washington wrote of him: "To his care and sedulous appreciation, the American people are indebted for the defense of West Point." Founded West Point, also "Kosciuszko Garden." Drew the first map of West Point, N. Y. In 1779 transferred to the Southern Army under General Greene. General Greene said of him: "One of the most useful and amiable from among my comrades-in-arms was Colonel Kosciuszko. His zeal for public service seems to be incomparable and in the solution of complicated problems, which we had to meet from time to time in the intermittent active war, there could have been nothing more useful than his opinion, his watchfulness and his constant application to the task in hand. In the execution of my orders he has been always willing, competent, inaccessible to any temptation of pleasure, not fatigued by any labor, intrepid in any danger. Never expressed a desire for anything in his favor, and has never omitted an opportunity to commend and reward the services of others." Congress of United States conferred upon Kosciuszko the rank of Brigadier-General in 1783, and later he became the member of the Society of Cincinnati. In 1784 left U.S. for the first time. In 1794 became a leader of the Polish insurrection against Russia, and was mortally wounded at Maciejowice, and imprisoned by Catherine II of Russia. Released from prison by Czar Paul and came to U.S. for the second time on Aug. 19, 1797 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa. On May 5, 1798 he made his last will and unexpectedly in May left U.S. the second time and forever. In Paris met Napoleon but refused to help him. Died on October 15, 1817 in Solure, Switzerland. Upon Kosciuszko's death General William H. Harrison spoke of him in Congress of U.S. as follows: "His fame will last as long as liberty remains upon earth, and if, by common consent of the world, a temple shall be erected to those who have rendered most service to mankind, if the statue of our great countryman, Washington, shall occupy the place of the most worthy, that of Kosciuszko will be found by his side, and the wreath of laurel will be entwined with the poem of virtue to adorn his brow." Kosciuszko is called "Father of American Artillery." Gave the American artillery a set of regulations, contained in a book entitled: "Manoevres of Horse Artillery," written in Paris in the year 1800, and translated by Jonathan Williams in New York, in 1808.

Koshade, Henrietta Danuta. Actress. Born in America. A great swimmer, she won eight gold medals in various swimming meets and one gold medal with a diamond as a first prize in high diving. She was known as the youngest champion swimmer and diver in America. A talented dancer. In Hollywood studios Bobby Koshade is known as a "Fighting Pole." She appears in hazardous roles in the films as a "double" for actresses appearing in main roles. Resides with her mother in Hollywood, California.

Kosicki, Bernard. Attorney at law. Former district attorney in Middletown, Conn. Was active in the State Federation of Political Clubs composed of Polish Republican and Independent clubs in the state of Connecticut. Conducted a law office with W. J. Sidor at 525 Main St., Hartford, Conn. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Address: South Main Street, Middletown, Conn.

Kosicki, Mira Watha. Poet. Contributes her poems to the Detroit News since 1936 to date. In 1939 contributed to The New American the following poems: "At the End of the Day"; "Prelude, the Voice."

Kosicki, Withold W. Mettalurgist. Born in Poland, 1884; son of Wladyslaw and Rozalja Kosicki. Education: Polytechnical Institute, Kiew, Mechanical Engineer; Mining Institute, Petrograd; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, degree—"Master of Science." Married Catherine Sendzikowska in 1915. Children: Miroslawa, Zbigniew, Witold, Slawomir, Bohdan, Jerzy, Rozalja.

Draftsman, Satka and Kyshtym Mettalurgical Plants, Ural, 1911-1912; Draftsman, Briansk Mettalurgical Plants, Russia, 1812; Mechanical Engineer, South Russia Metal Plant Co., 1912-1915; Municipal Inspector of Russian Art Commission, Petrograd and New York, 1915-1918; Test Department, Anaconda Copper Mining Co., Anaconda, Montana, 1918; Mettalurgist, T. J. Wing and Co., 1920-1937; 1937 to date, Owner Mettaloy Products Co.; Member: American Foundrymen's Association; Engineering Society of Detroit; Technical Society of Warsaw, Poland. Residence: 3779 Collingswood Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Kosidowski, Zenon. Author, educator and writer. Born in Poland. Holder of Doctor of Philosophy degree in literature. Former president of Polish Association of Literary Men and Women in Poland. Just before his arrival in the United States he was director of Polish Radio in Poznan, Poland, thence assistant director of central office of Polish Radio in Warsaw, Poland. Author of following Polish books: "Artystyczne sluchowiska," "Szalony Lowca," "Fakty i Zludy" and "Zloty wiek Kultury Poznania" (Golden Era of Poznan Culture). He arrived in the U.S. in 1940. At present he is secretary of Association of Writers from Poland. Address: 151 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Kosierowski, Joseph. Banker. Graduated from St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1916. Manager of the Peoples State Bank, Detroit, Mich.

Kosin, Ludwig. Fraternal official. Director of Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Kosinski, Henry F. Optometrist. Completed his professional studies in 1927. Since that time engaged in that profession in Chicago, Ill.

Kosinski, John A. Jurist, attorney-at-law. Formerly engaged in the general practice of law. In 1939 elected president of New York State Council of Polish Democratic Clubs. Member of Montgomery County Bar Association and numerous other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Appointed judge in 1942. Address: 29 E. Main St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Kosinski, Rev. John, C.R. Professor, educator. Born July 5, 1870 in Orle, Poland. Came with parents to U.S. in 1871 and settled in Chicago. Primary education at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school. Sent to St. Jerome College, Kitchener, Canada, from which he graduated in 1887. Philosophy and theology in Rome, where he studied at Gregorianum. Sent to Poland to study Polish literature and history at the Universities in Lwow and Krakow. Returned to Canada where he was professor at St. Jerome College. Ordained in 1893. After ordination sent to St. Mary's College, at St. Mary's, Ky., where he was a vice-president. In 1897 sent to St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, where he taught and was vice-rector, and later rector, from 1906 to 1909. In 1909 appointed pastor of St. Jonh Kanty parish, Chicago, Ill. For some time president of Chicago Daily News Corporation; member of P.R.C.U., and member of the Educational Department; Polish Alma Mater. Died May 1, 1914.

Kosinski, Roman. Jeweler. Born in 1879 in Debica, Poland. Came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, in 1884. Married Lucille Cekala. Owner of the oldest jewelry store, established in 1903 and later located on Milwaukee, Ave., in Chicago, Ill. Address: 1039 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kosinski, Roman John, Jr. Jeweler. The son of Roman Kosinski, the well known Polish American jeweler of Chicago, Ill. Engaged in jewelry business. Graduated from Northwestern University of Commerce, Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kosinski, S. G. Teacher. At present teaches at Morton High School. Address: 3324 Kenilworth Ave., Berwyn, Illinois.

Kosinski, Stanislaus R. Public official. Realtor and insurance broker. Born in Chicago in 1889. Received his elementary and secondary education in the

schools of Chicago. Graduate of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish circles and civic affairs. Conducts a realty business and insurance brokerage at 5774 Lawrence Ave. Married. Member of following organiations: Polish National Alliance of America, P.R.C.U. of America, Holy Name Society, Knights of Columbus, Polish Business Men's Ascsociation and Royal Arcanum. Elected member of Illinois State Legislature in 1940 for a two year term and re-elected to the same office in 1942 for another term. Residence: 5774 Lawrence Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kosiorek, Victor. Fraternal official. Director of District No. 1, Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 627 Beech Street, Scranton, Pa.

Koskiewicz, Eleonore. Pianist. Born in 1909. Member of the Polish Arts Club in Chicago. Made her first appearance with the Chicago Symphony Orchestra in Chicago, in 1927. Graduated from Chicago Musical College in 1926, and was awarded first prize, "a Mason & Hamlin piano." Won a postgraduate scholarship to study under prof. Collins. In 1927 won a piano contest of the American Society of Musicians, which accorded her the privilege of appearing with the Chicago Symphony Orchestra.

Koslosky, Austin F. Superintendent of Public Schools in Little Falls, Minn. In 1928 attended the Convention of Public School Superintendents in Boston, Mass. As proprietor of the Victor Clothing Company of Little Falls, Minn., he retained Lindbergh's father as the corporation's attorney for some time, and remembers Charley as a boy in the Little Falls schools. In fact he signed his graduation diploma. Address: Victor Clothing Company, Little Falls, Minn.

Kosmacki, Leo F. Teacher. Born in Pittsburgh, Pa.; the son of Leo and Victoria Kosmacki. Attended Donora High School, Donora, Pa. Graduated from Duquesne University with B.S. degree. Teacher of English in Donora High School. In 1940 enlisted as a reserve officer in the U.S. Army. In 1942 received the rank of first lieutenant. Address: 330 Castner Ave., Donora, Pa.

Kosnick, F. E. Druggist. Born and educated at Hamitlon, Ontario, Canada. Attended University of Toronto, graduating in pharmacy in 1940. Member of Newman Club. Opened own dispensary and modern drug store. Is interested in finding a new vitamin.

Kosnik, Rev. R. A. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Ann's Church, Frankfort, Mich. Also serves the following missions: St. Joseph's in Cleveland Township; St. Susanna's in Arcadia; St. Philip Neri in Empire and St. Rita's in Maple City. Address: St. Ann's Church, Frankfort, Michigan.

Koss, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus' Church, Ludington, Mich. Address: 503 Third Street, Ludington, Mich.

Kossak, William. Engineer. Captain in Civil War. Prepared plans for the fort of Vicksburg, Miss., Corinth, Miss. and Forn Donelson, Tenn. Born in Poland. Joined the Union Army on May 20, 1861, in St. Louis, Mo., as Second Lieutenant of Fifth Infantry of Missouri. After three months of service he was commanded to the staff of General Ulysses Grant. Later became Chief Engineer in 17th Corps Army under General McPherson. At Shiloh was of great help and assistance to General Sherman. In Civil War active especially at Fort Donelson. After the Civil War he lived in St. Louis, Mo. Honorable discharge granted him on July 10, 1866. Deceased.

Kossobudzki, Simon. Physician and surgeon. Physician at Santa Casa Hospital in Curitiba, Parana, Brazil. Also engaged as a professor at the University of Parana, Brazil. Address: Visc. do Rio Branco. Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Kostecki, Florence. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English by Stevens Point Public Schools at P. J. Jacobs High School, Stevens Point, Wis. Address: 1229 Sims Ave., Stevens Point, Wisconsin.

Kostecki, Joseph Louis. Physician and surgeon. Born in New York, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1905; son of John Kostecki and Maria Trautman. Received Bachelor of Philosophy degree from Brown University in 1928. Granted M.D. degree by New York University, School of Medicine, in 1932. Married Helen Klass, Aug. 11, 1934. Has three children. Assisting attending surgeon at St. Johns Hospital, Long Island City, N. Y. Assistant surgeon at Queens General Hospital. High Medical Examiner for Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn since 1939. Member of the Executive Board, Pulaski Memorial Committee. Member of the Advisory Board, Selective Service, during World War II. Clubs: Echo Singing Society, Moniusko Musical Society. Joined the U.S. Army Medical Corps in 1942. Residence and office: 626 Leonard St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kostos, Francis. Teacher. Until 1942 taught Mathematics and Mechanical Drawing at Senior High School in Mt. Carmel School. Address: 201 S. Beech Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Kostrubala, Jan Kazimierz. Editor. Born Feb. 2, 1900 in Zwierzyniec Lubelski, Poland. Primary and secondary education in Poland. In 1913 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka College (two years); Chicago Business College, (two years); Military schools in Cambridge Springs, Pa., Toronto, Canada and Camp Borden, Canada, 1916-17. First lieutenant of Polish Army and commander of a company of 45th Regiment (1917-21). In 1921 came back to U.S.; President of Nest 37 of Polish Falcons of America in Chicago, Ill. From 1925 to 1937 editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski" (Chicago Polish Daily News); for two years engaged by "Dziennik Zjednoczenia" and since 1940 again with Chicago Daily News. At present president of Alliance of the Officers of Polish Army in U.S. Address: 1455 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kostrubala, Marion J. Dentist. Member of Chicago Dental Society and numerous other professional organizations. Elected general recording secretary of the Polish Medical and Dental Association in 1941. Hobby: stamp collecting. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 5059 So. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill. ...

Kostrzewa, Rev. Edward M., O.M.C. Clergyman. Born in Lawrence, Mass., April 26, 1907; ordained July 6, 1930. Former prefect of Studies at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. At present Professor of English at said school. Address: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Kostrzewski, M. J. Physician and surgeon. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and many other organizations. Address: 1152 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kostulski, Casimir S. Attorney-at-law. Secretary-treasurer of Dwight Brothers Paper Co. Born Feb. 16, 1891, Poznan, Poland; the son of Stanislaw and Rose (Strozewski) Kostulski. Education: Chicago parochial school, 1903; Chicago public schools, 1904; Young Men's Christian Ass'n of Chicago; Chicago College, Preparatory School, 1916; Walton School of Commerce; Midwestern School of Commerce; Loyola School of Commerce, 1926; Chicago Kent College of Law, LL.B., 1922; LL.M., 1923. Married Selma M. Schleichert, June 9, 1915; children: Raymond C. Member: Chicago Society of P.N.A.; American Bar Ass'n; National Ass'n of Cost Accountants; Executive's Club of Chicago; Union League Club; National Health Club; American Academy of Political and Social Science; Economics Club of Chicago. During the World War I served as chief field auditor of the United States War Department, Department of Military Aeronautics, Financial Division. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Koszczyc, Wolodzko, Waclaw. Engineer. In 1863 was an officer in the Russian Army. Joined the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. Emigrated to Turkey, where he lived until 1870. Organizer of the Federation of the Polish Nation in Lwow. In 1877 lectured in England on Polish cause. In 1892 issued a proclamation to the Polish nation. Organized in Chicago, Ill., the Union of Polish Youth in 1894. Died April 8, 1904 in Lwow, Poland.

Kotarski, William C. Physician. In 1939 medical examiner of P.N.A. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Springfield Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 700 Chestnut Street, Springfield, Mass.

Koterski, Louis. Industrialist. Co-organizer of the Elston Laundry Company, employing 50 people. Director of said company for eight years; now a secretary and manager of said organization. Member of P.N.A. Address: Elston Laundry Co., Chicago, Illinois.

Kotlarek, George. Ski Champion. Born in Duluth, Minn. In 1936 won a national ski championship, with leaps of 164 and 169 feet at Red Wing, Minn.

Kotlarek, Hedwig. Fraternal official. National vice-president of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Roman Catholic. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 420 W. Harrison Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kotlarz, Rev. Charles. Clergyman. Born Nov. 27, 1873 in Rudna, Silesia, Poland. Elementary and secondary education in Poland. Philosophy at Don Bosco Institute, Turin, Italy; Theology in Louvain, Belgium; ordained July 15, 1900. Assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md., from 1900 to 1904; pastor of St. Casimir's, 1904; Assistant at St. Thomas parish, Baltimore, Md., 1905-1907. Since Jan. 1907 pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Baltimore, Md. Address: Wagner's Point, North St. and Fourth Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Kotula, Stanislaus. Fraternal official. Director of Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of Polish National Catholic Church. Married. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1002 Pittston Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

Kowaczek, Beatrice Clara. Lawyer. Born in Chicago, Ill.; daughter of Peter and Clara (Dumanska) Kowaczek. Education: Rosary College, B.A.; De Paul University, College of Law, J.D. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kowaczek, Peter. Funeral director, civic leader. Born in Chicago, Ill.; the son of Joseph and Mary (Bloch) Kowaczek. Education: St. Hedwig's parochial school; Kosciuszko Public School; Worsham Embalming College. Married on April 17, 1907 to Clara Dumanski; children: Romaine, Beatrice Clara, Richard Peter. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater; Polish Ass'n of America; Chicago Funeral Directors Ass'n; Funeral Service Ass'n; Athletic Club; Foresters. Residence: 3630 George St., Chicago, Ill.

Kowal, Albert Bernard. Poet and dramatist. Born in 1877 in Poland; received his secondary education in Katowice, Poland. Graduated from University of Rome; Philosophy and Theology in Louvain, Belgium and Chemistry at the University of Worm, Germany. Graduated from the University of Innsbruck, Germany, where he studied advanced philosophy and advanced theology. In 1909 came to Buffalo, N. Y., as a teacher. His best known dramas are: "Jerozolima," "Boleslaw Smialy," "Wladyslaw Jagello," "Krolowa Jadwiga."

Kowala, Valentine. Civic leader. Born Feb. 11, 1882 in Krzemienica, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1900, and settled in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1902 member of P.R.C.U. Organized St. Hedwig's Society. Delegate to National Convention of P.R.C.U. Elected vice-president of P.R.C.U. for the state of Missouri, in 1909, and re-elected in 1911. Resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Kowalczyk, Edmund L. Writer, bibliophilist. Born in Worcester, Mass., Aug. 19, 1916. Attended St. Mary's parochial school and Classical High School. Assistant librarian at Polish Roman Catholic Union Archives and Museum, 1937-1939. Author of "Polish Pioneers of Canada, 1749-1870," published in Poles, Canada, 1942 edition. Collector of historical data pertaining to Polish pioneers of the America's. Contributes articles to newspapers.

Kowalczyk, Edmund. Teacher. Teacher of Polish at South Milwaukee High

School, South Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous organizations. Address: So. Milwaukee High School, South Milwaukee, Wis.

Kowalczyk, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of Our Lady of Rosary Church, Passaic, N. J. Born in Passaic, N. J., Sept. 24, 1896; son of Peter Kowalczyk and Mary Potoczak. Attended St. Joseph's parochial school, Passaic, N. J. Studied at St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich., from which he graduated. Studied for two years at Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., where he completed a philosophy course. Studied theology at Immaculate Conception Seminary, South Orange, N. J. Ordained to holy priesthood at St. Patrick's Cathedral, Newark, N. J., June 10, 1922. First assignment as curate at Our Lady of Rosary Church, Passaic, N. J., in which post he remained for seventeen years. On Jan. 1, 1939 appointed pastor of Our Lady of Mercy Church, Whippany, N. J. In 1942 transferred as pastor of Our Lady of Rosary Church, Passaic, N. J. Residence: 4 Wall Street, Passaic, N. J.

Kowalewski, Alexander. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Apple Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Kowalewski, Rev. Bronislaus. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Rose of Lima Church, Forestville, N. Y. Address: Church of St. Rose of Lima, Forestville, N. Y.

Kowalewski, Edmund. Poet. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. Most famous book is "Deaf Walls," printed in 1933.

Kowalewski, Henry. Industrialist. Born 1889 in Winona, Minn. Educated in local schools. Has wide knowledge of all phases of fishing industry. Traveled extensively all over the North American Continent. Secretary of two large wholesale fish houses in New York City with branches in Bay City, Wis., Neppel, Wash, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Warroad, Minn. Superintendent of the Red Lake Fisheries Association in Redby, Minn. for six years. This is an Indian reservation under the jurisdiction of the U. S. Bureau of Indian Affairs. Retired to a quiet life, operating a nationally known fish restaurant in his home town, where he employs 20 people. Secretary of the Winona Civic Association.

Kowalewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Jacob J. Clergyman. Born in 1881 in Poznan, Poland. At the age of two came to U.S. Settled with parents at Tunkhannock, Pa. Graduate of St. Bonaventure's College, and St. Mary's Seminary, Emmitsburg, Md., in 1905. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., since 1921. Elevated to the rank of Monsignor by the Holy See in 1930. Residence: 40 Park Ave., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Kowalewski, M. Technician. Civic leader. Address: 8721 Muskegon Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kowalke, Otto Louis. Professor. Born in Manitowoc, Wis., Jan. 18, 1878. Education; B.S., Univ. of Wisconsin, 1906; Ch.E., 1909. Instructor of chemical engineering at University of Wisconsin, 1908-1911; asst. prof., 1911-14; assoc. prof. 1914-1917; prof., 1917 to date. Member: Am. Ass'n of Chem. Eng.; Chem. Soc.; Min. and Metal Eng.; Electro Chem. Soc.; Gas Ass'n. Address: University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Kowalkowski, Joseph. Civic leader. Unsuccessful candidate for the office of Lieutenant-Governor of the State of Minnesota in 1942. Democrat. Resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

Kowalska, Sister Mary. Servants of Mary. Address: Lombard and Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Kowalski, Arthur. Artist, painter. In 1942 exhibited his paintings at J.N. Adam's Fifth Floor Galleries, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kowalski, August J. Chief clerk of the Superior Court. Born Nov. 12, 1880, Chicago, Ill.; the son of August and Frances (Scherman) Kowalski. Attended Wells School, 1896; North-West Division High, 1900; married Blanche Kwasigroch, June 1, 1904; children: Herbert, August, Evelyn. Member: P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Polish Alma Mater; Catholic Order of Foresters; Catholic Circle; Chicago Society of North

America; Polish American Business Men's Ass'n. In 1942 assistant superintendent of the Institute of Delinquent Youth, in Chicago, Ill.

Kowalski, Benjamin. Veteran of the Mexican and Civil Wars. A pioneer of California and Texas. Postmaster and mayor of Brownsville, Texas.

Kowalski, Boyden W. Physician. Business address: 2351 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society and several other professional organizations. Residence: 1713 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kowalski, Casimir. Civic leader. Born March 4, 1883, Poland. Educated in Poland and in America. Married; former manager of Alliance Printers and Publishers, Inc., of Chicago, Ill. Chairman of two National Conventions of P.N.A.; delegate to nine National Conventions of P.N.A. General Secretary of P.N.A. for four years. President of Council 8 of PN.A., in Milwaukee, Wis. Held numerous offices in different societies of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1906. Considered an authority on fraternal insurance and parliamentary rules. At present employed by the Real Estate Dept. of P.N.A. Address: 5247 Hutchinson St., Chicago, Ill.

Kowalski, Francis. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher of Arts and Vocational Education in New York State. Teaches at Hawthorne Junior High School, Yonkers, N. Y. Address: Hawthorne Junior High School, Yonkers, N. Y.

Kowalski, John. Inventor of the first airplane in the world. Made his first airplane, and made first solo flight in Brunot's Island, Pittsburgh, Pa. Died in February, 1938, in a poorhouse, Woodville, near Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kowalski, Rev. John. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Mary's Church, Torrington, Conn. Organized several societies in his parish. Address: St. Mary's Church, Torrington, Conn.

Kowalski, John Leo. Social worker. In 1939 appointed chief attendance officer of the Board of Education in Camden, N. J. Address: 1470 S. 10th St., Camden, N. J.

Kowalski, Leo. Attorney-at-law, jurist. In 1942 elected judge of the city of South Bend, Ind. Resides in South Bend, Indiana.

Kowalski, Louis. Physician and surgeon. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Bergen County Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Address: 66 Fourth St., Passaic, N. J.

Kowalski, Louis. Theatrical producer. Organizer of the Polish theatre in U.S. Pioneer of Polish Art in U.S. Born Dec. 8, 1881 in Warsaw, Poland; received elementary and secondary education in Poland. In 1905 came to U.S. and organized in the same year "Polish Folks Theatre" in New York City. In 1918 organized a professional theatre in New York, and was until 1940 its director. Directed dramas, comedies, operas, operettas and others. Staged operas and theatrical performances in different towns throughout the country. In 1925 directed opera "Flis" by Stanislaus Moniuszko in New York. In 1926 staged an opera "Hrabina" by St. Moniuszko and in 1930 an opera "Halka" by same composer. Directed opera "Halka" in 1934 in New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Chicago. In 1940 was a general manager of the Polish American Opera Company in New York City, which again presented "Halka" February 18, 1940. At present engaged as a manager of a clothing store operated by American Clothing Co. Address: c/o American Clothes, 736 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kowalski, Peter. Fraternal official. Director of District No. 3, Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: Box 171, Grand St., R.F.D. 2, Lowell, Mass.

Kowalski, Most Rev. Rembert, O.F.M. Bishop. Born in Calumet, Mich.; member of the Cincinnati Province of the Franciscans. Active in the Wuchang missions since 1926. Ordained in 1911

and at one time labored in New Mexico. Appointed by the Holy See, Vicar Apostolic (Bishop) of Wuchang, China, which covers the five lower sections of Hupeh provinces.

Kowalski, Stanislaus K. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 825 Hudson Ave., Rochester, N. Y.

Kowalski, Rev. Stanislaus, S.T.L. Clergyman. At present professor of Mathematics and Religion at Cathedral College, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 312 St. James Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kowalski, Stephen F. Physician. In 1939 Medical Examiner of P.N.A. Engaged as a medical practitioner. Member of numerous organizations. Address: 343 Washington St., Haverville, Mass.

Kowalski, Vincent. Attorney-at-law. Born in New York City on June 8, 1883. Received his elementary education in New York City. Upon graduating from St. Leonard's Academy he studied at St. Lawrence University, receiving his LL.B. degree. Practiced law in the state of Pennsylvania for some time and later returned to New York. Member of St. Stanislaus Alumni Ass'n of New York City and P.N.A. of Brooklyn. Former deputy district attorney in Queens county. Offices at 217 Havermeyer St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Vice-president of Pulaski League of Queens County. Residence: 88-27 146th Street, Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.

Kownacki, F. J. Physician. Chief medical examiner for the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 2550 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kozaczka, Joseph S. Engineer, professor. Born Dec. 24, 1885. Graduated from the Pratt Institute and University of Michigan with B.S. and M.S. degrees. Also a professor of mechanical engineering. From 1917 to 1929 director and professor of the Technical Institute of P.N.A., Cambridge Springs, Pa. From 1929, to date, professor of mechanical engineering at Lewis Institute, Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A., Polish Engineers Ass'n and many other organizations. Married. Address: 5345 Wolfram Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kozak, Rev. Francis. Pastor of St. Casimir's Church, Saginaw, Mich. Residence: 2116 S. Jefferson Ave., Saginaw, Mich.

Kozakiewicz, Casimir J. Civic leader Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Active in Polish organizations and in civic affairs. Address: 121 Derby St., Salem, Mass.

Kozakiewicz, Joseph. Public official. Former assistant probation officer in New Britain, Conn. Since 1942 probation officer. Active in Polish community life. President of United Polish Societies of New Britain, Conn. Member: Polish Falcons of America and other organizations. Married. Served in the U.S. Navy. Residence: 636 Farmington Ave., New Britain, Conn.

Kozakiewicz, L. P. Physician. Vice-president and medical consultant of U.S. Standard Products Company. Address: U. S. Standard Products Co., Woodworth, Wis.

Kozakiewicz, Leo. Physician. Born June 8, 1899 in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school; Lane Technical School; Chicago Medical College and Surgery; as interne spent one year at Washington Park Hospital. In 1913 received M.D. degree and went to Vienna to study obstetrics and diseases of women. In World War I served as lieutenant in U. S. Army and was wounded in France. Staff doctor at St. Nazareth Hospital. Married Adele Kleczewska. Residence: 1601 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kozakiewicz, Leopold Zbigniew. Sculptor. Born Nov. 7, 1903 in Plock, Poland, the son of John W. Kozakiewicz, a banker. In 1906 when three years old, came to U. S. with his parents, where

he obtained a general education, in Boston and Chicago, and partly in Europe. Received his professional education under such famous artists as Anthony Madjeski, Victor Mazurowski and Ernest Pellegrini. Graduated from the Boston Museum of Arts. Specializing in portrait work, architectural and industrial sculpture. Makes medium wood, stone and bronze plastics. Outstanding portraits are Archbishop John Cieplak, in Polish Roman Catholic Museum in Chicago, Ill., Monsignor A. A. Cyran and A. Kline, founder of the College of Optometry in New England. Made many woodcut busts for the Worlds Fair in New York in 1939 of Mussolini, Daladier, Hitler, Chamberlain and others. Residence: 88 Front St., Worcester, Mass.

Kozarski, S. J. D. Colonel. Attended secondary schools in Warsaw, Poland. In 1863 joined the Polish insurrection against Russia. Captured and imprisoned in Olmutz by Austrian soldiers under the assumed name of Kozierowski, F. In 1865 joined Emperor Maximilian Expedition to Mexico, where he joined Casadores a Caballo. After Emperor Maximilian was shot, he was imprisoned in Vera Cruz; later released, went to New Orleans, La., in 1867. Earned his living by being a carpenter, baker, and owner of a cigar-factory. Resided in 1910 in New Orleans, La.

Kozdroj, Chester A., LL.B., Ph.D. Lawyer, professor, social worker. Born in 1907 in Poland, Mich Graduated from the Teachers College in Wolsztyn, Poland; St. Mary's High School in Orchard Lake, Mich.; Michigan State Normal College; University of Detroit, College of Law; University of Warsaw, Poland. Has B.S., M.S., LL.B., LL.D. degrees. Engaged as professor of biology at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., for four years. In 1937 elected a general secretary of the Polish Alumni Association of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., and in 1938 became its president. From 1936 to 1938 president of the Polish Central Committee in Detroit, Michigan. Member of P.N.A. from 1929; member of the School board of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., from 1938-1940. In 1938 chief clerk of the Probate Court, in 1938 president of the Polish League of Social Action of America, with headquarters in Detroit, Mich. In 1936 unsuccessful candidate for U.S. Senator from Detroit. Residence: 5597 Nothingham Road, Detroit, Mich.

Kozicki, Bernard. Jurist. In 1939 appointed judge of magistrates' court by Mayor LaGuardia of N. Y. City. In 1941 appointed judge of Special Sessions Court in which capacity he still serves. Member of Polish National Alliance of U. S. of No. America and numerous other organizations. Grand marshal of Pulaski Memorial Parade on 5th Aveenue in New York City. Resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kozik, A. E. Physician and surgeon. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of numerous organizations. Residence: 22½ W. Broad St., Hazleton, Pa.

Kozik, Rev. Ignatius, S.C. Professor At present engaged as a professor at Don Bosco College, Newton, N. J. Member of Salesian Fathers, a religious community of priests. Address: Don Bosco College, Box 12, Newton, N. J.

Kozlowski, Anthony, Most Rev. Bishop. Bishop of the Old Catholic Church in America. On August 15, 1885 ordained in Taranto, Italy. In 1894 came to U. S. From 1894 to 1895 assistant pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish, Chicago, Ill. In June 1895 organized an independent All Saints Parish in Chicago, Ill.; the church was dedicated on June 16, 1895. On September 29, 1895 the pastor and the members were excommunicated. On November 21, 1897 he was consecrated bishop by Bishop Edward Herzog, old Catholic bishop in Bern, Switzerland. On April 26, 1898 the Pope Leo XIII himself excommunicated him and the members of his parish. Died on January 15, 1907 in Chicago, Ill.

Kozlowski, Boleslaus R. Civic leader. Member of numerous Polish fraternal organizations. From Nov. 24, 1930 to May 13, 1931 member of the Chicago Board of Education. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kozlowski, Ceslaus. Editor. Born in Poland. Was an active member of Polish-American organizations in New York and

Brooklyn. Editor of several Polish language publications; organizer of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn and editor of Polish weekly "Czas". Died in 1929.

Kozlowski, Charlotte. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Forest City School Department, Forest City, Pa. Teaches French and Latin in Forest City High School. Address: Forest City High School, Forest City, Pa.

Kozlowski, Edward, Most Rev. Bishop. Born on November 21, 1860, in Tarnow, Poland. Primary and secondary education in Tarnow. Militia service in Tarnow one year. Attended University of Vienna. Came to U. S. in 1885, and settled in Chicago, Ill. Studied theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained June 29, 1887. Appointed assistant at St. Brigid parish, Midland, Mich. Pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Manistee, Mich. Here he built a new parochial school, a parish house and founded a parish library with about 1000 books. In 1900 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Bay City, Mich., where he built also a new parochial school. On January 14, 1914 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Consecrated Auxiliary Bishop of the diocese of Milwaukee, Wis., in 1914. Died on August 7, 1915 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kozlowski, John B., M.A. Teacher. Born in Elizabeth, N. J., on June 24, 1909. Received his elementary education in St. Adalbert's parochial school; secondary education in Cleveland, Ohio and Elizabeth, N. J. Graduate of Albright College, Reading, Pa., with B.S. degree in 1932. In 1934 appointed teacher at Thomas Jefferson High School, Elizabeth, N. J. Received his M.A. degree in Education from Rutgers University in 1940. Member of various societies and clubs. Active in Polish relief committee. Resides in Elizabeth, N. J.

Kozlowski, Very Rev. Msgr. John J., Ph.D. In 1923 assistant at St. Casimir's parish, Chicago, Ill. Pastor of St. Mary Magdalene parish, Chicago, Ill. Appointed examiner of the Clergy of the Archdiocese of Chicago; member of the Archdiocesan School Board. Address: 8412 Marquette St., Chicago, Ill.

Kozlowski, Kandyd, Rev., O.M.Cap. Sculptor, painter, architect and writer. Born March 25, 1836 in Warsaw, Poland. Elementary and secondary education received in Warsaw, theology in Bononia, Italy. Ordained in 1863 Took part in Polish insurrection as a chaplain in 1863 against Russia. Fled through Asia, Palestine, Egypt; in 1872 came to U. S., settling in New York, N. Y. Later went to Cincinnati, Ohio. Here founded St. Rose of Lima parish in 1872, and was its first pastor until 1877. From 1877 to 1884 pastor of St. Hyacinth Parish, LaSalle, Ill.; in 1884 founded St. Josephat's Parish, Chicago, Ill., and was its first pastor until 1889. In 1889 became pastor of St. Cyril and Methodius Parish. In 1877 built an orphanage in LaSalle, Ill. Some of his writings are: "Antychryst," "Przeniesienie Domku Loretanskiego," "Sobieski pod Wiedniem," "Sw. Mikolaj," "Powstanie w r. 1863." Deceased.

Kozlowski, Leo F. Druggist. Member of numerous organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 983 W. Lincoln, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kozlowski, Martin. Veteran of Civil War. Born April 24, 1827 in Warsaw, Poland. In 1846 took part in the Polish uprising against Germany. From 1846 to 1848 lived in England as a refugee and married there. In 1853 came to U.S. and enlisted in the regular army. In 1858 granted honorary discharge. Settled in New Mexico on a 600 acre ranch. On his ranch the Union Army set up a hospital and a cemetery. Deceased.

Kozlowski, Peter. Fraternal official. Born in Poland on June 16, 1888. Studied in Poland. Came to U. S. on July 6, 1907 and settled in Scranton, Pa. From Scranton left for Milford, Conn., where he was employed by Rostand Mfg. Co. as a mechanic, and in 1915 became an inspector. Married Josephine Wilkowska in 1911. Studied printing trade in State Trade School and soon thereafter opened his own printing shop in Bridgeport, Conn. Awarded medals by Polish Army Veterans Association, Polish Falcons Alliance of America and P.N.A.; for 12 years served as Commissioner of Second District of P.N.A. in the State of Connecticut. In 1939 elected at the Detroit convention as national vice-president of P.N.A. for a four year term. Vice chair-

man of P.N.A. Day held at the New York World's Fair in 1940. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 920 N. Hoyne Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Kozlowski, Sophie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at K. M. Smith School, Alden Station, Luzerne County, Pa. Resides in Glen Lyon, Pa.

Kozminski, Clement. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry.

Kozminski, J. T. Merchant. A manufacturer and distributor of herb-drugs. Address: 612 W. Mitchell, Milwauke, Wis.

Kozol (Koziol), Francis Louis. Teacher. Received B.A. degree in 1924 and in 1925 he received M.A. degree. Address: 389 Broadway, So. Boston, Mass.

Kozub, Francis. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Social Studies at Junior High School, Depew, N. Y. Address: 56 Muskingum Street, Depew, N. Y.

Kozubal, Anthony J. Fraternal official. Elected treasurer of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America (second largest Polish fraternal organization in U. S.) for a term of four years, 1941-45. Active in Polish community life. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Business address: 1331 Augusta St., Chicago, Ill. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 1055 N. Francisco Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kozuch, Thaddeus. Pianist. Professor. Composer. Born in Chicago, Ill., the son of Valentine Kozuch. Made his first debut in 1937 in Chicago. Studied composition under Anderson, Dunkelberger and Gruenberg. Won a first prize in the contest of young musicians of Chicago in 1939. Composed: "The Mask of the Red Death," composition for choir and ballet, based on Edgar Poe's story. Composed a "Rhapsody," violin composition based on Polish themes for which he was awarded the first prize of 200 dollars in 1938 by the Council of the American Poles. Engaged as a professor at Central College, Y.M.C.A., Chicago, Ill. Address: 266 W. Lake St., Oak Park, Ill.

Kozuch, Valentine. Civic leader. Born Feb. 12, 1889 in Poland. Married. President of Council 75 of P.N.A. Elected director of P.N.A. for two terms. Naturalized in 1914. Clerk in P.N.A. administration offices, Chicago, Ill. Address: 826 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Krafchik, Joseph. Teacher. Taught at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon. Address: Orchard Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Kraitzir, Karol. Physician, writer. Veteran of 1831 Polish uprising. In 1834 came as a refugee to U. S. Author of: "The Poles in the United States," published by Kiderlen & Stollmbyer, Philadelphia, 1837. Deceased.

Krajewski, F. J. Physician. Chief medical examiner of the Polish Union in the United States, elected in 1910, 1912, 1924, 1927, 1930 and 1940. Resides in Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Krajewski, Joseph S. Attorney at law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Cleveland Bar Association and numerous other organizations.

Krajewski, Rev. Leo F. Clergyman. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 17, 1900. Studied at St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa. and at St. Charles Seminary, Overbrook, Pa. Ordained May 23, 1923 in Philadelphia. Assitant at St. Ladislaus parish; St. Stanislaus parish, 1923-1924; assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Philadelphia, Pa. Pastor of St. Peter and Paul parish, Allentown, Pa., 1926-1930. Pastor of Our Lady of Czestochowa parish, Philadelphia from September 4, 1930 to 1939. Since February 1939 pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Minersville, Pa. Address: 139 Spruce St., Minersville, Pa.

Krakovesky, Michael T. Civil service official. Engaged as an accountant by the Auditor General of the State of Pennsylvania. Address: 411 3rd Ave., Olyphant, Pa.

Krakowiecki, Rev. S. A. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Florian's Church, Hatley, Wis. Also serves the following missions: St. Francis of Assisi in Narie and St. Agnes in Callon, Wis. Address: St. Florian's Church, Hatley, Wis.

Krakowski, Rev. Francis. Teacher. Engaged as teacher at the Quigley Preparatory Seminary. Address: 103 East Chestnut Street, Chicago, Ill.

Krakowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr., Ladislaus P. Clergyman. Born on May 31, 1876. Came to U. S. and settled in Chicago, Ill., in 1883. Educated in St. Stanislaus Kostka schools, and St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained in 1901 and incardinated in the diocese of Grand Rapids, Mich. Vice-chaplain of the P.R.C.U., Secretary of Polish Priests Association. Diocesan Examiner. Appointed Consultor of the newly erected diocese of Saginaw, Mich. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Bay City, Mich. Address: 915 So. Grant St., Bay City, Mich.

Kralczynski, Rev. Francis Xavier. Pioneer-priest. Pastor of Immaculate Conception parish, Manitowoc, Wis., 1870-1872. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Milwaukee, Wis., 1875-1876. Deceased.

Kramic, Stanislaus E. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of commercial subjects by Jackson School Board, Jackson, Mich. Teaches at West Intermediate Junior High School. Address: 509 Gilbert Street, Jackson, Mich.

Krancewicz, Rev. Emil, O.M.C. Professor. At present engaged as a professor of Science and Mathematics at St. Francis Seminary, Dongan Hills, Staten Island, N. Y. Member of the Province of the Immaculate Conception, Order of Friars Minor Conventuals. Address: St. Francis Seminary, Dongan Hills, Staten Island, N. Y.

Krasinski, Francis. Fraternal official. Director of District No. 12, Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Address: 53 Picadilly street, Campbel, Ohio.

Krasnicki, Robert. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher by Monessen School District, Monessen, Pa. Address: 58 Reed Ave., Monessen, Pa.

Krasniewicz, S. Civil service official. At present a postmaster in Pine Island, N. Y. Address: Post Office, Pine Island, N. Y.

Krassowska, Kunegunda. Teacher. Graduated from Rhode Island College of Education, B.A. in Ed. degree, Special summer studies in Poland under the auspices of Kosciuszko Foundation. Recording secretary of Lodge 1780 of P.N.A.; delegate to Council 26 of P.N.A. Very active in Youth circles. Address: 103 East Street, Woonsocket, R. I.

Krassowski, Ladislaus. Actor and cartoonist. Born in Poland; attended Academy of Fine Arts in Warsaw, Poland. Cartoonist for many Polish papers in America. In 1907 engaged as an artist-actor on the stage in "Ludowy Teatr" (Peoples Theatre) in Krakow, Poland. In 1937 observed a 30-year jubilee of stage work in United States. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kraszewski, Henry. Physician and surgeon. Born in New Britain, Conn. Graduate of Vermont Academy. Completed his pre-medical studies in Dartmouth College. Studied medicine in Tufts Medical College and received M.D. degree in 1938. Interned at St. Francis Hospital, Hartford, Conn., and Norwegian American Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 55 W. Main Street, New Britain, Conn.

Kraszynski, Maurice. Captain of Union Army in Civil War. Enlisted April 19, 1861 in the Army as private of 11th Infantry of Connecticut. After the battle at Drury's Bluff, Va., on September 1, 1862, promoted as Lieutenant. On May 14-16, 1864 in Grant's operation against Richmond and Petersburg, he was seriously wounded. In August 22, 1864 he was promoted to a captain. Honorary discharge received May 25, 1865. Deceased.

Kraus, Rev. Gabriel. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Zolynia, Poland, Aug. 14, 1867. Attended secondary school in Rzeszow and Theological Seminary in Przemysl, where he was ordained to the holy priesthood. He emigrated to Brazil where he worked as a priest for two years and then came to U. S. His first assignment in America was as assistant pastor in one of the Polish churches in Cleveland and then he was accepted to

the Philadelphia diocese and appointed pastor of St. Lawrence Church, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1897. Transferred as pastor to St. Hedwig's Church, Chester, Pa., in 1932. He was one of the pioneer Polish-American priests in America. For his services to Poland during the World War I and for his devotion to the cause of Poland he was decorated with a cross of "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish Government. The Polish Army Veterans Association awarded him with the "Swords of General Haller" for his contributions and organization of Polish Army during the World War I. Died April 4, 1938.

Kraus, Gabriel J. Physician. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 3153 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Krawcewicz, H. E. Physician and surgeon. Member of Cleveland Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1173 East 79th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Krawczewski, Ladislaus. Builder. Born Aug. 11, 1882 in Poland. Former director of P.N.A.; president of the Educational department of P.N.A. President of Lodge 523 of P.N.A. for 14 years; delegate to several National Conventions of P.N.A. Naturalized 1913. Married. Address: 1038 N. Wolcott Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Krawczyk-Krol, Frances S. Optometrist. Born and educated at Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. Studied at the University of Toronto, graduating in 1938 from School of Optometry. Opened offices at Hamilton, later marrying, but continuing in her career. Accomplished pianist.

Krawczyk, Joseph. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Buffalo Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 358 Walden Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Krawczyk, Monica. Teacher, novelist and social worker. Born, nee Kowalewski), in Minneapolis, Minn. Received elementary, secondary, college and university education in Minneapolis, Minn. In 1937 wrote "No Man Alone" for which she received first prize and 1000 dollars. Later wrote "Quilts." Contributor to The Country Home Magazine. Author of many articles and short stories. In 1939 received a decoration by the government of Poland for her work as writer and social worker. Married. Member of the Polanie Club. Address: 1217 5th Street, N.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Krawczyk, Stanislaus. Fraternal official. Born about 1876 in Poland. Vice president of "Stowarzyszenie Polakow w Ameryce" (Association of Poles in America) for Chicago district, 1925-1941. President of Holy Cross Society, Chapter 70, S.P.A.; Died Nov. 16, 1941 in Chicago, Ill.

Krawczyk, Madeline. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1498 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Krawiec, Harriet Jadwiga. Painter. Born in Chicago. Daughter of Joseph and Anna Jendrzejek Korzeniewska. Education: St. Hyacinth parochial school, Chicago, Ill.; Longwood Academy, Chicago, Ill.; Studied art in the Academy of Our Lady under Sister Stanisia. Later continued her art studies at the Chicago Art Institute, painting mostly flowers. In 1927 gained recognition at the Art Institute of Chicago. Exhibited her work at Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., Carnegie Institute, National Academy, N. Y. C., Philadelphia and Oklahoma City. Her most outstanding work is: "The Bronze Elephant." Awards received: "Silver medal," World's Fair Poznan, Poland, 1929; Polish National Alliance medal at Polish Arts Club exhibited in Chicago, 1932; LL. Valentine at Chicago Galleries, 1936; All Illinois Society, 1933; Illinois Academy of Fine Arts, 1931; Municipal Art League at Art Institute, Chicago, 1937. Married Ladislaus Krawiec. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Krawiec, J. M. Fraternal officer. General Secretary of Polish Alliance in America, a frateranl organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of various Polish organizations. Married. Ro-

man Catholic. Address: 46 McDonald St., W. Nanticoke, Pa.

Krawiec, Ladislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Nanticoke High School. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Krawiec, Stanislaus. Sculptor. In 1937, exhibited two fine wood sculptures at the Art Institute in Chicago, Ill.

Krawiec, Walter. Painter. A painter of symbols, landscapes, portraits; a caricaturist, a satirist. Sketches with pen, coal and pencil. Painted the portrait of Casimir Pulaski, which picture hangs in City Park Auditorium. "Stock Cars" and "Sacred Ibis" exhibited in the Art Institute of Chicago, in 1939. Other works are: "Red Barns, the Circus is in Town" and "Through Fresh Snow." In 1939 elected president of the Painters and Sculptors Association in Chicago, Ill. Awards: Silver Medal World's Fair, Posen, Poland in 1929; Julia Knapp Memorial Institute, 1927; Municipal Art League in Chicago Galleries 1934; Mrs. Josephine H. Logan in Chicago Galleries, in 1938.

Krechniak, Joseph Marshall. Author. Born Oct. 13, 1908, Chicago, Ill., son of John P. Krechniak and Maryanna Krechniak (nee Kozera). Education: Holy Trinity High School, Chicago. P.N.A. College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., University of Chicago (philosophy). Clubs: Tau Kappa Epsilon, Tau Sigma Pi, Authors Guild of the Authors League, Society of Philatelic Americans. Director: Tennessee Federation of Stamp Clubs, Knoxville Stamp Club, Crossville, Tenn., Exchange Club, Order of Arrow, second degree. Married Helen Bullard Rohrke in 1932. Contributor of articles to: New York Times, Christian Science Monitor, Nashville Banner. Author of many stories; published by: Saturday Evening Post, Colliers, American Magazine, Farm Journal, Fiction Parade, Golden Book. Address: The Bleachers, Ozone, Tenn.

Kreciszewski, John M. Merchant. Owner of Clinton Wall Paper and Paint Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1850 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Krecz, Felix A. Journalist. Born about 1897 in Dziewiemiszki, Poland. Came to U. S. in 1909. Attended St. Bonaventure College, Pulaski, Wis. Studied Philosophy at Green Bay and Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., for three years. Contributor to "Nowiny Polskie" (Polish News) and "Kuryer Polski" (Polish Courier) both published in Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kremkowski, John. Fraternal official. State vice-president of Polish Union in U. S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Roman Catholic. Address: 654 West Minnehala St., St. Paul, Minn.

Krempa, Joseph J. Civic leader. In 1938, candidate for Congress of U. S. in Hamtramck, Mich. Democrat. Catholic. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Krerowicz, Rev. John. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1897. Studied at local schools, attended local high school and then studied philosophy and theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. After ordination served as teacher in Pio Nono High School, Milwaukee, Wis. For some years he served as curate at St. Hedwig Church, St. Stanislaus Church and St. Helena's Church. For some time he served as chaplain of St. Joseph's Old Age Home in Milwaukee, Wis., from which he resigned due to ill-health in 1941. Died October 28, 1942.

Kresenski, Raymond. Poet. Son of Polish and German parents. He has lived in Iowa all his life and was graduated from the Algona, Iowa, schools, took a B.A. degree at Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa and Bachelor of Divinity degree at a Seminary in Chicago. He is the author of a book of poems called "Emmaus". The title of the book is taken from the gospel story in Luke which shows Jesus walking along the road to Emmaus. The poems are religious in tone but their human sympathy and tenderness make them appealing even to those who lay claim to no religion. His poems, reviews and articles have appeared in many secular and religious publications, such as the Commonweal, Catholic World, College Humor, Better Homes and Gardens, Household Magazine, Poetry, The New York Times,

New York Sun and others; they have been included in many anthologies. Resides in Bellevue, Iowa.

Kresensky, Louis R. Principal. Born in Algona, Iowa, Aug. 23, 1890. Education: B.S. degree from Coe College, 1915. Teacher of Social Sciences and Athletics at Emmetsburg, Iowa, 1915-16. Superintendent of schools in Ruthven, 1916-1919; director of athletics in East Waterloo, 1920-1923. Principal of Junior High School, Manketo, Minn., 1923-1924; Principal of Senior High School in Mangeto, Minn., since 1924. Member: National Education Assn., Minnesota Educational Society. Address: Senior High School, Manketo, Minn.

Kreski, Michael F. Lawyer. Elected assemblyman to the state legislature of the state of Wisconsin from Green Bay, Wis., in 1937.

Kridl, Manfred. Professor of history. Born in Lwow, Poland, October 11, 1882. Educated in Lwow. In 1909 University of Lwow granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. He undertook special studies in Freiberg, Switzerland, Bonn, Heidelberg, Paris and London. Lecturer of History of Literature at the University of Warsaw from 1921 to 1928. Professor of Slovenian Literature at the University of Brussels, Belgium from 1929 to 1933. Professor of Polish Literature at the University of Stephen Batory, Wilno, Poland from 1933 to 1939. Author of several books in Polish literature. His monumental writing is a 5 or 6 volume work entitled "Polish Literature in the 19th Century" which is used as a textbook. Came to U. S. in the summer of 1940 by way of Lisbon, Portugal. Guest professor at Smith College, Northampton, Mass. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Smith College, Northampton, Mass.

Krokosz, Francis D. Inventor. Born in Pennsylvania. In 1937 constructed a special planetarium, and donated it to the city of Springfield, Mass. His invention makes the study of planets, even in small museums, much easier. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Krol Francis. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Chicago Bar Association and other professional organization. Also member of several Polish organizations. Address: 2101 So. California St., Chicago, Ill.

Kroll, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Little Falls, Minn. Former pastor at La Cross, Wis.

Krol, Mary, Ph.D. Editor, professor. In 1931 engaged as a professor of Polish at Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa. Author of a book, "Essentials of Polish Language." A prominent lecturer in Polish subjects. Was a member of the editorial staff of "Pittsburczanin" (Pittsburgher), a Polish weekly newspaper, published in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Krol, Rev. Stephen. Priest, educator. A member of the Congregation of Missions, St. Vincent de Paulo Society. Rector of St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Address: St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa.

Krolak, Rev. Stanislaus, Ph.D. Professor. Engaged as a professor of Logic, Ethics and Polish at St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y. Address: 2260 Lake Avenue, Rochester, N. Y.

Kroll, Very Rev. Msgr. Peter J. Clergyman. At present pastor of St. John Cantius parish, St. Cloud, Minn. Diocesan consultor, member of diocesan tribunal, examiner of the clergy, member of diocesan School Board of the diocese of St. Cloud, Minn. Address: 1515 N. 3rd Street, St. Cloud, Minn.

Kromolicki, Rev. John. Author. Born in Kozmin, Poland, August 14, 1882; son of John Kromolicki and Frances (Styburski) Kromolicki. Received his elementary and secondary education in PPoland. He came to U.S. in 1902 and was ordained to the holy priesthood June 7, 1907, by the late Bishop Trobec at St. John's Abbey, Collegeville, Minn. Author of several books including the "Battle of Conscience" and, "The Last Struggle." Former pastor of St. Rose Church, St. Rose, Minn. Now pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Holdingford, Minn. To his intimates and to his flock he is known as Father "John", a genial and veteran traveler in many parts of Europe, a thorough going scholar. In 1942 he erected

a beautiful community soldiers' shrine at Holdingford. Address: St. Hedwig's Church, Holdingford, Minn.

Kronk, John A. Banker. Elected councilman of the city of Detroit, Mich. Banker and owner of Kronk's Savings Bank, Detroit, Mich. Active in civic affairs. Address: Kronk's Savings Bank, Detroit, Mich.

Kronk, Martin. Civic leader. Elected to State Assembly of Michigan from Detroit, Mich. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Kronkowska, Constance. Violinist. Born June 21, 1922 in Nogales, Mexico. Studied violin since she was five years old; at the age of 8 gave her first recital; at 13 made her debut in Los Angeles; since then played in concerts and on radio and received high praise from the public and the press. Father was her only teacher. Soloist at the Polish Day in San Francisco Exposition in 1939, played at a reception given in honor of Count Potocki, Polish Ambassador and General Haller, and has taken a very active part in the life of the Polish colony in Los Angeles. Took part in many Polish relief programs given in various cities of South California. Address: 1529 S. Rexford Dr., Los Angeles, Cal.

Kronkowski (Krakowski), Anthony. Engineer. Born in Sluck, Poland in 1889. Lived in Warsaw until he was 16 years old. Graduated in 1905 from high school. Studied violin since he was 8 years old; his life's ambition was to become a great violinist. When 12, while hunting injured one of his fingers on the right hand. In 1910 graduated from University of Montpelier, France, as Master of Science and Chemical Engineer. During his stay in France continued the study of violin under some of France's best teachers, but music was his hobby rather than his profession. In 1913 came to America, settling in Mexico. Married in 1920 in Los Angeles, has one daughter, Konstancja, a violinist. Residence: 1529 S. Rexford Dr., Los Angeles, Cal.

Kropidlowski, Nina M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Winona School Board, Winona, Minn. Teaches at Washington—Kosciuszko School. Address: 177 East Sanborn Street, Winona, Minn.

Kropiewnicki, Joseph. Fraternal official. Assistant to Secretary General of Polish Union in U. S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Roman Catholic. Address: 96 Hudson Road, Plains, Pa.

Kruczek, Rev. Stanislaus J. Born August 29, 1881, Krakow, Poland, son of Jan and Zofja Lenczewska-Kruczek. Secondary education in the Gymnasium of St. Ann, Krakow. Studied Philosophy and Law, at Jan Kazimierz University Lwow, Poland. Studied theology at Innsbruck, Austria. Upon his arrival in U. S. was incardinated in the Newark diocese. Assistant at St. Joseph's parish. Pastor in Lyndhurst, N. J., for five years; studied law at Fordham University, N. Y. C. On March 5, 1918 appointed pastor of Our Lady of Rosary parish, Passaic, N. J., where he officiated until his death; built all the parish buildings; took care of Polish youth; rendered services to Independence of Poland; his parish bought $186,000 worth of Polish bonds. In 1936 appointed honorary Colonel of Polish Army; decorated with the order of "Polonia Restituta". In 1919 awarded by the Pope with a medal Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice. In 1926 became Commander of "Pro Mercede"; in 1926 honorary Canon of Cathedral of Kielce in Poland. In 1929 the Papal Council decorated him with Lateranian Cross. Member of Diocesan Building Committee and Diocesan School Board of Paterson, N. J. Died on November 23, 1941 in Passaic, N. J.

Krug, Mary M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Reading School Board, Reading, Pa. Address: 720 Gordon Street, Reading, Pa.

Krukar, Francis P. Public official. In 1938 a federal official at the Internal Revenue Department in Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Krukowski (Corvin), Rev. Boniface, S.J. Born on August 4, 1777 in Wilno, Poland. Joined the Jesuit Order on August 13, 1795 in Polock. Made his profession August 25, 1804; ordained in

1809. Professor at the Jesuit College, Polock, Russia; later engaged in Riga until July 2, 1820. Came to England in 1820 and in 1822 came to U. S. Assistant at the Jesuit Mission, Gohenhoppen, Pa., and later a pastor. Missionary in Berks, Bucks, Montgomery, Lehigh and Schuylkill Counties. Built a magnificent church in 1835. Died on October 11, 1837 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Krulikowski, Walter. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: East Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Krulikowski, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Roosevelt School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: E. Main St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Krupa, Francis. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated with Golden Cross of Merit for services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Krupa, Gene. Ace drummer of the world. Orchestra conductor. Born 1909 in So. Chicago, Ill. Attended the parochial school and graduated from Bowen High School in Chicago, Ill. Entered St. Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Ind., to train for the priesthood, but instead became a drummer. Made his debut when 13 years old. Came to New York in 1929, to join Red Nichols dance band and played in the pit for the revue "Strike Up the Band." In 1934 cast his lot with Benny Goodman, soon was known as the drum sensation of the band. Later started his own band. Never took a lesson in drumming in his life. A staunch defender and advocate of swing music. Married in 1935. Hobbies: stamp collecting, golf, tennis and basketball. Wrote a book on: "Instruction on Swing Drumming."

Krupa, John S. Designer. Born January 1913, in Poland, and in the same year came with his parents to U. S. First art work consisted of crude drawings at the age of three and a half and it was not until 1933, that he finally turned his full attention to his art. A correspondence course failed to teach him what he wanted, so became the pupil of a private teacher. In 1933 secured a newspaper job on a Polish publication doing rotogravure layouts and art lettering. It was then that Richard Arnold was first conceived. Ziff-Davis Publishing Co. in Chicago, engaged him after the contest, to draw pictures for phantastic and futuristic novels for the monthly paper: "Amazing Stories".

Krupinska, Salomea. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Resides: 123 West 30th Street, Bayonne, N. J.

Krupinski, Francis. Fraternal official. National treasurer of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 4525 Salmon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Krupinski, Rev. Michael. Clergyman. In 1911 organized and became a pastor of Guardian Angels parish, Pittsburgh, Pa., where he officiated until March, 1913.

Krupinski, M. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 3601 Belmont Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Krupinski, M. L. Physician. Associated with the Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill. In May 1937 appointed vice-president of St. Mary's of Nazareth Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Address: 1237 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Krupski, Joseph A. Attorney at law. Engaged in the general practice of law with offices in Southold, L. I., N. Y. Member of a law firm known as Krupski and Terry. Member of Suffolk County Bar Association and other professional organizations. Address: Southold, L. I., N. Y.

Krushefski, Alice. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Columbus School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: E. Main Street, Wanamie, Pa.

Krushinski (Kruszynski), Elizabeth. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Columbus School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: W. Main Street, Wanamie, Pa.

Kruszewski, Joseph. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in Polish community life. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and other professional organizations. Address: 3176 N. Bremen Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kruszka, Edward J. Engineer, professor. Born October 2, 1891 in Eastlake, Michigan, the son of Michael Kruszka and Helen Wieczorek-Kruszka. Attended public school in Eastlake, Michigan, St. Jospeh's Parochial School, Manistee, Mich., and Manistee High School in 1910. Graduated from the University of Michigan School of Engineering, in 1915 with B.S. and M.S. degrees. Until 1912 worked for various industrial concerns. When the Technical Institute of Alliance College, at Cambridge Springs, Pa., was founded, engaged as a professor of mathematics and drawing until 1917. From 1917 to 1928, professor of mathematics, mechanics, drafting, and trade theory at the same institute. Director of Institute from 1929 to date. Married S. Bentkowski in 1915, and have two children: Alice and Henry. : In 1918 instructor in U. S. Army training school. In 1917 instructor for the Officers Training School (Polish Army Falcons). From 1919 to 1922 contributed much to the Rehabilitation work of U. S. Government. (U. S. Army veterans). Co-author of books on "Machine Shop Theory' and "Mathematics" (with J. S. Kozaczka). Member of several associations. Address: Technical Institute, Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Kruszka, Michael. Publisher, editor. Born Sepetember 28, 1860 in Slabomierz, Poland. Received secondary education in Wagrowiec. In 1880 came to U. S. settling in Elizabeth, N. J. Graduated from Business College in 1882. Engaged as an insurance agent, went to Bayonne, N. J., where he lived until September 1883. Here married Hedwig Linkiewicz. In 1883 came to Wisconsin and settled in Milwaukee. First engaged in insurance business, in 1885 started to publish the Polish weekly "Krytyka." In 1888 founded and published the Polish Daily "Kuryer Polski" in Milwaukee. In 1890 elected Assemblyman and served in the House from 1890 to 1892 as Democrat. In 1909 elected Senator to the State Senate of Wisconsin. In 1909 elected president of Milwaukee Daily Newspaper Publishers Association. The main purpose of his struggles was to get equal rights for the Polish immigrants in Roman Catholic Church, having about 30% of the members and no proportional representation in the Church Hierarchy. Died on December 2, 1918, in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kruszka, Rev. Venceslaus. Historian. Born March 2, 1868 in Slabomierz, Poland. Secondary education received in Wielun and Wagrowiec. Studied philosophy at Jesuit College in Chyrow, Poland, where he was a teacher from 1890 to 1891. In 1893 graduated from Gregorianum in Rome, Italy, department of Theology and from the Jagellonian University in Krakow, Poland. In 1893 came to U. S.; ordained at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., June 16, 1895. From June 16, 1895 to February 25, 1896 assistant pastor at St. Josaphat's Parish, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1896 organized St. Venceslaus Parish, Rypin, Wis., and was its first pastor until Sept. 18, 1909. From Sept. 18, 1909 until his death February 28, 1937, pastor of St. Adalberts Parish, Milwauke, Wis. President of the Polish Committee on Milwaukee during the organizing of the Polish Army. Advocated Polish Dioceses in U. S. with the Polish bishops for the Polish Catholics. His writings were numerous: "Rzym Neapol Wezuwiusz" 1895; "Hymny Wielkopostne," 1896; "O Pieknosci," 1899. "Anarchizm i jego stosunek do socializmu" 1901; "Ktore rzady najlepsze"; "Wrazenia z wycieczki misyjnej." The unbeliever before the Tribunal of Reason." "Historja Polska w Ameryce," 1910; "Siedm Siedmioleci" 1927. Died Feb. 28, 1937.

Kruszynski, Rev. John, C.R. Teacher. Born Jan. 23, 1863 in Gorale, Poland. Educated in Grudziadz where he graduated from the Teachers College and became a teacher in national schools for five years. Resigned his position and joined Resurrection Fathers. Philosophy studied in Krakow, and theology in Kra-

kow and Lwow, Poland where he was ordained. For three years was a teacher and rector of Gymnasium in Adrianopol, Turkey. In 1895 came to Chicago, Ill., where he was engaged as a rector of St. Stanislaus College until 1906, in which year he resigned because of health. Died Jan. 14, 1917 in Tucson, Arizona.

Krutikewicz, Florence S. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Cicero Public Schools, Cicero, Ill. Address: 2430 N. Kildare St., Chicago, Ill.

Kruzel, Joseph. Captain-pilot. In 1942 decorated by President Roosevelt for his heroism in the World War II, in battles with Japan at Philippines, Java and Australia.

Krych, Rev. Ladislaus A. Roman Catholic clergyman, educator. Residence: 976 Superior Street, Wyandotte, Mich. Born in Detroit, Mich., March 7, 1899; son of Andrew and Catherine Przybylski. Completed his elementary education in the Sacred Heart of Mary parochial school, Deetroit, Mich. Studied for one year at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., and then continued his high school studies at St. Mary's High School. Graduate of St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Completed his philosophy and theology course at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained by Bishop Gallagher on February 25, 1923 at SS. Peter and Paul Cathedral, Detroit, Mich. Professor of Latin and Polish at St. Mary's High School; Professor of Religion and Latin at St. Mary's College. Served for four years as general secretary of SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary Alumni Assn. In 1938 appointed diocesan director of the Society for Propagation of the Faith by Archbishop Gallagher. In 1939 appointed pastor of Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Wyandotte, Mich.

Krygier, B. B. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 806 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Krygier, Joseph. Optometrist. Engaged in the general practice as optometrist. Member of Philadelphia Optometrists Association. Active in Polish organizations. Address: 1218 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Krygier, W. L. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1128 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Krynicki, Joseph. Captain in Civil War. Enlisted in 1st Cavalry of New York. Promoted to the rank of Lieutenant, September 13, 1863, and of Captain on September 1, 1864. Honorary discharge granted him June 27, 1865. Deceased.

Krysinski, Frances. Merchant. Active for many years in East Side organizations and business circles in Buffalo, N. Y. With her husband, she operated one of the first complete dairy products companies on the East Side of Buffalo, N. Y. She also conducted a large grocery and meat market. One of the organizers of Marja Radziewiczowna Society, branch 280, Polish Women's Alliance of America. At the society's 25th anniversary celebration presented a medal for meritorious service. Also an organizer of the Ladies Auxiliary of the St. John Kanty Business and Professional Circle. Died 1942 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Krysinski, John J. Public offcial. Born Nov. 21, 1892 in Buffalo, N. Y., the son of the late Felix and Frances Krysinski. Education: graduate of secondary school in Buffalo, N. Y. Enlisted as a volunteer in the U. S. Army in 1917. Affiliated with the Democratic party and active in politics. Member of Erie County Democratic Committee from 11th Ward, Buffalo, for five years. In 1922 elected assemblyman of New York State legislature from Buffalo, N. Y. Member of New York State Athletic Commission. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Krysmalski, Rev. J. I., M.A. Professor. Assistant at Sacred Heart parish in Braddock, Pa., 1927-1933. Professor of Polish at Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1933-1938. Since 1938 to present time, chaplain of the Felician

Sisters Province, Coraopolis, Pa. Address: Felician Sisters Convent, Coraopolis, Pa.

Krystyniak, M. F. Physician and surgeon. In 1925 member of the Building Committee of St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y. His hobby: painting. Exhibited at Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, N. Y., in 1941. Residence: 775 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Krystyniak, Rev. Stephen. Clergyman. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., August 26, 1893. Studied at the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., and at St. Bonaventure Seminary, Allegheny, N. Y. Ordained January 19, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa. Assistant at St. Stanislaus, Philadelphia; St. Hedwig's parish, Chester, Pa., 1918-1919; St. Josaphat's parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1919-1921; at St. Mary's parish, Reading, Pa., 1921-1923. Since February 21, 1923 pastor of St. Anthony's parish, Cumbola, Pa. Address: 250 So. Twelfth St. Cumbola, Pa.

Kryszak, Mary O. Public official. Insurance agent. In 1932 elected Assemblywoman to the State Legislature of Wisconsin and reelected in 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940 and 1942 from District 5. For many years editor of "Glos Polek" (Woman's Voice) in Chicago, Ill., organ of the Polish Women's Alliance of America. In 1939 decorated with the Cross of Merit by the Polish Government. Address: 2003 So. 11th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Kryzan (Krzyzan), Anthony T. Lawyer. The son of Max and Ann Kryzan, graduated from St. Stanislaus parochial school 1919, and South High School in 1923 both in Youngstown, O. After graduating from high school, worked as a laborer at the Republic Steel Corporation. In September of 1924, took up the study of law, attending evening classes at the Youngstown College. In 1925 secured a position as law clerk with the law firm of Doyle, Fisher & Stroh. In January 1928, before completing his law course, successfully passed the State Bar examination at the age of twenty-one and became the youngest practicing attorney in the State of Ohio. In 1928 received his law degree and graduated cum laude from Youngstown College. In 1929, admitted to practice in the United States Federal Courts. Since 1930 engaged in the private practive of law. In 1933 elected to the council of the city of Youngstown, and is now serving his fourth term of office. Past president of the Pulaski Polish Federation, president of St. Stanislaus Athletic Club, vice-president of the Free Polish Krakusy Society for a number of years. Member of the Mahoning County Bar Association, vice-president and director of the Catholic Service League; in 1935 honored by the city of Youngstown, when a twenty acre new park was named Kryzan Field. On Nov. 25, 1938, married Josephine Malish, have one child Florence Barbara. Offices: 17 Central Square, Youngstown, O.

Krzeminski, Rev. R. B. Clergyman. Pastor of Christ the King parish, Los Angeles, Cal. Address: 5134 Towne Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

Krzesinski, Rev. Andrew John, Ph.D., S.T.D. Writer and professor. Born near Cracow, Poland, November 20, 1884. University of Cracow awarded him a degree of Doctor of Theology in 1919, and in 1923 the same university granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Professor agrégé of Philosophy at the Jagiellonian University in Cracow since 1924. Undertook post-graduate studies in Rome, Paris, London, Berlin and Leipzig. Travelled extensively through Japan, China, India, etc., to study the religion, philosophy and customs of these countries. Author of numerous monographs on philosophy published in the Polish, French and English languages. (Reality, Knowledge and Truth in the History of Philosophy; Une Nouvelle Philosophie de l'Immanence, and others.) Author of a book entitled "Is Modern Culture Doomed?" published in 1942 in New York. Came to U.S. in October, 1939. Visiting professor at Villanova College during the summer session of 1942. Professor of Philosophy in Laval University since 1943. Scholar and writer. Member of the Philosophical Societies in Poland and U.S.A. Member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Elected member of Gallery of Living Catholic Authors in 1942 for his contributions to Catholic literature. Address: 332 West 23rd St., New York City.

Krzycki, Leo. Labor leader. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., August 10, 1881. Completed his elementary and secondary education in Milwaukee. He was employed as a lithographer. In 1912 he was elected alderman to the City Council of Milwaukee. In 1918 he was appointed assistant sheriff and in 1920 was elected sheriff. Former chairman of Socialist Party in the U. S. At present he is vice-president of C.I.O. and national president of Slavonic Congress to which post he was elected at a convention held in 1942. He is one of the most prominent labor leaders in the United States and the only Pole holding a high office in the American labor movement. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Krzycki, Rev. Wenceslaus, O.F.M. Clergyman. Pastor of the Church of the Immaculate Conception, Omaha, Neb. In 1941 elected Minister Provincial of the Franciscan Province of the Sacred Heart. His Province includes monasteries in seventeen States, Canada, and China. Residence: 24th and Bancroft Sts., Omaha, Neb.

Krzymienski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1873 president of the Committee of Poles to establish a Polish parish in New York City. Deceased.

Krzysko, Jane. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Cass Street School. Address: Cass Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Krzysko, S. L. Physician and surgeon. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 931 W. Mitchell, Milwaukee, Wis.

Krzywicka, Mary. Fraternal official. State vice-president of Polish Union in United States of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 141 North Tamaqua St., McAdoo, Pa.

Krzywicki, Edward. Teacher. Until 1941 engaged as a teacher by Braddock Public Schools, Braddock, Pa. In 1941 enlisted in the U. S. Army and commissioned a captain. Assigned to Camp Lee, Va.

Krzywicki, W. G. Fraternal executive. National treasurer of the Polish Union of U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Married. Roman Catholic. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 495 South Main St., Wilkes-Barre,, Pa.

Krzywkowski, Edmund J. Attorney at law. In 1939 graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. and admitted to Bar in the same year. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 4703 S. Packard, Cudahy, Wis.

Krzywoszynski, Julius S. Civil War veteran. Took part under General Grant against Richmond. Lieutenant of Third Artillery of Pennsylvania. Later lieutenant of Twenty Second Cavalry of Colored People. His regiment was one of the first that entered Richmond on April 1865. This regiment extinguished the flames started by the Confederates. Took part in the Lincoln funeral. Gave chase after actor Booth, Lincoln assassin. Honorary discharge granted him October 16, 1865. Deceased.

Krzyzak, L. L. Polish Army veteran. Enlisted as a volunteer in World War I and served in the Polish Army under General Haller. Former adjutant general of the Association of Veterans of the Polish Army in America. Enlisted as a volunteer in the U. S. Army in 1941. Served as a commissioned officer in the American armed forces and discharged in 1943. Address: 56 St. Marks Place, New York, N. Y.

Krzyzan, Rev. Caesarius. Clergyman. Born Aug. 25, 1885 in Poland the son of Matthew and Michaeline Padzik-Krzyzan. Came to U. S. in 1894 settling in Erie, Pa., where he graduated from St. Stanislaus parochial school. Attended St. Joseph College, Teutopolis Ill., and studied at St. Bonaventure College, Pulaski, Wis. and Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Philosophy and theology at St. Bernard Seminary, Rochester, N. Y.; ordained June 10, 1911. From 1915 to 1928 pastor of Holy Rosary parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Since 1928 pastor of Holy Apostles Ss..

Peter and Paul parish, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1923 decorated with a Cross of "Polonia Restituta" and "Miecze Hallerowskie." In 1934 he was decorated with a gold Cross of Merit for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. Address: 805 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Krzyzan, Francis. Attorney at law. In 1940 elected president of Kosciuszko Club of Youngstown, O. Active in civic affairs. Engaged in the general practice of law. Resides in Youngstown, Ohio.

Krzyzanowski, Ludwik, Ph.D. Editor, lecturer, educator. Graduate of Jagiellonian University, Cracow, Poland, from which he received Doctor of Philosophy degree. Former Instructor of Polish Education representing the Polish Ministry of Education in the United States. Inspector of Polish Supplementary Schools. Lecturer at various universities; lecturer at numerous seminars sponsored for the Sisters from various religious communities, who devote their time to teaching in Polish parochial schools. Instructor of Polish at Columbia University, New York, N. Y. Now editor-in-chief of "Free Europe," a monthly published by the Polish Information Center in New York City. Member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences. Address: 149 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Krzyzanowski, Vladimir Bonaventure. Engineer. Brigadier-General of Civil War. Commander II Brigade, III Division, XX Corps—Army of Potomac. Born July 1824 in Roznow, Poland. His aunt was the mother of Frederick Chopin. In 1846 came to U. S.; became a civil engineer and built railroad tracks; settled in Washington, D. C. In 1861 joined the Union Army in the Civil War. Soon became captain, major and lieutenant-colonel of the 58th Infantry of New York. Distinguished himself in many battles. After the battle at Cross Keys, June 8, 1862, given the rank of brigadier, and for gallant part in the battle of Bull Run, August 1862, President Lincoln appointed him a General. Confirmed by Congress with the brevet of brigadier-general on November 29, 1862. In the famous battle at Gettysburg, July 1863, distinguished himself very much, and was sent to Tennessee, where he pacified the whole state. On October 1, 1865 dismissed with honors in Nashville, Tennessee. For some time after the Civil War held a Government position in California, and was appointed Governor of the newly acquired territory of Alaska. Held various offices in the Department of Treasury. In 1879 customs inspector at Panama. In 1883 appointed to a position in the Customs Office in New York, resided at 57 Second Ave. Married and had two children: Joseph T. Krzyzanowski and Josephine, married to Potter. In 1883 he published a book in Warsaw, Poland: "Wspomnienia z pobytu w Ameryce" (1861-1864). In 1886 founded the Aid Society in New York City for the Polish immigrants. There is Krzyzanowski Mount, on Kosciusko Island, Alaska, named by Prof. Stephen Jarosz, Ph.D., noted traveler and geographer of the Jagellonian University in Krakow—in 1935 in honor of General V. B. Krzyzanowski. His portrait, painted by the noted American, Captain Dunasmore, hangs in the museum of New York Historical Society, 170 Central Park West, New York, N. Y. Died on January 31, 1887; buried in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1937 his remains were disinterred and buried in Arlington Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

Krzyzosiak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Ladislaus. Educator. Born 1896 in Braddock, Pa. Graduated from the Academy, College and Theological Seminary in Orchard Lake, Mich. On Sept. 10, 1922 ordained in Orchard Lake, Mich., and became a professor of Physics in his Alma Mater. On December 6, 1938 nominated Rector, President of the Polish Seminary and President of St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Michigan. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church, the Holy See elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate. Address: Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Ksycki, Philip M. Fraternal official. Born Jan. 3, 1867 in Budzyn, Poland. Graduated from Spencerian Business College. For a long time business agent of the Polish Zgoda Press until 1935. Elected president and vice-president of the Polish National Alliance. Naturalized 1888 in Chicago, Ill. Address: 3046 N. Hamlin Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kubacki, Chester W. Civil service official. Chief clerk in the office of County

Recorder of Cook County since Dec. 16, 1932. Born Nov. 1, 1895 in Poland. Education: Chicago parochial and public schools; Watson's Business College. Timekeeper at Pullman Co.; during the World War I enlisted in the Third Division of the United States Regulars, becoming a member of the Seventy Sixth Field Artillery. Clerk in the city collector's office. From 1924 to 1928 engaged in real estate business; later was a clerk in the Superior Court until Dec. 15, 1932. Married Lottie Pagorek, June 28, 1921; children: Virginia, Chester C. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U.; Regular Democratic Organization; Polish American Democratic Organization. Resides at Chicago, Ill. Address: County Recorder, Cook County, Chicago, Ill.

Kubala, Louis. Merchant. Proprietor of Kubala Furniture Stores located at 1502 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1502 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kubasiewicz, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Cicero Public Schools, Cicero, Ill. Address: 3049 Medill Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kubec, Rev. Gervase. Clergyman. Born in Sadowa Wisznia, Poland June 19, 1879. Secondary education received in Przemysl, and philosophy in Krakow. Studied theology in Lwow. Ordained June 17, 1905 in Brooklyn, N. Y. Organizer and pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Bayside, Long Island, N. Y.; later appointed pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Brooklyn, N. Y. Helped in financing St. Joseph's Polish Immigrant's Home in New York. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 392 Adelphi St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kuberek, Rev. Protase, O.F.M. Born April 30, 1879. Came to the United States from Europe as a boy. Minor Seminary studies at St. Joseph Seminary, Teutopolis, Ill.: 1892-1899. Joined the Franciscans of the Sacred Heart Province in U. S., July 24, 1899. Simple Profession: July 28, 1900; solemn profession: Aug. 2, 1903. Humaniora studies at Sacred Heart Friary, Indianapolis, Ind., and St. Augustine's Friary, Chicago, Ill.: 1900-1901. Attended the major seminaries of St. Francis Solanus, Quincy, Ill., and St. Antony's Friary, St. Louis, Mo. Ordained June 30, 1906. Pastor of Our Lady of Czestochowa Church, St. Louis, Mo., 1906. Assistant Pastor in Washburn, Wis., to the French-Canadians and Slovaks, and pastor of the Polish Parish there, 1907-1908. Pastor of St. Michael's Church, Radom, Ill., 1908-1909. Pastor of St. Stanislaus B. & M. Church, Duncan, Neb., 1909-1910. Pastor again of St. Michael's Church, Radom, Ill., 1910-1914. In 1914 for a few months pastor and organizer of St. Antony's Polish Church, Columbus, Neb. Since September, 1914 has been assistant at St. Stanislaus Church, Cleveland, Ohio, the largest Polish Parish there. An accomplished musician. As soon as he came to St. Stanislaus Parish, Cleveland, Ohio, he organized St. Stanislaus Band which is now in existence for 28 years. His Band is always one of the main attractions at the numerous Polish and civic affairs in Cleveland. In 1941 the Veterans of Foreign Wars awarded Fr. Protase Kuberek the distinguished Citizen's Medal for his work with the youth in connection with music. Address: 3649 E. 65th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Kuberski, Edward N. Educator. Graduated from Alliance Academy, and Alliance Junior College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1918 entered Columbia University and graduated in 1925 with M.A. degree. In 1925 secretary to the President of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1928 received a scholarship from Kosciuszko Foundation to study history at the Jagellonian University, Krakow, Poland. Teacher of history at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1929-1931. From 1931 to 1933 dean of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. From 1933 to 1937 acting president of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. In 1937 retired because of ill health. Died October 7, 1941.

Kubiaczyk, Rev. Francis, C.R. Born March 24, 1874 in Gora, Poland, the son of Lawrence and Mary Kubaczewsko. Came with parents to Wisconsin in 1887. Graduated from High School, Orchard Lake, Mich. and St. Jerome College, Kitchener, Ontario, Canada. Novitiate at same place. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome, where he was ordained Oct. 28, 1916. Pastor for five years in Chicago at Cragin. Died May 8, 1933 in Chicago, Ill.

Kubiak, A. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher at East High School, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kubiak, Anthony. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in social and civic organizations. Residence: 1548 E. Montgomery Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kubiak, Henry. Professor. Member of National Educational Association and numerous other organizations. Member of the faculty at University of Wisconsin. Address: University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Kucera, M. J. Civic leader. Came to U. S. after 1860. Instrumental in organizing the first Polish society "Gmina Polska" in Chicago in 1866. At the first National Convention of P.N.A. was elected the first president of said organization. In 1885 elected treasurer of that organization. Later came to Milwaukee, Wis. Died on March 4, 1904 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kucharski, Andrew F. Attorney at law. In 1931 elected legal counsellor of the Polish Alma Mater of Chicago, Ill. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of numerous Polish societies. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kucharski (Raquello), Edward. Actor. Born in Poland. Upon his arrival in U.S. appeared on the stage under the direction of Stephania Eminowicz. In 1937 engaged by 20th Century-Fox in Hollywood, Cal. Played the leading character in Charlie Chan at Monte Carlo.

Kucharski, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Philadelphia, Pa. Died April 22, 1930.

Kucharzewski, Jan. Contemporary historian, writer. Born in Wysok, Mazowiecki, Poland in 1876. Graduate of School of Law, University of Warsaw. Chairman of Council of Polish Ministers 1917-1918. Delegate to the Arbitration Court in Hague from 1925 to 1939. Member of Polish Academy since 1926 to 1939. Author of numerous historical books. Owned one of the largest private collections of historical works in Poland which was destroyed during the siege of Warsaw in September of 1939 while the Nazis invaded Poland. Was offered several times the position of professor of history by numerous Polish universities but always declined the offer. Active member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: 35-63 79th Street, Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.

Kuchlewski, Edward. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Essex County Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 224 E. Jersey Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

Kucia, Rev. John J. Clergyman. Army chaplain. Born in United States. Son of Martin and Marjanna Kucia. Former assistant at SS. Peter and Paul Church, Garfield Heights; assistant at Sacred Heart of Jesus parish. Youngstown, Ohio. Enlisted as an army chaplain in the U.S. Army, October, 1940. Upon enlistment commissioned as lieutenant; at present captain in the U.S. Army. Address: 9418 Dorothy, St., Garfield Heights, Ohio.

Kuczwalski, William J. Attorney-at-law. Born in Schnectady, N. Y. in 1899. Graduated from New Jersey Law School in 1929 and served his clerkship and acted as assistant with the managing attorney in the law firm of Root, Clark, Buckner and Ballantine. A member of the Brooklyn Bar Association, the New York State Bar Association. He was a leader in Polish-American circles in the borough of Brooklyn, heading the Polish-American Participation Committe for the Worlds Fair. A delegate to the Constitutional Convention in 1938. He was appointed in December of 1941 as Kings County Deputy Assistant District Attorney by District Attorney William F. X. Geoghan. He resigned on June 21, 1939, but when William F. O'Dwyer took over the Geoghan post in January, 1940, he was appointed as an Assistant District Attorney. Member of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn and numerous other Polish organizations. Member of the executive board and former treasurer of General Pulaski Memorial Committee in New York City. Died August 24, 1942.

Kuczynski, Rev. Augustine. Clergyman. Ordained in Poznan, Poland and spent 27 years in United States. Asst. at St. Michael's church, Northampton, Pa. Pastor at Holy Trinity, Phoenixville, Pa. Since 1930 asst. at St. Ladislaus parish, Philadelphia, Pa. Died June 30, 1937.

Kuczynski, Rev. Joseph. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Bydgoszcz, Poland, September 22, 1882. Studied at Naklo, Poland; Frieburg, Switzerland; Louvain, Belgium. Ordained to holy priesthood July 14, 1907 at Louvain. Came to U. S. shortly thereafter. First assignment as curate at St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 1907-1908; Pastor of St. Kunegunda parish, McAdoo, Pa., 1909-1910; Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Minersville, Pa., 1910-1912. Since February 7, 1912 pastor of St. Ladislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Former professor of Polish at the Theological Seminary, Overbrook, Pa., from 1917 to 1935. Residence: 141 Grape St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kudlick, Marion George. Attorney-at-law. Born Dec. 1, 1892, Chicago, Ill., the son of Louis and Mary Kaczmarski-Kudlick. Graduate of John Marshall Law School, 1916. Married June 7, 1919 to Sophie Bieszke; children: Marion George Jr. Member: Chicago Bar Assn.; Elmhurst Country Club; Chicago Society of P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; American Legion; Kiwanis. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kudlicka, Josephine. Social worker. In 1939 decorated by Polish Government with the Golden Cross of Merit for services rendered to the Independence of Poland. Resides in Los Angeles, Cal.

Kudron, Joseph. Banker. Owner of Kudron's Exchange Bank, Detroit, Mich. Member of numerous organizations. Address: 2306 Junction Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Kufel, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Lucian. Clergyman. Born in Poznan, Poland, Jan. 5, 1879. When 13 came to U. S. Graduated from St. Josaphat's parochial school, and St. Josaphat's High School; Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and St. Bonaventure Seminary, Allegheny, N. Y. Ordained Aug. 23, 1908 in La Crosse, Wis. In 1908 pastor at Friendship, Wis., later pastor at Siegel, Wis. and pastor of Holy Cross parish, La Crosse, for 8 years. Pastor of St. Stanislaus, Arcadia, Wis., 1920-1922. On Sept. 22, 1922 appointed pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Independence, Wis. Address: SS. Peter and Paul Church, Independence, Wis.

Kuflewski, F. D. Pharmacist. Member of Chicago Druggists Assn. and numerous Polish societies. Active in civic affairs. Address: 3656 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kuflewski, Walter August. Physician. and surgeon. Born May 26, 1870 in Jaroszew, Poland. In 1886 came to U.S., graduated from the Chicago College of Pharmacy and became a pharmacist. Graduated from the Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons and received M.D. degree on April 3, 1894. In 1895 appointed doctor of Polish Hospital in Chicago, Ill. In 1886 elected chief medical examiner of the Polish National Alliance in Chicago. In 1897 assistant and in 1898 professor of surgery at Chicago Clinical School. On June 2, 1901 appointed a surgeon of the Cook County Hospital. From July 9, 1902 to May 22, 1907 member of the Chicago Board of Education, and on July 11, 1906 elected vice-president and member of Finance Company. Member of the American, Illinois and Chicago Medical Associations, Polish Medical Association. Address: 1660 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kujawa, Francis M. Physician and surgeon. Born April 30, 1892 in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at St. Adalbert's parochial school. Graduate of Canisius College in 1909. Graduate of University of Buffalo with M.D. degree in 1917. Veteran of World War I. Married Scholastica Helen Frost in 1918. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association; Polonia Club, Erie County Medical Association, Academy of Medicine, American Medical Ass'n, P.N.A. Died July 16, 1939 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Kujawa, Valentine W. Public official. At present assemblyman in the State Legislature of Wisconsin from 11 district of Milwaukee. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kujawski, Leo A. Lawyer. Born in

April 1883. In 1916 qualified by practice in the Federal Courts. In 1933 appointed Municipal Judge of the City of Cleveland, Ohio. In 1935 elected a councilman of Cleveland; later appointed member of the State Liquor Control Board. In 1940 nominated candidate for U. S. Congress from 20 district of Cleveland, Ohio. Affiliated with the Democratic party. Address: 322 Leader Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Kujawski, Leonard. Real estate agent. Born Oct. 10, 1873 in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: Parochial school and Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. Studied at Niagara University, two years; American Correspondence School of Law, Chicago, Ill., two years. Business College, Buffalo, N. Y., one year. Held many offices in Council 72 of P.N.A.; delegate for 20 years; delegate to several National Conventions of P.N.A. Address: 803 German St., Erie, Pa.

Kuklinski, John. Publisher. Born in Chicago, Ill. In 1938 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of Illinois from the 27th district of Chicago. Active in social, national and political organizations. Publisher of "Opportunity" magazine. Address: 1901 W. Dickens Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kukowski, Lottie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 82 Broadway Street, Bayonne, N. J.

Kula, Lawrence W. Civic leader. In 1940 a candidate to the state legislature of Ohio, from Cleveland, O. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 945 Jefferson Ave., Cleveland, O.

Kula, Victor A. Attorney-at-law. Born Aug. 15, 1903 in Stevens Point, Wis. the son of Anton and Mary Rostenkowski-Kula. Graduated from John Marshall Law School, 1924; postgraduate work at Northwestern University. Married Aug. 15, 1931 to Carrie Tokarz; children: Mary Ann. Hobbies: fishing and hunting. Member of Illinois State Bar Assn.; P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Polish Bar Assn. In 1920 assistant state attorney, Chicago, Ill. In 1938 elected judge of the Municipal Court of Chicago, Ill. for six years. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kulacz, Stanislaus. Fraternal official. Director of Polish National Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Married. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Kulakowski, Bronislaw Dominik. Editor, lawyer. Born about 1862 near Dynaburg (Dzwinsk), Poland. His father took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. His wife nee Romer, gave him two daughters and two sons. Education: University at Dorpat, Russia, with Ph.D. and LL.B. degrees. Opened his law offices at Bialystok and Brzesc nad Bugiem, Poland. Won national fame when he defended the political prisoners in Warsaw in 1904-1905 together with St. Patek. Affiliated with Polish Socialistic Party; was forced to leave Russian Poland and move to Krakow in 1908. In 1910 went to U. S. as a delegate to the Polish Congress, Washington, D.C. Delivered a speech in which he foresaw the Polish Legions under Pilsudski: In 1912 organized Committee of Polish Defense in Pittsburgh, Pa., and became an editor of "Wici," a weekly paper. Edited "Telegram," Polish daily paper in New York City, 1917-1918. About 1920 founded a daily paper "Nowy Swiat" in New York, N. Y. and was its first editor for several years. Organized "Rada Oswiatowa" (Educational Council) in New York City. Died 1924 in New York, N. Y.

Kulcinski (Kulczynski), Louis. Teacher. Born in La Crosse, Wis. July 21, 1895. Graduated from Wisconsin State Teachers College, La Crosse, Wis., 1918: B.S. Univ. of Illinois, 1927; M.S. 1929; University of Michigan, 1936 - 1939. Supervisor physical education, Anderson, Ind. 1919-20; East Chicago 1920-1922; athletic director, at Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, Minn. 1922-1925; instructor physical welfare dept. Illinois 1925-1929; state supervisor physical educ. Ill. 1929-1936; director physical education, Mass. State Teachers College 1939-today. Instr. county institutions; Summers, visiting instr. Illinois and Illinois State Teachers Colleges. Supervisor Status Physical Education High School, Ill. 1933; director

young men's div. Y.M.C.A. Springfield. Member: Phys. Ed. Assn.; Mid-West Physical Ed. Assn.; Ill. Phys. Ed. Assn. Phi Delta Kappa.; Phi Epsilon Kappa; Sigma Delta Psi; Sigma Delta Sigma. Address: State Teachers College, Fitchburg, Mass.

Kulesza, A., Sr. Manufacturer. Production manager of the American Casket and Manufacturing Company, organized in 1918, located in Chicago, Ill. Employs 50 men. Address: 1313-23 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kulig, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Born Nov. 16, 1884 in Independence, Wis. Ordained March 10, 1912. Pastor at Segal, 1912-1914; pastor at Sacred Heart, Cassel, Wis. 1914-1921; pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Thorp, Wis., 1921-1942. Died Aug. 22, 1942.

Kuligowski, Anthony. Teacher. In 1942 engaged as a teacher by Nanticoke School Board, Nanticoke, Pa. Teaches at Nanticoke High School. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa. Address: Nanticoke High School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Kulik, Emil.. Inventor. Born in 1883. Built a submarine of special type for observation of the depth of the oceans. Donated this patent to the Polish Government. Organized the Polonia Club in Brooklyn, N. Y., and died there in 1938.

Kulpa, Ladislaus S. Merchant. Proprietor of Maplewood Plumbing Co., Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Married. Address: 1319 Maplewood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kulpinski, Martin. Professor. Professor of organic chemistry and research work at Fordham University, New York, N. Y. Education: Holy Rosary parochial school, Buffalo, N. Y.; Technical High School, Canisius College; Fordham University. In 1942 at a convention of American Chemists Association he lectured on "Studies of the Catalytic Condensation of Aldechydes." Address: Fordham University, Bronx, N. Y.

Kundicz, Vitalis. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 elected state vice-president of the National Association of the Polish American Bar. Engaged in the general practice of law. Active in civic affairs. Address: 106 Main Street, Brockton, Mass.

Kunicki, Benedict Wm. Teacher. Born April 16, 1910, the son of Alexander and Mary Martan-Kunicki. Graduate of Memorial High School, Campbell, O., 1927. Graduated from Youngstown College, Youngstown, O., with degree of B.A.; Ohio State University, Columbus, O.; Pittsburgh University, Pittsburgh, Pa. High school teacher of history and French at Memorial High School, Campbell, O., since 1934 to present time. Active in Polish Arts Club, Youngstown, O., president, 1937-1938, secretary 1938-1939; Sobieski Club, Campbell, O., president 1938-1939, secretary 1940-1941; Casimir Pulaski Society: Gr. 965 P.N.A. president 1938 and 1939, fin. secretary 1939 and 1940. Delegate to Federation of Polish Societies, Youngstown, O., 1938 and 1939. Delegate to Council 46, P.N.A. 1934, 1937, 1938, 1939. Alpha Club, Campbell, O., president, 1940. Neighborhood scout commissioner Campbell district, Boy Scouts of America. Address: Memorial High School, Campbell, Ohio.

Kunicki, Jane Stella. Teacher. Born March 31, 1912 in Lanczyn, Poland. Daughter of Alexander and Mary (Martan) Kunicki. Graduate of Memorial High School in Campbell, O., 1926-1929. Two-Year Diploma in Education from Ashland College, Ashland, O., 1929-1931. Bachelor of Science from Ohio State University, Columbus, O., 1941. Elementary School teacher of physical education in the Campbell School System since 1931. Active in Polish Arts Club, Youngstown, O., Junior Business Women's Club and Young Women's Christian Association, Youngstown, O. Naturalized March 7, 1930. Residence: 44 Jefferson Street, Campbell, O.

Kunkowski, Andrew. Physician. Member of P.N.A., Baltimore Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 2529 Eastern Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Kunz, Stanley Henry. Civic leader, public official. Born Sept. 26, 1864 in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Attended: Chicago public schools, St. Ignatius College and the Metropolitan Business College, both

of Chicago, Ill. Member of the State House of Representatives, 1888-1890; served in the State Senate, 1902-1906; member of the Chicago City Council, 1891-1925; delegate to the Democratic National Convention, St. Louis, Mo. in 1916, and in New York in 1925. Elected as a democrat to the Sixty-Seventh, Sixty-Eighth and Sixty-Ninth Congresses, 1921-1923; 1923-1925; 1925-1927. Married Frances Koptas. Residence: 1916 West Potomac, Chicago, Ill.

Kupczyk, Rev. Paul, S.V.D. Clergyman. Member of the Society of the Divine Word. Came to U. S. from Poland after the German invasion in 1939, worked at numerous Polish parishes in U. S. and migrated to Brazil, to the Ponta Grossa diocese where he is engaged in missionary work among the Polish immigrants.

Kupferwaser, Michael. Attorney at law. Born in Garfield, N. J., the son of Joseph and Anna Kupiszewski. Elementary education at St. Joseph's parochial school, Passaic, N. J.; secondary education at Garfield High School. Attended Rutgers University and graduated from Fordham Law School with LL.B. degree in 1937. Admitted to the Bar in 1939; practices law in the state of New Jersey. Appointed judge of Police Court in 1941. Member of Garfield Civic Club, Bar Association of Garfield, Good Government Club, Garfield, N. J.; member of Polish National Alliance and Association of Sons of Poland. Law Office: 242 Palisade Ave., Garfield, N. J.

Kupferwasser, L. A. Civic leader. Elected President of Free Circles of the Maritime League in Chicago, Ill. Noted philatelist. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Kupka, Rev. Florian H. Clergyman. Pastor of Holy Family Church, Poniatowski, Wis. Also serves the mission of Holy Trinity in the same city. Address: Holy Family Church, Poniatowski, Wis.

Kupka, Rev. Theodore A. Clergyman. Born Oct. 30, 1883, in Opawa, Upper Silesia, Germany. Secondary education in Opawa; University at Breslau. In 1905 came to U. S. settling in Minnesota. Attended St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn. (Theology). Ordained June 11, 1909. Pastor in Minto, N. Dakota, 1910; From 1910 to 1925 pastor in Warsaw, N. Dakota. Since March 1, 1926 pastor of St. Martins Parish, Geneseo, N. Dakota until present time. Speaks several languages fluently. Address: St. Martin's Church, Geneseo, N. Dakota.

Kurcon, Ladislaus. Captain of Polish Army. Veteran of World War I. Since 1914 resides in Meriden, Conn.

Kurczewska, Mary. Mother Mary Veronica, first Provincial Superior of the Felician Sisters in the Province of Mother of Good Counsel, Chicago, Ill. Born in Blizyce, Poznan, Poland. Came to America as a child. Entered the Community of above order September 1, 1883, in Detroit, Mich. Has been a member of the Provincial Council from 1892 to 1910. Provincial from 1921 to 1932. Celebrated Golden Jubilee of religious life in the Chicago Province in 1933.

Kurczewski (Curtius) Alexander Carol. Physician and surgeon. Born in Poland. Invited by the West India Company. came in 1659 to New Amsterdam (now New York City), where he taught Latin and Greek, and founded an academy for the Dutch children, the first institution of higher learning in what is now the city of New York. He was the first physician in the Colony.

Kurdelski, Roach Loretta. Artist, painter. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y. Spent ten years in Europe, studying painting; from 1936 to 1939 lived in Warsaw, Poland. Left Warsaw September 18, 1939, where after the German invasion of the capital of Poland she lost 300 of her paintings. Returned to U. S. in November 1939.

Kurdziel, Paul. Publisher. Born January 15, 1877 in Wola Debowiecka, County Jaslo, Poland. Elementary education in Zaleze. In 1892 came to America, and joined the Polish National Alliance; organized 60 groups of said organization. In 1902 co-organizer of Nest 32 of Polish Falcons in Cleveland, O. In 1910 elected president of Polish Falcons, district of Cleveland. Co-organizer, president and director of Lincoln Heights Savings and Loan Company in Cleveland, O. Publisher of the Polish Daily News (Wiadomosci

Codzienne) in Cleveland, O. Died July 18, 1940 in Cleveland, Ohio.

Kurkiewicz, Ladislaus. Orchestra Conductor. Director of Civic Symphonic Orchestra and Bloomfield Civic Chorus in Bloomfield, N. J. Born Jan. 28, 1901, in Newark, N. J. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Newark, N. J.; Robert Treat School, Newark; studied violin with his brother Stanislaus, and with Louis Ehrke of Newark; Albert Meoff of Curtis Institute, Philadelphia. Studied theory, harmony, counterpoint and composition with Alexander Omelczuk, graduate of Warsaw Conservatory. Played in theatres for 14 years. Member of Newark Symphony Orchestra for four years; Teacher of Instrumental Music at the Immaculate Conception Orphanage, Lodi, N. J. Married and father of three children. Address: 12 Brook Place, Bloomfield, N. J.

Kurowski, Sigismund J. Fraternal official. Elected director of District Nr. 6, western part of Pennsylvania for Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization, for a four year term, 1941-45. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 105 11th Street, Windber, Pa.

Kurzatkowska, Mary A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Wyandotte School Board, Wyandotte, Mich. Address: 1007 Oak Street, Wyandotte, Mich.

Kushmider, Lawrence. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Hazleton City School Board, Hazleton, Pa. Address: c/o Y.M.C.A., Hazleton, Pa.

Kuskowski, Francis. Pharmacist. President of the County Druggists Association. Member of numerous organizations. Married. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1133 West Lincoln, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kusper, Stanislaus T. Attorney-at-law. Member of Chicago Bar Association, Polish Bar Association and numerous other professional and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1808 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Kusta, Lorraine. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher by Milwaukee Board of Education, Milwaukee, Wis. Teaches English at Custer High School. Address: Custer High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kusz, Very Rev. Ignatius, O.M.C., S.T.L. Born on Oct. 24, 1892. Ordained on Sept. 27, 1915. In 1930-31 elected secretary of St. Anthony province of Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals, in Buffalo, N. Y. Died on October 4, 1938.

Kuszewski, Ladislaus. Dentist. Member of Wisconsin Dental Association and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Address: 3567 E. Barnard Ave., Cudahy, Wis.

Kuszynski, Rev. Casimir. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at the Quigley Preparatory Seminary, Chicago, Ill. Address: 103 E. Chestnut Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kuta, Bruno Leon. Doctor of Dental Surgery. Office 212 Ferry Street, Newark, N. J. Born in Coatesville, Pa., April 11, 1912; son of Peter Kuta and Catherine Karkut. Attended St. Casimir parochial school and East Side High School, Newark, N. J. Completed Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, University of Maryland, 1936, from which he received D.D.S. degree. Married Anne M. Saft, May 5, 1936. Has two children. Engaged in general practice of dentistry. Residence: 89 Melrose Ave., Irvington, N. J.

Kuta, F. J. Physician. Medical examiner for Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Cleveland Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 7326 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Kuta, Rev. Joseph L. Clergyman. Born in 1880. Education: Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Ordained June 6, 1903 in Cleveland, O. Assistant at St. Anthony's parish, Toledo, O. Served at Our Lady of the Scapular parish, Wyandotte, Mich. Assistant at Sweetest Heart of Mary parish, Detroit, Mich., 1938-39. Died June 8, 1939 in Hamtramck, Mich.

Kutneski, William J. Teacher. Born Oct. 2, 1912, in Providence, R. I., the son of Julian Kutniewski. Education: public schools in Providence, R. I.; Providence College, Ph.B. 1935. Teacher of history at La Salle Academy, 1936-1937; Basketball coach; teacher of history and biology at Providence Central High School since 1939; head football and basketball coach. Married and a father of one daughter. Address: 77 Victory St., Cranston, R. I.

Kuty, Eugene. Electrical engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1933 with a degree of B.S. in Electrical Engineering. Engaged as engineer by the New Power and Light Corp. Schenectady, N. Y. Residence: 117 Porter Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Kuzak, Ann. Singer. Born in Chicago, Ill., 1921. Made her debut with New Opera Company, New York City in 1941. Studied music in New York, N. Y.

Kuzminska, Irene. Teacher. In 1937 attended a Summer Course in Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Teaches at Haley High School, Lyons, Ill. Address: Haley High School, Lyons, Ill.

Kuzniewski, Rev. Francis X. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Cyprian's parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. Died July 22, 1925.

Kwapich, Rose. Physician. Member of Toledo Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 419 Junction Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Kwapulinski, Rev. Paul, C.S.Sp. Born on January 6, 1875. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Pittsburgh, Penna., from 1907 to 1927. Died on June 22, 1927.

Kwasiborski, S. A. Physician. In 1939 medical examiner of Polish National Alliance in Wyandotte, Mich. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Michigan State Medical Assn., Wyandotte County Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 985 Oak Street, Wyandotte, Mich.

Kwasieborska, Felicia. Civic leader. In 1939 awarded Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for her services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Kwasieborski, Adam. Journalist. Engaged as editor by the Kuryer Polski Publishing Company in Milwaukee. Editor of Polish daily "Kuryer Polski" in Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Kuryer Polski, Milwaukee, Wis.

Kwasigroch, Andrew. Organist. Born on October 21, 1855 in Mala medro mierza, Poland. Attended Teachers College in Kcynia, but did not complete the course. Came to Chicago with his parents in 1872 and settled there. In 1875 engaged as an organist at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. In 1876 engaged as an organist at St. Stanislaus Kostka parish in Chicago. Married Josephine Siuda in 1882. During the World Exposition in 1892 in Chicago was a general director of Polish Choirs. Deceased.

Kwasigroch, Francis A. Public official. Born April 14, 1868 in Poland. Came with his parents to U. S. in 1872 and settled in Chicago. Educated at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school. Engaged at Telegraph Office in Chicago; later at Chicago Telephone Company, studying law at the Chicago Law College during evenings. Clerk at County Treasurer's Office. Clerk at Postoffice, Northwest Station F., later became superintendent at the Wicker Park Station; treasurer at Main Postoffice in Chicago until pensioned. Married Rose Kiolbassa, a singer, daughter of Peter and Paulina Kiolbassa.

Kwasigroch, Rose. Opera singer. Born in Chicago, Ill., daughter of Peter and Paulina Kiolbassa. Education: Sacred Heart Academy, Chicago, Ill. and Chicago Musical College. Student of Bandrowski, Edward de Reszke and Mme. Sembrich-Kochanska. Appeared in operatic arias under the baton of Theodore Thomas, founder and first conductor of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra. Soloist for many years at Holy Name Cathedral in Chicago. From 1890 to 1900 sang at St. Stanislaus Church. Appeared in many opera roles; decorated by the Alliance of Polish Singers of America and Alliance of Polish Singers in Warsaw, 1905. Honorary member of Supreme Council of Singers in Poland.

Kwiatanowski, Jennie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by The Ambridge Public Schools, Ambridge, Pa. Address: 805 Melrose Ave., Ambridge, Pa.

Kwiatkowski, Rev. Boleslaus. Clergyman. Born in Plock, Poland in 1863. Studied theology in Plock and was ordained in 1889. Came to U. S. in 1895 and was incardinated to the diocese of Newark. Appointed pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Passaic, N. J., where he built a church and organized the parish. Later was transferred to Jersey City as pastor of St. Anthony's parish, where he remained until his death. He was a pioneer priest in the state of New Jersey. Organized the Association of Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Was very active in the Polish Relief Committees during the first World War. Died in 1935.

Kwiatkowski, Francis. On November 2, 1937 elected assemblyman to the state legislature from Buffalo, N. Y. Democrat. Residence: 398 Gibson Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kwiatkowski, Joseph. Fraternal official. Director of Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of Polish National Catholic Church. Married. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Kwiatkowski, Rev. Ladislaus, Ph.D. Clergyman. Professor at St. Mary's College, Saint Mary, Kentucky. Member of the Resurrection Fathers, a religious community of priests. Address: St. Mary's College, St. Mary's, Ky.

Kwiatkowski, Stanislaus P. Funeral director. Attended Georgetown University, Washington, D.C. County Coroner; President of Holy Name Society at St. Anthony's parish, Jersey City, 1930-1939. Secretary of Hudson County Funeral Directors Association, 1930-1939. Address: Jersey City, N. J.

Labinski, John. Civic leader. Chairman of the Charity Ball for the benefit of Villa Maria Academy, Buffalo, N. Y. in 1941. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Labujewski, Rev. Stanislaus R. Born Aug. 22, 1895 in Pittsburgh, Pa.; son of John and Apolonia (Zbaszniak) Labujewski who came to U. S. in 1875. Primary education in Pittsburgh schools. In 1900 went to Polish Seminary at Detroit, Mich., where he studied till 1905. Theology completed at St. Vincent Seminary. Ordained in 1911. From 1911 to 1914 assistant at St. Joseph's Church, Pittsburgh, Pa. From 1914 to the present pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Ambridge, Pa. National chaplain of St. Joseph's Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa. Active in civic affairs. Member of P.R.C.U. and other Polish organizations. Residence: 592 Beaver Road, Ambridge. Pa.

Labunski, Felix Roderick. Composer, lecturer, author. In 1937 and 1938 delivered many lectures on Polish music and songs over N.B.C. network. Together with Mary Maxymowicz gave a program of Polish songs of Chopin, Moniuszko, Karlowicz, Zarbycki, Stojowski and Paderewski over WABC in N. Y. in 1938. Author of the famous "Triptic Pastoral," composed in 1930. Residence: 17 West 64th Street, New York, N. Y.

Labunski, Victor. Orchestra conductor, pianist, composer. Came to N. Y. for the first time in 1928, where he made his debut at the Carnegie Hall. Conducted orchestras in Minneapolis, Cleveland, Toronto, Knoxville, and Kansas City. Conductor of the Symphony Orchestra, Warsaw, Poland. In 1935 the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia conferred upon him a doctor's degree honoris causa in music. Director of music at the Conservatory of Music, Kansas City, Kansas. Since 1938 member of P.N.A. His most famous compositions are: "Minuet," "Impromptu," "Etude in A Minor," "Concertino for piano and orchestra." His wife Wanda, is the daughter of the famous Polish composer, Emil Mlynarski.

La Buy (Labaj), Ladislaus Joseph. Jurist. Judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County. Born Feb. 14, 1889 in Beaver Dam, Wis., son of Jacob and Josephine (Olszewski) La Buy. Graduated from De Paul University, Law School, with LL.B. degree, 1911, Master

of Laws degree in 1912. Admitted to the Illinois State Bar in 1911; asst. to the City prosecutor in 1911. Elected Cook County Commissioner in 1930. Elected Circuit Court Judge of Cook County in 1933 and re-elected in 1939, for a 6 year term. Married Helen Warszawska. Offices: 915 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

La Buy (Labaj), Joseph. Attorney-at-law. Born in 1879. First Polish Municipal Judge in Chicago, Ill., 1921-1933. Died May 27, 1942.

La Buy (Labaj), Michael. Attorney-at-law. Born in 1846. A veteran of the Civil War. Died in 1916.

Labuzinski, Rev. Cajetan. Born in 1848 in Krakow, Poland. Educated in Krakow, Poland, where he was ordained. Came to U. S. in 1893 to Newark, N. J. In 1896 organized SS. Peter and Paul parish in Depew, N. Y. and was pastor there till his death on Nov. 13, 1904.

Lach, Casimir. Civic leader. Born Jan. 19, 1882 in Poland. Secondary education in Krakow, Poland. Married. Clerk at General Secretary's office of P.N.A. Held various offices in P.N.A.; was delegate to Council 120, for 14 years; delegate to District Council XV of P.N.A. for 14 years. Naturalized 1926 in Chicago, Ill. Veteran of World War I, honorably discharged in 1920. Address: 1125 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Lach, Josephine. Fraternal official. Director of Polish National Union (Spojnia), a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in Polish civic and fraternal circles. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Lach, Zenon. Sculptor. Noted for church sculpture and painting. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Lachajewski, Stanislaus. Physician. Born November 6, 1871 in Kostrzyn, Poland. Came to Bay City, Mich. in 1881, where he received his elementary education. Received his secondary education at Polish Seminary, in 1890. Graduated from the University of Detroit, Medical College with M.D. degree. Elected a city physician of Detroit. In 1900 established a drug store in Detroit, Michigan. In 1895 married Ann Zoltowski. In 1923 reorganized the Alumni of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Michigan. For twenty years friend and benefactor of the Felician Order and of St. Felix Orphanage in Detroit, Mich.

Lachendro, Rev. Julian, S.T.B., M.A. Born Oct. 2, 1898 in Stare Slawy, Poland. Came to U. S. with his parents when two years old. Graduate of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md. Special studies at Catholic University, Washington, D.C. Degrees received M.A., S.T.B. Ordained June 13, 1924. From 1924 to 1925 chaplain of the Sisters of St. Norbert. From 1925 to 1937 pastor of St. Adalbert's Church at Palmer, Pa. In 1937 appointed pastor of Our Lady of Czestochowa Church in New Kensington, Pa. Died Nov. 1, 1938.

Lachowicz, Martha. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Garfield School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 248 W. Third Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Lachowski, Francis E. Banker. President of the Second Northwestern State Bank, Milwaukee and Central Park Ave., Chicago, and Northwestern Bank of Chicago. Deceased.

Lacienska, Eleanor. Teacher. Teaches in the evening public schools of Holyoke, Mass. Address: 829 Dwight Street, Holyoke, Mass.

Lacz, Jan Stanislaw. Lawyer. Born in New York City, N. Y., Oct. 27, 1906. The son of Stanislaw Lacz and Agatha Skrok. Graduated from Mt. Carmel R. C. School of Bayonne, N. J., Bayonne High School; Matriculated at Columbia University, received Bachelor of Laws degree at Newark University and studied accountancy at Dana College. Studied Polish at Columbia University. Admitted as Attorney at Law, Counsellor at Law and Master in Chancery of the State of New Jersey and Attorney and Counsellor, Solicitor, Advocate and Proctor in U. S. District Court of New Jersey. Closed the first F.H.A. mortgage loan transaction in U.S. Member of Elks Club, Lodge

No. 60, Paterson, N. J., Phi Epsilon Tau Legal Fraternity, Nisi Prius Legal Fraternity, Passaic County Bar Association, Polish University Club of New Jersey. Jan III Sobieski Benevolent Society and St. Anthony's Society, President of St. Stephen's Holy Name Society, Past vice-president of Board of Directors of Polish National Home of Paterson, N. J. and past president of Reserve Officers Association of U.S., Passaic County Chapter, and vice-president of Polish Educational Council of Paterson. Married Harriet Strezeski of Paterson, N. J. Children: John, Harriet,, Franklin and Stanley. Address: 117 Martin St., Paterson, N. J.

Laczniak, F. L. Dentist. Active in civic and political affairs. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1041 West Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Ladon, Rev. Felix, C.R. Clergyman, pedagogue, editor, writer. Born Aug, 30, 1870 in Bedzin, Poland. Nov. 1, 1895 entered the order of the Congregation of Ressurectionist. From 1895 to 1910 taught mathematics and biology in Adrianopol, Turkey. Wrote the First Manuals of Mathematics in the Bulgarian language. Prof. of Math. and Sciences at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill in 1900. Established a College Library (destroyed by fire in 1906). From 1906 devoted his time to writing. Author of: "Program of Studies for the Parochial Schools," "Catechism Manual," short stories: "Arabka," and "Kmaziowna" for children. "Catechism Manual for Teachers," "Polish Grammar." Edited and published a magazine, "Friend of Children and Youth," for which he wrote articles, short stories and drew pictures. Died Nov. 27, 1920 in Chicago, Ill.

Lafaj, Alexander Joseph. Lawyer. Born July 23, 1899. in Wilkes Barre, Pa.; son of George and Juliette Dydynski. Graduated from St. Mary's H. S., Wyoming Seminary in Kensington, Pa., St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., and University of Indianapolis, Ind. with LL.B. degree. Associated with John H. Dands and Karol Rogers Law firm in Brooks Bldg., Wilkes Barre, Pa. In 1927 visited Poland. In 1938 admitted to the Bar in the state of Pennsylvania. In 1941 candidate for City Council in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Member of P.N.A. Married Mary Rita Bruzek from Cleveland, Ohio. Residence: 460 S. Grant Ave., Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Lagodzinska, Adela. Fraternal official. Vice-president of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Supervises activities of the Juvenile groups and also supervises the Educational Department of the above organization. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lalinska, Helen (Sister Alma). Physician. Member of the Catholic Medical Mission House, Society of Catholic Medical Missionaries, Inc., Washington, D.C., the only house of the society in U. S. In 1935 practiced in Misericordia Hospital, Washington, D.C. In 1937 went to the Holy Family Hospital in Rawalpindi, India. Her home state is Ohio.

Lambert, Rev. Joseph. Born in Cracow, Poland. Studied and ordained in Cracow, Poland in 1872. Austrian Army Chaplain for 14 yrs. Came to Philadelphia, Pa. on May 28, 1898. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa. from 1898 to 1905. Paid off a $32,000 mortgage in 7 years. Died on Jan. 15, 1905.

Lanc, Rev. Charles. Born in Poland. Came to U. S. about 1874. In 1875 organized St. Hyacinth's parish in Dunkirk, N. Y. Assistant to Rev. John Pitass in Buffalo, N. Y. Deceased.

Landis, Carole. Movie actress. Polish screen actress, who appears in American films for the 20th Century-Fox studios in Hollywood, Cal.

Landowska, Wanda. Concert pianist. An eminent harpsichordist and pianist, has made frequent visits to the United States since 1923, giving many recitals. Has made many appearances as soloist with major orchestras. Except for six years spent in Berlin as a professor at the Koenigliche Hochschule fuer Musik, Mme. Landowska made her home in France from 1900 until the Germans entered that country. Came to America in 1941 as a refugee, having been deprived

of all her property. Resides in Scarsdale, N. Y.

Landowski, Leon. Fraternal official. Director, Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1308 Tecusch St., Toledo, Ohio.

Landowski, Robert. Public official. Councilman of the 13th ward in Milwaukee, Wis. Chairman of Building and Loan Association. Saved the city $1,000,000 in the purchase of an old steel plant. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Lange, Rev. Francis Xavier. Clergyman. Born Dec. 13, 1857 in Domatowo, Poland. Primary and secondary education completed in Poland. Served one year in military service. In 1884 came to U. S. attending St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., to study Philosophy. Theological course completed at Baltimore, Md. Was ordained Sept. 28, 1888 in Chicago, Ill. On Sept. 14, 1889 appointed pastor of St. Joseph's church in Chicago, Ill. Diocesan consultor and several terms chaplain of P.N.A. Deceased.

Lange, Rev. John M., Ph.D. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Michael's Church, Chicago, Ill. Examiner of clergy. Residence: 8237 S. Shore Drive, Chicago, Illinois.

Lange, Oscar. Professor of economics. Born in Tomaszow, Mazowiecki, Poland in 1904. Jagiellonian University of Cracow awarded him a degree of Doctor of Laws. Undertook special studies in economics abroad. Lecturer at the Jagiellonian University from 1931 to 1938. In July 1938 appointed Assistant Professor by Jagiellonian University. In 1939 appointed associate professor of economics at the University of Chicago. Author of several books published in Polish, English and German languages on political economy, economic monetary problems. Address: University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Lange, Stanislaus. Chemist. Born 1915 in Milwaukee, Wis., son of Sigmund and Helen Lange. Elementary education and Bay View High School in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated from the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. In 1939 received a governmental position in the chemical laboratory of Food and Drug Administration, Washington, D.C.

Langer, Rulka. Author, writer, lecturer. Born and educated in Poland. Came to the United States on a Kosciuszko Foundation scholarship to study at Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. After completing her studies in America, returned to Poland and did advertising work for the Warsaw Branch of J. Walter Thompson, Inc., a New York firm; came to the United States in 1940 and has since been lecturing and writing on the subject of Poland. Author of a book "The Mermaid and the Messerschmitt," published in New York City in 1942 by Roy Publishers.

Langner, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Karol. Clergyman. For a long time Vicar-General of the Marquette Diocese of Michigan.

Lankau, Rev. M. Clergyman. Pastor of the Sacred Heart of Jesus parish, Irvington, N. J. Organizer of Sacred Heart parish drum and bugle corps. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 537 Grove St., Irvington, N. J.

Lapinski, John. Electrical engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools of Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1934 with a degree of B.S. in Electrical Engineering. Employed as electrical engineer by the Air Conditioning Institute, Albany, N. Y. Residence: 836 Maplewood Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y.

Lapowski, N. Colonel of U. S. Army. Secretary of the Civil Service Commission; veteran of the Spanish-American, and World War. I. Came to America from Poland in 1882 as a nineteen year-old boy and settled in Gainesville, Texas; was very active in the American Legion and at one time was its State Vice-Commander; died in 1928, in El Paso, Texas; was an authority on veteran claims, adjustments, and legislation in Texas and Arizona.

Larkowski, T. M. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations. Engaged

in the general practice of medicine. Address: 2000 N. Leavitt, Chicago, Ill.

Lasak, Francis I. Teacher. Teaches machine shop craft in Schenectady, N. Y. Residence: 3014 Wellington Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Laschenski (Leszczynski), Sigmund J. Architect. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 17, 1891. Attended parochial and public schools from 1897 to 1904. Apprenticed as cabinet maker in 1905 and started studying architecture in night schools. In May 1917 went to First Officers' Training Camp at Fort Niagara and was commissioned as 2nd Lieutenant in the U.S. Army. Three months later became 1st lieutenant and six months later was promoted to the rank of captain. Honorably discharged at the termination of the war, Mar. 21, 1919. Attended the University of Pennsylvania in the Fall of 1919; graduated with B.A. degree in Architecture. From 1922 to 1926 taught Architectural Design, 2 yrs. at Philadelphia T. Square Club and 2 yrs. at the University of Pennsylvania. In May 1935 was called by the Federal Government on the recommendation of the University of Pennsylvania to take charge of the planning of a small town (Hightstown, N. J.) Was in charge of some 60 architects and draftsmen on that project. Office: 305 Harrison Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa. Residence: 1220 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Lasecki, Joseph Andrew. Lawyer. Born Feb. 11, 1887 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Thomas and Josephine Lasecki who came to U.S. in 1886. Education: attended St. Stanislaus parochial school and St. Stanislaus Kostka H. S. and College; graduated from latter in 1903. From 1903-1916 engaged as clerk in administration dept., later as member of the editorial dept. of the "Dziennik Chicagoski." Was park commissioner of Chicago, Ill.; general secretary of the Polish Alma Mater; for 15 yrs. president of the Alumni of St. Stanislaus Kostka College. Graduated from Loyola University School of Law in 1918. Two yrs. assistant to Attorney General of State of Illinois. Candidate for Congress and for Secretary of State. Director of Midwest Savings and Loan Ass'n. Member of P.N.A. Married Bertha C. Wojtalewicz in 1920. Residence: 4215 S. Sacramento St., Chicago, Ill.

Lasecki Thomas T. Lawyer. Born Dec. 3, 1884 in Poland. Came with his parents to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. in 1885; graduated from St. Stanislaus College in 1901 with B.A. degree; attended Northwestern University 1919-1922 from which he received LL.B. degree. Admitted to practice law in 1923 in the state of Illinois. Teacher at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. 1901-03 and 1907-10.

Laska, W. J. Fraternal officer. National treasurer of the Polish Falcons of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa. Active in social and civic affairs. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 97-99 So. 18th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Laska, Ladislaus J. Attorney-at-law. Member of Pittsburgh Bar Assn. and many other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 97-99 So. 18th, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Laskowski, B. W. Fraternal official. State vice-president of the Polish Union in U.S. of No. America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 800 8th Place, Ambridge, Pa.

Laskowski, Rev. Cornelius, C.S.C. Roman Catholic priest, educator. Former professor of English at Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind. At present professor at Sacred Heart College, New York, N. Y. A member of the Fathers of the Holy Cross. Address: College of the Sacred Heart, Convent Ave. and W. 133rd St., New York, N. Y.

Laskowski, Francis. Singer. A member of the Chicago Opera Choir, Chicago, Ill.

Laskowski, Leonard F. Lawyer. Office: 2000 S. Sheridan St., Cudahy, Wis. Member of Wisconsin Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Residence: 4747 So. Packard St., Cudahy, Wis.

Laskowski, Michael. Biochemist, professor. Born in Smolensk, Poland, Mar. 18, 1905. Studied in Warsaw. In 1929 University of Warsaw granted him a

degree of Doctor of Philosophy. From 1935 to 1939 lecturer of animal physiology at the Warsaw Agriculture College. For the school year 1939-40 appointed as Special Professor in the Warsaw Agriculture College. At the start of the II World War he was stationed by the Polish Government in Lwow from where he left for Roumania, and then went to France where he was engaged in the war industry. From France he came to U.S. in February 1941. Author of several works in biochemistry and animal physiology published in the Polish, German and English languages. Visiting Professor at New School for Social Research, New York City. In 1941 assigned as Research Assistant in the Biochemical Laboratory of Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. At present member of the faculty at the University of Minnesota. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: University of Minnesota, Dept. of Agriculture, University Farm, St. Paul, Minn.

Lassa, Francis J. Contractor. Born Sept. 23, 1894 in Chicago, Ill.; son of John and Magdalene (Pawlak) Lassa. Attended St. Mary's parochial school. Since 1907 contractor in plumbing and heating. Married Catherine Smarcz June 23, 1919; children—Francis Jr. and Mary. Member of P.N.A.; chairman of Boy Scouts Division; president of Brighton Park Civic Improvement Ass'n; member of American Legion, Plumbing Contractors' Ass'n, Archer Ave. Businessmen's Ass'n, vice-president of Polish Democratic State Organization. Residence: Chicago, Ill.

Lassa, Felix. Civic leader. Elected alderman of 24th ward of Milwaukee, Wis. in 1936. Address: 2213 So. 15th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Lassa, Henry C. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1403 S. Shore Drive, Milwaukee, Wis.

Laszewski, Irene E. Teacher. Member of National Education Association and other professional organizations. Residence: 2921 S. 48th St., Cicero, Ill.

Latosiewicz, Anthony. Musician. Member of the Chicago Opera Orchestra, Chicago, Ill.

Latta, Lawrence. Civic leader. Member: Nest 938 Polish Falcons Alliance of America, Lodge 1477 Polish National Alliance and Polish American Citizens Club of Wyandotte, Mich. Chairman of Democratic Party in Wyandotte, Mich., in 1934 and 1935. Former secretary of Democratic Party in the 16th congressional district. Candidate to the state legislature of Michigan in 1942. Married. Address: Polish American Citizens Club, Wyandotte, Mich.

Laudyn — Chrzanowska, Stephanie. Writer, editor. Came to U.S. in 1911 and was an editor, for a long period, of "Glos Polek" in Chicago, Ill. In 1925 returned to Poland. Her writings include: "Kwestja Polska," "Bez Slonca," "Galerja obrazow z krainy dolara," "Sprawa swiatowa-zydzi-ludzkosc." (A world problem: Jews — Poland — Humanity.) "Szkoly parafjalne," "Kobieta wobec przyszlosci." "Obrazek z powstania styczniowego," "Majowy cud," "Krucjata dzieci polskich we Wrzesni."

Laureta, Mother Maria. A nun, teacher. Born Jan. 30, 1862 in Wiczewo, Poland. In 1883 became a professed Sister of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Came to U.S. in 1885 and in 1889 became the first Mother Provincial of the Holy Family of Nazareth Sisters of the U.S. Organized the first Polish Hospital in 1894 in Chicago. On Mar. 28, 1903, after 17 yrs. of service in America, elected Mother General of the order and left U.S. In 1918 she divided the American Province into three new Provinces. Her special care were the Polish schools in the U.S. Extended her order's services to the colored people. In 1933 she opened a school for colored children in Chicago and later in other cities. Died June 15, 1942 in Rome, Italy.

Laurenta, Sister Maria. Principal. In 1942 appointed principal of St. Michael's High School, conducted by the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth, Chicago, Ill. Address: 8236 Brandon Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lawnicki, Rev. M. J. Clergyman. Or-

dained to the priesthood of the Polish National Catholic Church by Bishop Francis Hodur of Scranton, Pa. Pastor of the Polish National Catholic parish in Camden. Residence: 1111 Thurman St., Camden, N. J.

Lawniczak, Rev. Casimir. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. in 1900. Attended St. Lawrence parochial school, Philadelphia, Pa. Studied at the Jesuit High School. Entered St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa. September 1916 and completed his philosophical and theological studies in 1923. Ordained to priesthood in 1923. First assignment as assistant pastor at Immaculate Conception Church, Reading, Pa.; later became assistant pastor at St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; subsequently assigned assistant pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Chester, Pa. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Summit Hill, Pa., 1932-1937. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa., from June, 1937 to date. He acts as a spiritual adviser to the Polish seminarians attending St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Pa., where he has been teaching Polish since 1937. Residence: 242 Fitzwater Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lazarowicz, Rev. Bronislaus, C.R. Clergyman. Born Dec. 3, 1889 in Chicago, Ill. Studied at St. John Cantius parochial school, St. Stanislaus College, both of Chicago, Ill. and St. Mary's College at St. Mary's, Ky. Studied philosophy and theology at Rome, Italy where he was ordained Oct. 28, 1916. At present pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 1351 Ingraham St., Chicago, Ill.

Lazewski, Alois F. Editor. 34 Warsaw Street, Cheektowaga, N. Y. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended St. John Kanty Parochial School, St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich. and Canisius College. Studied also at Warsaw University in Poland. Married Miss Irene Siupa. Member of many Polish organizations in Buffalo. At present is political and sports editor of Polish Everybody's Daily, Buffalo, N. Y.

Lechowski, Bruno. Plastic artist. Received highest award for his work at the "Marine" annual exhibition at Rio de Janeiro, Argentine, So. America, July 13, 1940.

Lednicka, Maryla. Sculptress, artist. Studied art in Paris, France under the guidance of Emil Bourdell. World War I disrupted her studies and she was forced to spend her time in Moscow and London. After the World War I she returned to Paris. For her beautiful sculpture of a Madonna she was admitted as a member of the Art Gallery in Paris, became famous as a sculptress in Italy, where she exhibited her work and remained for ten years. During her stay in Italy she painted several portraits and made a series of sculptures and art decorations; was awarded a medal in Padua, Italy, for her sculpture of an angel; came to U.S. in 1933 and soon thereafter became famous for her statuary monuments, among them works in bronze, wood, marble and granite. Studio and residence: 36 Central Park South, New York, N. Y.

Lednicki, Waclaw. Professor of Slavonic Literature. Born in Moscow, April 28, 1891. Studied in the Universities of Moscow and Cracow. In 1922 the Jagiellonian University granted him degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Secretary of Polish Legation in Moscow, 1918. Professor of Russian Literature at the Jagiellonian University in Cracow since 1928. During 1926-1928 he was a director of Slavonic Literature and Languages at the University of Brussels, Belgium, and was a lecturer in other universities in Belgium and France. Member of the Polish Academy and member of numerous educational societies in Poland and other countries. Author of some ten books in the field of Slavonic literature and author of about 60 monographs. Came to U.S. in the summer of 1940 and since that time has been visiting lecturer of Slavonic Literature at Harvard University. Active member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Harvard University, Faculty Club, Cambridge, Mass.

Ledochowski, Miecislaus, Most Rev. Cardinal. Clergyman. Born in Gork, Poland, Oct. 29, 1822. In 1832 emigrated with his father to Italy. Educated in the Jesuit College of Nobles in Rome, Italy; was ordained priest in 1845 and a few

years later went to the Spanish Province of Colombia, So. America. Expelled from Colombia. Was made an Archbishop in partibus infidelium. Appointed Nuncio at Brussels, Belgium in 1862 and in April 1866 became Archbishop of Posen, Poland. He was commanded to resign his functions, but resisted and refused to pay the fines imposed under the "May Laws" in Germany. His property was attached and since that was insufficient, he was imprisoned on Feb. 3, 1874 and deprived of his archiepiscopal functions. Pius IX retorted by making him a cardinal while he was still in prison; later took refuge in Rome where the Pope gave him asylum. To make religious peace with Germany possible, he resigned his diocese into the hands of the Pope and was appointed Secretary of Apostolic Briefs. Author of a prayer book, "Dunina," which is very popular with the Poles. Deceased.

Ledochowski, Napoleon. Musician, painter, teacher. Son of Constantine Ledochowski, settled in Chicago, Ill. in 1870 and established a conservatory of music where he was a teacher. Graduated from the Sorbonne University, Paris, France, where he studied music under the supervision of some of Frederic Chopin's pupils. His paintings (water colors) were exhibited at the Art Hall Exposition in 1888 and 1889 at Chicago, Ill. Was also an excellent singer.

Ledwon, J. V. Dentist. Born of Polish parents, Jan. 21, 1903, in Youngstown, Ohio. Graduated from St. Stanislaus parochial school, 1916; graduated from St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., 1922; graduated from the University of Pittsburgh School of Dentistry in 1927. At present practices dentistry in Youngstown, Ohio. Parochial school dentist for the city of Youngstown, O. Member of P.N.A. Married; has two children. Office in the Union Bldg., Youngstown, O. Residence: 115 East Federal St., Youngstown, Ohio.

Legowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. F. S. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Anthony's Church, Toledo, O. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church was elevated by the Holy See in 1938 to the rank of Papal Chamberlain. Residence: 1416 Nebraska Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Lehmicke, Rudolph. Attorney-at-law. Born in Prussia, Nov. 14, 1823; he came to U.S. in 1849; settled in Stillwater, Minn. 1854; in 1859 admitted to the Bar, and was auditor of Washington County. Died about 1881.

Lekarczyk, Rev. Andrew A. Ph.D., S.T.L. In 1928 pastor of Sacred Heart Parish, Easthampton, Mass.; in 1939 pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Webster, Mass. Director of Alumni Ass'n of Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: 52 Whitcomb St., Webster, Mass.

Lekowski, Victor. Dentist. Active in civic affairs. Member of New York Dental Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 133 W. 72nd St., New York, N. Y.

Lehmanowski, John Joseph. Educator. A veteran of the Napoleonic War; founded several German elementary schools in Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky, about 1830.

Leks, Rev. Anthony. See **Lex, Rev. Anthony.**

Lekston, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born in Poland, where he received his early education. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome, Italy. In 1901 came to U.S. and was ordained June 6, 1902. In 1904 appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Monongah, W. Va. Pastor of All Saints' parish, Housatonic, Mass. Address: All Saints' Church, Housatonic, Mass.

Lekston, Roman. Physician and surgeon. On the medical and surgical staff of New Britain General Hospital, New Britain, Conn. Member of Connecticut Medical Association and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Resides in New Britain, Conn.

Leliwa, Charles. Captain in the Union Army of the Civil War. Enlisted April 19, 1864 in the 58th Infantry of New York. Made Captain May 12, 1864. Received honorary discharge June 30, 1865.

Lemanowicz, Francis Stanley. Teacher Born Sept. 25, 1907 at Windber, Pa. Came to Racine, Wis. at the age of three.

Graduated from St. Stanislaus School in 1921, St. Catherine H. S. in 1925, both at Racine, Wis. Graduated from Marquette University in 1931 with a B.A. degree at Milwaukee, Wis. Studied piano music for 8 yrs. Teacher of Polish and citizenship at South Division H. S. in Milwaukee since 1934. First Polish radio announcer in Wisconsin from 1929 to 1932 over Station WRJN with studios at Hotel Racine, Racine, Wis. Social Relief Investigator at Racine, Wis. for 6 months. In 1933 president of Polish Youth Ass'n at Racine. In 1934 president of local P.R.C.U. chapter in Racine. In 1938 president of Milwaukee Polish Teachers Ass'n. In 1939 president of Wisconsin Polish Teachers Ass'n. In 1942 acting supervisor of the Polish language for the Milwaukee Public High Schools. In 1935 organized the First Polish Club at South Division H. S. Residence: 1321 W. Lapham St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Lemanski, Zenon, Ph.D. Scientist. In the beginning of the 20th century, made observations and measurements of sun rays and other phenomena of the sun at the Astronomical Observatory at Tacubaya, Mexico.

Lempicka, Tamara. Artist, painter. Born in Poland. Studied art with Maurice Denis and Andre L. Hote in Paris, France. In 1925, Count Emmaneula di Castelbasco arranged for her first exhibition in Milan, Italy at the Bategrade de Poesia. Since then her paintings have been exhibited and prized throughout the great art centers of Europe and the United States. In 1937, her painting "L'Enfant en Balcon" received a "prix d'houneur" at the Exposition Internationale des Beaux Arts in Bordeaux, France. In 1929, "La Communiante" was awarded a medal at the International Exposition at Poznan, Poland. At the Carnegie Institute in Pittsburgh, her painting "The Old Musician" shows her remarkable talent and masterful technique. There is a deep religious note in many of Mlle. de Lempicka's paintings. She has painted many famous persons: the late King Alfonso of Spain, Queen Elizabeth of Greece, Gabriel d' Annunzio. When she works in her studio—the old King Vidor estate in Hollywood, where she lives with her husband, the Baron de Kuffner—she has a dozen paintings in work at the same time. Address: King Vidor estate, Hollywood, Cal.

Lempicki, Stanislaus. Editor, poet and writer. Born July 15, 1880 in Zamki, Poland. In 1901 came to Kansas City, Mo. Soon after became an editor of "Gazeta Polska" in Chicago, Ill. In 1909 editor, and from 1919 chief-editor of "Kuryer Polski" in Milwaukee, Wis. Chief organizer of the Federation of the Poles in America. Some of his writings are: "Dzieci Slonca" (drama in four parts), "Sonata Duchow," "Historja Zwiazku Mlodziezy Polskiej w Ameryce," 1906, "Tragedja Morza czyli Zatopienie Tytanika," "Dzwon Zatopiony," "Swiat i Czlowiek," "Surmy: Piesn Patriotyczna." Died on April 18, 1935 at Stevens Point, Wis.

Lenard, Ignatius. Restauranteur. Born in Poland; son of Adalbert and Ann Chmurka Lenard. Married Caroline Grochowska; children: Helena, Hedwig, Thaddeus, Casimir. Conducts the Lenard Restaurant and Catering business in Chicago. Member of many fraternal organizations. Residence: 1166 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lenarkiewicz, Rev. Joseph Alex. Born Feb. 17, 1840 in Poland. In 1863 entered the Carmelite Order in Russia; was sent to Rome where he was ordained Dec. 23, 1865. Came to U. S. in 1867. From 1867 to 1877 was engaged in different parishes: Brooklyn, N. Y. 1867; Cumberland, Md. 1868; Leavenworth, Kan. 1868; New York City, N. Y. 1868; Rome, 1869; New York, 1873; Philadelphia, Pa., 1873. In Mar. 1877 was appointed pastor at St. Casimir's Church, Shenandoah, Pa., where he built a church and school. Remained there until his death, July 21, 1904.

Lenart, Francis. Physician. In 1921 he was co-organizer of the Polish Army Auxiliary Corps in Chicago, Illinois and Polish American Veterans Association. Deceased.

Lenski, Regina. Teacher, musician. Born Minden, Mo., Dec. 14, 1898; daughter of Francis James and Domicela Cecilia (Helenski) Lenski. Attended St. Mary's parochial school, graduated from Boonville H. S., Boonville, Mo., May 30, 1916. Received life certificate from State Teach-

ers College at Pittsburgh, Pa. to teach music in public schools (1921). Studied under Madame Gardini, Edgar Nelson and Grace Walters. Studied also in Warsaw, Poland, Vienna, Austria and Milan, Italy. In 1922 she received a state certificate in voice, piano and drama. Hobby: antique art. Residence: Pittsburgh, Pa.

Lenz, Rev. Anthony, S.J. Professor. Born Aug. 4, 1823 in Poland. In 1843 joined the Order of Jesuit Fathers in Stara Wies, Poland; from 1852 a professor of Greek in Loyola University, New Orleans, La. Died Dec. 22, 1888 in Chyrow, Poland.

Leona, Mother Maria. Provincial. Provincial of the Dominican Sisters of Chicago, Ill. Address: 3609 N. Kedvale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Leonard, Sister Maria, C.R. Provincial of the Sisters of the Resurrection, Chicago, Ill. Address: 7432 Talcott Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lepak, John A. Physician and surgeon. Member of Minneapolis Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 1065 Lowry Medical Arts Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

Lepkowski, Samuel, Ph.D. Zoologist. Born in Poland Feb. 12, 1899. Received M.S. degree from University of Wis. in 1923, and Ph.D. in 1925. Associate Agricultural Chemist for the state of Wisconsin 1919-1922. Instructor in 1922-1925. Research work in Zoology 1925. Engaged in Experimental Zoology. Address: 112 N. Orchard Street, Madison, Wis.

Lescisin (Leszczysyn), Ann. Educator. Born in St. Boniface, Pa., Feb. 16, 1910. Received A.B. degree at Indiana University 1931 and A.M. degree 1932 at California University. Grad. asst. statist. lab. dept. math. Indiana 1931-32. Statistician and research asst. Cowles, Conn. Research in Econ. Colorado Springs, Colo. 1935. Statistician bureau of home economics, U.S. Dept. of Agr. 1936-37. Research asst. state study of cannery workers, State Dept. of Employment, Cal. 1938. Director placement and guidance bureau Salines Jr. Col. 1938. Statistician, Chicago, Ill. 1935. Member of Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Chi; Pi Lambda Theta. Residence: 2708 Channing Way, Berkeley, Cal.

Lesiewicz, A. Artist, painter, sculptor. Engaged in church decoration. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Lesinski, John. Industrialist. Congressman. Born January 3, 1885 in Erie, Pa. Attended St. Adalbert's Parochial School, Detroit, Mich.;secondary education in Polish Seminary, Detroit, and graduated from the Detroit University. Since the age of 18 engaged in the real estate business. Organized the Hamtramck Lumber and Coal Company, The First State Bank of Hamtramck, Mich., and the Dearborn Lumber and Coal Company. During the first World War a member of the Citizens Committee for approximately 13 years. State Commissioner for the first Polish Loan and chairman of a committee that organized the first Polish Congress which was held in Detroit, Mich. Assisted Mr. Paderewski in organizing the Polish White Cross. Chairman of a committee for the reception of Archbishop John Cieplak when he visited Detroit, Michigan, in 1925; of the reception of General Haller and of the First Polish Ambassador Count Lubomirski. Received an award from the Polish Government, of "Polonia Restituta;" instrumental in organizing Haller's Army. Elected to Congress of the U.S. in 1932 was reelected in 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940 and 1942. Member of the Polish Falcons, nest 31, since 1901. Member of the Polish National Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union and Knights of Columbus. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Leske, Thaddeus George. Dentist. Born in Ft. Wayne, Ind. Education: Boonton Grammar School and Boonton High School, Boonton, N. J.; Lebanon Valley College; graduate of Temple University Dental School, Philadelphia, Pa., from which he received D.D.S. degree. At present captain in the U.S. Army Medical Corps. Member: Junior Progressive Council, Association of the Sons of Poland, American Dental Association. Was very active in Polish affairs before called to service. Single. Residence: 621 Myrtle Ave., Boonton, N. J.

Leske, Victor Vincent. Dentist. Born in Ft. Wayne, Ind. Education: Towaco grammar school, Boonton High School, Boonton, N. J.; Lebanon Valley College; graduate of Temple University Dental School, Philadelphia, Pa., from which he received D.D.S. degree. At present president of Junior Progressive Council. Member: American Dental Association, Association of the Sons of Poland. Single. Active in Polish affairs. Office: 103 Cornelia St., Boonton, N. J. Residence: 621 Myrtle Ave., Boonton, N. J.

Leski, Ladislaus C. Engineer, Captain in Civil War. Born in Poland. Enlisted as a private in Washington, D.C. Was Aid-de-camp in staff of General McDowell. May 1, 1862 was made captain. Distinguished himself in the battle of Bull Run. Was honorably discharged from the army April 23, 1864. Deceased.

Lesniak, Jennie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Westfield School Board. Address: 119 Highland Ave., Westfield, Mass.

Lesniak, John C. Lawyer. Born June 16, 1899 at Scranton, Pa.; son of Peter and Josephine Lesniak. Education: graduate of Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary school and St. Thomas H. S. and College. Graduated from latter in 1918. Enlisted in U.S. Army. Honorably discharged as a student officer after the armistice was signed. Resumed his scholastic career at Fordham University and majored in Philosophy, receiving an M.A. degree. Continued at the same University in the School of Law and received LL.B. degree in 1927. Admitted to the Bar and to practice before Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania. In 1934 appointed by Gov. Gifford Pinchot as Workmen's Compensation Referee of the 3rd district. His administration was marked by his judicial poise and impartial judgment. Received a nomination to the office of District Attorney of Lackawanna County (1937) by the Republican party. Although defeated, he waged a clean campaign that brought him respect from all parties. In Jan. 1938 was appointed First Assistant City Solicitor of Scranton which office he held to his death. Member of Koch Conley Post of American Legion, Polish-American Society, P.N.A., Tatra Club and other civic organizations. Died Nov. 8, 1938 in Scranton, Pa.

Lesniak, S. C. Industrialist. Owner of the Roofing and Sheet Metal Works, Chicago, Ill. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 1806 W. 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

Lesniewski, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Poland in 1884. Came to the United States in 1901 and was educated for the holy priesthood at the SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Michigan, and at St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N. Y. He was ordained on May 17, 1913, at St. Patrick's Cathedral by the late Cardinal Farley. He has served at the Church of the Immaculate Conception, Kingston, N. Y.; St. Stanislaus Church, N. Y. City; St. Stephen's Church, Perth Amboy, N. J. and St. Clement's Church, Staten Island, N. Y. He also served for almost a year at St. John the Evangelist Church, Beacon, N. Y. In July 1941 he was appointed pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus Church in Port Chester, N. Y., where he is still stationed. Residence: 229 Willett Ave., Port Chester, N. Y.

Lesniowski, Rev. Zenon. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Stamford, Conn. where he attended elementary and secondary schools. Studied at Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., and then attended St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N. Y. Incardinated to the Trenton diocese, July 18, 1920. First assignment as assistant pastor at St. Rose of Lima Church, Haddon Heights. After few months he was transferred as curate to Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, Camden in which post he remained for three years. Assistant pastor at Holy Cross Church, Trenton, N. J. for three years. In 1926 appointed pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, South Amboy, N. J. In 1935 he was transferred as pastor of St. Stephen's Church, Perth Amboy, N. J. and remains in that post till now. Residence: 490 State St., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Lessel, Robert Francis. Journalist, auditor. Born in Poland; son of Anthony and Mary (Ossowski) Lessell. Received his elementary and secondary education in Poland; attended business school in U.S. For seventeen years worked as a jour-

nalist; member of the editorial staff of Alliance Daily "Dziennik Zwiazkowy" published in Chicago, Ill. from 1928 to 1931. Since 1932 employed in the office of Auditor of Public Accounts of the state of Illinois. Member of the P.N.A. of North America. Contributor to numerous Polish newspapers. Residence: 1120 Fry Street, Chicago, Ill.

Leszczynska, Therese. Mother Mary Hedwig. Superior General, Bernardine Sisters, Third Order of St. Francis, from 1912 to 1930. Born in Shenandoah, Pa., October 13, 1887; daughter of Anthony Leszczynski and Antoinette Janicka. Made her perpetual vows in the religious community of Bernardine Sisters on August 29, 1907. From 1930 to 1942 acted as General Adviser of Bernardine Sisters. At present Superior of Holy Name House of Studies at Philadelphia, Pa.

Leszczynski, Peter. Industrialist. Born June 29, 1866 in Detroit, Mich. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school and business school in Detroit. In 1893 established a clothing store in Detroit. Founder and president of the United States Lubricator Company, Detroit, Mich. Organizer of different societies; organized Harmonia, group 20 of P.N.A., the Detroit Council of Polish National Alliance. Instrumental in building a Polish social center "Dom Polski," and was first president of the Board of Directors.

Leszczynski, Sigismund J. See **Laschenski, Sigmund.**

Leszczynski, Sigmund. Industrialist. Prominent member of the Moravians in U.S. Came to U.S. in 1779 and settled in New York City. From April 1779 to 1785 supervisor of the Brothers House at Bethlehem, Pa.; took part in the Revolutionary War as a private in Bethlehem Militia. Organized agricultural and trade schools, traveled, lectured on agriculture. Established a big brewery; during the Revolutionary War this brewery became a military hospital; here Casimir Pulaski stopped a few times to rest. Received from the Moravian women a special flag for his Legion. In 1795 left for Europe, where he died.

Letanche, Rev. I., S.T.D. Born in 1877 in Poland. Ordained in 1902. Organized St. Clement's parish, New York, N. Y., and appointed its pastor in 1909.

Letocha, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. Born about 1873 in Poland. Organized Our Lady of Czestochowa parish, North Tonawanda, N. Y. in 1900. Pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Dunkirk, N. Y. Pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Lackawanna, N. Y. Pastor of Blessed Trinity parish, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Died Nov. 12, 1928 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Lewandowska, Czeslawa. Fraternal official. Director, Union of Polish Women in America a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 4445 Silverwood St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Lewandowska, Florence. Teacher. A teacher of Polish at the Riverside High School in Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Lewandowska, Grace. Teacher. Teaches at Fratney Street School in Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Lewandowska, Juanita B. Teacher. Teaches at Fratney Street School, Milwaukee, Wis. Lives in Milwaukee, Wis.

Lewandowska, Therese M. Fraternal official, deputy sheriff. Born in Chicago, Ill., October 8, 1899; daughter of Vincent Muszynski and Mary Cholewinski. Married and has eight children. Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill., elected for a term of four years, 1941-45. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 11750 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lewandowski, Bronislaus. Social worker. Member of several Polish societies. Leader of Poles in Tacoma, Wash. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1650 E. 30th St., Tacoma, Wash.

Lewandowski, B. A. Lawyer. Born in Luck, Poland. Studied in Europe. Came to Canada in 1921. Attended schools in Canada; entered McGill University, grad-

uating with B.A. degree in 1934. Then began study of law, graduating and admitted to Quebec Bar in 1939. Member of Polish White Eagle Society. Married. Associated with law firm of Gauthier & Masse in Montreal, Canada.

Lewandowski, Bronislaus. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Married. Roman Catholic. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1107 Beech St., Wilmington, Del.

Lewandowski, Edmund. Artist, painter. Born July 3, 1914 in Milwaukee, Wis. Attended parochial, public, and secondary schools in Milwaukee. In 1930 was awarded the Kiwanis Scholarship to study art at the Layton School of Art; graduated after three years. His paintings have been exhibited both in America and Europe. The Downtown Gallery of New York acts as an exclusive agency for his paintings. Wisconsin painters and sculptors exhibited his work 1931-1935. Exhibited also at the World Fair in Chicago in 1933 & 1934; Warsaw School of Fine Arts, Poland; Cracow Academy, Poland; Kalamazoo, Michigan Art Institute, Chicago Art Institute, Polish Fine Arts Club of Chicago and Milwaukee, W.P.A. Art Exhibit in Philips Memorial Gallery, Washington, D.C. 1936; Museum of Modern Art, New York; and other exhibitions. His paintings can be found in the following collections: Polish Governmental Collection, Polish Students' Assn., R. S. Graves, Kosciuszko Jr. H. S., Layton Art Gallery, S. V. Lewandowski, Warsaw Academy of Art, Cracow Academy of Art, Archbishop Stritch, Catholic Herald Publication, and Dolores Bingenheimer. Married. Residence: 1930 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Lewandowski, Edmund P. Public official. Former city councilman from 14th ward Cleveland, O. Secretary of District 17 Polish American Council. Appointed by mayor Frank J. Lausche assistant to City Director of Public Welfare, in February 1943. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. A prominent leader of Polish-Americans in the city of Cleveland. Address: Department of Public Welfare, City Hall, Cleveland, Ohio.

Lewandowski, Edmund P. Real-estate and insurance broker. Born in Detroit, Mich. Elementary education received at St. Stanislaus parochial school in Cleveland, O. For a long time general manager of the Forman General Insurance Co. in Cleveland, O.; member of Cleveland transportation and finance commission. Member of Polish Falcons, Nest 141, in Cleveland; member of Group 17, P.N.A.; delegate to the P.N.A. National Convention in 1935 in Baltimore, Md. Member of the Union of Poles in Cleveland; of the Harmonia Singing Society; K. of C. and St. Stanislaus Parish. Elected delegate to the National Convention of the Democratic Party in 1936 in Philadelphia, Pa. Married; father of three children. Residence: 3686 East 68th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Lewandowski, E. H. Physician. National Treasurer of the Society of Philatelic Americans (S.P.A.) Office: 633 East Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Lewandowski, John. Manufacturer. Owner of the J. L. Cap and Hat Mfg. Co., Trenton, N. J. Residence: 925 Clinton Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Lewandowski, John M. Veteran soldier. Born in 1890 in Cleveland, Ohio. Received his elementary and secondary education in Cleveland. In 1929 director of the Polish Radio Hour WCAE in Cleveland. In 1932 elected councilman of the city of Cleveland. In 1937 elected chief commander of the Polish Legion of American Veterans in Cleveland. On Nov. 7, 1939 elected councilman of the city of Cleveland, Ohio. A veteran of the World War and Commander of Abraham Lincoln Post 13 of American Veterans. Member of American Legion, of V.F.W. of Army and Union. Residence: 3744 East 71st St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Lewandowski, Joseph W. Lawyer. Born in Exeter, N. H. Graduated from Northwestern University of Chicago, Ill. in 1916. In 1930 was appointed Justice of the District Court in Holyoke, Mass. First justice of Polish extraction in the state of Massachusetts.

Lewandowski, Joseph. Manufacturer. Co-owner with his brother John of The J. L. Cap and Hat Mfg. Co., Trenton, N. J. Address: 925 So. Clinton Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Lewandowski, S. M. Physician. Business address: 693 4th Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Kings County Medical Society and numerous other professional and fraternal organizations. Residence: 313 Garfield Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lewandowski, S. S. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Camden Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations. Residence: 1450 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Lewandowski, Rev. Theofil. Born in Plock, Poland, June 16, 1900. Studied at St. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained May 29, 1924. Assistant at St. Lawrence parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1924-1932. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Coatesville, Pa. 1932-1938. Since April 1938 pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Allentown, Pa. Residence: 1065 Fullerton Ave., Allentown, Pa.

Lewandowski, Rev. Vincent. Pioneer priest, organizer. Born May 29, 1841 in Lewice, Poland. Elementary and secondary education received in the schools at Poznan, Poland. In 1860 joined the Order of Franciscan Fathers in Poznan; ordained in 1864. In 1872 because of German persecution left his country. In 1875 came to U.S. and settled in Toledo, Ohio, where he organized St. Anthony's Parish in 1875, and St. Hedwig's Parish in 1876. Built two magnificent churches. Stayed on at Toledo until 1885 as pastor of St. Hedwig's Parish. From 1885 to 1888 assistant pastor at St. Hyacinth's Parish in Milwaukee, Wis., and was its first pastor until 1899. On July 7, 1899 he resigned because of ill health. Died Jan. 22, 1900 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Levendossky, Stella. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Vocational Training School, Binghamton, N. Y.

Levicki, John. Teacher. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. on Sept. 20, 1909. B.A. degree in Notre Dame University, 1937. Former Notre Dame star. Coached basketball at Central Catholic H. S., Ft. Wayne, Ind. Coaches basketball at St. Ignatius H. S. and assists in coaching football team at Fort Wayne, Ind. Married; one daughter. Address: St. Ignatius High School, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

Lewicki, Hedwig F. Teacher. Born August 29, 1900 in Chicago, Ill., nee Czarnecki. Secondary education, College and Business College, received in Chicago. Graduated from a musical academy in Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A., very active in civic and educational affairs in Washington, D. C., and Baltimore, Md. Member and Executive Director of Maryland Fraternal Congress for three yrs. Resides in Washington, D.C.

Lewinski, Corwin Edward H. Physician, historian, lecturer. Completed studies in the economic, social and biological sciences for the degree of Ph.D. at Columbia University in 1910. Participated in the editing of the Population Census of 1910. In 1911 his doctor's thesis on Workmen's Insurance in Belgium was published by the U. S. Bureau of Labor and distributed in 19,000 copies by the Government. Since May 1911 to date he is associated with the New York Academy of Medicine as Executive Secretary of the Committee on Public Health Relations, and has conducted all its surveys and studies. In his official capacity he has participated in all major developments in the City of New York. In 1912 he organized the Association of Outpatient Clinics and helped to develop the first medical standards of dispensary work. During 1917 and 1918 he directed the first comprehensive survey of dispensaries; sections of which were published in various professional publications. In 1924 G. P. Putnam's published his book "The Hospital Situation in Greater New York" which is regarded as a standard work in this field of study. Following the publication of this book, the United Hospital Fund organized the Bureau of Hospital Information and Service, of which he was Director for twelve years. Several years later he organized as a subdivision of this work a Bureau on Convalescence, which formulated the first standards of conva-

lescent care. For a number of years he served as Chairman of the Chelsea Health District of C.O.S. and acted as consultant in the Public Health Dept. of the U. S. Public Health Service. Member of the Board of Directors of the New York Tuberculosis and Health Association; the New York Child Labor Committee; the Committee on Neighborhood Health Development; the Committee of Twenty on Street and Outdoor Cleanliness; several committees of the City Club. He is Secretary and Treasurer of the Blood Transfusion Betterment Association. For a year he was an instructor in the Extension Department at Columbia University and for two years taught at New York University. In 1934 he was elected Honorary Charter Fellow of the American College of Hospital Administrators. In 1928-1929 he organized the International Hospital Association of which he was General Secretary and Treasurer for several years, and now is its Honorary President. He is a Fellow of the American Public Health Association, the American Statistical Association, the Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Hospital Association, the Alumni Association of Columbia University, and an Associate Fellow of The New York Academy of Medicine and of the American Medical Association. Since 1936 he is Managing Director of the Blood Transfusion Betterment Association, New York. Residence: 1215 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Lewinski, F. K. Fraternal official. Director, Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Active in civic and fraternal organizations. Married. Address: P.O. Box 854, Akron, Ohio.

Lewinski, M. Physician. Veteran of Polish Army in 1st World War. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other organizations. Address: 1050 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lewinski, Thaddeus. Engineer, editor. An Aid-de-camp to Colonel Cassius Marcellus Clay of the Fayette Uniformed Legion. Married a Kentucky woman. Co-editor of the "True American," 1845, in Lexington, Ky., and later in Cincinnati, Ohio. Deceased.

Lewkowicz, Thaddeus B. Teacher. Born June 17, 1920 in Ticonderoga, N. Y.; son of Blase and Angela (Gorski) Lewkowicz. Graduate of Pleasant Valley Grammar School, Mt. Pleasant H. S., St. Lawrence University; attended Alliance College Summer Course. Member of Alpha Mu Gamma (Mathematics); Beta Theta Pi (social fraternity); Gamma Sigma (honorary chemistry fraternity); and P.N.A. Played football and was a member of wrestling team at Lawrence University. Residence: 931 Francis Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Lewska, Irene. Teacher. Engaged as High School teacher by Nanticoke Board of Education, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Lex, Rev. Anthony, I.U.D. Former pastor of St. Peter's Church, Stevens Point, Wis. since May 23, 1884. In 1923 chaplain of the Provincial House and Academy of the Felician Sisters, Milwaukee, Wis. Chaplain of St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, Milwaukee. An organizer and first pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y.

Leyman, Henry, B.A. Teacher. Engaged as High School teacher by Nanticoke Board of Education, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Libera, Albert P. Public official. Born in Winona, Minn., Jan. 16, 1860 Elected to the State Assembly of Minnesota in 1911.

Libera, Edward. Attorney-at-law. Jurist. Solicitor of the city of Winona, Minn., and later district attorney of Winona County, Minn. In 1939 appointed judge of the municipal court of Winona, Minn. Member of Group 1629 of P.N.A. Resides in Winona, Minn.

Librowska, Mary. Fraternal official. Director, Union of Polish Women in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2521 N. Hancock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Ligman, Joseph. Oculist and druggist. Born in Chicago, Ill. May 26, 1893; son

of Peter and Pauline Duszynski Ligman. Attended and graduated from St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. In 1912 graduated as druggist and later became an oculist also. Residence: 1152 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ligman, Marian Francis S. Optometrist. Born April 30, 1882 in Lobrzenica, Poland; son of Peter and Pauline (Duszynski) Ligman. Came to U.S. and arrived in Chicago with his parents in 1884. Graduated from St. Stanislaus College at Chicago, Ill. For 13 yrs. owner of a drugstore at Milwaukee and Central Park Ave., Chicago. For 5 yrs. manager of the Wicker Park Medical Center. In 1900 received a gold medal in recognition of his work from the National Science College in Chicago, Ill. In 1919 manager of a drugstore at the Medical School of Northwestern University, Chicago. In 1904 married Lucy Eugene Chrapkowska. Residence: 2353 W. Fullerton St., Chicago, Ill.

Ligman, Rev.Thaddeus S., C.R. Clergyman, educator, editor. Born in Lozebnica, Poland, Nov. 16, 1880; son of Peter and Pauline (Duszynski) Ligman. Came with his parents to U.S., Chicago, Ill. June 5, 1884. His father was a leader in the pioneer days of the Poles in America. Educated at St. Stanislaus College in Chicago, Ill. In 1898 received a gold medal for mathematics and ethics; in 1901 received B.A. degree. Entered the Order of the Resurrectionist Congregation, Oct. 1, 1901. In July of the following yr. was sent to Rome, Italy, for his novitiate and his studies of philosophy and theology. Here he received his Ph.L. and D.C.L. Ordained in Rome in 1908. Returned to Chicago and continued his studies of sciences in University of Chicago. Appointed professor at St. Stanislaus College. Gave Saturday and summer courses to thousands of Sister teachers to better prepare them as teachers in the parochial schools. Affiliated St. Stanislaus College with North Central Assn. of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Enlarged the school with many buildings: science bldg., a new gymnasium, and assembly hall. For 9 yrs. has been rector of St. Stanislaus H. S. now Weber H. S. For 2 yrs. was pastor of St. Stanislaus Church. Was elected general delegate for the Resurrectionist Fathers in the U.S. in 1932. Was rector of Alumni of Rome in 1935. Delegate to the General Chapter of the Resurrectionist Fathers at Rome in 1932. In 1917 assisted in editing The Chicago Daily (Polish), and after the death of Rev. Francis Gordon in 1932 took full charge. In 1936 was decorated by the Government of Poland with the cross of "Polonia Restituta." Presently the Congregation of Orders in Rome appointed him commissioner of the Resurrectionist Fathers in U.S. for the duration of the war.

Ligowski, August. Engineer, Captain in the Union Army. Enlisted in Madison, Wis. Made Captain of the 26th Infantry of Wis., Sept. 3, 1862. From Nov. 25, 1862 to June 1864 appointed engineer of topography of the 3rd division of the 11th corps of the Union Army. Honorary discharge granted him July 19, 1864. Deceased.

Liliosa, Sister Maria. Teacher. In 1926 she was engaged as a teacher at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill.

Linetty, Emily. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at South Park High School, Buffalo, N. Y.

Link, William Walter. Engineer, manufacturer. Born Feb. 12, 1884 in Poland, son of John and Cecilia (Monczkowska) Link. Educated at Medill H. S., engineering course completed at the Lewis Institute, Chicago, Ill. Married Frances Wisniewska June 1, 1909; children; Robert, Helen, Owen, Genevieve, Chester. Member P.N.A.; secretary treasurer of the Polish American Democratic Organization; president of the Imperial Japanning Enameling Works since 1926. Employes 110 men, vice-president of the Board of Local Improvements. Residence: Chicago, Ill.

Linski, Rev. Stanislaus A. Pastor of Transfiguration Church, Syracuse, N. Y. from Sept. 16, 1912 to 1933. Built all parish buildings. Resigned in 1933.

Lipczynska, Valeria. Civic leader. Born Oct. 4, 1847 in Poland. Served as nurse in Polish insurrection in 1863. Came to U.S. settling in Grand Rapids, Mich. in 1869. At the National Convention of P.N.A., Wilkes Barre, Pa. in 1905, elected

vice-censor in recognition of her services to P.N.A. and to the cause of Poland. In 1927 she received from the Polish Government the Golden Cross of Merit. Died Feb. 16, 1930 in Grand Rapids, Mich.

Lipinski, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Glen Lyon, Pa. Died Sept. 4, 1935.

Lipinski, Arthur O. Attorney at law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Westchester Bar Association. Member of several fraternal organizations. Address: 30 So. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y.

Lipinski, Rev. E. A baptist Canadian preacher. Resides in Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Lipinski, Joseph Floyd. Physician. Office: 901 Fifth Avenue, New Kensington, Pa. Born in New Kensington, Pa., August 17, 1908; son of Paul Lipinski and Lottie Olkowska. Studied at New Kensington H.S. and Kiskiminetas Springs School, Saltsburgh, Pa. Received B.S. degree from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa. in 1933. Studied medicine at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., from which he received M.D. degree in 1937. Married Adela Paulaskas, June 15, 1938. Has two sons. Member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, Nu Sigma Nu Fraternity in medical school. Teaching pathology and medicine at Nursing School, Citizen General Hospital, New Kensington, Pa. Member of surgical staff at Citizen General Hospital. Member of Westmoreland County Medical Society and Rotary Club of New Kensington, Pa. Member of P.R.C.U., Pol. Nat. Alliance of U.S. of No. America, St. Joseph's Univ. Club and Polish Falcons of America. Residence: 427 Rainbow Drive, New Kensington, Pa.

Lipinski, Julian. Civic leader. One of the original founders of Polish National Alliance of America. Born in 1834 in Poland. Took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. After the suppression of the insurrection left for France, settling in Paris. Later came to U.S. and settled in Philadelphia. In 1896 came to Buffalo, N. Y. where he died on March 26, 1898.

Lipinski, Leocadia. Social worker. In 1927 was awarded a gold cross for her patriotic and relief work during and after the 1st World War. Resides in Hammond, Ind.

Lipinski, Linus Sigismund. Artist, portrait painter. Born in Rome in 1908 of Polish parents. His father was an artist painter also. In 1938 won a gold medal for his etchings at the Paris World's Fair. In Feb., 1940 he came to U.S. and settled in Cleveland, Ohio. Studied at the Royal Academy, Rome, Italy. Painted many portraits. In summer of 1939 as a visiting professor, prepared a set of stations of the Cross for St. Mary's College of the Sisters of Charity of Leavenworth, Kansas. He excels in etchings and landscape painting. He specializes in oil and water colors, tempera mosaics and clay modeling. Made a pencil portrait of Pope Pius XII, copies of which his Holiness uses as gifts to his friends. His title of Sant Andrea comes from his father granted him by Pope Pius XI in consideration of his artistic services. Pope Pius XII is his God-father.

When his parents came to Rome and the father opened an art store and studio in 1908 a priest paid them a visit. The young Polish artist made apologies for lack of order and explained that they were newcomers in Rome. Just then a baby's wail was heard and the artist asked in which church the child should be baptized. The priest gave the proper instructions and arranged to be the God-father of the child and the name of Lino Sigismundo was given the baby. Today this priest is Pope Pius XII. The child learned art from his illustrious father and the world-known art stores of Rome, Italy, and in the Royal Academy of Art. After a few months in the U.S. he was assigned to design all decorations inside and outside of the Museum of Natural History in Boston, Mass. He has a Russian title of Orlov that came from his ancestor who was a private secretary to Empress Catherine the Great of Russia. He is privileged to travel in Rome on a Vatican passport, a privilege reserved only for Cardinals. Residence: 21075 Sydenham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Lipinski, Rev. Martin. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Baltimore, Md. November 6, 1890; son of Ladislaus Lipinski and Apolonia Zajac, studied philosophy at the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and completed his theological studies at St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N. Y., was ordained at St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York City by the late Cardinal Farley, June 16, 1916, and was incardinated to the Diocese of Trenton. His first assignment was as curate at St. Joseph's Church, Trenton, N. J., where he remained for over four years. For two years he was pastor of Holy Trinity Church, Helmetta, N. J. In 1922 he organized a new Polish parish in Great Meadows, N. J., now known as Ss. Peter and Paul Church, of which he was pastor for one year. In 1923 he was appointed pastor of Holy Cross Church, Trenton, N. J. On September 27, 1934, he was transferred as pastor to St. Hedwig's Church, Trenton, N. J., which post he now occupies; president of the Pulaski Foundation. Residence: 872 Brunswick Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Lipinski M. Michael. Merchant. Born in Winona, Minn. At one time was the largest fresh water fish producer west of the Mississippi river. Owned and operated successfully two large wholesale fish houses in New York City; owned and operated the following Wholesale fish houses: Warroad Fish Co., Warroad, Minn.; Mt. Clemens Fish Co., Mt. Clemens, Mich.; Minnewash Fish Co., Meppel, Washington; and 3 large storage Fish Ponds of Lake Pepin at Iosey, Bay City and Maiden Rock, all in Wis. Sold his interest in New York and is now manager of the Delta Fish and Fur Farm. In 1940 production of that farm was 15,000 muskrat pelts; his farm comprises 5500 acres along the Mississippi river. Address: 707 East Broadway, Winona, Minn.

Lipinski, Rev. Michael. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. Attended Marquette University and St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained in 1908. Assistant at St. Casimir's Church, St. Cyril's Church. In 1933 pastor at St. Stanislaus Church, Racine, Wis. In Jan. 1940 resigned on account of his health and left for California.

Lipinski, Rev. Peter, C.S.Sp. Born in Poland, Nov. 4, 1889. Came to U.S. and settled in Pittsburgh, Pa. in 1890. Educated at St. Stanislaus parish school. In 1904 studied at Duquesne University. In 1909 studied philosophy and theology at Norwalk, Conn. After graduation appointed professor at Duquesne University, 1913-19. Continued his studies at Norwalk Seminary where he was ordained Nov. 6, 1916. On Sept. 3, 1917 appointed professor at the Holy Ghost College at Cornwells Heights, Pa. A member of the order of the Fathers of the Holy Ghost. From 1918-1928 assistant at St. Mary's Parish, Mt. Carmel, Pa.; from 1928-1933 pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.; from 1933-1939 professor of Latin in Holy Ghost College, Cornwells Heights, Pa.; from 1939-1941 pastor at Bay City N. J.; from 1941 to date assistant to director of Holy Family Orphanage and school in Emsworth, Pa. Address. Holy Family Orphanage, Emsworth, Pa.

Lipinsky, Lino Sigismondo. Artist, painter. In 1908 his parents went from Poland to Rome, where he was born in that year. His father was a painter also. In 1938 won a golden medal for his etchings at the Paris World's Fair. In 1940 came to U.S. and settled in Cleveland, O. A graduate of Royal Academy of Rome; has made portraits of, among others, Archbishop Francis Joseph Spellman and Dr. Arthur Rodzinski. He is preparing a set of stations of the Cross for St. Mary's College of the Sisters of Charity at Leavenworth, Kansas, where he spent the summer of 1939 as a visiting professor. His specials are: etching and landscape; works also in oils, water colors, tempera, mosaics, modeling clay; has made a pencil portrait of the Pope, copies of which His Holiness uses as gifts to his friends. Residence: 21075 Syndenham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Lipka, F. J. Merchant. Prominent in business; owner of the wholesale business, The Lipka Co., Cleveland, O. Address: 3000 E. 55th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Lipowicz, Leonard R. Lawyer. Born in Buffalo, N. Y.; attended parochial school and Central H.S. in Buffalo. Graduated from the Syracuse University in 1918 and was admitted to the Bar in 1918. Since that time practising law in Buffalo, N. Y. Member of P.N.A. Once candidate for grand master of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America.

Married and has two children. Member of Erie County and New York State Bar Ass'n. Interested in all civic affairs. Member of the State Senate of N. Y. State (1925-26) and (1927-28) to which office he was elected from 49th district of Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 750 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lipowicz, Stanislaus K. Born 1865 in Studzieniec, Poland. In 1885 came to Buffalo, N. Y. In 1890 established a grocery business, and in 1895 founded a wholesale grocery business that grew to such an extent that in 1905 he served all Polish groceries in Buffalo, N. Y. Co-owner of Vinegar Factory and soap factory, "Our Soap." Member of Moniuszko Singing Society, Polish Union of America. Director of Stock Yard Bank. In 1888 married Julie Nyka. Died 1941 in Lake View, N. Y.

Lipowiecki, A. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Member of several Polish organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 2252 Powell Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lipowski, Rev. Henry. Pastor at Merrimac River, Mo., Jefferson County, 1854-1857. Deceased.

Lipowski, Stella. Registered nurse. A graduate of New Haven High School, she attended State Normal School in New Haven, Conn. and the Essex County Hospital School of Nursing in Cedar Grove, N. J. Commissioned a lieutenant in the Nurses Corps, March 15, while working at the hospital in New Jersey. Address: Base Hospital, Army Air Base, Syracuse, N. Y.

Lipski, Rev. Walter. Born Nov. 3, 1868 in Warsaw, Poland; son of Bronislaus and Clementine Wolski Lipski. Received secondary education in Kielce, Poland, and graduated from the Academy of Agriculture in Czernichow, near Krakow, Poland. Attended the Theological Seminary in Kielce, and later joined the Jesuit Order; ordained on June 22, 1890. On Mar. 22, 1891 came to U.S.; engaged as an assistant in Brooklyn, Buffalo, Winona and Chicago. In 1906 came to Pittsburgh, Pa., and was admitted to the diocese of Pittsburgh, Pa. Pastor in Monessen, Everson, Homestead and Lucerne Mills, where remained until Mar. 1, 1940, when he resigned from the pastorship. On June 24, 1940 celebrated a golden jubilee of his priesthood, sponsored by the Polish Priests Ass'n of Pittsburgh Diocese. Address: P.O. Box 166, Lucerne Mines, Pa.

Lipska, Wanda. Nurse. Engaged as a nurse by Newport Township Public Schools, Wanamie, Pa. Resides in Glen Lyon, Pa.

Lisack, Joseph L. Lawyer, judge, County judge of Ill. Born and educated in Chicago, Ill. In 1939 elected president of the Polish Lawyers Ass'n of America. Residence: 2703 N. Central Park Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lisewski, John. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 18 W. 19th St., Bayonne, N. J.

Lisewski, Rev. Stanislaus F., C.S.C., Ph.D., S.T.D Educator. Born in Chicago, Ill. Educated in Holy Trinity parochial and Holy Trinity High Schools in Chicago. Graduated from the Gregorian University, Rome, Italy, 1934; Jagellonian University in Cracow, Poland 1936; Chicago University, in Sanscript, Chicago, 1937. Professor in Polish at the Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind. 1939-1940. Since August 1940 president of St. Edward's University, Austin, Tex. Address: St. Edward's University, Austin, Texas.

Lisicki, Rev. Victor. Pastor of St. Joseph's Church from 1878 to 1880 and from 1884 to 1888 in Bryan, Texas. Deceased.

Liskowacki, Florian Erasmus Andrew. Banker. Born 1813 in Poland. In 1835 established a bank in Memphis, Tenn. About 1856 founded the first private bank in San Antonio, Texas. Died in 1876.

Lisowska, Mary. Social worker. Born Feb. 2, 1884 in Warsaw, Poland in 1884. Completed elementary and H.S. and business course in Poland. Became citizen of the U.S. in Chicago, Ill. in 1918. Has

been financial secretary of Group 1178 P.N.A. for the past 20 yrs. Secretary of the P.N.A. Charity Organization for the past 4 yrs. A delegate to the National Convention of the P.N.A. repeatedly since 1937. Residence: 8853 Commercial Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Liszniewski, Karol. Pianist. Member of the faculty of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. Born in Przemysl, Poland. When ten years old, played in public and began composing in his 12th year. Received his early training from Mikuli and Mathilde Zlobicka; later studied under Henry Melcer, at the Conservatory of Music, Lwow, Poland, from which he graduated with honors. His musical career was interrupted by a hand injury whereupon he turned to studying law and entered governmental service. However he never stopped with music, especially during his twenty years of residence in Vienna, where he associated with many prominent musicians and was one of Leschetizky's intimate friends. After coming to America at first he was connected with the Polish Legation in Washington, D. C., until he was invited in 1922 to join the faculty of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music as a teacher of piano, repertoire and ensemble. Conducted classes on the West Coast—Portland, Ore., and Tacoma, Wash., and in Bangor, Maine. On Nov. 11, 1935 decorated with "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish Government.

Litscho (Liczko), Daniel. Public official. Born in Koszalin, Poland. Sergeant and later lieutenant of the Dutch colonial army under Admiral Christopher Arciszewski in Brazil. In 1651 took part in Stuyvesant's expedition against the Swedes on the Delaware. In 1652 commanded a detachment of soldiers who accompanied the governor up the Hudson and hauled down the flag of patroon in Reussclaerswyck, thereby freeing the nucleus of the present city of Albany from feudal jurisdiction. Became one of the most prominent citizens of New Amsterdam, and often took part in the deliberations of the council. In 1652, when New Hollanders, fearing an attack of the New Englanders, began feverishly to fortify their city, he contributed one hundred guilders towards its defense; acted also as city fire inspector. About 1648 founded a tavern, which was one of the important landmarks in the town. Died in 1662.

Litwicki, Bruno. Contractor. Owner of the Bruno Construction Co. Residence: 3932 W. Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Litwora, Rev, Peter. Born June 21 1857 in Dabrowa, Poland. Secondary education and theology in Tarnow, Poland. Ordained July 25, 1881. From 1881 to 1887 assistant in Libzin, and pastor in Debica and Radomysl. On Dec. 24, 1887 came to New York. From Jan. 6, 1888 to 1904, pastor in Bryan, Texas. Since 1904 pastor in Anderson, Texas. Died Dec. 12, 1937.

Liwacz, Gregory Henry. Instructor of Supplementary School Movement for Polish American children. Born Feb. 11, 1889 in Bilinka, near Sambor, Poland, son of Jan and Anna (Jarzyk) Liwacz. Primary education in Bilinka; secondary and higher education in Poland, and Detroit, Mich. Graduated from the Government Pedagogium in Krakow, Poland, and passed nostrification at Columbia University 1942, New York, N. Y. Since 1918 an organizer and teacher of Polish supplementary schools in America; also lecturer. Organizer and teacher of Teachers Courses of Polish in various towns of America. From 1935 to 1941 an educational instructor for the younger Polish generation in the United States connected with General Consulate in Pittsburgh, Pa. Instructor of Polish Schools directed by Polish Supplementary School Council of America, New York, N. Y. Address: 195 Second Ave., New York, N. Y.

Lobaza, Peter. Professor. Since 1910 to date, professor at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Michigan. In 1937 nominated honorary member of the Alumni of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Lodzieski, Stephen. Industrialist. Born in Wierzbno, Poland in 1882. Came to U.S. in 1902. Owns a chain of 9 stores under the name of Lakewood Bakery. Member of Kiwanis Club, Elks Club, Chamber of Commerce and other or-

ganizations. Contributed large sums of money for Poland during the first World War and is contributing now to the Polish Relief, Polish National Committee and other similar institutions. Treasurer Council 17 of the Polish National Council. Residence: 1426 Woodward Ave., Lakewood, Ohio.

Lojas, Helen (Mother Mary Edmunda). Superior General of Bernardine Sisters, Third Order of St. Francis. Born in Shenandoah, Pa., January 1, 1898; daughter of Jacob Lojas and Julianna Pyzowska. Made her perpetual vows in the community life of Bernardine Sisters, July 24, 1916. In 1932 Catholic University, Washington, D.C. awarded her A.B. degree and later in 1934 the same University granted her M.A. degree. Directress of Schools and General Adviser of Bernardine Sisters from 1924 to 1929. Directress of Studies, 1932-1942. Adviser and General Secretary of the above religious community from 1936 to 1942. Taught at following parochial schools: St. Josephat's, Manayunk, Pa.; Ss. Peter and Paul, Scranton, Pa.; Immaculate Conception, Wilkes Barre, Pa.; St. Casimirs, Riverside, N. J.; Holy Name, Stamford, Conn.; St. Ladislaus, Philadelphia, Pa.; also taught in the High School and Normal School of the Bernardine Sisters Motherhouse at Reading, Pa. Address: Mount Alvernia, Reading, Pa.

Lojek, J. J. Merchant. In 1941 president of the Polonia Building and Loan Association at Ambridge, Pa. Proprietor of the National Baking Co., Ambridge, Pa. Address: 699 Olive Lane, Ambridge, Pa.

Lokanski, Henry. Journalist. Born in Poland. President of the Polish Highlanders Alliance (Zwiazek Podhalan Polskich), Chicago, Ill. In 1929 editor of Alliance Daily, Chicago, Ill. Contributor to the Album of the City of Buffalo 1908. Former executive secretary of P.N.A. Harcerstwo Youth Department in Chicago, Ill. Member of the editorial staff of "Narod Polski" a weekly organ published by P.R.C.U. Author of a Polish book "Szesc Lat Wojny Polskiej" (Six Years of Polish War) published in 1920.

Lomski, Leo. Boxer. Born in Davenport, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1903. Enlisted in the U. S. Navy in Aberdeen, Wash. Began his ring career in 1921. H scored an unbroken string of 39 victories on the Pacific coast. Fought 75 fights and lost but three.

Long, Rev. Leonard, Ph.D., C.R. Clergyman. Born Dec. 1, 1892 in Poland. Came to U.S. as a boy. Attended St. Hedwig's parochial school, St. Stanislaus College both in Chicago, Ill. A member of the religious order of Resurrection Fathers. Spent his novitiate at Kitchner, Ont., Canada. Studied theology and philosophy at Rome, Italy, where he was ordained April 23, 1918. At present, pastor of St. John Cantius Parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 825 N. Carpenter St., Chicago, Ill.

Lonicka, Mary C. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Commercial subjects at New Bedford High School by the School Board of New Bedford, Mass. Address: 73 Nelson Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Lopacinska, Mary. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lopacki, Sigismund. Lawyer. Active in civic affairs. Member of Erie County Bar Assn. and other professional organizations. Address: 44 Falls St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Lorenc, Rev. John. Pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Philadelphia, Pa. An active alumnus of the Polish Seminary at Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: 311 N. 23rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Lorentowicz, Irena. Decorator, artist. Born in Warsaw, Poland, in 1908. Graduate of School of Fine Arts and Government Theatrical Institute, Warsaw, Poland. In 1936 emigrated to France where she studied at the University of Sorbonne, Paris, France. In 1936 she received first prize for creating theatrical costumes and decorations for Carol Szymanowski a ballet—"Harnasie" which was presented with great success in Paris. She was engaged as decorator by Opera Comique

in Paris. Her pictures were exhibited in Paris, Stockholm, Geneva, Amsterdam, London, and at the New York World's Fair, 1939-1940. One of her pictures was bought by the French Government for "Jeu de Paume" Museum in Paris. At the International Fair in Paris during 1937 she was awarded gold medal for theatrical decorations and projects. She is known as a very talented interior decorator. She came to U.S. just before the outbreak of World War II.

Lorenz, Stephen J. Attorney at law. Engaged in the general practice of law in the state of New Jersey. Member of New Jersey Bar Assn., Essex County Bar Association and numerous other professional organizations. Active in several Polish societies and clubs. Deputy Labor Commissioner in New Jersey. Address: 39 Sanford Place, Newark, N. J.

Lorkowska, Helena. Registered nurse. Elected President of the Red Cross, Polish Division in Detroit, Mich. Very active in social, national and charitable affairs. Address: 5201 Mitchell Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Losieniecki, Rev. Wenceslaus A., J.U.L. Born in Blossburg, Pa., Sept. 28, 1898; son of Jacob and Louise (Zarzynski) Losieniecki. Pursued his elementary and H.S. studies at the local schools in Blossburg, Pa. Entered St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. in 1917. Completed three yrs. of theological studies at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Continued theological studies at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. Received degrees "Bachelor of Theology" and "Bachelor of Canon Law" at the Catholic University in May 1923. Ordained to the R. C. priesthood at St. Peter's Cathedral, Scranton, Pa. on May 25, 1923. Appointed assistant at St. Mary's Church, Mount Pocono, Pa. Transferred to the Sacred Heart Church, Scranton, Pa. in Dec. 1923. Returned to the Catholic University at Washington, D.C. for postgraduate studies in Sept. 1926. Studied Canon Law and Roman Law under renowned professors—Bernardini, Lardone and Riccobono. Received degree of Licentiate in both Laws (Jure Utroque—J.U.L.) in 1928. Completed studies leading to the degree of Doctor of both Laws in 1929. Assistant at Holy Family Church, Sugar Notch, Pa. Appointed pastor of St. Mary's Church, Mocanaqua, Pa. in Dec. 1929. Succeeded the late Father Anthony Lipinski as pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Glen Lyon, Pa. in Oct. 1935. Appointed pastor of Ss. Peter and Paul's Church, Scranton, Pa. in Oct. 1938. Charter member of Riccobono Seminar of Roman Law in America. Prosynodal Judge and Junior Clergy Examiner of Scranton Diocese. Director of St. Stanislaus Orphanage, Nanticoke, Pa. Residence: 1309 W. Locust St., Scranton, Pa.

Love, Stephen. See **Szydlowski.**

Lotka, Alfred James. Mathematician, actuary. Born in Lwow, Poland, Mar. 2, 1880 Received B.S. degree from Birmingham University in England 1901; M.A. from Cornell University in 1909 and D.Sc. from Cornell in 1912. Postgraduate studies at University of Leipzig, Germany, John Hopkins 1922-1924. Assistant Chemist Gen. Chem. Co. 1902-1908; Assistant in Physics, Cornell University 1908-1909; Examiner U.S. Patent Office 1909; Assistant physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards, 1909-1900; editor Scientific American Supplement 1911-1914; chemist Gen. Chem. Co. 1914-1919; supervisor mathematical research, Statistical Bureau of Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. 1924-1933; general supervisor since 1933. Fellow of American Statistical Ass'n; A.A.A.S., Royal Economic Society, Population Ass'n of Americe; Econometric Society. Member of International Union for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems, American Mathematical Society, Physical Society, Ecol Society of America, Am. Public Health Ass'n, Am. Economic Ass'n, Swiss Actuarial Society, Washington Academy of Science, Sigma Xi. Author of: Elements of Physical Biology, 1925; The Money Value of a Man, 1930 also contributed articles to numerous scientific and technical journals on mathematical analysis of population, mathematical theory of evolution, actuarial mathematics, applied problems of population and of industrial replacement. Office: 1 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

Lubarski, Stanislaus. Physician. Member of Pittsburgh Medical Society and

other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 226 Main St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Lubejko, Edward L. Court Clerk. Born Mar. 26, 1904; son of Stanislaus and Anna Parmatowicz Lubejko. Graduate of St. Adalbert's parochial school, Commercial Art School, Bryant and Stratton Business College; studied law at University of Chicago. Active in athletics; boxing coach. Interested in field of decorative art. Engaged as deputy clerk in the Municipal Court of Chicago, Ill. Address: 1634 W. 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

Lubera, Thaddeus. Educator, sociologist, lecturer. Born in Chicago, Ill. Graduate of Senn H.S. and Armour Polytechnic Normal School; received B.A. degree from Lewis Institute; M.A. degree from Univ. of Chicago majoring in Philosophy of History. In DePaul Univ. majored in Pedagogy; received "Doctor of Pedagogy" degree from University of Chicago. Teacher in elementary schools for 10 yrs. Principal of McCormick elementary school for 2 yrs. Assistant principal at Wells H.S. 2 yrs. Professor of history, Amudsen H.S. 2 yrs. Appointed Principal of Hirsch H.S. of 2000 students in 1942. Lecturer in University of Chicago on "Youth and Society," "Youth and its sanity," "Youth and Education," "Youth and Occupation," "Rational use of leisure time," "Better conditions of life," "Preparation for professions," and "Intelligent guidance of youth." Residence: 3719 N. Sawyer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Lubicki, Ferdinand. Contractor. In 1937 established a mason contractor business located at Wells and Van Buren Sts., Chicago, Ill.

Lubrant, Chester A. Attorney at law. Born in United States. Visited Poland and other European countries in 1927. Licensed radio operator. Before enlisting in the armed forces, served as justice of the peace for three years in Camden, N. J. Graduate of South Jersey Law School, cum laude. At present serving in the U.S. Army. Residence: 1182 Morton St., Camden, N. J.

Lucilla, Sister Marie. Teacher. In 1920 taught at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. A religious member of the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth.

Lucksha, R. I. Lawyer. In 1939 elected member of the executive committee of the Polish American Bar Ass'n. Office: 506 Bakewell Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Lucyna, Sister Maria. Sculptress. A member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: Villa St. Felix, Schoolcraft & Newbury Rds., Plymouth, Mich.

Luczak, Bernard R. Engineer. In 1940 industrial engineer of the Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co. in Pittsburgh, Pa. Reserve lieutenant of U. S. Navy.

Luczak, Edward P. Lawyer, judge. Born Sept. 26, 1899, Chicago, Ill.; son of Joseph and Apolonia (Stanczewski) Luczak. Graduate of Harrison Technical H.S. 1919 and De Paul University School of Law 1922; completed a post graduate course at Northwestern University of Chicago and a two yr. course in real estate at Y.M.C.A. In 1938 elected judge of municipal court of Chicago, Ill. for a term of 6 yrs. Married Cornelia Thieda, Nov. 25, 1931; one son Edward Jr. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Knights of Columbus, Polish Democratic Organization of Cook Co., White Eagle Dramatic Circle, Holy Name Society. Residence: 3028 Cermak Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Luczycki, Rev. Zdzislaus. Civic leader, writer. Pastor of Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary at Manitowoc, Wis. In 1887 he founded Home for the Aged People and the Orphanage of the Sweetest Heart of Jesus and Mary in Manitowoc, Wis. To this orphanage added also a hospital and offered same to Felician Sisters. In 1893 he published a book: Album of the Poles in Milwaukee, Wis. This book together with the nonpublished writings of Father Luczycki helped later very much the Rev. Kruszka in his writing of "Historja Polska w Ameryce" (The Polish History in America), published in 1905.

Luczynski, Edward. Physician. Member of Hudson County Medical Society and other professional organizations. Member of several Polish societies in Bayonne. Engaged in the general prac-

tice of medicine. Address: 28 E. 22nd St., Bayonne, N. J.

Ludka, John J., Jr. Printer. President of Association of Poles in America. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., where he received his education. He is employed as a printer by "Nowiny Polskie" a Polish daily published in Milwaukee, Wis. Since December 1940 national president of Association of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis.; married; member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America and Polish Roman Catholic Union of America; an active member of Ss. Cyril and Methodius Church. Residence: 3004 S. 15th Place, Milwaukee, Wis.

Lukasiak, Melanie. Fraternal official. General secretary, Union of Polish Women in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 1672 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Lukasiewicz, Joseph. Manufacturer. Born in Poland. Naturalized citizen. Member of Harmonia Singing Society and other clubs. President of L. & L. Uniform Co., located at 275 - 7th Ave., New York, N. Y., employing over 400 employees. Address: L. & L. Uniform Co., 275 - 7th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Lukaszewicz, Anthony I. Public official. In 1938 appointed U.S. Marshall by President Roosevelt. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Lukaszewicz, Rev. Daniel J., Ph.D. Born in Schenectady, N. Y.; son of Anthony and Petronela Lukaszewski. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school and local high school in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated in 1914 from Seminaire de Philosophe, Montreal, Canada with degree of Ph.D. In 1918 Albertine Seminary in Switzerland granted him a "Doctor of Divinity" degree; died in Switzerland, October 5, 1918.

Lukaszewicz, Francis A. Dentist. Director of the Kuryer Polski Daily Publishing Co. in Milwaukee, Wis.; active in civic and patriotic affairs in Milwaukee, Wis. Office: 1420 W. Lincoln, Milwaukee, Wis.

Lukaszewicz, Mary. Social worker. Daughter of Francis and Helen Lezal and the wife of Dr. F. A. Lukaszewicz, a Milwaukee dentist. Appointed director of the Women's Court and Civic Conference in Milwaukee, Wis. On July 1, 1939 appointed as a member of the City Service Commission for five yrs. Treasurer of the charitable organization of St. Joseph's Orphanage, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of the Auxiliary of Polish Dental and Medical Ass'n in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of the R.C.U. of America. Active in social and civic groups. Residence: 2324 S. 33rd St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Lukaszewski, Rev. B. T., S.J. At present engaged as professor at The Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska. Member of the Society of Jesus (Jesuit Fathers) Address: Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska.

Lukaszewski, Edmund. Vocal conductor, composer and organist. Born in Milwaukee, Wis.; graduated from the Milwaukee State Teachers College in 1939 with B.A. degree. From 1930 to 1936 organist in St. Alexander's Church and director of music for the International Opera Company and Social Centers in Milwaukee. Conductor of choirs in the Milwaukee School System, conductor of women's choir in the Forest Home Social Center. In 1936 received a scholarship from the World Alliance of Poles, and graduated from the Chopin Academy of Music in Warsaw, Poland. In 1937 teacher in the Vocational School in Kenosha, Wis. In 1936 composed "Kozaczek." Member of the Polish Fine Arts Club, Polish Intercollegiate Club, president of Bet Theta National Fraternity, and president of American Guild of Organists.

Lukaszewski, Edwin J. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1259 W. 51st Street, Chicago, Ill.

Lukaszewski, Felix. Banker. President of the Pulaski Loan & Building Assn..

located at 3156 S. Morgan St., Chicago, Ill.

Lukaszkiewicz, Chester Z., Ph.D. Editor, writer. Born in 1882 in Krakow, Poland. Studied in Krakow, Vienna, Budapest, Berlin, Paris and the United States. In Europe he was a correspondent of Illustrated Weekly, Warsaw Courier, Kiev Daily, Courier in Posen, Polish Word, World, Polish Post and others, came to the U.S. in 1914; as editor and correspondent of Telegram, Progress, Peoples Daily, Polish Daily, Guard, New World, Polish Daily Zgoda. From 1930 to 1934 lecturer at Marital Institute, Warsaw, Poland. Vice-president of the Association of Editors and Publishers in Poland; has written 54 books and pamphlets, historical, novels, stage plays, poetry; made translations from Hungarian; the first Hungarian grammar; decorated with "Polonia Restituta," Independence Cross; Legion Cross, French Medal, Estonian Medal. At present he is an editor of "Ameryka-Echo," a Polish weekly in Toledo, Ohio. Address: 1154 Nebraska Avenue, Toledo, Ohio.

Lulenski, Chester Roy. Physician. Born Jan. 29, 1913 in Pinconning, Mich.; son of Louis and Helen Lulenski. Graduated from the Hamtramck H.S., Hamtramck, Mich., in 1929. Attended University of Detroit, University of Michigan and Wayne University. In 1933 received B.A. degree from Wayne University; attended the University of Michigan Medical College from 1932 to 1936 and received M.D. degree in 1936. Was interne at St. Alexis Hospital, Cleveland, O. in 1936-1937; medical resident, 1937-1938; surgical resident and chief resident at St. Alexis Hospital in 1938-1939. From July 1939 to Jan. 1940 assistant resident in surgery at the Memorial Hospital in New York City. Member of Cleveland Academy of Medicine, Theta Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity and the Medical and Dental Arts Club of Cleveland, O. Co-author of an article: "Treatment of Gas Gangrene," published by Ohio State Medical Journal in Oct. 1939 edition.

Lulicki, B. R. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in Hartford, Conn.

Luniewski, Rev. Joseph, M.I.C., J.U.D., S.T.L. Superior. Member of the Marian Fathers, a religious order. Address: Marian House of Studies, 721 Lawrence St. N.E., Brookland, Washington, D.C.

Luniewski, Rev. Julian. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Francis parish, Ford City, Pa. Died March 25, 1925.

Luniewski, Ladislaus. Civic leader. Born in Poland, January 28, 1895. Secondary education in Poland. Married. For 15 years fin. sec'y of Council 122 of P.N.A. in Hamtramck, Mich. Delegate to 25th National Convention of Polish National Alliance of America. Naturalized in 1926. Lives in Hamtramck, Mich.

Lusienski, Edward P. Public official. His parents came from Poland to Nebraska in 1881. In 1933 elected member of the Nebraska House of Representatives and served in the Assembly from 1933 to 1935.

Lutomski, John C. Accountant. Member of several orchestras in Westchester County of New York. An accountant for the Alexander Smith and Sons Carpet Manufacturing Company in Yonkers, N. Y. Member of Knights of Columbus and other organizations. Died May 3, 1940.

Lutomski, Joseph. Lawyer. Born 1904 in Detroit, Mich. In 1939 nominated assistant district attorney of Wayne County, from Detroit, Mich.

Luzenski, Vincent. Educator. In 1939 principal of Kosciuszko Junior High School in Nanticoke, Pa.

Lyncheski, Ino. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 520 North Street, Throop, Pa.

Macek, Francis J. Druggist. Address: 1736 Aliceanna Street, Baltimore, Md.

Machcinski, Stephen. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 elected vice-president of the Polish American Bar Association. Member of New York County Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Address: 313 Garfield Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Machnikowski, Ignace A. Professor, author. Born July 31, 1847 in Poland.

Studied at the University in Breslau, Germany, and Krakow, Poland. Engaged by the Government of Turkey as engineer of bridges and railroads. Studied medicine and received M.D. degree and practiced in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1890 came to Chicago, Ill., with his family. Editor of "Wiara i Oczyzna" and engaged as a teacher. In 1902 came to Detroit, Mich. as professor in Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Remained here for two generations. He spoke English, Polish, French, German, Russian, Latin, Greek, Turkish, Arabian, Spanish, Jewish, Aramaic, Armenian, Hungarian and others. Author of many books; some are: "Szkaplerz Matki," "Gramatyka Jezyka Polskiego," 'Katolicyzm i Rozum Zgadaja Sie." Died March 17, 1935.

Machnikowski, Rev. John. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Shamokin, Pa., 1893-1897. As one of the delegates visited Rome, Italy, and presented the Pope with a petition signed by 100,000 Roman Catholics of Polish descent in America requesting the Holy See to appoint Bishops among the Polish Catholic in U.S. Deceased.

Machrowicz, Thaddeus. Attorney-at-law, jurist. Member of Local Selective Service Board during second World War. Member of Detroit Bar Association, Polish American Bar Association, Wyandotte County Bar Association and many other organizations. Elected city judge of Hamtramck, Mich., in 1942. Former member of Alliance College School Board, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Address: 9701 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Maciag. Peter. Physician and surgeon. Very active in social, civic, patriotic and political affairs. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Maciejewska, Pauline. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Roman Catholic. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 2721 E. Huntington St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Maciejewski, Rev. Alexander. Born in Mt. Carmel, Pa. Graduate of Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., 1909; of St. Mary's College and Theological Institute in Baltimore, Md., where he was ordained on May 29, 1915. Appointed pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Helmetta, N. J., 1922-28. Since 1928 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Sayreville, N. J. Member of the Polish Seminary Alumni Ass'n. Address: Sandfield Rd., P.O. Box 326, Sayreville, N. J.

Maciejewski, Ambrose A. Physician and surgeon. Born Oct. 16, 1893 in Poland. Former Commissioner of District 4 of the Polish National Alliance. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n; Erie County Medical Society, and Buffalo Medical Society. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1443 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Maciejewski, Anthony. Physician and surgeon. Graduate of Temple University, School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pa., from which he received M.D. degree in 1915; was engaged in the general practice of medicine in Philadelphia. At the outbreak of World War I he was called to military service, appointed lieutenant in the U.S. Army Medical Corps; served with the American Expeditionary Force in France and was promoted to the rank of captain. In 1920 he settled in Newark, N.J.; was appointed assistant police surgeon and physician by the late Michael P. Duffy; a member of Essex County Medical Ass'n, New Jersey Medical Ass'n and New Jersey Academy of Medicine. Resides in Newark, N. J.

Maciejewski, Anthony F. Public official. Treasurer of Cicero, Ill. Born Jan. 3, 1893 in Anderson, Texas; son of Frank and Frances (Ciesielska) Maciejewski. Married Anna Kosobucka, Nov. 19, 1913. Elected treasurer and supervisor of the city of Cicero in 1931, re-elected in 1936. Conducts a wholesale coal business, known as The Eagle Coal Company, Cicero, Ill. In 1938 elected Congressman from district 6, of Illinois. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Falcons Alliance, Hawthorne Businessmen's Ass'n, K. of C., Elks, Polish American Democratic Organization of Cook County, Cicero Regular Democratic Organization. Offices: 52nd Ave. and 33rd Street, Cicero, Ill.

Maciejewski, F. S. Dentist. Member

of Hamtramck Dental Society, Wyandotte Dental Association. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Active in Polish organizations. Address: 9309 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Michigan.

Maciejewski, Rev. Peter J., C.S.Sp. Clergyman. Ordained in 1917. Former assistant at Immaculate Heart of Mary parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. At present pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Mt. Carmel, Pa. In 1937 elected president of "Filareci" Association at the National Convention in Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: St. Joseph's Church, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Maciejewski, Wallace E. Journalist. Born Feb. 14, 1909 in Milwaukee, Wis.; attended elementary and secondary schools here. Since 1930 engaged in writing for newspapers and periodicals. Employed in the capacity of feature writer, reporter, columnist and commentator, by Kuryer Polski, Wisconsin News, Milwaukee New Sentinel and Milwaukee Evening Post. Active in Polish National Alliance since 1930, to date. Director of the Pulaski Council in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1935 elected delegate to the convention of the Polish National Alliance in Baltimore, Md.; elected vice-president of the convention. Secretary to Carl Ziedler, mayor of Milwaukee, Wis. Commissioned second lieutenant of U.S. Army in 1943. Serves in the U.S. Army.

Maciora, Lucien J. Civic leader. Born in New Britain, Conn., Aug. 17, 1902; educated in the elementary schools and high schools; after leaving school was engaged in the grocery business with his father in New Britain; married Stella Walegora in 1927; two daughters: Joan and Phyllis; member of the New Britain Common Council from April, 1926 to April, 1934; was engaged in the furniture and undertaking business, 1928-39; elected a member of the General Assembly of Connecticut from New Britain for three terms, serving in the 1931, 1933, and 1935 sessions; appointed chairman of the New Britain Police Board by Mayor Dunn in 1934, and by Mayor Coyle in 1938; a Director of the Peoples Savings Bank of New Britain; at present connected with the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company as a special agent; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on Nov. 5, 1940. Resides in New Britain, Conn.

Mackiewicz, Joseph. Fraternal executive. Treasurer of the Polish Alliance of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in civic and social affairs. Roman Catholic. Residence: 128 West Union St., Nanticoke, Pa.

Mackiewicz, William S. Physician. At present he is a chief physician at Military Hospital, Sisseton, S. Dak.

Macknofski, Benjamin. Teacher. Teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 611 Sanderson St., Throop, Pa.

Mackowski, M. T. Pharmacist. Address: 1524 W. Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Maczniewski, Henry. Physician. Member of Newark Medical Society, New Jersey Medical Association. Active in Polish organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Office: 383 Bergen Street, Newark, N. J.

Maczynski, Rev. John, O.F.M. Clergyman. First pastor of Holy Family parish, Poniatowski, Wis., from 1883 to 1885. Deceased.

Madey, Alexander. Civic leader. Active in social and political affairs. State commander of the Polish Legion of American Veterans; member of the Selective Service Board. Address: 6009 Fleet Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Magdalena, Mother Maria. See **Bronek, Magdalena.**

Magdziarz, Joseph. Manufacturer. Born 1868 in Czarnkow, Poland. Elected treasurer of Polish National Alliance, 1915-1924. Member of "Wydzial Narodowy" (Central Organization of the Poles) during the World War I in Chicago, Ill. Received a decoration "Polonia Restituta" from the Polish Government for his services in the formation of the Polish Army in U.S. President and founder of Standard Coffin and Casket Manufacturing Company, located at 729-735 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Died February 14, 1939 in Chicago, Ill.

Magnicki, Gustave. Veteran of Civil War. Captain of Union Army. Born in Breslau, Poland in 1840. Enlisted on July 18, 1861 as a private in the 20th Infantry of Massachusetts. First Lieutenant, May 6, 1864; Captain September 12, 1864, for his bravery at Gettysburg, Pa., and Petersburg, Va. After the Civil War served as Lieutenant of 39th and 14th Infantry until Nov. 14, 1871, when he was honorably discharged from the regular army of U.S. Died in 1914 in Boston, Mass.

Magott, Rev. Romuald. Born Nov. 26, 1829. Secondary education received in Ostrow, ordained on Dec. 25, 1852 in Warsaw. From 1852 to 1858 professor of theology in Warsaw. In 1863 took part in the Polish resurrection against Russia. In 1884 came to Texas, U.S. Pastor of Holy Cross parish, Yorktown, Texas, 1888-1892. In 1892 pastor in Bevent, Wis., where he built a church with his own money. In 1900 visited Palestine, and in 1901 was nominated chaplain of the Sisters of Nazareth, Chicago, Ill. From 1902-04 pastor in Torun, Wis. Deceased.

Maikowski, Louise. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Albany Board of Education, Albany, N. Y.; married. Address: 36 Nelson Ave., Rensselaer, N. Y.

Majas, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born 1895 in Poland, where he received primary and secondary education. Studied theology in Freiburg, Switzerland, where he was ordained July 11, 1926. In 1926 came to U.S. From 1926 to 1941 pastor of parishes in Split Rock, Minn., and Willow River, Minn. In Willow River, established a Youth Town, a camp for boys and girls under the auspices of Polish Roman Catholic Union; was instrumental in building the Pulaski Monument in Willow River, Minn. Address: St. Mary's Church, Willow River, Minn.

Majchrowicz, Miecislaus W. Optometrist. Born Jan. 1, 1897 in Poland. Graduated from Lane Business School Course of journalism in Chicago, Ill.; graduated from the Northern Illinois College of Optometry and Opthalmology. Organized several youth clubs in P.N.A.; director of P.N.A. Former sports editor of Polish Alliance Daily in Chicago. Offices: 4645 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill. Residence: 420 Melrose St., Chicago, Ill.

Majchrzak, E. E. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 703 West Mitchell, Milwaukee, Wis.

Majer (Meyer), Rt. Rev. Msgr. Dominick A. Clergyman. Born Dec. 28, 1838 in Poland. Studied theology at University of Vienna, 1861. In 1863 took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia; came to U.S. in 1873; from 1873 to 1875 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Berlin, Wis.; in 1875 came to Chicago to St. Adalbert's parish as pastor; from 1878 to 1883 pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Pine Creek, Wis.; in 1883 came to Minnesota. From 1883 to 1911 pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, St. Paul, Minn. Was the first Polish Monsignor in the United States. Organizer of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America (Zjednoczenie Polskie Rzymsko-Katolickie w Ameryce), with headquarters in Chicago, Ill., organization which now has about 200,000 members. Organizer of the Polish Union of America (a fraternal organization), Buffalo, N. Y., in 1889. Organized St. Casimir's parish, St. Paul, Minn. Died March 11, 1911 in St. Paul, Minn.

Majerowski, Frank. Public official. Former captain of Fire Department in Milwaukee; now assistant Fire Commissioner in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Address: Fire Department, City Hall, Milwaukee, Wis.

Majerowski, Rev. Ladislaus, S.J. Professor. In 1928 he was engaged as professor at St. Xavier High School, Cincinnati, O. At present member of the teaching faculty at Weston College, Weston, Mass.

Majeske, Rev. Edward. Professor of Gregorian Chant. Engaged as a professor at Sacred Heart Seminary, Detroit, Mich., where he teaches History and Gregorian Chant. Address: 2701 Chicago Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

Majewska, Ladislava. Civic leader. Born Feb. 25, 1897 in Nowy Targ, Poland. Educated in Poland. Married. Organizer of Group 2578 of P.N.A. Delegate to Council 39 of P.N.A., 1929-1939. Delegate to the National Convention of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1930. Address: 6239 So. Mason Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Majewski, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 160 Cable St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Majewski, Bernard L. Industrialist. From Jan. 6, 1936 to April, 1940 member of the Chicago Board of Education, Chicago, Ill. In 1937 vice-president of the Deep Rock Oil Corporation, located at 155 North Clark St., Chicago, Illinois.

Majewski, Casimir. Cartoonist, designer, actor, writer. Graduated from the Academy of Fine Arts, Warsaw, Poland; came to U.S. in 1909; was active in organizing the first Polish Theatre in Chicago, Ill. Played upon the Polish stage in America for about 40 years. Cartoonist of the Polish Daily "Zgoda" over 25 years. He is also a portrait painter; his painting of Pilsudski is at the P.N.A. Building in Chicago, Ill. In 1936 staged Julius Slowacki's "Mazepa." Wrote a drama, "Wesele Walentego Gomuly." Address: 1201 No. Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Majewski, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Jersey City, N. J., where he attended St. Anthony's parochial school. Studied at St. Peter's H.S. and St. Peter's College, Jersey City, N. J. Later entered Seton Hall College, where he completed his philosophical course and studied theology at the Immaculate Conception Seminary, South Orange, N. J. Ordained in 1924. First assignment as assistant pastor at Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Bayonne, N. J. After nine months transferred as assistant pastor to St. Joseph's Church, Passaic, N. J. and later assigned as assistant pastor to St. Adalbert's Church, Elizabeth, N. J., in which parish he served for thirteen years. In Dec., 1942 appointed pastor of Sacred Heart Church, Hudson Heights, N. J. Residence: 237 Hudson Place, Hudson Heights, N. J.

Majewski, Stephen A. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., in 1917, with a degree of LL.B. Former mayor and city judge in Hamtramck, Mich. Now engaged in private practice. Residence: 8906 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Majewski, Thomas J. Broker. Born in Poland. Served in the Polish Army in the First Infantry. Graduated from University of Warsaw, School of Law. Came to U.S. in 1923. Conducts a brokerage office at 65 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Majewski, Valentine. Florist, civic leader. Born Feb. 4, 1886, in Stawiszyn, Poland. Educated in Poland. Married. Held offices in Group 952, Council 41, P.N.A.; delegate to the National Conventions of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1920, Chicago, Ill. Proprietor of a florist shop. Address: 1018 Darrow Ave., Evanston, Ill.

Majka, Mary A. Civic leader. Born Aug. 13, 1890 in Krakow, Poland. Educated in Poland. Married. Vice-president of Council 55, of P.N.A.. President of Lodge 2340, of P.N.A. Commissioner of XII District, P.N.A., 1939-1943. Naturalized in 1913. Residence: 4178 W. 25th St., Chicago, Ill.

Makarski (Makart), Carl D. Physician. Son of Joseph and Wladyslawa Makarski. Soon after he received his M.D. degree he joined the U.S. Merchant Marine as a physician and was assigned as physician to S.S. President Adams belonging to American President Lines, cruising on the Pacific Ocean. He made a trip around the world three times. Address: 1123 Noble Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Makielski, Leo A. Portrait-painter and landscape artist. Born in Tioga County, Pa.; studied at Chicago Art Institute under Ralph Clarkson, and won many prizes and 6 scholarships, among them the John Quincy Adams Traveling Scholarship. Spent the years 1909 to 1913 in Europe, painting under such famous teachers and masters as Lucien Simon, Rene Menard and Henri Martin, at the Academy Julien and the Academie Grande Chaumiere. In 1911

and 1912 exhibited his works in the Grand Salon, Paris, France, receiving high honors. The University of Michigan purchased for its Memorial Hall a collection of one hundred charcoal portraits of notable faculty members of the University by Makielski. He made potraits of: Margaret Anglin, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Studebaker, Albert Russell Erskine, Dr. Henry Hutchins, Mortimer Cooley, Louis Fisher, Henry Montgomery, Robert Frost, Jessie Bonstelle, Fritze Scheff, Alfred Minton, Prince of Wales, Samuel M. Vauclain, Countess Elektra Rosanska. In 1931 completed a portrait study of Nicholas Longworth, speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States. Made portraits of Ray Lyman Wilbur, secretary of Interior, Mrs. Wilbur, Tytus Filipowicz, Dr. John H. Finley, editor of the New York Times, and Mr. Max Colter. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Makofski, Anthony. Physician and surgeon. Active in social and civic affairs. Resides in Northampton, Mass.

Makofski, Sigismund. Athletic director. Born in Schenectady, N. Y., where he attended the local elementary and secondary schools. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., with a B.A. degree in 1926. Director of athletics and instructor of physical education at Mt. Pleasant High School, Schenectady, N. Y. Residence: 1369 Union Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Makoski, Evelyn. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Grand Rapids Board of Education, Grand Rapids, Mich. Address: 26 Valley Ave., S.W., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Makowiecki, Joseph. Poet. Born in Poland, where he received elementary and secondary education. Veteran of the Haller's Army P.E.F. from U.S. to France and Poland. Contributes his poems to the Polish Press in U.S. Resides in Gary, Ind.

Makowski, Very Rev. Anthony F., J.C.D. Nominated officialis in Diocesan Tribunal, and in Tribunal of Matrimony of the Archdiocese of Milwaukee, Wis. Secretary of the Archdiocese of Milwaukee. Residence: 2000 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Makowski, Charles. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Residence and office: 430 Roxborough Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Makowski, Edmund. Public official. Engaged as a clerk in the office of Joseph J. Radziewicz, chief clerk of Department of Mines of Pennsylvania in Harrisburg, Pa. Address: 2135 Penn Street, Nanticoke, Pa.

Makowski, Rev. Julius L., M.A. Graduated from St. Frances Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., and from Marquette University with M.A. degree in 1927. In 1932 professor of Latin at Pio Nono High School, St. Francis, Wis.

Makowski, Stanislaus. Physician. Member of Nassau County Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Medical examiner for Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Address: 98 Highland Road, Glen Cove, Long Island, N. Y.

Maksimik, Rev. Anthony, B.A. At present engaged as a professor of History at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Malach, Roman. Teacher and journalist. Born at Zolkiew, Poland, July 31, 1904. Son of Jozef Malach and Bronislawa Kielarska. Finished junior high school at Zolkiew in 1918 and senior high school in Lwow in 1922. Received an absolutorium from the Jan Kazimierz University in Lwow in 1926; came to America in 1926. Taught world history, history of art, and Polish at St. John Kanty's College, Erie, Pa., 1927-1930; taught Polish and Polish history at the Polish National Alliance College in Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1930-31; taught Polish and German in Cudahy High School, Cudahy, Wis., 1931-41; taught night classes in Polish at the Forest Home Social Center, Milwaukee, 1932-36; taught English and citizenship at the Cudahy Vocational School, Cudahy, Wis., 1938-40. Teaching Shop Methods and Welding Procedure at the Milwaukee School of Engineering since 1941; editorial

writer on the "Kuryer Polski" (Milwaukee), from 1931 to 1938. Published some 15 short stories and articles with Polish-American life, reportage, and war reminiscences under the pseudonym of Maurycy Zych. Co-author of "A Practical Polish Grammar" (1938), with Maria Paryska of Toledo, O. Organizer and adviser of the "Centrala Mlodziezy" in Milwaukee (Central Committee of Polish Youth Organizations) from 1934 to 1939. Civil Service Inspector of Engineering Material for the United States Navy since January, 1942. Address: 926 North Jackson St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Malachowski, Anthony. Industrialist. In 1907 came to U.S. from Poland. In 1926 established in Philadelphia, Pa., a hosiery factory, "Venus." Founder of the Polish Home Association in Philadelphia, and co-founder of Building and Loan Association of King Ladislaus Jagiello also in Philadelphia, Pa.; in 1939 left for California.

Malanowicz, Edmund E. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 134 Bennet - Rowley Road, Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Malcheski (Malczewski), Henry T. Statistician and economist. Born 1906 in Bradock, Pa. Educated in Braddock High School, University of Chicago with Ph.B. and M.A. Member of Tau Kappa Epsilon; married. Head statistician and economist for Esquire, Ken and Coronet magazines. Residence: 1118 E. 54th Place, Chicago, Ill.

Malcuzynski, Vitold. Pianist. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Studied law and philosophy in Poland, before he decided to devote himself to music. At the Polish Conservatory of Music in Warsaw took first prize for piano in Turczynski's class of 1936, and afterward studied with Paderewski. Competed at the great International Chopin Competition in Warsaw and took first prize. Since that time, has given concerts in most of the European capitals, including Warsaw, Vienna, Budapest, with the Philharmonic Orchestra at the Royal Opera, Brussels; Riga, London; played throughout France, including Paris. About 1940 he came to U.S. from two highly successful years spent in South America. At present gives concerts in United States.

Malczewski, Anthony A. Sculptor. Born May 4, 1886 in Milwaukee, Wis. While working for the Milwaukee Monument Co. decorated post offices in Chicago, Ill., and Colorado. Since 1913 established his own business in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Member of South Side Old Settlers Club of Milwaukee and of Polish National Alliance group 14. Married Ann Czyzak. Died on July 28, 1938 in Milwaukee, Wis., leaving a beautiful collection of sculptured works.

Malczewski, Constantine Paul. General of Artillery in the Mexican Army. Brother of the famous Polish poet Anthony Malczewski; an artillery officer of the Napoleonic army fought under the Lallemands at Waterloo, and with general Lallemand appeared in America and joined the expedition to Alabama; helped to establish the shortlived French "Vine and Olive Colony" and later Champ-d'Asile in Texas in 1817. One of the four officers who planned and directed the building of the forts which protected Champ-d'Asile. Eight months later went to Louisiana, and later to Mexico; became a general of the Mexican Army from 1834-1837.

Malczewski, Edmund William. Architect. Born in Torun, Poland, about 1900; educated in Syracuse University and Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.; has been an architect with the Federal Government for several years. Address: 1365 Kennedy Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.

Malczewski, M. William. Attorney-at-law. Educated at Valparaiso University and the University of Chicago; graduated in 1920 with J.D. degree. Active in American Legion, Charities; collector of famous rugs and tapestries. Served in Puerto Rico during the World War I. Member of many Polish-American and American National organizations. Address: 738 Broadway, Gary, Ind.

Malec, John. Civic leader. In 1939 was decorated by Polish Government for his services rendered to independence of Poland with Golden Cross of Merit. Resides in East St. Louis, Ill.

Malecka, Janina. Painter. In 1941 she exhibited her works at Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, N. Y.

Malecki, John S. Merchant and philanthropist. Born 1849 in Zalesie, Poland. In 1871 came to America, and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1876 married Constance Mankowski; in 1898 established a hardware store. Donated large sums of money to the Felician Sisters and the Polish Orphanage in Cheektowaga, N. Y. Member of P.R.C.U. Deceased.

Malecki, Joseph. Fraternal official. Director of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Active in social and civic affairs. Married. Residence: 4000 East 74th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Malewicki, John. Commercial artist. Born July 28, 1879 in Manitowoc, Wis. Died in 1938 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Maleyko, Benjamin A. Lawyer. Born in Manitoba, Canada. Moved with family to Windsor and educated there. Graduated from University of Ontario with B.A. degree, specializing in Honour Philosophy. Attended Osgoode Hall in Toronto, and admitted to the Ontario Bar in 1936.

Maliniak, Michael U. Public official. Member of the Bureau of Audits. Deputy of the Auditor General. Address: 628 W. Pine St., Mahanoy City, Pa.

Malinowska, Anna. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher by the Schenectady Board of Education, Schenectady, N. Y. Address: 1130 Forest Rd., Schenectady, N. Y.

Malinowski, Bronislaw. Anthropologist, writer and lecturer. Born in Cracow, Poland in 1884. Completed his university studies in Cracow. Jagiellonian University of Cracow awarded him degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Studied also at the University of London from which he received degree of Doctor of Science. Lecturer of economics at the London School of Economics, 1913-24. Professor of Anthropology in the University of London, from 1924 to 1939. Travelled extensively in Australia, New Guiana, Melanesia, Mexico, and other countries in search of scientific knowledge. Invited as visiting professor of anthropology by numerous universities in Europe and also in America. Member of the Polish Academy and also member of various educational societies in Poland and abroad. Author of numerous books and monographs published mostly in English. Among the most popular and widely known of his books are: "The Family Among the Australian Aborigines," "Argonauts of the Western Pacific," "Science, Religion and Reality," "Myth in Primitive Psychology," "Crime and Custom in Savage Society" and many others. When the II World War broke out, Professor Malinowski was in America. He accepted an offer from Yale University, New Haven, Conn., and was appointed by that university as Professor of Anthropology. Was elected first President of the Board of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences when it was organized in 1942. Died May 16, 1942. Left many unpublished manuscripts which are being prepared for publication through the efforts of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America.

Malinowski, Emil. Banker. President and founder of the Miners Trust Co., Nanticoke, Pa. President of The Polish Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Decorated by the Republic of Poland with "Polonia Restituta" Cross for his contributions to Poland and services to the Polish immigrants. Deceased.

Malinowski, Ernest. Engineer. Born 1815 in Rozyczna, Podole, Poland; took part in the Polish revolution in 1830-31 against Russia; fled to France, graduated here in engineering, went to Peru. In 1869 drafted the plans and built, together with engineers: Mierznikowski, Folkierski, Habich, and Kluger, the highest railroad track in the world from Lima, Peru to Oroyo through the Andes, 14,400 feet high. Built other railroads, connecting Pacific with Cusco and Lake Titicaca. In 1888 established department of mathematics, at the University in Lima, Peru; became professor and dean of said university. Died in 1890.

Malinowski, John. Organist. Organ-

ist at Sacred Heart of Jesus parish, Chicago, Ill., until his death, June 11, 1939.

Malinowski, Thaddeus. Engineer. Born in Bayonne, N. J.; son of Stanislaus Malinowski, graduated from Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N. J., with degree of B.S. in engineering, 1940. Engaged by the government as engineer-controller of the radio apparatus and military and civil airplanes.

Maliszewski, A. J. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Active in Polish organizations. Address: 734 W. Mitchell, Milwaukee, Wis.

Mallek, Anthony. Organist, composer, teacher, publisher. Born May 5, 1851 in Ogorzeliny, Poland. In 1871 came to U. S. to his brother in Chicago, Ill. From 1872 to 1873 organist and teacher in Chicago; in Milwaukee, 1873-1874; from 1875 to 1880 organist and justice of the peace in Northeim, Wis. From 1880 to 1916 organist and teacher at Holy Trinity Parochial School in Chicago. In 1884 bought a printing machine and published Polish song books. In 1886 founded a monthly Polish paper "Ziarno," dedicated to Polish music and songs. Discontinued it in 1903. In 1888 organized the Polish Singers Alliance of America. In 1889 elected general secretary of the Polish National Alliance, and was re-elected three times. Organized several choirs: Holy Trinity choir, Chojnia, Wanda, F. Chopin Choir, Boys Choir, Young Ladies Choir, and others; composed songs and melodies; published over 17 Polish song books. Died Feb. 4, 1917 in Chicago, Ill.

Mallek, Anthony Stephen. Physician. Born in Posen, Poland. Received elementary education at Mount Pleasant, Pa., secondary education in Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich, and at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1920. Member of numerous Polish organizations, and chief examiner of the Union of St. Joseph, a fraternal organization in Pittsburgh, Pa. Very active in civic, patriotic and social affairs in Pittsburgh. In 1929 visited Poland. For his interest in Polish youth movements, decorated with Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government in 1938. Collector of original pictures of Polish painters and old Polish coins. In 1939 elected president of the Polish Relief Fund for the District XII of Western Pennsylvania. Address: 3514 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mallek, Joseph P. Civic leader. In 1915 organized The Alliance Building and Loan Association at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill.

Malusecki, Rev. Adalbert. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Poland, Nov. 10, 1860. Received his elementary and secondary education in the schools of Salesian Fathers in Poland. Came to U.S. as a young lad. He studied at St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa. Ordained by Archbishop P. Ryan, May 29, 1887; was the first Polish priest ordained in the Philadelphia diocese. His first assignment was as assistant pastor at St. Lawrence Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Three months later he was appointed pastor of that church in which post he remained for eight years. In 1895 he was transferred as pastor of Immaculate Conception Church, Reading, Pa. and remained pastor of same until his death in 1937.

Maluski, Alexander. Captain of 58th Infantry of New York. Came to U.S. as Lieutenant of Polish Legion of 1848 in Hungary. Became later captain of 54th Infantry of New York; distinguished himself in the battle of Groveton, Va., on Aug. 29, 1862. Honorably discharged Aug. 9, 1863. Member of Polish Democratic Society of Exiles in New York, N. Y.

Malys, Stanislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English by City School District of Campbell, O. Address: 67 Sixth Street, Campbell, Ohio.

Manel, Very Rev. Francis S., O.F.M. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Jeziorki, Poland, May 14, 1864; son of Francis Manel and Ursula Majewski. Education: elementary schools at Sejny, Poland. At the age of 23 left Poland for America, where he was employed as an organist in Manistee, Mich. In 1889, he came to Pulaski with

the intention of devoting his life as a religious lay-brother in the service of God. In 1880, a year later, began his theological studies in St. Louis, Mo., under the direction of the Franciscan Fathers. Four years later was ordained to the holy priesthood by the Most Rev. John Kain, Archbishop of St. Louis. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Hofa Park, Wis., 1893-95; Master of Novices, 1899; Pastor of Assumption of the B.V.M. Church and Superior of the Monastery, Pulaski, Wis., 1900; Rector of St. Bonaventure High School, Pulaski, Wis., 1905; Founder and editor of the "Franciscan Messenger," published in Polish. In 1914 appointed Commissary General of the Commissariate of the Assumption of the B.V.M., with headquarters in Pulaski, Wis. In 1918 re-appointed to that office for a second term of six years. In 1922 opened a new high school for Catholic boys of Polish parentage in preparation for the priesthood. In 1926 appointed for the third time Commissary of Franciscan Fathers. Following a short illness, he died shortly after consecration during Mass, which he celebrated January 17, 1928.

Manka, Rev. Ladislaus. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Ladislaus parish, Hempstead, L. I. In 1941, appointed by Bishop Molloy, pastor of Holy Cross parish, Maspeth, L. I., N. Y., in which capacity he still serves. Member of Diocesan Board of Marriage Problems. Residence: 112 Clinton Ave., Maspeth, L. I., N. Y.

Mankiewicz, Joseph. Movie producer, playwright. Graduate of Columbia University, New York, N. Y. Former correspondent for "The Chicago Tribune" in Berlin, Germany. Playwright and movie scenario writer. Motion picture executive and producer at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios in Hollywood, Cal. Married Rose Stradner, Viennese screen actress, in 1939. Address: Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, Hollywood, Cal.

Mankowska, Mary. Writer. Born about 1880 in Houston, Texas, the daughter of a noted family, Krol. Translated several books from Polish into English: "Pharaoh," a novel by Boleslaus Prus; "Ten Years in Cossack Slavery" (Dziesiec Lat w Niewoli u Kozakow), by Julian Jasienczyk, and "Czarna Rosja" (Black Russia), published by The Abbey Press, New York, N. Y. Great contributor to the Houston Press.

Mankowski, Jacob. Born 1830 in Poland. In 1848 took part in the Polish insurrection against Prussia. In 1863 joined the Polish insurrection against Russia, and in 1865 left for U.S. and settled in Seattle, Wash., where he died in 1907.

Mankowski, John. Public official. Born Jan. 25, 1904 in Westport, Conn. First employment was with a bank in Hamtramck, Mich.; served the city in various capacities; served in the State Senate of Michigan from Hamtramck, 1935-1936.

Manna, John. Civic leader. Veteran of many wars. Born Dec. 18, 1845 in Barlono, Poland. Took part in Dutch, Austro-Prussian and Franco-German wars. In 1872 emigrated to U.S., and settled in Chicago, Ill. Was one of the first members of P.R.C.U. and elected its General Secretary for several terms. One of the founders of St. Adalbert's parish in Chicago. Died September 4, 1899 in Chicago, Ill.

Manteuffel, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Julius. Born Oct. 22, 1873 in Poznan, Poland. Came to U.S. as a boy and settled with parents in Alpena, Mich. Graduated from St. Lawrence College, Milwaukee, Wis.; philosophical studies completed at SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich; theology studied at the Kenrick Seminary, St. Louis, Mo. Ordained on May 18, 1905, Newark, N. J. In 1908 organized St. Casimir's parish, Newark, N. J. In 1912 appointed pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Passaic, N. J. Elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate by Pope Pius XI, Oct. 17, 1928. Died Oct. 14, 1929.

Manuszak, Edward. Civic leader. Vice-president of Polish American Citizen's League of Pennsylvania. President of Businessmen's and Taxpayers' Improvement Association of Frankford and Bridesburg, suburbs of Philadelphia. President of United Northeast Civic Association. Director of Brides-

burg Boys' Club. Residence: 4622 Tacony Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Mara, Jan. Captain of 1st Infantry of Washington, D. C., organized in 1864. Nominated captain Dec. 24, 1864. Discharged July 21, 1866.

Marcella, Sister Maria, C.R. Principal. Engaged as principal of elementary department of Resurrection Academy, 7432 Talcott Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Marciniak, Rev. E., C.S.C. Clergyman. Born 1872 in South Bend, Ind. Education: primary and secondary education locally; studied theology at Holy Cross College and Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Ordained in 1897. From 1898 to 1900 asst. at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. Appointed pastor at St. Stanislaus parish, South Bend, Ind., in 1918. Address: 1118 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Marciniak, Rev. Raphael, O.M.C. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Order of Minor Conventuals. At present pastor of Holy Cross parish, Fall River, Mass. Residence: 69 Child Street, Fall River, Mass.

Marcinkiewicz, Rev. Adam. Writer. Born 1867 in Przeclaw, Poland. Received his secondary education in Tarnow; graduated from the University of Krakow, Law School; studied theology in Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; ordained here in 1896. From 1896 to 1898 assistant-pastor and on Jan. 21, 1900 pastor in Buffalo, N. Y. Since 1918 assistant pastor at St. Adalbert's parish, Detroit, Mich., where he died in 1939. Some of his writings are: "Redaktor w Zalotach," "Dziekan i Zaby," "Klopoty Gracza," "Wanda," "Kazania Okolicznosciowe."

Marcinkiewicz, A. J. Dentist. Practicing at Home Bank Building, Milwaukee & Ashland, Chicago, Ill. Active in civic and social affairs.

Marcinkiewicz, Carol. Dentist. Born in 1894. Graduated from the Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Graduated from University of Michigan, School of Dentistry, 1913. Secretary of State Department of Health. Member of the American College of Dentists. Died April 23, 1940 in Detroit, Mich.

Marcinkiewicz, John, Jr. Attorney-at-law. Born Dec. 17, 1910 in Chicago, Ill.; son of John and Catherine (Kolodziej) Marcinkiewicz. Education: Columbia Business College, 1927; De Paul University, B.A., 1933; George Washington University, Washington, D. C., with J.D. degree in 1931; president of Delta Theta Phi, law fraternity; president of Alpha Chi; president Polish Club of De Paul University; President Polish Students Association of America. Member: National Union Assurance Society; K. of C.; P.N.A.

Marcinowska, Ransom Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Public Schools by the Scranton Board of Education, Scranton, Pa. Address: 1109 Remington Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Marcinkowski, Stanislaus. Fraternal official. Vice-president of Polish Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in civic and social affairs. Roman Catholic. Residence: 56 Pulaski St., Kingston, Pa.

Marek, Leonard Frank. Chemical engineer. Born in Brenham, Texas, Jan. 18, 1901; son of Frank and Valeria (Pratsch) Marek. Education: University of Texas, 1925, with B.A.; Mass. Inst. Tech., 1925 with B.S.; 1930 with M.S.; married Mildred Lee Beall of Nacogdoches, Texas, Aug. 31, 1926; Chem. engr. Miller Rubber Co., Akron, O., 1925-1927; successively research asst., research asso. asst. dir. and dir. Research Lab. of Applied Chemistry, Mass. Inst. Tech., 1927-1934. Consulting chem. engr. and industrial chemist Arthur D. Little, Inc., since 1934. Mem. Com. on Catalysis, Nat. Research Council, 1937; Memb.: Am. Chem. Soc.; Am. Inst. Chem. Engrs.; Phi Beta Kappa; Tau Betta Phi; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Asso. mem. Sigma Xi; Congregationist. Home: 43 Somerset Rd., Lexington, Mass. Office: c/o Arthur D. Little, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Marek, Maximilian. Athlete boxer. Born in Chicago, Ill., Nov. 17, 1913. During his amateur boxing he had 365 bouts, winning 13 championships; was a member of the U.S. Olympic Team in 1932; National Amateur Athletic Union champion in Golden Gloves, In-

ternational Title of Ireland vs. United States; CYO champion in 1931 and 1932 down to minor titles all over the U.S. He studied for two years at Notre Dame University, So. Bend, Ind.; gave up his college studies to become a professional boxer.

Marietta, Sister Maria, S.S.J. Writer. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. Daughter of Valentine and Mary Tackowiak; educated in St. Adalbert's parochial school, Mercy High School, St. Scholastica College, Duluth, Minn., Department of Speech and Drama. Awarded first prize by the Catholic Press Association of America during a national literary contest sponsored in 1942, for the best essay submitted in that contest.

Markiewicz, Francis. Publisher. Publishes the "Jednosc-Polonia," a weekly paper, in Baltimore, Md. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1727 Fleet St., Baltimore, Md.

Markovitch (Markowicz), Simon. Professor. Born Dec. 12, 1890, in Poland. Graduate of Cornell University, with B.S. in 1914, and University of Minnesota with M.S. in 1916. Professor of Entomology at University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn.

Markowski, Stephen L. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Toledo Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2929 Lagrange Street, Toledo, Ohio.

Marleski, Anthony J. Dentist. Son of Stanislaus and Rose (Smigiel) Marleski. Member of the Medical Staff of St. Alexis Hospital at Broadway and 55th St., Cleveland, O. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Marlewski, C. R. Physician and surgeon. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and numerous other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1403 W. Lincoln St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Marlewski, Cornelia A. Teacher. Engaged as a Public School Teacher by the Board of Education in Milwaukee, Wis. Teacher at Mound Street, School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Marmurowicz, Martin A. Poet. Born 1863 in Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education; came to U.S. and settled in Dunkirk, N. Y. Since 1897 member of Polish National Alliance; for a long time a delegate to P.N.A. national conventions. Very active in civic and patriotic affairs; died April 15, 1937 in Dunkirk, N. Y.

Marosz, Rev. Camill, O.M.C., S.T.D., Ph.D. Clergyman. Born June 6, 1894; ordained April 28, 1918 Assistant at St. Josaphat's parish, Milwaukee, Wis., 1923-28; assistant at St. Casimir's parish, Baltimore, Md., 1928. Pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, St. Joseph, Mo. Residence: 617 Warsaw Avenue, St. Joseph, Mo.

Marszalek, Stanislaus. Electrical Engineer. Graduated from the Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1928 with B.S. degree; holds an important position at the Westinghouse Airbrake Company, Wilmerding, Pa.; married; two daughters.

Martusiewicz, Andrew, M.A. Professor. In 1913 professor of Latin and Greek at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1937 nominated honorary member of the Alumni Association of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Martuszewska (Ruszkiewicz), Marie. Publisher of "Dziennink dla Wszystkich," Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 6, 1904; daughter of the late Frank W. Krempa and Julia Adas. Attended St. John Kanty Parochial School, South Park High School, Bryant & Stratton Business College and the University of Buffalo. In 1923 became a stenographer at the Everybody's Daily, a few years later private secretary to its publisher, the late Joseph C. Ruskiewicz. In March, 1937 married Joseph C. Ruszkiewicz, who died in Oct., 1937. Member of the following organizations: Polish Publishers & Journalists, Polish Women's Alliance, Polish Falcons of America, Niagara Frontier Defense Committee, Erie County Polish-American Women

Republican Club, Dom Polski, Kolko Polek Charity, St. Rita's Convalescent Home, Western Center of the Friends of the Polish Soldiers, Vice-President of the Polish Relief Committee, organizer and director of the Buflopole Federation of Women's Clubs. In June 1941 married to Francis L. Martin-Martuszewski, business man and publisher of the Monthly Future, of New York City. In addition to a wide scope of business activities, is engaged in the volunteer work of the American Red Cross, national and civic defense, as well as many other social and fraternal activities. Address: 928 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Martuszewski, Martin Francis L. Merchant. In 1939-1941 Editor-in-chief of "Future," Polish-American monthly. He was also owner of Gift Headquarters, Inc., at 39 W. 23rd St., New York City. Was very active in the Polish Falcons of America; organized and directed Polish Track Meets under the auspices of Polish Falcons of America in New York City. In 1941 married Mary Ruszkiewicz, the owner of Everybody's Daily, in Buffalo, and now lives in Buffalo, N. Y.

Martynowski, Stanley E. Public official. In 1939 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of Illinois from Chicago. Residence: 1252 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Maryanski, Karol. Real estate appraiser, insurance agent. Born Nov. 4, 1884 in Wloclawek, Poland. Son of Francis and Marcjanna (Rzeszotarska) Maryanski. Education: Technical Institute, Poland. Married Natalie Aranowska, 1905. Carpenter, 1901-06; Construction foreman, 1906-12; real estate broker, 1912-25; general insurance agent, 1925-33; appraiser, 1933-35; Inspector since 1933. Director Savings and Loan Ass'n, 1906-23; vice-pres., 1912-23; White Eagle Drygoods Co., 1919; organized So. Brooklyn Polish Democratic Club, 1912. New York City Council of Polish Democratic Clubs, 1925. Polish Businessmen's Ass'n of Jamaica, 1928. Democrat. Catholic. Secretary of Council 114 P.N.A. Organizer of Pulaski League of Queens County. Home: 108-04 Spa Place. Business: 108-20 Sutphin Blvd., Jamaica, N. Y.

Maryanski, Modest. Geologist-engineer. The initiator and founder of the Polish Gold Mining Company in 1893 in California. The real name of this company was: Original Quartz Hill Gold Mining Company, "Kosciuszko." In 1896 the mine was closed; he left for Australia. In 1902 returned, and started to mine, but unsuccessful in the attempt.

Maryszewski, Adolph. Manufacturer. Owner of Cigar Manufacturing Co., at 2030 W. Forest Home Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous Polish societies. Address: 2030 W. Forest Home Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Marzecki, Rev. A. F. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Athanasius parish, Baltimore, Md., from 1904 until his death July 29, 1909.

Marzynski, Thomas P. Social worker. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., where he was educated. Secondary education in Alliance Academy, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Graduated from Syracuse University, with B.A. degree and studied one year at Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland. Director of Social Service, Syracuse, N. Y. Assistant director of American Red Cross, in Hawaiian Islands, 1942. Married Salomea Marzynska. Address: 130 Geddeo St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Mascharka, Leona. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Address: 1028 West 9th St., Erie, Pa.

Masek, Margaret. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the Public Schools of Milwaukee, Wis. Teaches at Twentieth Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Masiakowska, Dorothy. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in Cudahy School, Cudahy, Wis. Address: 4562 S. Packard Ave., Cudahy, Wis.

Maslowski, John. Civic leader. Born Sept. 16, 1871 in Poland. Secondary education in Poland. At present inspector of Duquesne Light Co. Held various offices in lodges 154 and 456

of P.N.A.; former president of Councils 38 and 145 of P.N.A.; delegate to National Conventions of P. N.A.; naturalized in 1896.

Maslowski, Karl H. Naturalist. Curator of birds at the Cincinnati Museum of Natural History. Lecturer. Address: Cincinnati Museum of Natural History, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Masnicki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Vitus J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Elizabeth, N. J. Consultor of Newark diocese. In 1929 elevated by Pope Pius XI to the rank of Domestic Prelate. Residence: 250 E. Jersey Street, Elizabeth, N. J.

Mass, Bogumil. Captain of the 59th Infantry of New York. Enlisted on Sept. 10, 1861. Honorably discharged on April 8, 1863; was a member of Polish Exiles Democratic Association in New York, N. Y.

Maszewski (Maschowsky), Adalbert. Captain in Union Army during the Civil War. Enlisted Sept. 26, 1862. Nominated Captain of 171st Infantry of New York.

Matala, Joseph S. Lawyer. Engaged in the general practice of law since 1925. President of St. John Kanty College Alumni Association. Former president of Buffalo Chapter, Polish Bar Association of America. Republican. Very active in numerous organizations in the Black Rock district of Buffalo. Member of the Speakers Committee, Republican Party of Erie County. Delegate to the Republican State Convention. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Mateja, Anthony. Book dealer. Owner of a bookstore in Detroit, Mich. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 7844 Michigan Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Matejczyk, John F. Professor. In 1925 majored in chemistry and received his B.S. degree. In 1932 obtained M.S. from the University of Pittsburgh, specializing in micro-chemistry. In 1935 became a member of the FFSC, Fellow-faculty of Science, an international organization with headquarters in London, England. His work as the assistant editor of the Science Counselor is enviable. Being a specialist in chemistry, was appointed an abstractor for the American Chemical Society. Besides translating various articles from the Polish Chemical Journals comments upon and reviews various articles on chemical abstractions. Besides being a consultant for two chemical companies he is a contributor to the Chemical Analysist, a scientific magazine. Teaches chemistry at Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1938. At present, carries an intensive research in theoretical chemistry under a grant from the American Academy of Science; holds a rank of 2nd lieutenant of chemical warfare in the United States Army. Address: Department of Chemistry, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mateuszek, Rev. Alexander, S.J. Journalist. Worked in Washington, Mo., around 1872. On Feb. 22, 1872 published the first Polish paper "Orzel Polski" (Polish Eagle), considered the first Polish paper in United States. Deceased.

Matia, Felix T. Lawyer. Practices law in municipal, county, state and federal courts. In 1936 elected member of the Democratic Election Council for Cuyahoga county in Cleveland, O. Offices: 790 Guardian Bldg., Cleveland, O. Residence: 1206 E. 84th St., Cleveland, O.

Matia, Ladislaus T. Attorney-at-law. Legal counsel to Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of Cleveland Bar Association. Active in Polish community life. Address: 3842 Washington Park Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Matia, W. T. Attorney-at-law. Member of Cleveland Bar Association. Active in civic organizations and in Polish community life. Offices: 1326 Standard Trust Bank Bldg., Cleveland, O. Home address: 6901 Havard Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Matoga, Rev. Gaspar, S.J. Born Dec. 30, 1823 in Siepraw, Poland. In 1839 joined the Jesuit Order in Stara Wies, Poland. In 1848 came to U.S., settling in New York, where he studied theology from 1849-1852 at St. John's Col-

lege; ordained in 1852, worked as a missionary in the Diocese of Hamilton in Ontario, Can. Died Aug. 21, 1856 in Guelph, Ontario, Canada.

Matousek, Sister Maria Adalbert, Ph.D. Member of Notre Dame Order, a religious community. Diocesan supervisor of elementary schools. Professor of Education at De Sales since 1939. Address: 815 Superior St., Toledo, O.

Matthews, Stephen J. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Board of Education in Albany, N. Y. Address: 11 S. Lake Ave., Albany, N. Y.

Maturzynska, T. M. Dentist. Member of Chicago Dental Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and other professional organizations. Address: 1151 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Matuszak, Adalbert R. Public official. Born 1900 in Lorain, O., where he received his primary and secondary education; studied at University of Miami, Miami, Fla. Democrat. In 1937 elected councilman of Lorain. In 1938 president of the Council of Lorain and in 1939 elected mayor of Lorain, O. Resides in Lorain, Ohio.

Matuszak, Valentine. Dentist. Graduated from St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. and from Tufts Dental School, Boston, Mass. President of White Eagle Club for last twelve years. Address: 400 So. Main Street, Fall River, Mass.

Matuszewski, H. Physician and surgeon. Member of the Board of Education of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.; the school conducted by the Polish National Alliance, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2758 W. 14th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Matuszewski, Ignacy. Polish statesman. Editor and writer. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Oct. 9, 1891; son of Ignacy and Aniela Matuszewski. Graduate of "Gimnazium Klasyczne," Mazowiecka, Poland. Completed Academy of General Staff in Poland. During World War I lieutenant and later captain in the Russian Army. Appointed captain in the Polish Army in 1917. Promoted in 1918 to major. Chief of Section in Central Headquarters of Polish Army, 1918-1920. Chief of department in Central Headquarters of Polish Army, 1920-21. Wounded three times during the Polish-Bolshevist War in 1921 and appointed lieutenant-colonel in the Polish Army. At the peace conference in Riga during 1921 acted as Polish military expert. Chief of department in General Staff of the Polish Army, 1921. Student at Academy of General Staff, 1924-25. Appointed as military attache in Rome, 1925; chief of department in the Department of State, 1926; Polish Minister in Hungary, 1928; Polish Minister of Finances, 1929-31; during this period he skillfully guided the Polish financial and economic policy, his aim being to maintain the stability of the currency, while avoiding exchange control. This he achieved, and in doing so laid the firm foundations for the Polish monetary system. In 1931 he took over the editorship of the "Gazeta Polska" in Poland. His brilliant leading articles enhanced the reputation of this daily, which soon became the most influential in Poland. He remained editor of that paper until 1936. From 1936 to 1939 he was president of a Bank in Warsaw. During the September, 1939 campaign, Matuszewski was one of those entrusted with the task of transporting Polish gold to safety. The story of how it travelled through Roumania, on a British ship to Constantinople, and thence to Beirut in Syria, from which it finally left for Paris, is well known. In 1940 he came to U.S. and since that time is engaged in the journalistic field. He contributes leading articles to "Nowy Swiat" a Polish daily published in New York City and to "Dziennik Polski" of Detroit, Mich. His articles printed in the "Nowy Swiat" were published in a booklet form by "Zwiazek Obrony Narodowej im. J. Pilsudskiego" under the title: "O Co Walczymy" (For What Do We Fight). Another of his pamphlet, "What Poland Wants" was published in English by Kolin in London, England, 1941 and reprinted in U.S. in 1942 by the National Committee of Americans of Polish Descent. He married Halina Konopacka. Residence: 70 Riverside Drive, New York, N. Y.

Matuszewski, Rev. Leon. Roman Cath-

olic priest. Born in Pennsylvania. The son of Andrew and Mary Matuszewski. Completed elementary and secondary education in the state of Pennsylvania. Attended St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. and St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N.Y. Studied theology for one year in Poland. Ordained by Cardinal Hlond, May 22, 1937, in the Cathedral of Poznan, Poland. First assignment as assistant pastor of SS. Peter and Paul's Church and later was transferred as assistant to St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Rochester, N. Y. Enlisted as chaplain in the U.S. Army and commissioned as lieutenant. At present stationed at Claiborn, La.

Matuszkiewicz, Anthony. Civic leader. President of Group 206 of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America; member of "Czytelnia Polska," Chapter 139 of said organization and Woodmen of the World. Address: 113 Miller St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Matyka, Joseph. Editor. City editor of "Nowy Swiat," Polish daily newspaper in New York City. Business address: 380 Second Ave., New York, N. Y. Born in Grebow, Poland, March 9, 1895. Son of Wojciech Matyka and Anna Kulaga. Received his elementary and secondary education in Poland where he also attended a School of Agriculture. Came to U.S. as a young man. News writer, Polish Daily "Nowy Swiat," New York City, 1918-19; Clerk, Polish Consulate General in New York City, 1919-20; Publicist and writer, Polish Information Bureau, 1920-21; Writer, Polish Daily News ("Dziennik Polski"), Detroit, Mich., 1922; News writer, Polish Daily "Telegram Codzienny," New York City, 1922-24; News writer, Polish Weekly "Glos Narodu," Jersey City, N. J., 1924-27; Publicist and news writer, Polish Telegraphic Agency, New York City, 1928-30. City editor, Polish Daily "Nowy Swiat," New York City, from April, 1930 till now. Married Wanda Szablak, Oct. 15, 1927. Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and Polish Newspapermen's Guild. Residence: 226 East 22nd St., New York, N. Y.

Matz (Mac), Rev. Max J. Clergyman. Born in Ivanhoe, Minn., Jan. 17, 1896. Graduated from Campion College, Prairie du Chien, Wis.; entered the St. Paul Seminary to study for the priesthood. Waived exemption to enter military service, served overseas in Company E, Seventh Ammunition Train, Seventh Division Regular Army, 1st World War. Ordained priest June 14, 1924, by Archbishop Austin Dowling. Served as assistant pastor at the Church of St. Adalbert, St. Paul, Minn., for three years and at the Church of All Saints, Minneapolis, Minn. for two years. Served as pastor of SS. Cyril and Methodius Church, Taunton, Minn., for five years; transferred to Church of St. John the Baptist, New Brighton, Minn., July 12, 1934. Department Chaplain of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of U.S., Department of Minnesota for three years and the Past National Chaplain of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of U.S. Served as Chaplain of the House of Representatives, Minnesota State Legislature 1935, 1937, 1939 sessions. Active in Veteran's Affairs. Member of the V.F.W. and the American Legion. Resides in New Brighton, Minn.

Matzel, Rev. Ernest, S.J. Editor, author. Born in Wahlstatt, Silesia, Feb. 6, 1879. Joined the Jesuits, April 9, 1896. Educated in Jesuit Colleges and Jagiellonian Univ., Cracow, Poland. Ordained at Cracow, April 14, 1906. Taught Religion in H.S. at Chyrow, Poland, 1908-13. Prof. Dogmatic Theol. in Jesuit Seminary, Cracow, 1914-15. Editor of the Polish Messenger of the Sacred Heart ("Poslaniec Serca Jezusowego"), collab. in the Universal Review ("Przeglad Powszechny"), and other publications, Cracow, 1915-20. Came to U.S. Dec., 1920. Missionary work Dec., 1920-Jan.,1923. Co-editor of the Polish Messenger of the Sacred Heart ("Poslaniec Serca Jezusa"), at New York City, 1923-28, and editor since 1928 (paper moved from New York City to Chicago, Ill., 1934). Naturalized citizen, Feb. 14, 1927. National Secretary of the Apostleship of Prayers among Poles in U.S. Superior of the "Sacred Heart Mission House," 1934-37 and from Dec. 1939 to this time. Author (in Polish): "Serce Jezusa, Zrodlo Zycia i Swietosci," 1917; "Blog. Anna Maria Taigi," 1928; "Milosc za Milosc," 1936, and many other pamphlets. Home: 4105 N. Avers Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Maxentia, Sister Maria. Teacher. In 1929-1930 she was a teacher of Polish, Spanish and Latin at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy at 600 Doat, Buffalo, N. Y.

Maximus, Brother, C.S.C. Educator. Principal of Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill., from 1917-20 and from 1928 until present time. Member of the Congregation of the Holy Cross. Address: Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill.

Mazankowski, Stanley C. Real estate and insurance broker. National treasurer of Polish Alma Mater of America. Business address: 1643-45 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., Nov. 12, 1892. Son of Valentine Mazankowski and Stella Schmidt. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school. Studied at De Paul University Law School, 1918-19. Completed Business and Real Estate Law at Knights of Columbus Business School, 1920. Married Agnes Mroczkowski, Nov. 26, 1913. Children: Loretta. Messenger, Board of Trade, Chicago, 1906-08; Circulation Manager, Polish Daily News, 1908-1933; National Treasurer, Polish Alma Mater of America, 1928-1932; Secretary Father Gordon Bldg. & Loan Ass'n., 1934-1938; President Northwestern Savings & Loan Ass'n., 1938-43; Secretary, St. Hyacinth's Loan Association, 1938-41; Secretary & Director, Polish American Club of Chicago, Inc., 1935-43. Re-elected national treasurer, Polish Alma Mater of America, 1940-43. Very active in all civic and patriotic activities of the Polish-Americans in Chicago and Cook County. Residence: 4953 Wrightwood Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Maze (Miszewski), Aurelius Harry. Dentist. Born Sept. 20, 1895, in Minto, N. Dak.; son of Joseph and Frances (Kiedrowski) Maze. Education: Minnesota College, 1915; University of Minnesota, DD.S., 1920. Career: Representative of 1st Dist. of Minn., American Legion State Child Welfare Comm.; natl. delegate from Minn. to Amer. Legion Convention, St. Paul, 1924, Paris, France, 1927, Louisville, Ky., 1929; City Diamond Ball Commnr., 5 years dep. commnr. Boy Scouts, 1928-30; mem. Athletic Board of Control Univ. of Minn., 1919; mem. Pulaski Sesquicentennial Commnr., 1929; pres., 1934, St. Thomas Parents Teachers; pres. City Council of Parents & Teachers, 1935. Mayor, City of Winona, 1935-39 (2 terms); Amer. Legion comdr., 1925; Izaak Walton League (pres., 1926); Athletic Club (dir., 1924-28) vice-pres., 1929-32; Winona County Dental Soc. (vice-pres., 1922); Pres. Winona Civic Ass'n (1940-41); Eagles (pres., 193435); Pres. North Central District, Fraternal Order of Eagles, comprising of Minn., North and South Dakota; Grand Worthy Chaplain, FOE, 1939-40. Mem. Polish National Alliance; K. of C.; Omega Eta Mu; Omicron Kappa Upsilon; V.F.W. (hon.); Calhaoun Beach Club; Holy Name Soc.; Amer. Dental Ass'n; Minn. State Dental Soc. Psi Omega; Univ. of Minn. Alumni Ass'n; S. East. Dist. Dental Soc.; Director Winona County Public Health Association (1937-42), County Chairman of Infantile Paralysis for Winona County. Military-Naval Record; or National Defense Work: World War: Corpl., U.S. Marine Corps, 1917-1918; Army Med. Res., Feb.-Dec., 1918, Co. 2, Regt. 1; 1st Lieutenant, Minnesota State Guard, 1940-42; Reserve Recruiting Official, U.S. Marine Corps, 1941-42. Winona Athletic Club; Fraternal Order of Eagles; American Legion, 40-8; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Minnesota Marine Club; Improved Order of Redmen; American Dental Association; Minnesota State Dental Society; Winona County Dental Society; Southeastern District Dental Society; Winona Civic Association. Married: Mary Elizabeth Nalezny, Minneapolis, Jan. 18, 1921 Children: Aurelius H., Jr., Mary Theophane; Elaine Rita Ann; Arthur Robert; John Allan; Rose Ann; Julianne Leonne. Residence: 702 Main St., Winona, Minn. Offices: 410 Choate Bldg., Winona, Minn.

Mazeski, Walter. Painter. Born in Chicago, Ill. Traveled with the Polish Army to Poland with another painter, Czernowski, Norbert. Jointly executed many paintings. In Aug., 1936 took high honors at Federated Polish Artist Societies Exhibition in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 exhibited two pictures in the Art Institute of Chicago, Ill: "Old Man Buett's Place" and "Back of the Farm."

Mazur, Eugene. Teacher. Engaged as

a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Line Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Mazur, William. Merchant. Owner of Manville Provision Co. Manville, N. J. and owner of Manville Theatre. Active in Polish organizations. Address: 136 So. Main St., Manville, N. J.

Mazurk, Anthony. Attorney at law. Son of Michael and Anastasia Mazurek of Hartford, Mich. Graduate of De Paul University, School of Law, Chicago, Ill., from which he received LL.B. degree in 1915. Former director of Polish Alma Mater of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. He is a legal counsel of Town of Lake Chamber of Commerce and one of the organizers of Polish Bar Association (past president). Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and many other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law since 1915. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Mazurkiewicz, Very Rev. Anthony J., C.M. At present Visitator of the Congregation of the Missionaries of the St. Vincent de Paul in U.S. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, New Haven, Conn. Decorated with the Order of "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish Government for his services rendered to Poland during the first World War. Address: 9 Eld St., New Haven, Conn.

Mazurkiewicz, F. J. Attorney-at-law. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n and Polish American Bar Association. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1041 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Mazurkowska, Mother Mary Albina. Felician Order. Teacher. Supervisor. Provincial. Born May 31, 1870 in Klonowka-Pelplin, Poland. Daughter of Valentine and Johanna Kurek. Came with her parents in 1874 to Buffalo, N. Y. Studied at St. Stanislaus School, Buffalo; Holy Angels Academy, Buffalo, and in 1888 graduated from the Seminary of the Felician Sisters, Detroit, Mich. Teacher in the various parochial schools from 1891-1913. Supervisor of parochial schools from 1913-1920. Provincial of Detroit Province from 1920-1926; and from 1926-1933 in Warsaw Province, Poland. The following schools were opened and organized during her career as Provincial-superior in U.S. and Poland: 1921, Resurrection School, Detroit, Mich.; 1922, St. Andrew School, Detroit, Mich.; 1923, Corpus Christi School, Detroit, Mich.; 1924, St. Louis King School, Detroit, Mich.; 1926, Our Lady Help of Christians School, Detroit, Mich.; 1926, St. Helen School, Detroit, Mich. From 1926-1933 six schools in Poland: Kalisz, Wizajny, Biala Rawska, Wawer, Widawa, and Rzgow. Returned to U.S. in 1938. Resides at the Motherhouse, Villa St. Felix, Plymouth, Mich.

Mazurowska, Marta. Educator. Taught in the public schools of Buffalo since 1904. At present principal of the Public School No. 59 in Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 668 Northampton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Mazurowski, F. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Emerson Vocational School, Sycamore Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mazurowski, Isidore. Civic leader. In 1941 elected president of the Association of Taxpayers at Walden District, Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, New York.

Mazurowski, Leo. Painter. Exhibited his works at Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mazurowski, S. E. Dentist. Member of Buffalo Dental Society and other professional organizations. Adress: 535 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Mechtilde, Mary Mother. Superior General Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda. Born in Berent, West Prussia, Nov. 19, 1889; daughter of Leon Zynda and Mary Jeske. Completed grade and high school education in Berent, West Prussia. Studied art in America. Occupied in various capacities as teacher and art instructor, 1912-1934; Mistress of Novices, 1934-40. Elected Mother General Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda for a term of six years, 1940-45. Residence: 2649 North Hamlin Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Mechtylda, Sister Maria, Ph.M. Teacher. A member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Residence: 2268 Medbury Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Mecinski, Rev. Adalbert, S.J. Missionary. Born 1598 in Poland. From 1633 until 1642 a missionary in India and Philippines. In 1642 went to Japan, where he was killed at Nagasaki, because he was recognized as a priest. He was the first Pole in Japan.

Medart, Philip. Army officer. Captain of 3rd Infantry of Missouri. Veteran of Civil War. Commissioned captain on May 20, 1864. Deceased.

Meilicke, Emil J. Public official. Born in Prussia, 1853. In 1866 came to U.S.; resided at Windom, Minn.; elected assemblyman. 1895; elected State Senator, 1899-1902. Deceased.

Meisser, Stanislaus. Industrialist. Born Oct. 9, 1896 in Kozlow, Poland; son of Rudolph and Juliet (Snigorska) Meisser. Came to U.S. Aug. 8, 1913. President of Essem Packing Co., Lawrence, Mass. Member of Chamber of Commerce, Elks, P.N.A., Polish Falcons, Boston City Club, Andover Country Golf Club, American Meat Packers Institute. Married and father of three children: Alice, Rudolph, Stanislaus. Address: 168 Parkview Ave., Lowell, Mass.

Medak, Raymond. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Perth Amboy Public Schools, Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 445 Compton Street, Perth Amboy, New Jersey.

Meleski, Harry J. Attorney-at-law. President of the Polish American Citizens Club and former special U.S. assistant District attorney. Address: 130 Endicott St., Worcester, Mass.

Meleski, John. Lawyer. Former district attorney of Portage County in the state of Wisconsin. A prominent leader of Polish Americans in Stevens Point, Wis. At present engaged in general practice of law. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Residence: 456 Normal Ave., Stevens Point, Wis.

Mermel, Thaddeus W. Engineer, writer. Born in Chicago, Ill. In 1932 engaged by the Government of U.S. as an engineer at Boulder Dam, Denver, Colo. Contributed many articles to the Electrical World Magazine.

Metynowski, Eli. Educator. In 1940, director of Business College at Curitiba, Brazil.

Micha, Jerzy. Captain of 132nd Infantry of New York. Lieutenant on Aug. 29, 1862; captain Sept. 3, 1862 for his bravery at New Berne, N. C., March 10, 1863. Honorably discharged June 29, 1865.

Michaelina, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. In 1929-1930 engaged as a teacher of English at the Immaculate Heart of Mary Academy, 600 Doat St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Michalak, Joseph P. Bank official. Born Jan. 19, 1898 in Schodnica, Poland. Received his elementary education in Poland. Came with his parents to U.S. as a boy. Attended elementary and high school in Chicago, Ill. Became a citizen of U.S. on Sept. 17, 1924, in the Circuit Court of Chicago, Ill. Very active in Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Former Commissioner of District 15, P.N.A., comprising of state of Illinois. Married. Assistant treasurer of a bank in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 4842 S. Bishop St., Chicago, Ill.

Michalak, Rev. Paul. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Casimir parish, Youngstown, Ohio. Died Nov. 5, 1925.

Michalak, Raymond, Felix, B.A., M.A. Born Oct. 11, 1905, Milwaukee, Wis.; son of Felix J. Michalak and Anna Wojciechowski. Graduated from St. Cyril's School in 1919, and from St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich.; entered St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., in 1925, and finished a course in Philosophy in 1927. Graduated from Marquette University Liberal Arts Course June, 1928 with a Bachelor of Arts Degree. Assigned as instructor of English and Science to Kilbourn Junior High School, Sept., 1929. Assigned as instructor of English in the Pulaski High School in 1933; vice principal of the Pulaski High School, since Sept., 1934 to date. Graduated with a Master's degree from the University of Marquette Graduate School, June, 1938. Enlisted as pri-

vate in Company K, 127th Infantry, Oct. 12, 1929. Made corporal Nov. 14, 1929. Discharged, to accept a commission in the U.S. Reserve as second lieutenant Feb. 24, 1930. Assigned to Ft. Brady as commissioned officer with the 2nd Infantry, U.S. Army in 1930. Married Oct. 28, 1929 to Jolanta Sierzchulski, who died May 4, 1935. Married again Harriet Gorski Aug. 9, 1939. Recipient of a scholarship from the Kosciuszko Foundation to study in the University of Krakow, Poland, in 1935. Visited Denmark, Norway, toured Poland, sojourned in Czechoslovakia and Germany, 1935. Toured Europe again from June until August 1937, visiting England, France and Ireland. Commissioned captain of Company K, 127th Infantry, W.N.G. (Gwardya Kosciuszki) Dec. 12, 1936, the only company in the American army made up of men of Polish extraction, existing for the past 67 years. Writer of several educational articles and periodicals; short story writer. Address: Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Michalik, Eugene S. Public accountant. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 176 W. Adams Street, Chicago, Ill.

Michalkowski, Edward S. Civic leader. In 1936 an officer of the Allied Slavic League of Allegheny county and President of City Council of Sharpsburg, Pa. Resides in Sharpsburg, Pa.

Michalowski, John. Marine diver. Born 1910 in Worcester, Mass. Distinguished himself very highly during the tragedy of Squalus in 1939. Promoted in 1939, to commissioned ranks for his skill and bravery in the heroic rescue work of the submarine Squalus survivors. Residence: 195 Perry Avenue, Worcester, Mass.

Michalowski, Teofil B. Captain in Civil War. Exile from Poznan, Poland. Enlisted April 16, 1860 as private in Second Infantry of U.S. Army. Later commissioned as Second Lieutenant of 1st Artillery. Distinguished himself in the battle at Antietam. First Lieutenant Oct. 4, 1862. On June 24, 1863, in the battle at Goose Creek, Va., commanded the whole Artillery Division of General Buford. Later commanded the First Artillery under General Gregg. Captain, June, 1864, for his bravery in the battle at St. Mary's, Va. Honorably discharged Aug. 28, 1867. Deceased.

Michalski, Adam. Physician. Born and educated at Winnipeg, Canada. Graduated from University of Manitoba in 1930 with degree of M.D. Opened offices at Hamilton, Ontario. Two years later took two-year post graduate course in Europe. Upon his return, honored by the Polish citizens of Hamilton. Married.

Michalski, Benjamin. Accountant, statistician. Born in Cleveland, O. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school of Cleveland. Studied accountancy at a Business College. Former bookkeeper for Superior Foundry Corp. Assistant to General Secretary of Alliance of Poles in America. At the age of nineteen elected director of Alliance of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland. In 1925 elected general secretary of that organization and held that position until 1930. From 1933 till 1940 he was employed as accountant and statistician in the Department of Public Welfare in the County. He is now accountant for Waldorf Brewing Co., Cleveland. Residence: 3817 E. 71st Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Michalski, Boleslaus. Organist. Born April 21, 1872 in Buffalo, N. Y.; served as an organist at Precious Blood parish, Buffalo, N. Y.; organizer of chapter 270 of the Association of Poles in America. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Michalski, Charles. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Address: 534 East 6th, Erie, Pennsylvania.

Michalski, Clemens. Public official. City councilman in Milwaukee, Wis., since 1938. Active in civic affairs. Member of various Polish organizations. Address: City Council, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Michalski, Joseph, Physician. Chief physician with rank of major in the 3rd Infantry of the Polish Army in France and later of the 45th Infantry in Polish-Russian War, 1920. Elected president of the Polish veterans in Newark, N. J.

and in 1933 elected director of the Polish Veterans Association in America. Member of Newark Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Died in May, 1943.

Michalski, Julius P. Fraternal official. General Secretary of "The Polish Association of America," a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 703 West Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Michalski, K. Physician and surgeon. Member of Massachusetts Medical Association and other professional organizations. Active in social, civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in Worcester, Mass.

Michalski, Nicolaus. Took part as a major in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. Later came to U.S., settling in Chicago, where in 1866 he organized an organization for all Poles in the U.S., under the name: "Gmina Polska." Deceased.

Michalski, Robert E. Lawyer. The son of Julian Michalski, graduated from the St. Hyacinth's parochial school in Milwaukee, Wis., Marquette Academy and Marquette University, both in Milwaukee, Wis. Admitted to the bar and has offices at 1728 S. 11th St., Milwaukee, Wis. In 1938 elected to the state senate from the third district of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 1521 S. 10th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Michalski, Rev. Robert, O.F.M. Clergyman. Engaged as a teacher of history at St. Mary of Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis. Member of the Franciscan Fathers, a religious community of priests. Address: 645 So. Irwin Ave., Green Bay, Wis.

Michalski, Stanislaus Joseph. Industrialist. Born March 19, 1895 in Tarnobrzeg, Poland; son of Francis and Tecla (Kawecka) Michalski. Attended High School in Tarnobrzeg, Poland; Custer's Business College, Chicago. Married Balbina Wichowska, Nov. 15, 1924; children: Stanislaus, Christina. Member: P.N.A., Polish Businessmen's Ass'n, Polish Singers Alliance, Chicago Society, Democratic Organization. In 1922 organized the Oaza Catering, Inc., at 1250 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Michalski, Wallace J. Violinist. In 1941, member of Violin Quartet of J. P. Wolanek, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1942, member of the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Michniewski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. On October 17, 1883 came to Warsaw, N. Dak. and was here until June 17, 1885 as pastor of St. Stanislaus parish. Deceased.

Michnowski, Rev. Alexander Raymond. Born January 22, 1834 in Poland. Secondary education received in Szczebrzyszyn; ordained 1862 in Lublin, Poland. In 1863 took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia; after seven years of traveling through Russia, Rumania, France and Belgium came to U.S. in 1872. From May 3, 1873 to Dec. 31, 1874 pastor in two parishes in Manitowoc and Northeim, both in Wisconsin; later in Winona, Minn., Warsaw, N. D., and in Jersey City, N. J. In 1894 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Wilmington, Del. In 1903 went to Chicago, where he died.

Micina, Sister Maria. Superior. Engaged as principal of Villa Nazareth High School, Des Plaines, Ill.

Mickun, Rev. John A. Clergyman. Born in Poland in 1885; studied at St. Bonaventure's College, St. Bonaventure, N. Y. Ordained Oct. 15, 1910. Assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1911; St. Mary's parish, Reading, Pa., 1912; pastor at Holy Trinity parish, Phoenixville, Pa., from 1912 to 1913; pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Coatesville, Pa., 1916 to 1921; at St. Casimir's parish, Shenandoah, Pa., pastor from 1921 to 1938; since 1938 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Reading, Pa. Residence: 250 So. 12th St., Reading, Pa.

Midowicz, Casimir. Physician. Born 1818 in Turza, Poland. Secondary education in Nowy Sacz; University, School of Medicine, in Krakow, Poland in 1884. From 1884 to 1890 practiced in Husiatyn and Tarnow, Poland.

In 1890 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. Co-founder of Polish Daily Paper, "Dziennik Narodowy," in 1899. Died June 24, 1902 in State Line, Mass.

Midowicz, Casimir E. Attorney-at-law. Born in California; graduated from the Northwestern Law School, Chicago, Ill.; served as associate editor of Illinois Law Review. At present General Counsel of Polish National Alliance, Chicago, Ill., since 1927. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n; Cook County Bar Ass'n, Polish American Bar Ass'n, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and many other organizations. Elected vice-president of Polish American Council at the National Convention in 1942 in Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 1514-16 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Mieczkowski, John S. Photographer, artist, painter. Born May 3, 1879 in Szonow, Poland. Graduated from St. Joseph's Commercial School and Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Attended Fine Arts Academy in Detroit. Went to Europe, studied at Fine Arts Academy in Krakow, Poland. Member of many clubs and organizations, and president of Polish Falcons in Detroit in 1906.

Mieczkowski, K. Physician. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Office and residence: 1938 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Mieczkowski, Louis. Engineer, professor. Graduated from the University of Austin, Texas, School of Engineering. In 1909 appointed assistant professor of chemistry and physics at the University of Austin, Texas.

Mieczkowski, Stanislaus. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in Worcester, Mass.

Mieczkowski-Wagner, Stephen, Physician. Born about 1855 in Belencin, Poland. In 1876 came to Texas, where he became a drug-salesman. Graduated from the St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., and received M.D. degree. Practiced medicine in Belle Ville (two years) and in New Waverly (two years) and in Bremond (six years). Resided in Houston, Texas, until his death.

Miegoc, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged as teacher by the Board of Education in Scranton, Pa. Address: 2508 Jackson Street, Scranton, Pa.

Mielcarek, A. Dentist. Active in civic and social organizations. In 1925 member of Building Committee of St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y. Offices: 1067 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mielcarek, Rev. Dominik A. Clergyman. Born June 12, 1894 in Berea, O.; ordained Sept. 14, 1918 in Cleveland, O. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Youngstown, O., until his death. Died October 13, 1938.

Mielcarek, Very Rev. Msgr. Joseph, Ph.D., S.T.D. Clergyman. Professor of Latin, Polish and Sciences at the Quigley Preparatory Seminary, Chicago, Ill., 1923-26. Asst. in 1923 at St. Josaphat's, Chicago, Ill. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2311 Southport Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Mielcuszny (Mielcaszny), Rev. Adalbert. Clergyman. Born April 10, 1830 in Semborowek at Witkow, Poland. Son of Michael and Catherine Lisiecki; received elementary education in Witkow, secondary in Trzemesno. Graduated from the Theological Seminary in Gnesen, Poland, where he was ordained in 1860. Assistant pastor in Mrocza, Kcynia, Slupy, Lobzenica and Kotlin. Served as pastor in Siedlinlow, Twardow, Miescisko and Lekno. On March 22, 1874 came to U.S. In New York City served the Poles for two years at the Franciscan Church, West 31st Street, New York. From 1877 until June 2, 1881 pastor of the Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. Died June 2, 1881, in Chicago, Ill.

Mielczarek, L. Physician. Graduated from St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., in 1921. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Pennsylvania Medical Association and many other professional organizations. Address: 2531 W. Third St., Chester, Pa.

Mientkiewicz, Lucian. Merchant. Proprietor of the Lincoln Market chain

stores. Address: 1217 Parade, Erie, Pa.

Miernik, Rev. Ladislaus, C.R. Clergyman. In 1923 professor of Polish at the Theological Seminary of St. Mary on the Lake, Mundelein, Ill.

Mierzwa, F. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Polish at Bay View High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of National Education Association and numerous other organizations. Address: Bay View High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Mierzwa (Mizwa), Stephen Peter. Professor, writer. Born 1892 in Poland. Elementary education in Poland. In 1910 came to U.S., settling in Northampton, Mass. From 1910 to 1912 worked in the basket factory and studied at Carnegie Institute, Northampton, Mass. From Dec., 1912 until 1915 studied at the American International College, Springfield, Mass. From 1916 to 1920 at Amherst College, where he received his B.A. degree; in 1921 received M.A. degree from Harvard University. From 1921 to 1923 assistant professor of Economics at Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa. In 1923 became professor at Harvard University, where he founded the Polish American Scholarship Committee, to exchange students and professors between Poland and U.S. In 1925, founded the Kosciuszko Foundation, and since that time is its secretary and executive director. On June 9, 1931 awarded the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws by his Alma Mater, the American International College, Springfield, Mass. Author of following books: "Great Men and Women of Poland," 1941; "Nicholas Copernicus," a monograph, 1943. Married. Address: 149 E. 67th St., New York, N. Y.

Mieszkowski, John Kwiryn. Army officer. Born 1744 in Poland. As a captain came with the French Army of Rochambeau to U.S.; distinguished himself in the victorious skirmish with the terrible Tarleton at Gloucester, Va., on October 3, 1781. The French king awarded his bravery on this occasion with a commendatory letter.

Mieszkowski, Joseph. Lawyer. Born August 15, 1900 in Poland; the son of Stanislaus and Catherine (Turczynski) Mieszkowski. In 1906 came to U.S.; attended Polish National Alliance College from 1915 to 1919 and Columbia University from 1919 to 1925. In 1923 received B.A degree and in 1925 LL.B. degree. Lawyer with offices at 713-19 Deposit and Savings Bank Building, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Deputy Attorney General in Department of Forests and Waters of State of Pennsylvania. Married Marie Stepan, school teacher, June 12, 1929. Have three children: Marysia, Basia and Jozia. Republican. President of Council 13 of P.N.A. General Secretary of Alliance College Alumni Association. President of the Polish Citizens Committee of Luzerne County. In 1939 elected president of the Polish Central Committee, Wilkes Barre, Pa. Residence: 219 Lee Park Ave., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Mietus, Conrad A. Physician and surgeon. Offices: 1105 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y. Enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1942. Serves in the U.S. Medical Corps. Residence: 196 Crescent Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Mietus, J. A. Dentist. Active in civic affairs. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society. Offices: Mitchell Street State Bank Building, Milwaukee, Wis.

Mietus, R. Attorney-at-law. Member of Milwaukee Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 931 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Miga, C. J. Physician. In 1936 chief medical examiner of John III Sobieski Society in Providence, R. I. Member of Rhode Island Medical Association. Active in Polish community life. Address: Chaffee and Appleton Streets, Providence, R. I.

Migala, Janina. Director of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Business address: 1514-1520 West Division Street, Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 30, 1912. Graduate of Austin High School. Completed two year secretarial course in Crane Business College, Chicago, Ill. In 1929 organized Lodge 2514 of the P.N.A. composed of Polish-American youth. Active in numerous capacities in the P.N.A. since 1929. Elected director

of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America for a four year term, 1940-1943, at a national convention held at Detroit, Mich. in September, 1940. For five years employed by the Polish General Consulate of Chicago. Residence: 1236 Mantene Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Mihal, Joseph. Professional football player. Graduate of Purdue University from which he received "Bachelor of Science" degree in physical education. Played three years on varsity football for his alma mater. Elected as starter on 1939 College All-Stars. Radio announcer in off season. Plays the position of tackle for the Chicago Bears, a professional football team. Home town: Gary, Indiana.

Mijal, S. E. Dentist. Member of Wyandotte Dental Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Active in Polish community life. Address: 11502 Conant St., Hamtramck, Mich.

Mika, Felix S. Attorney-at-law. Active in political circles. Member of Ohio Bar Association. Resides in Youngstown, Ohio.

Mikolajczak, John Florian. Physician. Born 1868 in Poland; came to U.S. in 1874; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., with M.D. degree in 1892; first Polish physician in the state of Pennsylvania. Graduated from University of Baltimore, Md., 1896. Married Mary Gil, 1902. In 1912 he was in Shamokin, Pa.

Mikolajczak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John. Clergyman. Born 1887 in Milwaukee, Wis.; received his elementary education at St. Hyacinth Parochial School; graduated from the Theological Seminary of St. Francis, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained Jan. 25, 1914. From 1914 to 1923 assistant pastor at St. Hedwig's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Served in the World War I as a chaplain of 28th regiment, 22nd division in France. From 1923 to 1935 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Milwaukee, Wis.; member of American Legion, State Chaplain of American Legion and chaplain of George Washington Post in Milwaukee, Wis. Pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Berlin, Wis., 1935-1939. Died Sept. 10, 1939.

Mikolajczak, Joseph F. Radio announcer. Member of several Polish organizations. Director of Polish Radio Program. Address: 754 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Mikolajczyk, Chester. Business Manager of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Born 1901, in Miedzyrzec, Poland. Accountant. Primary and secondary education in Poland and Russia. Higher accountancy at La Salle Extension University, Chicago, Ill., 1930-32; evening studies of Business Law, Economics, Business Administration and Engineering Drafting at Erie Branches of Pittsburgh University and Penn State College, 1933-1942. Main positions held: Office Manager of Municipal Light and Power Plant in 1926, Brzesc nad Bugiem, Poland; Accountant of Consumers Cooperatives, Brzesc nad Bugiem, Poland, 1923-1926; Accountant in the State Department of Agriculture of Polesie, Poland, 1921-1922. Employed by Alliance College since 1927. Decorated with Cross of Merit by P.N.A. Member and director of Chamber of Commerce, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Address: Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Mikolajewska, Kamila. Civic leader. Organizer and honorary president of the Polish Democratic Women's Organization, Cook County, Illinois. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Mikowski, J. Edmund. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Office: East Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Mikulec, Stanislaus. Violinist. In 1942 a member of the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mikulski, John. Journalist. Born July 10, 1897 in Erie, Pa. Studied at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Studied law at La Salle University. Former editor on trade and economics for "Telegram," Buffalo, N. Y. Secretary of the Polish Businessmen's Association, Buffalo, N. Y. At present with the Buffalo-Niagara Electric Corpora-

tion. Residence: 152 Hedwig Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mikus, Aurellia M. Teacher. Born Feb. 22, 1916 in New Bedford, Mass. Daughter of Teofil Mikus. Education: Roosevelt Junior High; New Bedford High School, 1933; Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Mass., B.A. degree cum laude in 1937 and Boston University, School of Education, 1940, with M.A. in Education. Teacher of English and Latin at Roosevelt Junior High School, New Bedford, Mass. Member: College Club of New Bedford, Mass.; Old Colony Radcliffe Club of Massachusetts; Polish Business and Professional Women's Club of New Bedford; New Bedford Teachers Ass'n; Industrial Committee of Y.W.C.A., and National Education Ass'n. Address: Roosevelt Junior High School, New Bedford, Mass.

Mikuta, John F. Fraternal executive. National treasurer of the Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in civic and social affairs. Married. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Milanowska, Frances. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Winona School Board, Winona, Minn.; teaches at Washington-Kosciuszko School. Address: 110 Carimona St., Winona, Minn.

Milaszewicz, Angela. Civic leader. Very active in social and patriotic affairs. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Milcarek, Leonard. Surgeon and physician. Former professor of surgery at the Chicago Post Graduate School of Surgery. Assistant professor in the School of Medicine, Loyola University, Chicago, Ill. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and many other organizations. Address: 5556 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Milcarek, Leonard Joseph. Physician and surgeon. Born in Chicago, Ill., July 6, 1913; son of Stanley Milcarek and Constance Dorwalski. Attended Armour Grammar School and Harrison H.S. of Chicago. Graduate of Loyola University, School of Medicine, Chicago, Ill. Post graduate studies completed at Chicago Post-Graduate School of Medicine. Joined the U.S. armed forces, June 25, 1941 and assigned to U.S. Army Medical Corps. Left U.S. for oversea duty with the American forces on March 1, 1942. Residence: 2430 N. Lotus Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Milewicz, Anthony. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by Polish Government. Address: 2030 W. LaMoyne Street, Chicago, Ill.

Milinkiewicz, Rev. Boleslaus, B.S. Professor. Engaged as a professor of Chemistry at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Miller, John. Social worker. Born 1871 in Sulmierzyce, Poland. In 1900 joined Polish National Alliance; in 1927 elected a delegate to the National Convention and re-elected in 1931 and in 1935; elected a commissioner of XV district of P.N.A. Very active in civic and patriotic affairs. Decorated with the Cross of Merit by the Polish Government. Died August 24, 1939 in Los Angeles, Cal.

Miller (Mueller), Rev. John, S.T.L. Clergyman. In 1927 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Parisville, Mich. For a long time professor at Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Died 1942 in Detroit, Mich.

Miller, Maximilian. Violinist. In 1942 engaged as a member of the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y.

Miniewski, Alexander. Artist. Graduated from Cass Technical School, Detroit, Mich., 1938. In 1939 graduated from Fine Arts School, Detroit, Mich.; received a scholarship from the League of the Students-Artists in New York, New York.

Miodek, Joseph M. Artist, sculptor. Address: 2138 E. Forest Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Mioduski, Adam S. Public official. Elected assemblyman to the Illinois State Legislature in 1938; re-elected twice: in 1940 and 1942. Member of

numerous Polish organizations. Residence: 8115 Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Mioduszewska, Frances. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Sloan, N. Y. Address: 91 Academy Road, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mioduszewski, Rev. Charles. Clergyman. Born Sept. 15, 1882, in Poland. Education: The Latin Seminary, Jerusalem, Palestine, 1905. In 1905 came to U.S., completed his studies at Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., and was ordained July 1, 1906 in Detroit, Mich. Ass't. at St. Stanislaus parish, Buffalo, 1906-1909; ass't. at Batavia, N. Y., 1909-1911; ass't. at Assumption parish, Albion, N. Y., 1911-1914. Former pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Doyle, N. Y. Address: 50 Franklin St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Miodusewski, Rev. John F. Clergyman. Born in Tajna, Poland, Sept. 14, 1884. Studied at Polish Seminary, Detroit and Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained Jan. 26, 1917. Asst. at St. Casimir's, Shenandoah, Pa., 1917; ass't. at St. Josaphat's, Philadelphia, Pa., 1917-1918; ass't. at St. Lawrence, Philadelphia, Pa., 1918-1919; chaplain of the Bernardine Sisters, Millmont (Reading), Pa., 1919-1922. From 1922 to 1925 pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, St. Clair, Pa. From 1925 to 1929 pastor of St. Mary's, Conshohoken, Pa. Since March 13, 1929 pastor of SS. Peter and Paul, Lansford, Pa. In 1939 elected director of the Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1939 elected president of the Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard, Lake, Mich. for District of Philadelphia. Residence: 217 E. Abbott St., Lansford, Pa.

Miroslawski, Stanislaus D. Explorer, public official. Came to U.S. in 1870; was one of the first legislators of Polish descent in Illinois, lineal descendant of a noble family, distinguished in the annals of Poland, the most famous being General Ludwik Miroslawski, leader of the movement of 1830 to establish a United States of Europe, aided in this by Adam Miroslawski, another distinguished member of the family in the last century, a great explorer, discoverer of two islands in the Indian Ocean holding them for Poland as against the claims of France and England, and there establihsing various enterprises, the main being pearl fisheries with which he was able to finance the insurrection of 1831 and 1847.

Miroslawski, Vitold Sigismund. Attorney-at-law. Born Jan. 6, 1882, in Chicago, Ill. Son of Stanislaus D. and Antonina(Pinderska) Miroslawski. Attended Avondale School, 1898; Jefferson High School, 1902; Chicago Kent College, 1906; married Genevieve A. Klecewska, Nov. 19, 1912; children: Mae Beatrice, Henry S., Grace G. Member: Illinois Bar Association; Polish Lawyers Ass'n; P.N.A., P.R.C.U.; Polish Alma Mater; Polish American Democratic Organiation; Pan-Slavic League; Slavic Alliance of America; Iroquois Club. Recently assistant attorney general, Chicago, Ill.

Misiasek, Most Rev. Bishop John. Auxiliary bishop to Most Rev. Bishop Francis Hodur, of the Polish National Catholic Church in America. Resides in Scranton, Pa.

Misicki, Rev. Thomas, Ph.D., S.T.D. Writer. Born about 1865 in Poland. Educated at the Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland; ordained May 19, 1889. In 1892 received his S.T.D. degree in Krakow. Came to U.S. in 1893. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Shamokin, Pa., from Feb. 13, 1897 to 1900; worked at various parishes in New Britain, Conn., Mt. Carmel, Pa., Shamokin, Pa. and Trenton, N. J. Wrote several books in Polish, Latin, Italian, German, English. Some of his books are: "Pisemka Ulotne i Okolicznosciowe," "Nauki o Mece Panskiej," "Stanislaus Tarnowski," "Henry Sienkiewicz," "Triple Tragedy of Poland" and others. Pastor of Holy Rosary parish, Williamsport, Pa., until his death. Died October 31, 1935.

Miska, Stephen. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher by the Bridgeport Board of Education, Bridgeport, Conn. Resides in Bridgeport, Conn.

Missal, Joseph. Civic leader. Former president of Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Now honorary president of that organization.

Active in civic affairs. Married. Residence: 6614 Forman Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Missal, S. C. Physician and surgeon. Graduate of University of Michigan, Medical School, 1935. Served as interne at the City and Charity Hospital, Cleveland, O. Completed postgraduate course at the University of Illinois. Passed the examination of the American Board of Otolaryngology, which consists of a group of outstanding specialists who determine whether the applicants are to be known as ear, nose and throat specialists. Member of the Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n of America. Resides in Cleveland, O.

Mitana, Thaddeus, Ph.D. Professor, lecturer. Born May 14, 1894 in Myslenice, Poland. Elementary education in Myslenice, Poland, and secondary in Krakow from 1904 to 1913. Studied at the Jagiellonian University in Krakow from 1913 to 1914. From 1914 to 1921 served in World War I and in Polish-Bolshevik War. From 1921 to 1923 studied again at the Jagiellonian University in Krakow, where he received Ph.D. degree in 1923. From 1923 to 1924 professor in Bydgoszcz, and from 1924 to 1925 in Warsaw. In 1925 having a governmental scholarship studied English in London, England. In 1926 came to U.S. and was appointed professor of Polish at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., where he taught until 1931. From 1931 to 1936 professor of Polish at the Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. From 1936 to 1937 lecturer at the Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. Since September 1, 1937 to date again professor of Polish and dean of Polish Department at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Married Isabel Raczynski in Chicago, Ill., in 1937. Address: Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Mix, B. J. Civic leader. President of Polish Arts Club, President of Polish Citizens War Relief Unit, American Red Cross, Chicago, Ill. In 1939 received Silver Cross of Merit from the Polish Government for services rendered to Poland. Residence: 1500 N. Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Mix, Rev. John S., C.R. Professor, writer. Professor at St. John Cantius Seminary of the Resurrectionist Fathers, St. Louis, Mo. Contributor to the Homiletic and Pastoral Review, 1941, July, title: "The First Homiletic Convention in the United States." Address: 3689 W. Pine Blvd., St. Louis, Missouri.

Mlodzik, Paul. Public official. Postmaster of Cudahy, Wis.

Mlotkowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John. Clergyman. Born Oct. 20, 1887 in Szrensk, Poland; secondary education in Pultusk; completed Theological Seminary in Plock, Poland where he was ordained May 8, 1910. Came to U.S., settling in Cleveland, O., in 1912. Ass't. at St. John Kanty, Cleveland, O., 1912-1914; administrator and pastor, 1914-1919; pastor of St. Stanislaus, Lorain, O., 1919-1920; pastor of St. Mary of Czestochowa, Corlett, 1920-1921; pastor of Sacred Heart, Cleveland, O., 1921-1930; since 1932 pastor of Immaculate Heart of St. Mary, Cleveland, O. On March 18, 1940 elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate by the Holy See. Residence: 7007 Casimir Ave., S.E., Cleveland, Ohio.

Mlotkowski, Stanislaus. Captain of Civil War. Commanded the Independent Battery A of Light Artillery of Pennsylvania, organized in Philadelphia, Pa. Defended Fort Delaware, Delaware, Md., during Civil War. Enlisted Sept. 19, 1861; discharged June 30, 1865. Deceased.

Mlynarski, Emil. Orchestra director. Formerly director of the Warsaw National Opera, Warsaw, Poland; conductor of Philadelphia Grand Opera Company. Director of the Music Department, Curtis Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.

Mlynarz (Monash), Frank. Public official. Member of city council in Garfield, N. J. Graduate of Rider College, Trenton, N. J., with B.S. degree. Member of numerous civic and patriotic organizations. Active in Polish community life. Residence: 108 Semel Ave., Garfield, N. J.

Moc, Alexander. Diplomat. Consul of Poland at Chicago, Ill. Business address: 49 E. Cedar Street, Chicago, Ill.

Born in Zarzecze, county of Rzeszow, Poland, February 14, 1889; son of Jan and Agnieszka (Wilk) Moc. Completed secondary education in Poland. Graduated from Academy of Exports in Vienna, Austria. Married Kazimiera Kranz, June 21, 1921. Has one daughter, Danuta. During the World War I, served in the Austrian Army in the rank of lieutenant. For eighteen months he was a Russian prisoner of war. From Nov. 4, 1918, took part in the Ukrainian campaign, and then against the Bolsheviks. Was a battalion commander with the rank of captain. Since Dec. 15, 1921, serves in the Polish foreign consular service. Attached to the consulates at Moravska Ostrava (Czechoslovakia), at Essen and Bytom, Germany, then in the Central Office at Warsaw. His first consular post in United States was at the Polish Consulate at Pittsburgh and then was transferred to the Polish Consulate at Chicago. Residence: 900 No. Oakley Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Moczygemba, Very Rev. Leopold Bonawenture Maria, O.M.C. Pioneer priest. Born 1925 in Upper Silesia, Poland. Studied theology in Rome; joined the Franciscan Order of Minor Conventuals, April 8, 1852. Came to U.S. to Texas, where he was a pastor for the Germans in Castroville, diocese of Galveston, Texas. On Dec. 24, 1854 became the first pastor of the first Polish colony in U.S., Panna Maria, Texas. In 1856 left Panna Maria and went to Chicago, Ill. From 1861 to 1867 Commisar General of the Convent, Novitiate and Theological Seminary, Syracuse, N. Y. In 1867 in Oswego, N. Y. On Aug. 7, 1882 left Chicago, went to Lemont, Ill., where he was a pastor, for some time, in a German parish. As a missionary was engaged in a religious work in New York state, built a magnificent church in Syracuse, N. Y. In 1888 came to Detroit, Mich., where he remained till his death. In 1890 just before his death, visited the Poles in Trenton, N. J. and organized the first committee of St. Stanislaus parish to be organized. Contributed 10,000 dollars, as a first donation for the Polish Theological Seminary in Detroit, Mich. Died March 23, 1891.

Moczygemba, Thomas, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Born Dec. 11, 1863 in Panna Maria, Tex. The son of Joseph Moczygemba and Caroline Szguda. Studied at the Victoria Seminary. Ordained Jan. 7, 1891, by Bishop Nezar of San Antonio, Texas, as its first native priest. His first appointment was in Panna Maria, the colony his uncle, Father Leopold Moczygemba, founded. Remained here as pastor for six years. For the subsequent fifteen and a half years till Oct. 1, 1912 served as pastor in Yorktown, Texas. His third and present pastorate has been spent at St. Michael's, San Antonio, Texas. His investiture as Domestic Prelate took place No. 26, 1935, at the San Fernando Cathedral, San Antonio, Texas. Address: 424 South St., San Antonio, Texas.

Moderski, Henry. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Roman Catholic. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 121 Christian St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Modjeska, Felicia Benda. Sculptress. Born in 1870. Was a very fine Polish Sculptress in Chicago, Ill. Died in 1936.

Modjeska (Modrzejeska), Helen. Actress. Born Oct. 12, 1840, near Tarnow, Poland, nee Opid. In 1857 married Gustaw Modrzejewski; had two children: Rudolph and Mary. Her husband died in 1860. In 1861 started her career on the stage in Krakow, Poland. On Sept. 12, 1868, married Charles Bozenta Chlapowski, in Krakow, who took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. On the 13th day of September, 1868, left Krakow and went to Warsaw, where she had been offered an engagement of twelve performances during October. In 1869 signed a contract with the Warsaw Theater. In 1876 she left, with her husband, for U.S. and settled in California; studied English in San Francisco. Invited by the Women's Congress, came to Chicago, to participate in the convention during the Chicago Columbia Exposition in 1893; condemned Russia and Prussia, for prohibiting her return to Warsaw, Poland. Began her artistic career in U. S. as a tragedienne of

Shakespearean characters and won unanimous acclaim. A great philanthropist, especially for the Polish cause. She spent much money for the restoration of the Sukiennice (warehouse) in Krakow, Poland; a very religious woman, member of the Polish Women's Alliance of America. In Annaheim, Cal., where she spent five years of her life, there is a monument in honor of her, sculptured by Eugene Mein-Kruege, in 1935. A ranch named in her memory, Modjeska Ranch, is in the Mts. of Santa Anna, Cal. Died April 8, 1909 in Newton Beach, Cal.

Modjeski (Modrzejewski), Ralph. Civil engineer. Born in Cracow, Poland, Jan. 27, 1861; son of Gustaw and Helena (Opid) Modrzejewski; came to U.S. with mother, 1876; name changed to Modjeski for American naturalization, his mother being the celebrated tragedienne, Helen Modjeska. Graduate of Coll. des Points et Chaussees, Paris, at head of class, with honors; D. Eng., Univ. of Illinois, 1911; Pa. Mil. Coo., 1927; Polytechnic Inst. of Lwow (Poland), 1930; married Felicia Benda, of Cracow, Poland, Dec. 28, 1885 (divorced); married Mrs. Mary T. Giblyn, July 7, 1931. Cons. bridge engr. at Chicago since 1892; mem. firm Modjeski & Noble, chief engrs. of bridge over Mississippi River, at Thebes, Ill.; designed and built new govt. bridge, Rock Island, Ill., as well as many ry. bridges; consulting engr. for city of Chicago and Sanitary District on their bascule bridges; in charge of reconstruction of Bismarck Bridge and others for N. P. Ry.; designed and built the Columbia and Villamette River bridges for Portland & Seattle Ry.; chief engr. McKinley Bridge at St. Louis; Broadway Bridge, Portland, Ore.; Columbia River Bridge, Cecilo, Ore.; Cherry St. Bridge, Toledo, O.; mem. bd. engrs. Quebec Bridge (reconstruction); new Memphis (Tenn.) Bridge; chief engr. Delaware River Bridge (Philadelphia); Mid-Hudson Bridge; New Orleans Bridge; chief engr. Huey P. Long Bridge over Mississippi River at New Orleans; Iowa-Ill. Memorial Bridge, Davenport; Calvert St. Bridge, Washington, D. C. Chairman board cons. engrs. Trans-Bay Bridge, San Francisco. Awarded John Scott medal, Phila., 1924; John Fritz medal, 1930; Washington Award, 1931; Knight of Legion of Honor (France). Member: Am. Soc. Civil Engineers; British Inst. Civil Engineers; Canadian Soc. C. E.; Am. Inst. Consulting Engrs.; Western Soc. Engineers (past pres.); Ass'n Amicale de Ingenieurs Civils des Ponts et Chaussees de France; Am. Ry. Eng'ing Ass'n; Franklin Inst. of Phila.; Chicago Engineers Club (past pres.); Nat. Acad. Sciences; Tau Beta Pi; Clubs: Union League; Press (Chicago); Engineers, Century (New York); Engineers (Philadelphia); Engineers and Architects (Louisville). Died June 26, 1940.

Mogilka, B. A. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 2936 So. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Moleska, Stephanie, Fraternal official. Vice-president of the Polish Women's Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Roman Catholic. Active in civic and social organizations. Residence: 2626 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Moleski, Ignace. Physician. Chief medical examiner of the Union of Poles in America, and medical examiner of the Loyal Order of Moose in Philadelphia. Died Aug. 31, 1939 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Mollo, Rev. Francis, S.J. Missionary, writer, educator. Born in Olesno, Poland, July 28, 1872. After four years of gymnasial studies in Tarnow, entered the Society of Jesus, Aug. 13, 1891, in Starawies. There he finished his gymnasial education; Philosophy in Nowy Sacz; Theology in Krakow; was ordained in Przemysl, 1905. For many years teacher and prefect of discipline in the Gymnasium in Chyrow; missionary among Poles in Galicia, Posen, Pomerania, Saxony, Denmark, Sweden. From 1913-1937 Missionary among Poles in U.S., gave missions, novenas and 40-hours Devotions; directed retreats of Religious; Superior of the Jesuit Mission House, Chicago, Ill., 1937-1939. Wrote some articles for "Gosc Niedzielny" a religious weekly, and for daily paper "Nowiny Polskie." Author of a prayerbook "Upominek Misyjny." Died June 9, 1939, in Chicago, Ill.

Monash, Frank. See **Mlynarz, Frank.**

Mondala, Stanislaus (Stanley). Public official. Elected State Senator to the State Legislature of Illinois in 1940, re-elected in 1942 to the same office. Member of numerous Polish organizations and active in civic organizations. Address: State Senate, Springfield, Ill.

Monczynski, Anthony H. Public official. Born May 25, 1883 in Buffalo, N. Y. Attended St. Adalbert's Parochial School and Public School No. 24. Completed high school course at Central High School, Buffalo, N. Y. After graduation, secured position with Erie RR. In 1906 was appointed Deputy Sheriff of Erie County by James Smith, Sheriff of Erie County. At the expiration of his term, went into Ice and Coal Business. In 1910, was elected Member of the New York State Assembly on the Democratic ticket. In 1912, appointed Deputy State Superintendent of Elections and served one term in that department. In 1913 appointed Special Deputy Clerk of Supreme Court, Part 6, by County Clerk Simon Nash. Serving as Clerk of Supreme Court. Address: 30 Bissell Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Monczynski, Joseph. Building Contractor. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in Polish Community life. Address: 318 Doat Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Monczynski, Victor L. Dentist. Born in Buffalo in 1896. Received his elementary education at St. John Cantius parochial school and Public School No. 44. Graduated from University of Buffalo, College of Dentistry, receiving a DD.S. degree in 1923. During the first World War he served in the U.S. Army in Battery E, Third Regiment Artillery. During 1916 and 1917 he was stationed on the boundary between Mexico and United States. Later he served in the 106th Regiment Artillery in France where he was wounded in the Meus-Argonne battle. He received an honorable discharge from the army after the demobilization of the armed forces. In 1936 he served as commander of Adam Plewacki Post 799 American Legion. Former member of Disabled American Veterans. For several years he was an active member of a Civic Committee organized to help financially and morally Villa Maria Academy and Convent conducted by the Felician Sisters in Buffalo, N. Y. For twelve years he acted as visiting dentist for the Immaculate Conception Orphan Asylum conducted by Felician Sisters in Cheektowaga, N. Y. Since the enactment of the Selective Service Act during the second World War until his death, he served as chairman of Local Draft Board No. 607 in the 15th ward, Buffalo, N. Y. Very active in numerous Polish fraternal organizations and also active in the church societies of Our Lady Queen of Peace Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Married; two sons: Aloysius, Victor, Jr. Died November 8, 1942.

Mondrakowski, Felix. General Contractor. In 1927 president of the Local Construction Company, 401 Roosevelt Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Mondzelewski, Rev. Edmund F. Clergyman, professor. An assistant at SS. Peter and Paul parish, Garfield Heights, Cleveland, Ohio., until 1937. Professor at Marymount High School, and of Provincial House, Novitiate of the Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, Cleveland, Ohio, since 1937. Address: 12215 Granger Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Mondziel, Frank Adalbert. Teacher, designer. Born April 15, 1908, in Lackawanna, N. Y. Son of Andrew and Honorata (Pula) Mondziel. Graduated from Batavia High School, 1926. After completing a correspondence course in Mechanical Engineering, he entered the employ of Woehler Die Casting Co., Batavia, N. Y., as an apprentice draftsman in the engineering office, October, 1928. Assumed the duties of chief designer at above concern in 1938. Married Frances Januszak of Batavia, in 1935; have three children. In 1937 passed the New York State examination as a vocational school teacher. Since that time a teacher at the Evening School of Batavia Vocational High School. Catholic. Member of Sacred Heart Church, Holy Name Society. Since 1930 a member of Polish Falcons. Interested in the Boy Scout movement and served as an assistant and Scoutmaster of various troops from 1929 to present time. Republican. Ward-committee man, 1938-40. Un-

successful candidate for office of councilman of Batavia in 1941. Address: 2 Buehll Street, Batavia, N. Y.

Monet, Rev. John. S.J. Clergyman. In 1845 was sent by his authorities to Canada. Died in Quebec, Canada, 1869.

Moneta, Rev. John. Professor. Born 1863 in Poland. Graduated from the Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland, and from the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; ordained here; engaged as professor of mathematics and physics at said seminary. From 1901 to 1907 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Worcester, Mass. Member of Polish National Alliance, organizer of Group 758 of said organization. Died 1907 in Worcester, Mass.

Monica, Mother Maria. See **Sybilska.**

Monkiewicz, Boleslaus Joseph. Lawyer. Born Aug. 8, 1898 in Syracuse, N. Y. Educated in the parochial and high schools of New Britain, graduated from Fordham University, Law School with LL.B. degree. From Sept., 1918 until Dec. 24, 1918 member of Columbia University Naval Unit. Member of Connecticut and New York Bar Associations; of board of compensation and assessment in 1927; served as clerk of the city and police courts of New Britain from July 1932 until Aug., 1933. In 1933 revised the ordinances of the city of New Britain. Prosecutor of the police court of New Britain, Conn., 1937-1938; elected to U.S. Congress in 1938; returned to private practice of law upon expiration of his office, 1940-1942; again elected to U.S. Congress from Connecticut on a Republican ticket in 1942. Address: House of Representatives, Capital Bldg., Washington, D. C.

Monkiewicz, Rev. Miecislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Rosienice, province of Kowno, Poland, Nov. 30, 1878. Received early education in Mitawa, Poland. Later studied in Detroit, Mich. and the Theological Seminary, Overbrook, Pa. Ordained Nov. 7, 1901 by Archbishop P. Ryan. First assignment as assistant pastor at St. Stanislaus Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 1901-1904; pastor of St. Casimir's Church, Shenandoah, Pa., 1904; pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, Philadelphia, Pa., since Nov. 24, 1904 to date. Awarded by the Polish Government with "Polonia Restituta" Cross. One of the most prominent Polish-American priests in the Archdiocese of Philadelphia. Residence: 2645 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Monta, Genevieve. Teacher. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1248 Sayrs Street, Camden, N. J.

Montewski, George V. Teacher. In 1942 engaged as a teacher of Public Schools by the Minto School Board, Minto, N. Dak. Resides in Minto, North Dakota.

Moravsky, Maria. Writer. Born in Warsaw of Polish parents; her first writings were published in the Polish papers, but after her family moved to Russia she began contributing to the Russian magazines. Her work "Beautiful Poland" has been translated into German, French and Japanese. Since coming to the U.S., has contributed to over sixty magazines, including such periodicals as Harper's Magazine and the Atlantic Monthly. Certain of her stories have been listed by Edward J. O'Brien among the best American short stories. Her last work is "The Bird of Fire," written in English. Writes in several languages.

Morawski, Dzierzykraj, Wojciech, Ph.D. Journalist. Born 1875 in Poland. Studied at Frieburg, Switzerland; Krakow, Poland; Leipzig, Germany; Paris, France; Vienna, Austria; received Ph.D. degree in Vienna; came to U.S. in 1904; in 1906 chief-editor of Polish Press, Chicago, Ill.; chief editor of "Kuryer Narodowy," Chicago, 1907; editor-in-chief of "Wolna Polska," New York, until 1917; Professor and lecturer at Columbia University, New York, N. Y., 1917-1928; director of Polish Telegraphic Agency (PAT) in United States, Mexico and Canada, 1927-1939. Lecturer on Polish literature and culture in American Clubs and Societies. Member of Foreign Press Correspondent's Ass'n in New York, N. Y. Decorated with "Polonia Restituta" and French Legion of Honor Cross. At present associated with the Polish Information Center, New York,

N. Y. Address: 149 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Morawski, Henry A. Attorney-at-law. Born May 22, 1888 in Rogowo, Poland; son of Marian and Pauline (Muszynska) Morawski. Education: College of Law, 1919, with LL.B. degree. Married Rose Gross, July 14, 1915; children: Marion, Marjorie. Member: Polish Lawyers Ass'n, P.N.A. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Morawski, Ignacy. Editor. Born in Iwaniszki, Poland, April 3, 1885; son of Wojciech and Marja (Lempicka) Morawski. Completed Russian "matura" and commercial "gimnasium" in Charkov, Russia. Attended Commercial Academy in Breslau (Silesia). Completed several years of university studies as unmatriculated student. Married Helen Kruk, Feb. 5, 1913. Has two daughters: Sophie and Barbara. Editor of "Rekord Codzienny" (Polish Daily Record) and Sunday "Polonia-Record" of Detroit, Mich., 1913-1915; editor of "Dziennik dla Wszystkich" (Everybody's Daily) of Buffalo, N. Y., 1915-1918; editor and manager of "Kuryer Codzienny" (Polish Daily Courier) of Boston Mass., 1918-1919; Chief of Emigration Department Polish Consulate, New York, N. Y., 1920-1928; editor and manager of "Poland," a New York magazine, 1928-1932; manager of publicity department, Gdynia America Shipping Lines, Ltd. of Warsaw, Poland, 1935-1939. Member of Ass'n of Polish Emigration Writers, Polish Yacht Club, Society of Polish Literati and Journalists, Ass'n of Advertising Writers and League of Economic Reconstruction, Warsaw, Poland. Secretary general of National Committee Americans of Polish Descent with headquarters in New York City. Author of following Polish books: "Zagadnienie Emigracji Polskiej w Stanach Zjednoczonych," 1922; "Febra Akcyjna," 1922; "Eksperyment Palestynski," two volumes, 1939; "Podroze na Bliski Wschod." Since 1940 associate editor of "Nowy Swiat," Polish daily published in New York City. Was very active during the first World War in Polish Relief Work and during the selling of Liberty Bonds. Residence: 325 East 80th Street, New York, N. Y.

Morkovsky, Rev. A. J., S.T.D. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Michael's parish, Weimar, Texas; at present pastor of Sacred Heart Church, Hallettsville, Texas. Address: Sacred Heart Church, Hallettsville, Texas.

Morkowski, Very Rev. Edward, J.C.R. Educator. At present principal of the Weber High School, Chicago, Ill. Member of the Congregation of Resurrection Fathers. Address: 1456 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Morozowicz, Adalbert. Captain in Civil War. Organized the Ninth Independent New York Light Artillery Battery; became its captain. Enlisted as private in 1861 in New Hampshire. Discharged Dec. 31, 1864. Deceased.

Morozowicz, Matthew B. Photographer. Son of Theodore Morozowicz, well known photographer of Poland; won a blue ribbon at the 1936 State Convention, and in 1937 received recognition at the Chicago Convention, held in Stevens Hotel. Received special decoration at the State Exposition of the Photographer's Association in 1940, Rockford, Ill. Married, two sons: Richard and Leonard. Member of P.N.A.; Executive of St. Helen's Business Men's Organization. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Morsztyn, Helen. Pianist. Born in Warsaw, Poland. A member of one of the old aristocratic families of Poland; title of countess by birth. In earliest childhood she showed an aptitude for music and began her musical studies at the age of seven. At the age of twelve she became a pupil of Leszetycki and later studied under Emile Sauer. Was graduated from the Meisterschule in Vienna at the age of sixteen. Known as a noted pianist, having scored great successes at various concert appearances. In 1928 was professor of music in MacPhail Music Academy, Minneapolis, Minn. Resident of Minneapolis, Minn.

Morys, Rev. Thomas. Clergyman. From 1897 until 1905 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md.; organized the second Polish parish of St. Casimir. Left for Providence, R. I. in 1905, where he died soon after.

Moscinski, Rev. Boleslaus D., B.A.,

S.T.L. Professor. At present engaged as a professor of Polish at Theological Seminary, Philosophical Department, at Darlington, N. J.

Moschzisker (Moscicki), Francis A. M.D., Ph.D. Author, oculist. Born in Poland. Graduated from the Cadetten School of Vienna; received a commission in the Austrian army, but in the uprising of 1848 he left and joined the Hungarian Legion. Captured, imprisoned, escaped and fled to England, where he devoted himself to literature and the study of medicine; became professor of modern languages in King's College, London. While there wrote a book: "Guide to German Literature." Came to U.S. where he won success as an oculist. In America he published a work: "The Ear and The Eye." Died 1881 in Washington, D. C. The Washington Post said of him: "A native of Poland, of a noble family, von Moschzisker was romantically in love with his country and ever bold in its behalf; of marked and great ability . . . a citizen of the world, a scholar and conversationalist." Deceased.

Moschzisker (Moscicki), Robert. Jurist, writer. Chief justice of Pennsylvania Supreme Court. Son of Francis Moscicki; born March 6, 1870 in Philadelphia, Pa. Went to work at an early age in the office of Edward Shippen, a Philadelphia attorney, who immediately was impressed by the earnestness of the boy. Read law at night and in 1896 was admitted to the bar. Shippen made young Moschzisker his associate immediately after his admittance to the bar. In 1902 began career as a public officer when he was appointed third assistant district attorney. Within a year, promoted to second assistant, and then to first assistant. Made an impression on his associates by his prosecution, of the then notorious school board case. In Nov., 1904 elected to the position of judge of common pleas court in Philadelphia, at the age of 33. In 400 legal opinions as a member of the bench, reversed by higher courts only five times. Never was reversed in a criminal case. Chosen for the Supreme Court bench as an associate judge of Pennsylvania Supreme Court and on January 3, 1910, not yet 40 years old, he began his term. On Jan. 3, 1921, became Chief Justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court. In 1938 refused nomination for United States Senate. During the World War I helped the Polish White Cross, founded by Mme. Paderewska. In 1929 on the occasion of 150th anniversary of the death of Casimir Pulaski, was a principal speaker in Pittsburgh, Pa. For his services rendered to Polish cause, Poland decorated him with "Polonia Restituta." Some of his writings are: "Trial of Jury," "Judicial Review of Legislation and Legal Essays." Died November 21, 1939.

Moskal, Very Rev. Celestine J., S.C. Principal. In 1941-1942 principal of Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of Congregation of Salesian Fathers. Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Moson, John. Civic leader. In 1940 a candidate to the State Assembly from the 11th District of Massachusetts, Chicopee, Mass.

Motycka, Anne. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of mathematics by Utica Public Schools at Thomas R. Proctor High School, Utica, N. Y.

Motz, Mother M. Hilaria. Was Superior General of The Franciscan Sisters of Our Lady of Perpetual Help, St. Louis, Mo. Died about 1940.

Mozejewski, Rev. Martin. Missionary and historian. Born 1827 in Poland. Visited South America, Central America, Argentine and Texas. In 1888 began the writing of history of Polish settlements, but did not complete it. In 1890 was pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y. From 1898 to 1899 pastor in Two Rivers, Wis., where he died September 23, 1899.

Mozeleski, Mitchell. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 38 E. Knight Ave., Collingswood, N. J.

Mroczek, Josephine B. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass., in 1941-1942.

Mroczkowski, Peter G. Public official. Born Dec. 2, 1891 in Poland. Clerk in Bureau of Grand Jury of Cook County, Chicago, Ill. Held various po-

sitions in P.N.A.; president for twelve years of Chapter 771 of P.N.A.. Naturalized 1922 in Chicago, Ill. Address: 1402 N. Maplewood, Chicago, Ill.

Mroczkowski, Stanislawa. Professor at Polish Seminary. Orchard Lake, Mich.

Mroczynski, Boleslaus. Undertaker. Born in Zielon, Poland, Nov. 26, 1884. Son of Ignatius and Josephine (Finkowska) Mroczynski. Elementary school, Poland. Came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y. in 1895 and shortly after settled in N. Tonawanda. One of the organizers of Our Lady of Czestochowa Church in North Tonawanda, N. Y. Undertaker in the Tonawandas for the past 40 years. Married Apolonia Kozmierczak of N. Tonawanda, N. Y., July 11, 1906; children: Henry and Dianna. Member of P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Elks; Orioles; Eagles; National, State and local Undertakers Association. Address: 652 Oliver St., North Tonawanda, N. Y.

Mroz, R. J. Physician and surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n and other professional organizations. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Residence: 4958 Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Mrozek, Emil C. Physician. Born in Depew, N. Y. Son of Wojciech and Marja Mrozek. Graduated from Cornell University, Canisius College, Buffalo University with M.D. degree. Married. Since 1930 practicing in Binghamton, N. Y. Address: 265 Main St., Binghamton, N. Y.

Mrozowski, Stanislaus. Physicist. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Feb. 9, 1902. In 1932 University of Warsaw granted him Doctor of Philosophy degree. Lecturer of physics at the University of Warsaw from 1933 to 1939. In Aug., 1939 came to U.S. for special research studies which he undertook at the University of California, where he also lectured. Author of several technical studies in the field of physics. At present research fellow at the University of Chicago, Ill. Address: University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Mruk, Joseph. Public official, merchant. Born Nov. 6, 1903 in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: Public School No. 44, St. John Kanty School, South Park High School. In 1927 established a jewelry store in Buffalo, N. Y. Entered politics in 1933, as Republican candidate for supervisor in the tenth ward of Buffalo; ran for councilman in 1935 but failed; in 1937 elected councilman of the City of Buffalo, re-elected in 1941 as councilman at-large. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Union of America in Buffalo; the Association of Poles in Milwaukee; the Polish Falcons Alliance, Chopin Choir, Polish Singers Alliance, Polish Mutual Aid Society, K. of C., Eagles, Central Railway Club, Delaware Grider, Genesee-Moselle Businessmen's Ass'n. Genesee-Pine Hill Businessmen's Ass'n, president of St. John Kanty Business Circle. Elected congressman on a Republican ticket from 41st congressional district. Home address: 1326 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mszanowski, Miecislaus Melchior. Physician and surgeon. Graduated from St. Mary's Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich. Director of Erie County Health and Tuberculosis Association, member of Public Policy and Legislation in Medical Association of Erie County. President of Children's Preventorium. Since 1930, to date, president of the Federation of Polish Societies of Erie, Pa., prominent in civic and national affairs. Address: 510 E. 12th Street, Erie, Pa.

Mszanowski, Thomas. Attorney-at-law. Counselor of the State Department of Taxpayers in Erie, Pa. Member of Erie Bar Association.

Mucha, Joseph G. Public official. Secretary to Judge Schwaba of the Superior Court, Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago. Son of Jacob and Lucille Mucha. Education: St. Stanislaus School; Burr High School; St. Stanislaus Kostka College; formerly with Chicago Daily News; with County Judge Edward Jarecki; former vice-president of P.R.C.U.; member of Pulaski Post; American Legion; Polish Democratic Club of Illinois. Address: c/o Judge Schwaba, Superior Court, Chicago, Ill.

Murawski, Edward. Public official. Councilman of the 4th ward of Linden, N. J. Active in civic affairs. Address:

1018 McCandles St., Linden, N. J.

Musial, Rev. Emil. Clergyman. Born in Silesia, Poland. Secondary education in Krakow, Poland; philosophy and theology in Turin, Italy. In 1900 came to U.S. Studied at the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich. On Nov. 28, 1910, ordained in Wheeling, W. Va., the first Polish priest in the diocese of Wheeling, W. Va.; first priest to organize the first Polish parish in the state of West Virginia in 1910. Since that time, to date, pastor of St. Ladislaus parish, Wheeling, W. Va. Speaks Polish, Italian, German, French and English fluently. Address: 4509 Eoff St., Wheeling, W. Va.

Musial, Rev. John. Clergyman. Former pastor of Our Lady of Lourdes parish, Little Falls, Minn. Died Jan. 27, 1936.

Musial, Walter. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Active in Polish community life and in civic affairs. Office and residence: 2540 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Musiel, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus. Clergyman. Pastor of SS. Cyril and Methodius parish, Hartford, Conn. Prosynodal examiner of the diocese of Hartford, Conn. A prominent leader of Polish-Americans in the state of Connecticut. Residence: 69 Governor Street, Hartford, Conn.

Musielewicz, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Pastor at Pine Creek, Wis., 1871-1873; pastor of St. Mary's parish, Manitowoc, Wis., 1879-1882. Deceased.

Muszynski, Nelson. Musician. Member of The Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y. (1942).

Muttkowski, Richard Anthony. Professor. Teaches Entomology and Zoology at University of Detroit, Mich. Address: University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich.

Mysliwy, Stanislaus. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Lives in New Bedford, Mass.

Mysogland (Mysoglad), Adalbert M. Attorney-at-law. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n, Polish American Bar Ass'n and other organizations. Address: 2158 West Cullerton St., Chicago, Ill.

Myszka, Paul. Journalist. Editor of the "Dziennik dla Wszystkich" (Everybody's Daily), a Polish newspaper published in Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Polish National Alliance and Association of Poles in America. Address: 928 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Nadal, Thomas, Ph.D. Professor. At present engaged as a professor at Drury College, Springfield, Mo. Address: Drury College, Springfield, Mo.

Nadolny, Rev. John. Chancellor of Fort Wayne Diocese, Fort Wayne, Ind. Residence: 1140 Clinton St., Fort Wayne, Ind.

Nadolski, Peter J. Notary Public. Born in Grob, Nov. 16, 1870, Poland. Financial Secretary of P.N.A. Lodge for 13 yrs. Delegate to three National Conventions of P.N.A. Became citizen of U.S. Oct. 5, 1900. Active in Polish and American civic affairs. Address: 2225 East 4th Street, Superior, Wis.

Nadolski, Stanislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Superior School Board, Superior, Wis. Address: 1818 Lamborn Ave., Superior, Wis.

Nagiel, Henry. Editor and writer. Born 1859 in Warsaw, Poland. Graduated from Warsaw University, Law School. Came to U.S. about 1887 settling in New York, N. Y., where he became an editor of "Ognisko." In 1889 editor of "Echo" in Buffalo, N. Y., and co-editor of "Kukuryku," also in Buffalo. In 1890 returned to New York City and edited "Kuryer Nowojorski i Brooklynski" until 1893. In 1894 went to Chicago, Ill., where he was engaged as a co-editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski." In 1896 left for Poland; in Lwow edited "Slowo Polskie" until his death. Some of his writings are: "Tajemnice Nalewek," "Kara Boza idzie przez oceany," "Dziennikarstwo Polskie w Ameryce," 1894. Died in 1900.

Nagorna, Elizabeth. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Vocational Training

School, Binghamton, N. Y. Address: Vocational Training School, Binghamton, N. Y.

Nagorska, Elizabeth. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Retreat School, Retreat, Pa. Address: Regent Street, Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Nagorski, Francis Thomas. Lawyer. Born September 18, 1879, in Wysin, Poland, the son of John Nagorski and Frances (Klawitter) Nagorski. Attended elementary German School in Wysin until eleven years of age. Came with his parents to Erie, Pa. in 1890. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school and later Ss. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Graduated from the Central High School in Erie in 1898. Pursued legal studies at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, and received the degree of Bachelor of Laws in 1904. While a student at the University of Michigan, president of the Fencer's Club and the Law President's Club. Admitted to the bar in 1905 and practices in Erie, Pa. since. Also admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the Federal Courts. Member of the Erie County, the Pennsylvania and the American Bar Associations. Active in the educational, sociological and political affairs of his community. Instrumental in the organization of the East Side Building and Loan Association in 1907, and has since acted as its solicitor. Active in the organization of the Bank of Erie Trust Company in 1917, and was its vice president and solicitor until his resignation in 1934. First Secretary of the St. John Kanty College, and at one time a member of the Board of Directors of Erie's Community Chest, and President of the Community Young Men's Association. During World War I served as a speaker and in the selective service. During 1918-1919 member of the Erie City Council and Director of Accounts and Finance; and by virtue of his office, Vice-Mayor. In the Primary election in 1931, although a Republican, the Democratic party honored him with a nomination for Judge of the Orphans' Court. In the November election, he carried the city of Erie, but was defeated by the Republican vote in the Country districts. Member of the Pennsylvania State Park and Harbor Commission, by appointment of the city council in August 1932, and served five years. Served as District Counsel for the Home Owners' Loan Corporation from June 1934 to April 1936. He was a member of the Relief Board under Governor Earl, and is at present by Governor James' appointment, a member of the Erie County Board of Assistance. His hobby is photography, particularly in natural colors. Married February 8, 1910 to Hedwig Dymsza (Dymshaw) of Pittsburgh, Pa. Have two children: Francis Jr., Robert. Resides in Erie, Pa.

Nagorski, Rev. Joseph. Born 1896 in Erie, Pa. Educated at Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained for the Diocese of Buffalo in 1919. Assistant to his uncle, Rev. Cesar Krzyzan, pastor of Ss. Peter and Paul Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Died April 2, 1931.

Nagorznik, Rev. John, C.R. Teacher. Born March 1, 1882 in Wielka Wies near Gdansk, Poland. Came to Chicago with his parents in 1883. Studied at St. Stanislaus College and graduated 1897 and entered the Novitiate of Ressurection Fathers. Made his vows in Cracow, Poland, 1898 and was sent to Rome, Italy to study philosophy and theology. Ordained May 7, 1905 in Chicago, Ill. On account of his health was sent to St. Mary's College, Saint Mary, Ky. He interrupted his teaching and went to Texas. Died Nov. 4, 1908.

Nahurski, Francis J. Lawyer. President of local District, Polish American Council in the state of Minnesota. Born in U.S. Active in Polish affairs. Decorated with the Silver Cross of Merit in Dec. 1938, by the Polish Government for his services rendered to the independence of Poland. Address: 622 Minnesota Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

Naimska, Marya. Concert violinist. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Came to Monsieur Cesar Thompson, the world renowned violinist, at the Conservatory of Music in Brussels, Belgium. Came to United States before World War I. She appeared with her sister Zofja Naimska in joint recitals. In addition, she and her sister jointly played with Mr. Bedrich Vaska, cellist, for a number of years as a trio ensemble under the name of The

Cornava Trio. Residence: 1215 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Naimska, Zofja. Concert pianist, teacher. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Came to United States before World War I. Graduated from the Warsaw Conservatory of Music with a gold medal, and later on for a number of years was a pupil of Theodore Leschetizky in Vienna. She has concertized extensively in Europe and America; has been for 17 years on the faculty of the Institute of Musical Art in New York City. For a short time she was also a Director of the Piano Department of the Binghamton Institute of Musical Art. In addition to individual concerts, she appeared quite often with her sister Marya Naimska in joint recitals. The two sisters have jointly played with Mr. Bedrich Vaska, cellist, for a number of years as a trio ensemble under the name of The Cornava Trio. Residence: 1215 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Najaka, Andrew. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Lee Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Najaka, Sigmund. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Lee Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Nalbor, Francis. Artist and art teacher. Born in Stevens Point, Wis., Feb. 6, 1888 of Polish parents. Graduated from State Teachers College, Stevens Point, Wis.; in 1936 obtained his B.A. degree at the Arts Institute of Chicago. Held positions as art teacher in various schools; also at the Chicago Art Institute and the State Normal School, Stevens Point, Wis. Received gold medal for his civic flag design, and granted a scholarship by the Kosciuszko Foundation in 1927 to study at the University of Cracow and the Cracow Academy of Fine Arts. Resides in Stevens Point, Wis.

Nalewajk, Rev. Stanislaus F. Roman Catholic priest. Pastor of Our Lady of Perpetual Help parish,, New London, Conn. Residence: 778 Main St., New London, Conn.

Napieralski, Emily A. Social worker. Born in Chicago, Ill. In 1910 elected general secretary at the national convention of the Polish Women's Alliance in America, in Milwaukee, Wis., reelected in 1912, 1914 and 1916. In 1918 at the national convention of said organization elected national president, and reelected in 1921, 1924, 1927, and 1931. For her services rendered, to reborn Poland, decorated by the Polish Government with the Cross of "Polonia Restituta," "Miecze Hallerowskie," "Krzyz Slaski," "Komandorja Krzyza z Rzymu," and Silver Cross of Merit. Vice-president of the Civil Service Commission of Cook County, Chicago, Ill. Member of Chicago Safety Council. Decorated by the Holy See. Member of the Women's Peace Conference at Hague in 1915. One of the best known and most active women of Polish descent in U.S. Died February 1943 in Hinsdale, Ill.

Napieralski, John. Pharmacist. Member of the Bldg. Committee of St. Francis H.S., Athol Springs, N. Y. in 1925. Residence: 1937 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y

Napieralski, Nicholas. Public official. Councilman of Cheektowaga, N. Y. Active in Polish community life. Resides in Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Napieralski, Victor A. Lawyer. Office at 1227 W. Lincoln Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Milwaukee Bar Assn., Wisconsin Bar Assn. and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Residence: 3052 So. 15th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Napiewocki, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1937 unsuccessful candidate for the office of City Clerk of Detroit, Mich. Member of numerous Polish organizations and active in Polish community life. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Narkon, John. Musician, composer and editor. For a long time an organist at the Holy Trinity Church, Utica, N. Y. Organized several choirs for children. Publisher and editor of the Polish weekly paper, "Rekord Tygodniowy," which was published from 1919 to 1921.

Narusewicz, Thomas. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English at Roosevelt

Junior High School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 111 N. Walnut Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Nastal, Stanislaus. Director of Radio Program. Born. Feb. 5, 1899 in Stara Wies, Poland. Received secondary education in Poland, where he graduated from the Military Academy and the School of Journalism. Served in World War I, was discharged with honors, and with a captain's rank. Very active in civic and patriotic affairs. Member of the P.N.A. group 54; married and director of a Polish Radio Program Hour in Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Naumnik, Stanislaus A. Educator. Born April 17, 1912 in Webster, Mass. Father and mother came from Poland. Graduated from Fitchburg State Teachers College, 1936. Graduate work at Clark University, Worcester, Mass. one yr. 1937, Boston University, 1939. Principal of Dudley Jr. H.S. Address: Dudley, Mass., P.O. Webster, Mass.

Nawrocki, Rev. Adalbert, D.D. Born in Slomiki, Poland, April 16, 1873. Received his early education in that city and attended college in Kielce, Poland. He completed his studies for the priesthood in Rome, was ordained Sept. 19, 1897, and received his Doctor of Divinity degree there. Soon after his ordination he came to the United States and served for a short time as assistant pastor in St. James Pro-Cathedral, Brooklyn, N. Y., and on March 1, 1898, was made pastor of St. Casimir's Church, Brooklyn. In 1912 he organized Holy Cross parish, Maspeth, Long Island, N. Y. and remained its pastor for twenty-seven years until his death. Died February 13, 1940.

Nawrocki, Rev. B. Born in Chicago, Ill., April 10, 1894, son of Anthony and Stanislawa (Wojciechowski) Nawrocki. Education: St. Mary of Angels parochial school, Holy Trinity H.S., St. Stanislaus College, 1906-1912. Studied Philosophy and Theology at Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained March 16. 1918. Assistant at Holy Innocents Church, Chicago, Ill. Died in 1925.

Nawrocki, Rev. Stanislaus. Born 1861 in Sienne, Poland. Secondary education at Wagrowiec; theology in Rome, Italy and Baltimore, Md. Ordained in Chicago in 1887. Assistant at St. Joseph's parish, Chicago, Ill., 1887-1889. On May 3, 1889, appointed pastor of St. Mary of Perpetual Help Church, where he built a school for 2000 children, paid off loans and a mortgage. Appointed a permanent pastor. Chaplain of P.N.A., 1905-1907. Died March 7, 1921 in Chicago, Ill.

Nawrocki, Stephen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at B.M.C. Durfee High School, Fall River, Mass. Address: Durfee High School, Fall River, Mass.

Nawrocki, William L. (Bill Beall) Civic leader. Born Dec. 4, 1899 in Milwaukee, Wis. Education: St. Casimir's parochial school 1914, St. John High School, and Vocational school, all in Milwaukee. Director of Thirteenth Assembly Democratic Club. Treasury of St. Casimir's Athletic Club. Married and father of three sons. Democratic candidate for State Assembly, 13th district of Milwaukee, Wis. in 1942. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Nawrot, E. L. Teacher. Received scholarship from the Kosciuszko Foundation to study ceramic art in Poland in 1939. Specialized in Archeology.

Negri, Pola (Apolonja Chalupiec). Stage and film actress. Born Jan. 3, 1899, in Janow, Poland. At the age of 19, sent by Dr. Husarski to a Ballet School in Warsaw. Made her first appearance as an actress in "Maiden Vows" at the Warsaw Little Theatre. Her first marriage at the age of 17 was to Baron Popper, a Polish army officer. She divorced her first husband in 1921. Her second marriage to Count Debski took place in 1926. After her second divorce Pola married Prince Serge in 1927 and divorced him in 1931. In France she was called "femme fatale." In a contest of the American Film Producers she was chosen among the first 13 immortal actresses. In 1931 she was engaged to appear in the talking pictures in Hollywood. Her glorious days were in the silent movies. She left U.S. in 1934 and toured many countries in Europe. She founded the Polish Church in Los Angeles for the Polish colony. Maintained a children's

nursery in Poland for many years. During her stay in Europe she was engaged in the movies by the French and German producers. European critics called her "exotic star," "child of destiny" and "magnetic Pola." Most publicized woman in the world. Returned to U.S. penniless in 1941. Resides in New York City.

Nejako, Frances T. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Latin at Middletown High School, Middletown, Conn. Address: 24 Burr Ave., Middletown, Conn.

Nelepovitch, Agnes. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Syracuse, N. Y. Teaches at VanDuyn School, Syracuse, N. Y. Resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

Neomisia, Sister. See **Rutkowski.**

Nering, Agnes. Concert-singer, music teacher. Born, nee Wojtalewicz, 1876, Chicago, Ill. Education: Holy Trinity School and Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. In 1909 graduated from the Chicago Musical College after studying under professor Felix Borowski. On Nov. 28, 1909 appeared in a grand concert at the St. Stanislaus Auditorium, Chicago, Ill. Pupil of Antoni Mallek, Polish musician and composer in Chicago. Studied abroad, in 1911-1913. On her return to America founded a School ot Vocal Art and Dancing in Chicago. Taught music at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. In 1916 the Polish Singers Association of America at the National Convention elected her as an honorary member of the association. Married to John Nering on June 19, 1898. Member of St. Stanislaus Choir and Dramatic Club of Chicago. Died November 22, 1922 in Chicago, Ill.

Nering, John. Social worker. Retired in 1917 as superintendent of Postal Telegraph Cable Company after 48 years of service. Born Dec. 5, 1871 in Szonowo, Poland. Son of Julian and Catherine (Winski) Nering. Education: St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. In 1898 married Agnes Wojtalewicz. Former president of the Catholic Circle of Chicago. Director of Polish Social Welfare Bureau in 1917. President of St. Stanislaus Kostka Choir. President of Holy Name Society of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish. In 1900 together with Madame Modjeska appeared on the stage. Member of Dramatic Club of St. Stanislaus parish. Former president of Polish Alma Mater, a fraternal organization in Chicago. Member of P.R.C.U., K. of C., Chamber of Commerce. Died in 1922.

Nestorowicz, S. Editor and writer. From 1900 to 1910 engaged as an agent by "Ameryka-Echo" of Toledo, Ohio. In 1912 settled in New York, as a general representative of "Ameryka-Echo." Published and edited from 1912 to 1922 a Polish periodical "Motyl." Returned to Poland, where he died in Lwow. Some of his writings are: "Polacy w Toledo," (1908) and "Notatki z Podrozy" (1909).

Neumann, Anne. Fraternal official. Vice president of the Polish Women's Alliance of America. Awarded Silver Cross of Merit in 1927 for services to Poland. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Neuman, Casimir. Editor and writer. Born 1843 in Poland. In 1890 engaged as an editor of the Polish paper, "Orzel Bialy," in Milwaukee, Wis., later editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski," until his death. Some of his writings are: "Moj spadek w Ameryce," "Moi trzej przyjaciele," "Cerkiew w Rypinie," and others. Was commissioned officer in the Polish Insurrection of 1863. Died in 1907 in Chicago, Ill.

Neyman-Splawa J. Mathematician and statistician. Born in Benderach, Rumania, April 16, 1894. In 1924 University of Warsaw granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Special studies undertaken in London and Paris. Lecturer in mathematics at the University of Warsaw from 1928 to 1934. Lecturer of mathematics and mathematical statistics in the Warsaw College of Agriculture from 1930 to 1934. Lecturer at the University College of London from 1934 to 1938 and at the University of Paris, 1936. Author of mathematical books published in Poland and in France. Associate editor of "Statistical Research Memoirs" and "Annals of Mathematical Statistics." Since 1938 professor of mathematics and director of Statistical Laboratory, University of California. Address: University of California, Berkeley, Cal.

Nichczynski, John. Merchant. Born

April 20, 1889 in Poland. Engaged in the wholesale grocery business and general merchandising. Served in the senate of the State of Michigan, 1933-1934 from the 21st district of Detroit.

Nicholas, F. Dentist. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated Buffalo University School of Dentistry. Practices in Niagara Falls, N. Y. Member of Erie County Dental Society and other professional organizations. Resides in Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Niedbalski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Severin. Ordained April 19, 1898. From Dec. 1898 to 1903 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Panna Maria, Texas. Since Nov. 11, 1904 to date, pastor of the Holy Trinity parish, Erie, Pa. In 1929 president of Polish Seminary Alumni Association. Elected director of the Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake,, Mich.: founder of two foundations in honor of the late Rev. Joseph Dombrowski and Rev. Vitold Buhaczkowski, the first two rectors and presidents of the said seminary. National chaplain of the Polish Falcons in America with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa. Decorated by the Polish Government with the order of " Polonia Restituta" and by the Polish Falcons of America with the cross "Legion of Honor." Residence: 2220 Reed St., Erie, Pa.

Niedzielski, Rev. Joseph. In 1875 organized and appointed first pastor of St. Casimir's church, Brooklyn, N. Y. Dedication of the church took place Dec. 5, 1875. Deceased.

Niedzielski, Josephine, B.S. Teacher. Education: Framingham State Teachers College (Mass. State College), Westfield State Teachers College, Jagiellonian-University, Krakow, Poland; University of Warsaw, Poland. Teaching in Northampton, Mass., since 1935. Address: 61 Brookline Ave., Holyoke, Mass.

Niedzielski, Thomas. Army Captain. Enlisted in the Union Army at Washington, D.C. Appointed Captain of Co. C. 39th Infantry of New York, Sept. 1861. Discharged May 31, 1863. Deceased.

Niedzwiecki, Miecislaus. Associate editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski" Polish Daily News. Poet. Business address: 1455 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill. Born in Poland, September 29, 1900. Came to U.S. in 1913. Attended St. Bonaventure's College and Marquette University. He worked for various Polish papers in Milwaukee and Chicago. He is the author of a collection of poems "Zarna Niebieskie" published in 1941 in the Polish language. His poetical ability dates back to his childhood days. Many short verses were written by him during his teens and when he reached maturity his gift of writing became finely polished. His poetical pieces have appeared in almost every Polish newspaper in America and many of his poems were reprinted abroad. He is now associate editor and poet of the "Dziennik Chicagoski" (Polish Daily News) published in Chicago, Illinois.

Niedzwiecki, Rev. Rufinus, O.M.C., M.S. Professor. Born July 3, 1913; ordained July 3, 1938. At present engaged as a teacher of mathematics at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Niemcewicz, Julian Ursyn. Writer, poet. Born Feb. 16, 1757 in Skoki, Poland. In 1770 joined the military academy "Korpus Kadetow" in Warsaw. From 1783 to 1787 traveled in many European countries; Aide-de-camp to Kosciuszko in the heroic struggle for liberty in 1794, wounded and captured at the battle of Maciejowice, remained for a long time in a Russian prison (1794-1796). Released from the prison on Nov. 17, 1796, together with Thaddeus Kosciuszko, passing England, came to U.S. in 1797 settling at first in Philadelphia, Pa. From 1797 to 1807 remained in America. Made an extended tour of the country; spent two weeks at Mount Vernon as Washington's guest. Lived in Elizabeth, N. J. Married Elizabeth Lewinston Kean and for seven yrs. lived a quiet life as a farmer in New Brunswick, N. J. In 1804 became citizen of U.S. When Napoleon created the Grand Duchy of Warsaw in 1806, returned to Poland in 1807 and devoted the rest of his life to the Polish cause. From 1807 to 1831 Secretary of State of the Grand Duchy of Warsaw. Following the revolution in 1830-1831 spent his last years in Paris as a political refugee (1831-1841). Some of his writings are: "Pamietnik z pobytu w

Ameryce," "Biography of Washington," (Krotkie Wiadomosci o zyciu i sprawach generala Washingtona), "Spiewy Historyczne," "Powrot Posla," and others. Died May 21, 1841 in Paris, France.

Niemczura, Aloysius. Organist. Born in Tarnow, Poland on May 19, 1874. Graduated from the University of Krakow in music, and from the Conservatorium in Paris, studying organ. In 1908 came to U.S. In 1932 nominated director of the Polish Singers Assn. of America. In 1934 the Polish Singers Assn. in Poland decorated him with a medal of merit for his splendid work in teaching singing in America. Lived in Amsterdam, N. Y., where he died in 1938.

Niemczyk, Joseph J. Physician and surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Assn. and many other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 933 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Niemiec, Joseph. Fraternal official. Elected director of Polish Roman Catholic Union (second largest Polish fraternal organization in United States) for a term of four years, 1941-45. Roman Catholic; married. Active in Polish community life. Residence: 2717 No. Parkside Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Niemo-Niemojowski, Lech T. Lawyer. Honorary Consul of Poland. Born in St. Paul, Minn., May 10, 1888; son of Ludwig and Mary (Filipowska) Niemojowski. Received his secondary education in Toledo, Ohio. Studied at Adalbert College, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio. In 1911 received LL.B. degree from University of Buffalo, Buffalo, N. Y. Married Ola Mae Roberts, May 29, 1915. Lecturer on Polish Literature and History at University of Buffalo, 1926-27. Honorary Consul of Poland, for California, since February 1939 to date. Chairman of United Nations Committee of Southern California, since November 1941. Honorary President Friends of Poland, Los Angeles, Cal. since November 1939. Business address: 650 So. Grand Ave., Los Angeles, Cal. Residence: 2238 El Contento Drive, Los Angeles, California.

Nietz (Niec) John Alfred. Professor. Born in Toledo, O., Oct. 22, 1888. Education: Ohio Northern Univ. 1914; A.M. Ohio State 1919; fellowship Chicago Univ. 1924-1926; Ph.D. in 1933. Superintendent of School in Maumee, Ohio, 1914, 1916; Perryburg, 1916-1921. Professor of Education, Pittsburgh Univ., Pittsburgh, Pa. Member of National Education Association and numerous other professional organizations. Address: University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Niewierski, John. Physician. Son of Louis Casimir, Polish soldier that fought in the insurrection of Poland in 1863 and lived at Floresville, Texas. Practices medicine in Yorktown, Texas.

Niewierski, Louis Casimir. Jeweler. Born in Warsaw, Poland; took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. Sent by the Russian Government to Siberia as a military prisoner. Later freed, on parole, and left for U.S. Lived in Boston, Mass. for some time, traveled in Missouri, and since 1883 lived in Floresville, Texas, where he was engaged in jewelry business.

Niewinska, Czeslava E. Cellist. Graduated from Mundelein College, Mundelein, Ill., receiving the bachelors degree. In 1938 elected National Corresponding Secretary of the Polish Student's Assn. of America, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Niewinski, Regina. Teacher. Member of National Education Assn. and numerous other organizations. Residence: 1936 S. 60th St., Cicero, Ill.

Nikiel, Mary. Librarian. Engaged as a librarian in the library of Alliance of Poles in America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Address: 6968 Broadway, Cleveland, O.

Niklasiewicz, Josephine. Social worker. In 1939 decorated with a Silver Cross of Merit by the Government of Poland for her services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Niklewicz, Francis. Historian. Born Oct. 13, 1880 in Pieczkow, county Sroda, Poland. In April 1893 together with his parents came to St. Louis, Mo., and in 1895 moved to Pulaski, Wis. Published

five books regarding the history and statistics of the Polish immigration in the United States. The titles are: "Polacy w stanie Illinois," "Polacy w Stanach Zjednoczonych," "Historja Pierwszej Polskiej Parafji w Ameryce, w Panna Maria, Texas." Since 1918 settled in Green Bay, Wis. In 1939 decorated with the Cross of Merit by the Polish Government. Address: 1426 Cass Ave., Green Bay, Wis.

Niklewski, Edmund. Dentist. Practices in Nanticoke, Pa. Active in civic and political affairs. Member of Pennsylvania Dental Association and numerous other professional organizations.

Nikliborc, John E. Fraternal official. Director of P.R.C.U. and president of Polish Regular Democratic Club of the 15th ward. Address: 5719 S. Sacramento Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Nityski (Nitynski) (Nityschi), Constantine. U.S. Army Major of 37th Infantry of North Carolina. Appointed Captain Jan. 9, 1864. Discharged Mar. 13, 1865.

Niziankowicz, John M., Ph.B., B.S. Teacher. Born Aug. 31, 1910 in Holyoke, Mass. Graduated from Boston College 1934, Ph.B., and Fitchburg State Teachers College 1936 B.S. in Engineering. Instructor of academic subjects at Holyoke Trade School. Member of Teachers Assn. and Knights of Columbus. Address: 186 Pine St., Holyoke, Mass.

Niziankowicz, Olga J. Teacher. Born Jan. 19, 1905 in Holyoke, Mass. Graduated from Fitchburg State Teachers College, 1923. Teaches English in the H. B. Lawrence Junior H.S., Holyoke, Mass. Address: 186 Pine Street, Holyoke, Mass.

Niznik, Joseph. Public official. Councilman of New Bedford, Mass. (1938). Civic and political leader. Active in Polish community life. Member of several organizations. Resides in New Bedford, Mass.

Nizolek, John J. Merchant. Dealer in furniture. Member of various Polish organizations. Address: 291 First Street, Jersey City, N. J.

Noel, Ramona Bendar. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Stevens School by Mt. Carmel School District, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 344 S. Hickory Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Norwid, Cyprian. Poet, sculptor, philosopher, writer. Born in 1821 in Laskowo-Gluchy near Warsaw, Poland. Received all education in Poland. In 1842 left Poland and studied sculpture and painting in Italy, Germany, France and Belgium. In 1852 sailed for United States of America spending two years in New York City. In 1854 returned to Paris where he settled and lived in poverty until his death in 1883. Some of his writings are: "Promethidion," "Krakus," "Zwolona," "Wanda," "Wigilia," "Sursum Corda," "Fortepian Chopina," "Kleopatra Stygmat."

Nosarzewski, Ladislaus Joseph. Manufacturer. Born Sept. 28, 1886 in Plock, Poland, the son of Jacob and Ludwika (Gorecka) Nosarzewski. Educated in Poland and Chicago, Ill. Married Irene Bardowski, October 24, 1923; children: Mary, Irene, Elizabeth, Louise. Member: P.N.A., American Polish Businessmen's Assn., Avondale Chamber of Commerce, Chopin Choir. In clothing manufacturing business since 1920 to date. Proprietor of Brighton Clothes Shop, Chicago, Ill. Address: 2828 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Novak (Nowak), B. G. Public official. Born in St. Paul, Minn., June 19, 1887. Education: St. Adalbert Polish Parochial and public schools of St. Paul. In 1913 established a grocery business. Formerly Republican, now Democrat in notional politics. Farmer-Laborite in state politics. Elected to the House of Representatives in 1914. Re-elected in 1916. Elected to the Minnesota State Senate in 1934. Served in sessions of 1935, 1936, 1937. Re-elected for four year term in 1938. Co-organizer of "Nowiny Minnesockie," Polish weekly paper. Active in fraternal and civic organizations. Member of Catholic Order of Foresters, Polish National Alliance, Polish Union of North America, Catholic Aid Association of Minnesota, North Central Commercial Club, St. Paul Association, University Avenue Commercial Club, North End Improvement Club. Former president and director of University Avenue

Commercial Club; director of North Central Commercial Club, Chief Ranger of Catholic Order of Foresters and delegate to all state and international conventions since 1930. Married to Barbara K. Schillo of St. Paul. Have two children: Florence Ann and Edward. Address: 747 Van Buren St., St. Paul, Minn.

Novak, Charles M. High School Principal. Born in Poland, Feb. 4, 1880; son of Albert and Pelagia Novak; education: Michigan State Normal College (Life Certificate, 1903), Olivet College (A.B., 1908; M.A., 1915), Detroit College of Law (LL.B., 1912); married Pearl H. Graves, of Nashville, Mich., June 27, 1911; children: Caroline (Feb. 8, 1913), Theodore Charles (Sept. 6, 1917). Superintendent of Schools, Casnovia, Mich., 1903-05; same Olivet, Mich., 1905-09; House Principal, Eastern High School, Detroit, 1909-1914; Principal, Sill School, Detroit, 1914-16; same, Northeastern High School, Detroit, since 1916. Director of Detroit Open Forum, and of the Atheniana; member Executive Committee of Mayor's Unemployment Commission; member Wayne County Consumers' Council. Contributor to educational magazines. World War: Director of Foreign Language Division of Liberty Loan campaigns; Four Minute Man. Member: Delta Theta Phi; Michigan Educational Association; Detroit Teachers Association; National Secondary School Principals Association; Executive Committee of National Institute for Immigrant Welfare. Democrat. Hobbies: gardening, golf, tennis, billiards. Home: 1254 East Grand Blvd. Office: 4830 Grandy Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Nowacki, Rev. Ladislaus L. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Superior, Wis. Residence: 1414 Birch Ave., Superior, Wis.

Nowacki, Leon M. Electrical engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. with a B.S. in Electrical Engineering degree in 1928. Employed by General Electric Co., Inc. of Schenectady, N. Y., as engineer. Residence: 1369 Union Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Nowacki, Stanislaus J. Dentist. Born 1885, in Manistee, Mich. Graduated from the Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., in 1908, and from Marquette University, School of dentistry in 1912. Practiced in Grand Rapids, Mich., for 28 years. One of the most prominent Poles in Grand Rapids, Mich. Married Victoria Andrzejewska, Milwaukee, Wis. Died May 20, 1940.

Nowacki, Stephen. Contractor. Engaged as a contractor in the building trades. Member of various Polish societies. Address: 638 S. Decker Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Nowaczyk, Harriett M. Merchant. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 12, 1913; daughter of Joseph and Stella (Jackowska) Nowaczyk. Completed St. Vincent de Paul parochial school of Milwaukee, Wis. in 1928. Graduate of South Division High School, Milwaukee, Wis., 1932. Employed as secretary by Ziegler's Confectioners, Milwaukee, Wis. Financial secretary of St. Dorothy's Society, Lodge 526, P.R.C.U. of America. President of Polish American Youth Club. Youth leader of P.R.C.U. Troop 405. Vice-chairlady of P.R.C.U. Youth Leaders Club (Zreby). President of P.R.C.U. Ladies Bowling League, Milwaukee, Wis. Director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2158 So. 37th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Nowaczyk, Rev. J. P. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Jackson, Mich. Residence: 1531 Pringle Ave., Jackson, Mich.

Nowak, Adalbert. Civic leader. In 1918 elected County Commissioner of Cook County, Chicago, Ill.

Nowak, Charles. Public official. At present engaged as a trustee and secretary of Morton High School, Chicago, Ill.

Nowak, Charles S. Civic leader. In 1937 a candidate for the office of City Council of Detroit, Mich. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Nowak, Edward B. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Emerson Vocational

High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 1405 Sycamore St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Nowak, Emil. Physician and surgeon. Professor. Born in Baltimore, Md., March 8, 1883. Graduate of Maryland University, with M.D. degree, 1904. Interned at Maryland General Hospital, 1904-05. Assistant professor, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., 1909 1914. Member of American Medical Ass'n. Residence: 26 East Preston St., Baltimore, Md.

Nowak, Rev. Francis. Social worker. Born in 1880. Secondary education at St. Mary's College, Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Studied theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., where he was ordained in 1904. For a long time pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Stevens Point, Wis. Died Nov. 6, 1937.

Nowak, Francis E. Public official. At present he is a Deputy of the Auditor General for the state of Pennsylvania. Member of numerous civic and fraternal organizations. Resides in Crucible, Pa.

Nowak, Francis J. Attorney-at-law. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in Polish community life. Engaged in the general practice of law. Address: 2353 Orthodox St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Nowak, Rev. Francis S., S.J. Professor. Member of the religious community, Society of Jesus (Jesuit Fathers). At present engaged as a professor at Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Nowak, Francis Stanley. Public official. Assemblyman of Michigan State legislature from 21st district, 1937-38. State Senator of the state of Michigan since 1939 to date, from Detroit, Mich. Address: 6126 Tarnov Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Nowak, Frank. Manufacturer. In 1908 organized Nowak Roofing So. Offices at 1926-1928 Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Nowak, Frank Thaddeus. Professor. Born in Elmira, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1895; son of Frank and Florence (Konieczka) Nowak. Education: A.B. Univ. of Rochester, 1917; A.M., Harvard, 1920; Ph.D., 1924. Married Martha Cecilia Talaska, of Rochester, N. Y., June 19, 1922; children: Thaddeus Francis, Helen Martha. Began as instructor, 1922; asst. prof. of history, Boston Univ., 1926-1930; professor since 1930; research work in Slavic history. Served as captain of U.S. Army in World War I. Adjutant of Interallied Comm. in Eastern Europe, 1919; awarded Divisional Citation medal for work on Am. Relief Ass'n (Poland), 1919. Member: Am. Hist. Ass'n; Phi Epsilon; Phi Betta Kappa; Democrat. Author: "Medieval Slavdom and the Rise of Russia," 1930. Elected member of Research Commission on Polish Immigrants by Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences, in 1943. Address: 688 Boylston St., Boston, Mas.

Nowak, J. Physician. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association, Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1000 W. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Nowak, John A. Public official. Born Feb. 25, 1908 in Baltimore, Md.; the son of Edward and Margaret (Ratajczak) Nowak. Educated at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Calvert Hall College in 1927, and studied law at the University of Baltimore, Md., but has not entered that profession. Associated with his father in the grocery business. In 1934 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of Maryland from the city of Baltimore, and in 1938 re-elected. In 1939 nominated Supervisor of Census of the Third Congressional District of Baltimore. Founder and treasurer of the Young Men's Polish Democratic Club; vice-president of the East Baltimore Business Men's Association; president of the Young People's Democratic League; member of P.N.A.; sponsor of bill commemorating Casimir Pulaski Day and Maryland Workmen's Compensation Act known as the Novak's Occupational Disease Law, enacted into law in 1939. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Nowak, John A. Educator. Studied at Teachers College, Columbia University, N. Y. Since 1932 superintendent of

public schools in Meriden, Conn. Member of numerous professional organizations, also member of various Polish organizations. Residence: 68 Cherry St., Meriden, Conn.

Nowak, John J. Physician and surgeon. Born May 24, 1893 in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from Masten Park High School; University of Buffalo, 1917. From 1917 to 1920 specialized at Columbia University. Post-graduate work completed at New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, New York City. Member of the Medical Staff, Sisters Hospital and Deaconess Hospital. Member of American Medical Ass'n, Polonia Club, P.N.A.; Married Cornelia Schreiber. Office: 834 Fillmore, Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Nowak, J. N. Civic leader. In 1909 elected alderman of the City of Buffalo, N. Y.

Nowak, Joseph A. Attorney-at law. Civic leader. Active in Polish and American affairs. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Nowak, Joseph F. Physician. Practiced at St. Joseph Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa.; City Hospital, Boston, Mass.; Middlesex Hospital, East Cambridge, Mass. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U. and Polish Medical and Dental Association of America. On the medical staff of City Hospital, Fall River, Mass. Chief clinic doctor of Department of Skin Diseases at Fall River Hospital, Fall River, Mass. Resides in Fall River, Mass.

Nowak, Joseph S., Jr. Professor. Born in Lwow, Poland, October 17, 1903. Educated in public schools of Baltimore, graduated from Baltimore City College, a Junior College, in 1921, worked for Baltimore Sun and Evening Sun. Received B.A. degree from Johns Hopkins University in 1932, studied theology at Princeton and Union Theological Seminaries, Bachelor of Divinity, 1935. Now minister of St. Paul's Polish Presbyterian Church and associate minister of Broadway Methodist Church in Baltimore, Md. Professor of Polish at the Johns Hopkins University from October, 1939 to date. Member of the Polish National Alliance, Group 487, three years secretary of Council 142, Baltimore, Md.; charter member of Group 235 Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc. in Baltimore, Md.; vice-president Maryland Labor League; vice-president Maryland State Branch American Civil Liberties Union; member Foreign Language Teachers Association; vice-president Southern Association of the Alumni of Union Theological Seminary.

Nowak, Joseph W. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Mathematics at South Division High School, at W. Lapham and S. 13th, Milwaukee, Wis.

Nowak, Leo A. Dentist. Born in South Milwaukee, Wis., March 29, 1895. Attended St. Adalbert's Catholic School, South Milwaukee, Wis., South Milwaukee Public Schools and Windlake Avenue School, Milwaukee, Wis. Worked as a machinist and shoeworker for eight years. Attended the old German-English Academy for three years and Marquette University from 1924 to 1927; practicing dentistry since 1927. World War I veteran. President of Alliance Building and Loan Association since 1932. Defeated candidate for school director in 1937. Member of American Legion, Veteran of Foreign Wars. South Side Dental Club. Member of County Dental Club, State and American Dental Society. Married. Address: 3300 So. 12th, Milwaukee, Wis.

Nowak, Leo Miecislaus. Broker. Born March 3, 1873 in Chicago, Ill. Veteran of Spanish-American War. Secretary of the Central Commission of Polish Army in America. Co-founder of Polish Falcons Alliance and first general secretary of said organization. Secretary of Council 3, P.N.A. Address: 4941 W. Pensacola Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Nowak, Leona K. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher at Twenty-first Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Nowak, Lionel. Pianist, composer. Music director for the Humphrey-Weidman Dance Studios in New York. Spends his summers as a staff member at Bennington College, where he does some very laudable composing of his own. Address: Museum of Art, Cleveland, Ohio.

Nowak, Maxwell M. Banker, manufacturer. President of Nowak Milling Corporation, Hammond, Ind. Born April 29, 1895 in Poland; the son of Adalbert and Mary (Szczukowska) Nowak. Education: Masten Park High School, Buffalo, N. Y., 1902. Married Bernice Centilli; children: Maxime, Albert C. Member: Chicago Athletic Club; Chicago Board of Trade; P.N.A.; Polish Union of America; P.R.C.U.; Buffalo Fine Arts Academy; Buffalo Public Library; Former president Broadway National Bank, Buffalo, N. Y. Former president Amherst National Bank, Buffalo, N. Y. Former president Clinton Bank of Buffalo, N. Y. Chairman American Bank of Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 6811 Crandon Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Nowak, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. Pastor of St. John the Baptist parish, Amsterdam, N. Y. Residence: 40 Van Derveer St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Nowak, Sigismund. Physician. Medical examiner for Selective Service, Local Board No. 26, during the second World War. Member of Baltimore Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 400 S. Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Nowak, Sigismund F. Civic leader. In 1940 he was a candidate for State Assembly of Ohio. Address: 4542 Effie Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Nowak, St. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Buffalo Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1293 Sycamore St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Nowak, Very Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus J. Pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Florida, N. Y., for many years. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church, the Holy See elevated him to the rank of Papal Chamberlain. Deceased.

Nowak, Stanislaus J. Professor. Professor of surgery at Harvard Medical School, Boston, Mass.; member of the medical staff in Municipal Hospital of Boston, Mass., of the Municipal Hospital of Cambridge, Mass., and of the Municipal Hospital of Bar Harbor, Maine. Address: Harvard Medical School, Boston, Mass.

Nowak, Stanislaus W. Pharmacist. Graduated from Rhode Island College. In 1925 established a drug store. Member of Kosciuszko Club. Address: 246 East Main Street, Fall River, Mass.

Nowak, Rev. T. Born Oct., 1887 in Rogow, Poland; the son of Valentine and Catherine (Szymankiewicz) Nowak. In 1916 came to Chicago, Ill. Education: Holy Trinity parochial school; St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., 1908. Philosophy and Theology, studied at St. Mary's Seminary, Cincinnati, O. Ordained Dec. 12, 1917, in Chicago, Ill. Assistant at St. Josaphat's parish, Chicago, Ill. Now pastor of St. Isidore's parish, Blue Island, Ill. Residence: 1811 W. Burr Oak Avenue, Blue Island, Ill.

Nowak, Rev. Vincent A., J.C.D. Assistant chancellor of the Diocese of Albany and notary of the diocesan tribunal. Address: 225 Madison Ave., Albany, N. Y.

Nowak, Walter. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1292 Chase Street, Camden, N. J.

Nowak, William. Public official. Member of Civil Service Board, Board of Education, Board of Health and Councilman of the City of Dunkirk, N. Y. in 1941. Resides in Dunkirk, N. Y.

Nowakofski, John. Teacher. Engaged as a public school teacher by Menasha Board of Education, Menasha, Wis. Address: 794 DePere St., Menasha, Wis.

Nowakowski, Alex. C. Attorney-at-law. Practiced law at 54 E. Independence Street, Shenandoah, Pa., in 1912. Was very prominent in Polish circles.

Nowakowski, Rev. B. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Chicago, Ill. Died April 29, 1930.

Nowakowski, Faustyn. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated with silver Cross of Merit by the Polish government for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in Seattle, Wash.

Nowakowski, John. Attorney-at-law. Former legal counselor of Home Owners Loan Corporation. Former chief clerk in the House of Representatives of Maryland for several years. Chief clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Elections in Baltimore, Md. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Nowakowski, Francis. Civic worker. Born Feb. 10, 1878 in Wloclawek, Poland. Naturalized in 1917, Chicago, Ill. Address: 2749 West Haddon Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Nowakowski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Mary's parish, Nanticoke, Pa. Died June 26, 1927.

Nowakowski, Rev. Francis J., C.S.C. Professor. In 1937 engaged as a professor of Polish at the Notre Dame University, Notre Dame, Ind. Active in youth circles. Address: 1118 Noble Street, Chicago, Ill.

Nowakowski, Rev. Ladislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Received his preliminary education in Meriden, Conn. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1920. First assignment as curate of St. Stanislaus Church in Meriden and in 1923 was transferred as assistant pastor to Sacred Heart Church, New Britain, Conn. In 1928 appointed pastor of SS. Peter and Paul Church, Wallingford, Conn. Called by many as Father "Sunshine" for his pleasing personality. Residence: 139 N. Orchard Street, Wallingford, Conn.

Nowaskey, Robert. Professional football player. Played on varsity football team for his college during three years. Graduated from George Washington University, Washington, D. C., with a degree of "Bachelor of Science." Plays end position for the Chicago Bears, a professional football team. Home town: Scottdale, Pa.

Nowels, William C. Attorney-at-law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of New Jersey Bar Association and other professional organizations. Active in civic affairs and also in Polish community life. Address: 1001 Springfield Ave., Irvington, N. J.

Nowicki, Adalbert L. Engineer and Professor. The son of Michael and Mary Nowicki, graduated from the Marquette University in Milwaukee, Wis., with B.S. degree in engineering in 1930. Received Research Fellowship scholarship at the State University, Minneapolis, Minn.; graduated in 1933 from this university with M.S. degree in engineering. In 1933 engaged by the University of Minnesota as a professor of engineering. From 1934 to 1939 engaged in aerial mapping, hydraulic design and engineering work. In 1939 appointed professor at Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 1535 S. 5th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Nowicki, Edward. Sportsman. Bowling Champion of Milwaukee, Wis., in 1941 A.B.C. Tournament in which 30,000 took part. Together with Baier G. received a purse of $600 and a diamond medal from A.B.C. (1377 points).

Nowicki, Francis. Orchestra Conductor. Associate Conductor of the Music Hall Symphony Orchestra in Radio City Music Hall, New York, N. Y. Address: Radio City Music Hall, Rockefeller Center, New York, N. Y.

Nowicki, John A. Physician and surgeon. Active in social and civic affairs. Member of Detroit Medical Society and other professional and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish circles. Address: 3841 Junction Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Nowicki, Joseph. Fraternal official. Director of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in civic and fraternal affairs. Married. Residence: 120 W. 15th Street, Bayonne, N. J.

Nowicki, Joseph A. Fraternal officer. Elected director of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, a fraternal organization, at a convention held in Hempstead, N. Y. in 1942, for a four year term, 1942-1946. President of Polish Community Home, Yonkers, N. Y., in 1943. Member of several Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 19 Bryant Road, Yonkers, N. Y.

Nowicki, Leo J. Civil engineer. Graduated from University of Michigan,

Ann Arbor, Mich; in 1935 appointed by President Roosevelt, administrator of Federal Public Works in Wayne County, Mich. In 1936 elected lieutenant-governor of Michigan. In 1939 appointed member of the planning commission to build highways in the state of Michigan. In 1939 unsuccessful candidate for county auditor from Detroit, Mich. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Nowicki, Sigismund. Physician. Chief medical examiner of the Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in social and civic affairs. Address: 1002 Pittston Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

Nowicki, Stanislaus Stephen. Civic leader. Organized the Kasa Savings and Loan Association, Buffalo, N. Y. Credited with organizing the Polish "Spolka," Buffalo, N. Y. President of Polish Businessmen and Professional Ass'n in Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 615 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Nowicki, Rev. Vincent. Clergyman. Born March 27, 1889 in South Chicago, Ill.; son of Adalbert and Frances (Ozminkowska) Nowicki. Education: St. Michael's parochial school, St. Cyril College, Chicago; Philosophy and Theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained June 1, 1912. Assistant at St. Casimir's and later at St. Mary of Perpetual Help parish. Pastor of St. Florian's, Hegeswich, Ill., 1922-1934. Since 1934 at St. Pancratius parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 3141 W. 41st Street, Chicago, Ill.

Nowicki, Walter J. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 unsuccessful candidate for the office of city judge in Milwaukee, Wis. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Milwaukee Bar Association and other professional organizations. Active in civic organizations and also in many Polish organizations. Address: 960 W. Windlake Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Novitski, Margaret. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Green Bay Board of Education at Nicolet School, Green Bay, Wis. Address: 143 N. Chestnut St., Green Bay, Wis.

Nowogrodzki, Ladislaus. Fraternal official. Director of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in social and civic organizations. Residence: 3710 East 61st St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Nowosielski, John. Journalist. Editor of the Polish weekly "Jednosc," published in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius and other organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Residence: 3229 Salmon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Nowotny, Joseph. Civic leader. Born in 1872 in Chrustow, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1890 and settled in Chicago, Ill. In 1896, married Josephine Fiabianska. Clerk in Chicago and North Western Railroad Company, Chicago, Ill., since 1895. Member: Holy Trinity parish; Pulaski Club; Foresters of America. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Nurczyk, F. Engineer. In 1934 organized the Polish Engineers Association in Chicago, Ill.

Nurczyk, Paul. Banker. Born in Poland, June 22, 1892; son of Andrew and Eleanor (Tantarski) Nurczyk; came to U.S. in 1902; became citizen upon naturalization of father, 1916. Education: Sacred Heart Parochial School, New Britain, Conn.; New Britain Junior High School; Bissel College of Illinois; Waltham Horological School. Married Casimira Sambek, Aug. 31, 1915; children: Eleanor, Jean, Clara, Irene, Raymond, Stanley, Pauline. Vice-president and treasurer of Peoples Savings Bank, New Britain, Conn. Formerly alderman of New Britain City Council. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member of Elks, Woodmen of the World. Home: 20 Cabot St., New Britain, Conn. Office: 121 Broad St., New Britain, Conn.

Nycz, Victoria A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at the public schools in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Elected commissioner of P.N.A. in 1940. Received a scholarship from Kosciuszko Foundation to study in Poland. Graduated from Columbia University, Polish De-

partment. Active in social circles. Resides in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Nyka, Leon C. Attorney-at-law. Business address: 2800 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., Dec. 28, 1890; son of Anton Nyka and Mary Junker. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Chicago. Studied law at School of Law, De Paul University, Chicago, Ill., from which he received LL.B. degree in 1915. Married Elizabeth Stargacki, March 7, 1915. Former member of Educational Committee, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Member of Illinois Commerce Commission from 1935 to 1941. Member of American Bar Ass'n, Illinois Bar Ass'n and Chicago Bar Ass'n. Member of Committee on Inquiry, Chicago Bar Ass'n. Past president of Polish Bar Ass'n of Chicago. Past president of Chicago Society, Lodge 1450 P.N.A. President of Polish Day Association. Chairman Executive Committee Polish Welfare Ass'n of the Archdiocese of Chicago. Director Round Table of Chicago Christians and Jews. Member of Thelta Theta Ti. Treasurer of Polish American Democratic Organizations, Inc. Clubs: Irving Club, Elmhurst Country Club. Residence: 4857 Cullom Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Obalski, Joseph. Mining engineer, professor. Born in France, 1852; educated there; appointed superintendent of mines for Province of Quebec, Canada, from 1881 to 1909; devoted much time in exploring the province; published a great number of reports and monographs on mining. In 1904, inspector of mining in Province of Quebec; a representative of the Department of Colonization, Mining and Geology, to verify discoveries of McKenzie. Report very encouraging, determined to organize a mining company: Chibougaman Mining Co., in Montreal, Canada. Formerly professor of the Laval University, School of Polytechnic, later nominated honorary professor of said institution. Name connected with several discoveries in the Province of Quebec. Vice-president of the Canadian Mining Institute; awarded a gold medal by Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Some of his publications are: "Les Mines et mineraux de la province de Quebec," 1889; "L'or dans la province de Quebec," 1898; "Les operations minieres dans la province de Quebec pour l'annee," 1900; "Les industries minerales de la province de Quebec," 1900; "Le mica dans la province de Quebec," 1901; "Exposition universelle de Quebec," 1901. Married Mlle. Sosselin. Died in 1915.

Obarska, Casimira. Social worker, fraternal organizer. Born in 1875 in Poland. For several years director of the P.N.A. of North America, and later elected national vice-president of that organization. Decorated by the Polish Government with the Officers Cross of "Polonia Restituta" for her services to the Polish cause during the first World War and for her patriotic work in the Polish societies. Died Feb. 3, 1932, in Chicago, Ill.

Obarski, Valerian Walter. Electrical engineer. Born April 12, 1890 in Chicago, Ill. Elementary school, High School, Junior College and Illinois School of Electrical Engineering in Chicago, Ill. Since 1913 member of the Polish National Alliance. In 1939 unsuccessful candidate for director of P.N.A. Married. Residence: 1783 East 86th St., So. Chicago, Ill.

Obecny, Casimir. Pianist. Noted pianist and composer. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Oborski, Z. Physician. In 1918, elected chief medical examiner of Polish Union of America, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Obremski, Mitchell A. Professor. Instructor in clinical surgery at Syracuse Dispensary and assistant attending physician at Syracuse Memorial Hospital. Pioneer authority in Syracuse in the field of infra-red photography as applicable in early medical examinations. Won international fame in pictorial and artistic photography, is constantly in demand by various clubs in the state of New York to lecture upon his favorite hobby: photography. Organizer and former president of the Polish Student's Club of Syracuse University.

Obrzut, Josephine F. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Harrison Board of Education. Harrison, N. J. Address: 7 Kingsland Ave., Harrison, N. J.

Obrzut, Helen A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Harrison Board of Education, Harrison, N. J. Address: 7 Kingsland Ave., Harrison, N. J.

Obuchowski, John J. Dentist. Member of Hartford Dental Society and other professional organizations. Active in Polish fraternal and patriotic societies. Address: 487 Main St., Hartford, Conn.

Obuszkiewicz, Joseph. See **Miller, Joseph.**

Obyrtacz, Rev. John, C.R. Born in 1873 in Koniowka, Poland. Secondary education received in Nowy Targ and Nowy Sacz; studied theology in Lwow and Rome. Joined the Order of the Resurrection Fathers on March 15, 1889 in Krakow. Came to U.S. in 1895 ,and was ordained Dec. 8, 1895 in Chicago, Ill. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, and later pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, 1909. Member, vice-chaplain, and president of the Educational Department of P.R.C.U. of America. Died on March 28, 1935 in Chicago, Ill.

Ochocki, Anthony. Army officer. Captain of Company D, 4th Militia of Missouri. Enlisted on May 7, 1861 in St. Louis, Mo., as lieutenant of 2nd Infantry. Discharged on Sept. 12, 1862.

Ochrymowicz, Ladislaus. Radio announcer. Former director of Polish Theatre in New York, N. Y. In 1924, staged a Polish opera: "Halka." Director of Polish program: "Polskie Dzwony," Station WBNX, New York, N. Y. Address: 260 E. 161st Street, New York, N. Y.

Oczkiewicz, A. Writer. In 1934 won a first prize at the National Contest of Literature. Resides in Everett, Wash.

Odrowaz, E. Editor. First editor of a weekly paper "Zgoda," an official organ of Polish National Alliance. Died on January 20, 1889.

Ogonowska, Therese. Teacher. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Skidmore College, Saratoga, N. Y., in 1937 with a B.S. degree. Studied one year at the University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland. Member of a faculty at Skidmore College, Saratoga, N. Y. Residence: 902 Michigan Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Ogonowski, Adam. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y. in 1926 with LL.B. degree. Assistant district attorney of Schenectady county since 1938. Conducts office at: 277 State Street. Residence: 1121 Van Velsen Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Ogonowski, Rev. Alexander. Clergyman. Born in Poland where he was ordained to the holy priesthood. Upon his arrival in U.S. assigned as assistant to Our Lady of Czenstochowa parish, Boston, Mass. In 1904, founded Holy Trinity parish, Lowell, Mass. (Boston diocese), the third Polish parish in said diocese, of which he is still a pastor. Address: 340 High St., Lowell, Mass.

Ogonowski, Miecislaus S. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y. in 1920 with an LL.B. degree. Assistant city counselor in Utica, N. Y., 1932-35. Conducts law office in Arcade Building, Utica, N. Y.

Ogonowski, Thaddeus S. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y. in 1914 with LL.B. degree. Conducts law office at 277 State St. Residence: 1451 Chrisler Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Ogurek, Marcella. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Cicero Public Schools, Cicero, Ill. Address: 5220 W. 22nd Place, Cicero, Ill.

O'Konsky (Okonski), Alvin E. Congressman. Teacher of forensics at the Oregon State College. Assistant dean and speech director at Itasca Junior College. Professor of speech at the University of Detroit. As a student, won three national honors in speech contest, one of which was a contest before the nine judges of the United States Supreme Court. On November 3, 1942 elected U. S. Congressman from 10th district of Wisconsin.

Okuloska, Helen Frances. Lawyer. Born in Canada. Educated at Hamilton, Ont., Canada. Mainly through her own efforts completed the study of law at Osgoode Hall. Called to Ontario Bar in 1935; law offices at Hamilton, Ont., Canada. Single.

Okulski, Peter G. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of physical education by Easthampton Public Schools, Easthampton, Mass. Address: 18 Adams St., Easthampton, Mass.

Oladowski, Hipolit. Lieutenant- Colonel of the Confederate Army. Chief of Armament of the Mississippi Army under General Lee. Joined the army on March 14, 1861 in Pensacola, Florida; took part in the battle at Shiloh; after the battle appointed lieutenant-colonel and moved with the army to Mississippi; took part in the battle at Murfreesboro; transferred to Tennessee Army, served in the same rank under General Joseph E. Johnston in 1864. After the Civil War was a plantator of cotton in Louisiana.

Olbrycki, Joseph. Civic leader. In 1939 a candidate for the office of City Council of Baltimore, Md. Member of Lodge No. 918 of Polish National Alliance of America. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Olechowski, L. W. Physician. Member of Detroit Medical Society and other professional organizations. Active in civic and political affairs. Address: 3105 Carpenter Street, Detroit, Mich.

Olechowski, Thaddeus. Dentist. Former president of the North West Branch, Chicago Dental Society; president of the Polish Dentists Association in Chicago, Ill., in 1938. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Olejniczak, Dominick. Civic leader. In 1937 elected councilman from 5th ward of the city of Green Bay, Wis. Active in civic organizations. Resides in Green Bay, Wis.

Olejniczak, John Joseph. Fraternal official. Born March 21, 1886, in Chicago, Ill.; son of Joseph and Mary (Gierzynski) Olejniczak. Completed secondary education in Chicago, Ill. Married Sophie Michalska, Aug. 17, 1909; children: John J., Jr., Martha. Member: P.R.C.U., Polish Falcons of America, Polish Alma Mater, K. of C. Former president and treasurer of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. In 1936 Democratic candidate for U.S. Congress from 8th district, Chicago, Ill. Elected national president of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, in 1941, for a term of four years, 1941-1945. Address: 1331 Augusta Street, Chicago, Ill.

Olejniczak, Peter T. Engineer. Born in Cleveland, O., where he graduated from St. Stanislaus Parochial School. In 1917 joined the U.S. Navy as First Class Machinist. In 1919 released from Navy. Graduated from the Marine Academy, Newport, R. I., in Navy Engineering. Member of the American Association of Mechanical Engineers, Foreign War Veteran Association, Post 13, Lincoln P.L.W.A.; St. Stanislaus Group 709 of P.R.C.U.; member of Group 119, the Alliance of Poles in America, Group 143 of P.N.A. At present employed by The Ohio Tool Co., in Cleveland, Ohio.

Oleksinski, Rev. Anthony C. Former pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Wilmington, Del. Died Sept. 12, 1930.

Olen, Walter. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Physical Education at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Oleniczak, Stanislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Hazleton City School District, Hazleton, Pa. Address: 27 East Eighth Street, Hazleton, Pa.

Oleszynski (Odell), Wanda. Art specialist. Born in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 20, 1909. Attended public elementary and high schools in Chicago. Graduated from University of Chicago in 1939, with B.A. degree. Special field of studies: Chinese art and archeology. Research assistant, Department of Oriental Art, Art Institute of Chicago, Ill. Address: Dept. of Oriental Art, Art Institute, Chicago, Ill.

Olga, Sister Maria. Teacher. In 1926 engaged as a teacher at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. Member of the

religious community of Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth.

Olitsky, Peter Kosciuszko. Physician. Born in New York City, Aug. 20, 1886; son of Davis and Elizabeth (Lianski) Olitsky; received M.D. from Cornell Univ., 1909; married Francis R. Kidder, of Boston, Sept. 4, 1920; children: Ruth Kidder. Bacteriologist Department of Health, Research Labs., New York, 1912; fellow in pathology, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1913-17; successively asst. asso. mem. and mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research since 1917; consultant at Greenwich Hospital. Served as 1st lieutenant in U.S. Med. Corps, 1918-1919. Member: Nat. Soc. for Prevention of Blindness; mem. New York Academy of Medicine; Am. Ass'n Immunologists; Am. Ass'n Pathology and Bacteriology; Harvey Society; Soc. Exptl. Biology and Medicine; Am. Soc. Exptl. Pathology. Home: 151 Milbank Avenue, Greenwich, Conn. Address: Rockefeller Institute, 66th St. and York Ave., New York, N. Y.

Olko, Stephania M. Teacher and social worker. Born June 11, 1906 in Chicopee, Mass., daughter of Martin and Mary B. (Gancarz) Olko. Graduated from St. Stanislaus parochial school, Chicopee, 1920; graduate of Chicopee High School, 1926; Bay Path Institute, Springfield, Mass., 1929, Teachers Training Department; American International College, Springfield, Mass., with B.S. degree in 1940. Special courses in social work and in Polish at the Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., in 1940; Commercial teacher at the Chicopee High School, Chicopee, Mass. Corresponding Citizen's Club of Massachusetts for past eight years. Organized Polish Women's Political Club in Chicopee; Polish Junior League of Massachusetts (its charter member). Member of Polish National Alliance, organizer of State Republican Club. Address: Chicopee High School, Chicopee, Mass.

Olshefski, Alexander. Teacher. Engaged as a special teacher by Newport Township Public Schools, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Lee Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Olshefski, Edna. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Latin and Librarian at Senior High School, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 541 W. Third St., Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Olshefski (Olszewski), Eleanor. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 300 S. Jardin Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Olstowski, Francis. Sculptor and designer. Born in 1902. Sculptures in marble, bronze and granite. Exhibited at the Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y., the Waldorf-Astoria and Anderson Galleries in New York City and Marshall Field Galleries, Chicago, Ill. Sculptured Mary Diana Manners, Peggy Stewart, Polish Hussar, Courtesan, Warrior, Nude, Woodrow Wilson, Masks. In 1929 sculptured the bust of Roosevelt for the Poznan Exposition, Poland. Resides in Matawan, N. J.

Olszewski, Rev. A. S. Clergyman. Pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 3745 S. Paulina St., Chicago, Ill.

Olszewski, Clement F. Jeweler. Proprietor of a jewelry and engraving establishment located at the corner of Barrett and State Sts., Schenectady, N. Y. Elected exalted ruler of the Schenectady Lodge, B.P.O. Elks in 1941. Youngest member of the local fraternal order to be named to the lodge's highest office. Also active in Polish organizations. Married. Address: Barrett and State Sts., Schenectady, N. Y.

Olszewski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Ignatius parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 1645 So. 36th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Olszewski, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Newark, N. J. Organized several church societies in his parish. Residence: 146 Belmont Ave., Newark, N. J.

Olszewski, Leo. Organist. Teacher of music. Born in Poland. In 1892 came to New York City, where he taught music and was conductor of Harmonia Singing Society; former editor of "Kurver Nowoyorski i Brooklynski." In 1893 teacher and organist at Bloss-

burg, Pa.; in 1895 organist at St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y. and in 1897 at Transfiguration parish in Buffalo also. Founded Polskie Kolo Spiewackie (Polish Singing Circle); organized Kalina Singing Society; later conductor of The Polish Singing Alliance of America. Former president of the Polish Singers Alliance; later editor of Harmonia and editor of "Zgoda" in Chicago, Ill.

Olszowka, Emilie J. Teacher. Born in Lancaster, N. Y., Feb. 24, 1920, later moved to Depew, N. Y. Education: Depew Central School; Depew High School, 1936; Buffalo State Teachers College. In 1940 received her B.S. degree, and at present teaches in Depew, N. Y. Hobby: traveling, sports. Address: 4921 Broadway, Depew, N. Y.

Olszyk, Edmund. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English and Polish at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Olszyk, Edmund G. Author, writer. Author of a pamphlet "The Polish Press in America." Contributor to Polish-American press. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 2540 So. 15th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Omernik, Mother Mary Antonina. Felician Order. Teacher. Superior. Provincial. Born Aug. 6, 1871 in Polonia, Wis. Daughter of Joseph and Victoria Strojk. Studied at Sacred Heart School, Polonia, Wis. Graduated from the Seminary of the Felician Sisters in 1893. Teacher from 1895-1900. Local superior from 1894-1908; assistant to mistress of Novices from 1911-1913. Provincial-superior in the Detroit Province from 1913-1920. In 1920 assistant to Mother General, Mary Bonaventure Stawska in Cracow, Poland, and commissary to the American Provinces. In 1932-1938 Provincial in Warsaw Province (Wawer), Poland. She opened the following schools in the Detroit Province: 1917, St. Stephen School, Detroit, Mich.; 1919, Immaculate Conception School, Detroit, Mich.; 1919, St. Stanislaus School, Jackson, Mich. While Provincial-superior in Warsaw Province, Poland, she organized the following nurseries: 1932, Day Nursery and Sewing School in Lodz; 1933, Day Nursery in Otwock; 1933, Day Nursery in Karczew; 1934, Nursery and Clinic in Piatek. Returned to U.S. in 1938. Resides at the Motherhouse, Villa St. Felix, Plymouth, Mich.

Onka, Joseph. Merchant. Owner of a large bakery at Manville, N. J. President of District No. 5, Polish American Council in the state of New Jersey. A leader of Polish Americans in the state of New Jersey. Chairman of American Red Cross, Manville Chapter. Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and numerous other organizations. Former executive member of Gen. Pulaski Memorial Committee of New York City. Delegate to various national conventions of Polish National Alliance. Director of Polish American Council. Former mayor of Manville, N. J. Business address: 74 So. Main Street, Manville, N. J.

Ordynski, Richard. Movie producer and film director. Born in Poland. Former Art Director of the Metropolitan Opera in New York City and former Director of the Max Reinhardt theatres in Berlin. A prominent figure in the American film world. After spending several years in United States he returned to Poland in 1927. He came back to U.S. in 1940 and contributed articles to Polish Daily "Nowy Swiat" during 1940-41. Since 1941 he is connected with the American film producing center in Hollywood. Residence: 1730 N. Sycamore Ave., Hollywood, California.

Orlemanski, Rev. Anthony B. Clergyman. Pastor of Assumption parish, Grafton, O. Address: P.O. Box 30, Grafton, Ohio.

Orlemanski, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman, writer. Pastor of Our Lady of the Rosary parish, Springfield, Mass. Author of a monograph: "Wychodztwo Polskie w Ameryce" (Polish Immigration in America), 1932. Residence: 334 Franklin St., Springfield, Mass.

Orlik, Rev. Francis, B.A. Professor. At present he is engaged as a professor of English at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Orlikowski, Bernard E. Elected assem-

blyman to the State Legislature of Ohio from Cleveland; elected councilman of the city of Cleveland. Member of numerous organizations. Address: 6715 Fleet St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Orlikowski, Theodore C. Lawyer. Born 1910 in Cleveland, Ohio. Graduated from John Carrol University, and from the Western Reserve University in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1935 admitted to the bar. In 1939 nominated member of the Board of the Public Library in Cleveland, Ohio. Residence: 6715 Fleet Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Orlikowski, Walter John. Merchant and civic leader. Born June 21, 1886 in Chicago, Ill; son of Louis and Constance (Mulzoff) Orlikowski. Education: primary and secondary schools in Chicago. Married Eleanor Helen Sullivan, Nov. 11, 1929. Member of many professional, social, fraternal and civic organizations. Elected alderman of 39th ward, now 35th, on April 6, 1931; re-elected in 1933, 1935, 1937 and 1939. In 1940 elected congressman at large in the primaries from Illinois on the Democratic ticket. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Orlinski, Rev. M. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born and educated in Poland. Completed his studies in Canada and was ordained in 1926 at St. Mary's Cathedral, Winnipeg, by Archbishop Sinnott. Pastor of Church of Mother of God, Selkirk, Manitoba, Canada. Financial secretary of Central Council of the Associated Poles of Canada. Member of Polish National Relief and Defense Committee.

Orlowski, Anthony. Laboratory technician. Born Nov. 19, 1905 in Bayonne, N. J. Educated at Mt. Carmel public school; Bayonne Vocational School, Bayonne High School, New Jersey Law School, Newark Technical School. Worked for the Standard Oil Co.; employed by the Western Electric Co., 1936-1938. Since 1938 associated with Columbia University as a laboratory technician. Residence: 33 Hance Road, Fair Haven, N. J.

Orlowski, Rev. Joachim, M.S.C. Born Dec. 15, 1882 in East Prussia, Germany (Diocese of Warmia or Ermland). Joined Society of the Missionaries of the Sacred Heart in Hiltrup, Westphalia in 1903; ordained in Paderborn, March 21, 1910. Came to America, November 1, 1910. Pastor of St. Florian's parish, Hatley, Wis. from Nov. 5, 1910 to April, 1912. From April, 1912, to this day, at the Sacred Heart Mission Home, Sparta, Wis. Superior of the Sacred Heart Mission House, Sparta, Wis., from Nov. 1923 to Nov. 1929 and from Sept. 1936 until present time. Address: Sacret Heart Mission House, Sparta, Wis.

Orlowski, Joseph K., Ph.D. Editor and writer. Personal friend of Ignace Jan Paderewski; elected vice-president of the Polish Editors Association in America in 1938. Very active in social and national affairs; author of several books, published in Polish. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Orzechowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Marion J. Born 1877 in Poland. In 1884 came to U.S., settling in Pittsburgh, Pa., where he attended elementary schools. Secondary education received at St. Mary's College, Detroit, Michigan. Studied theology at St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Philadelphia, Pa., where he was ordained in 1899. In 1912 appointed pastor of the Immaculate Conception of the Virgin Mary parish, Cleveland, Ohio. In 1933 appointed pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Cleveland, Ohio, where he remained until 1939. In 1925 elevated to the position of the Domestic Prelate by the Holy See. Member of P.R.C.U.; P.N.A.; Chaplain of Polish Legion of American Veterans. Decorations: Cross of Merit, with Virtuti Militari, St. Gregory Order, Bethlehem Star, Haller's Swords. Died May 3, 1939.

Osada, Stanislaus. Journalist, editor, writer. Born 1869 in Poland. In 1893 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1901 engaged as an editor of "Dziennik Milwaucki," Polish daily, once published in Milwaukee, Wis., later editor of "Reforma," Buffalo, N. Y.; "Dziennik Polski," Chicago; "Kuryer Polski," Milwaukee, Wis.; chief editor of "Zgoda" and editor of weekly "Sokol," Pittsburgh, Pa., official organ of the Polish Falcons of America. Some of his writings: "Liberum Veto," "Historja Z.N.P.," "Sokolstwo Polskie," "W Dniach Nedzy i Zbrodni," "Jak

sie Ksztaltowala Polska Dusza Wychodztwa w Ameryce," "Prasa i Publicystyka Polska w Ameryce," "Literatura Polsko-Amerykanska," "O Stronnictwie Demokratyczno - Narodowem." Died July 30, 1934.

Osadnik, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John W. Clergyman. Born about 1877. On Feb. 3, 1920 became pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, South Bend, Ind. In 1927 nominated Domestic Prelate of his Holiness Pope, Pius XI. On July 2, 1939 for his services rendered to Poland received from Polish Government a "Gold Cross of Merit." Died May 2, 1942.

Osieczkowska, Celina, nee **Filipowicz.** Historian of Bysantinian Art. Born in Poland. Graduated from Jagellonian University, Krakow, Poland with Ph.D. degree. Elected correspondent of "Polska Akademja Umiejetnosci" (Polish Academy of Sciences) in Krakow, Poland. Author of: "La Mosaique de Sainte Sophie de Constantinople." In 1936 member of International Convention of Byzantinists and Art Historians in Rome, and in 1939 in London attended another session of said organization. In 1939 as a refuge from Poland went to Portugal and later to Brazil, where she died, Sept. 13, 1941 in Curitiba, Brazil.

Osikowski, Rev. John, O.F.M., L.G. Professor. At present professor of Sacred Scripture at St. Mary of the Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis. Consultor of the Province of Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary, Pulaski, Wis. Address: St. Mary of the Angels Seminary, Green Bay, Wis.

Osiniak, Walter E. General Contractor and civic leader. Member of several organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 425 Williamson Ave., Youngstown, Ohio.

Osinski, Bessie R. Pharmacist. Address: 1322 Sycamore Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Osinski, Henry. Sociologist, parole officer. President of United States American Societies in Buffalo, N. Y. Member of several Polish organizations. Parole officer in Buffalo, N. Y. Very active in civic affairs and in the social circles of Polish-Americans in Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Osinski, Joseph S. Pharmacist. Address: 1322 Sycamore Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Osmanski, William. Professional football player. Played three years on varsity football at Holy Cross College. Graduated from Holy Cross, Worcester, Mass. with "Bachelor of Science" degree. Dental student at Northwestern University. Received most valuable award for play in 1939 College All-Stars game. Plays full-back position for Chicago Bears, a professional football team. Home town: Providence, R. I.

Osowski, Theodore Felix. Merchant. Born Dec. 19, 1906 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Felix and Leocadia Osowski. Graduated from Holy Trinity H.S., 1923. Established the North West Sporting Goods Manufacturing Company, Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater, Polish Sea League, Polish American Businessmen's Ass'n. Office: 1630 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Ossinsky, Louis. Attorney at law. Born in Jacksonville, Fla., March 10, 1902. Education: Public School, Jacksonville. Legal Educ., University of Ga., John B. Stetson University LL.B., 1925. Admitted to the Bar in 1925 in the state of Florida. City attorney, Holly Hill, 1933-1940. Address: Daytona Beach, Florida.

Ossowski, Felix. Physician and surgeon. In 1939 celebrated his silver jubilee of medical profession. Very active in social, civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Ostafin, Peter. Professor. In 1938 professor of sociology and history at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1938 received Ph.D. degree in sociology at University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. Professor at the University of Michigan. Elected by the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences, member of the Commission for Research on Polish Immigration in 1943. Address: University of Michigan, 125 Wenley House, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Ostrowska, Mary. Sociologist. Director of Social Service Bureau in New York City. Born in Wilno, Poland. Educated in Sorbonne, Paris. Active in numerous organizations in Poland during the World War I. For her activities in defense of Wilno was awarded by the late Marshal Joseph Pilsudski with a citation "For Defense of Wilno." Was very active in YMCA in Poland and later was associated with that organization in America. Member and active worker of Polish Red Cross. Member of Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Founder and director of Polish Social Service Bureau in New York City. For her numerous activities and contributions to the cause of Poland she was decorated by the Polish Government with a Service Cross. Address: 149 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Ostrowski, Clement. Industrialist. Proprietor of Windsor Heating Company, Chicago, Ill. Address: 8254 So. Shore Drive, Chicago Ill.

Ostrowski, Florian G. Physician. Office: 4900 W. 30th Street, Cicero, Ill. Born Aug. 15, 1887 in Chicago, Ill. Education: St. Stanislaus College (now Weber H.S.), Chicago, Ill.; University of Illinois, 1910. Graduated May 31, 1942 from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., with M.D. degree. Interneship two years under Albert Ochsner. 1st lieut. Med. Corps, U.S. Army in First World War. Married to Helen Jujawski; has one son, Fabian Sebastian. Now senior at St. Mary's Nazareth Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 273 Barchhook Rd., Riverside, Ill.

Ostrowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis G., P.R. Censor librorum, permanent rector, pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Chicago, Ill. Address: 2311 Southport Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ostrowski, Janusz. Poet, editor. Editor-in-chief of "Dziennik Polski" (Polish Daily), published in Detroit, Mich. Born in Poznan, Poland, Jan. 11, 1886; son of Wladyslaw and Boleslawa (Kamienska) Ostrowski. Completed "gimnazjum" (gymnasium known also as lyceum) in Sanôk, Poland, 1905. Graduate of Jagiellonian University, Department of Philosophy, 1909. Grandson of Napoleon Ludwig Kamienski, publicist, journalist and writer of Poznan, who edited "Dziennik Domowy" (Home Daily) and former editor of "Gazeta Rzadowa" (Governments Gazette). His grandfather was born in 1806 and died in 1873. Janusz Ostrowski married Anna Bojanowska, Feb. 12, 1918. Has one child. Associated as journalist with "Dziennik Polski" of Detroit, Mich. since 1911. From 1912 to 1914 teacher at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. For a short time editor of "Rekord Codzienny" of Detroit, Mich. Since 1928 president of Polish Supplementary School Society, Detroit, Mich. Awarded "Silver Wreath" for his literary work by the Polish Academy of Literature, Warsaw, Poland. Author of collection of poems published privately in small quantities. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

Ostrowski, John. Dentist. Graduated from the University of Missouri with degree of Doctor of Dentistry. Member of Albany Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 86 - 3rd Street, Albany, N. Y.

Ostrowski, Rev. Joseph S. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Albany, N. Y. Residence: 324 Sheridan Ave., N. Y.

Ostrowski, Romuald O. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 60 Douglas Street, Hammond, Ind. Born in Cracow, Poland, January 15, 1881; son of Leonard Ostrowski and Florentyna Jaworska. In 1908, University of Illinois granted him M.D. degree. In 1927 took a post-graduate course in medicine at the University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland. Married Maria K. Korman in 1929. Has one child, John. Former president of Lake County Medical Society, 1918-19; former president of Polish Medical Society, 1914-15; former president Polish Young Men's Alliance of America, 1906-1908; president Boy Scouts of America, Hammond Council, 1930-1935: vice-president Polish Medical Association, 1914-1918; member of city of Hammond Safety Board, 1928-1929; treasurer of city war department, 1932-1934. At present president of City Board of Health, Hammond, Ind. Commissioner of City Water Department. Vice-president Hammond Chapter of American Red Cross. Executive member Boy Scouts of America Lake Coun-

ty. President American Bldg. and Loan Ass'n. Member: American Medical Association, Lake County Medical Ass'n, Hammond City Medical Ass'n and Polish Medical Ass'n. Grand Master Legion of Honor, Polish Falcons of America. Member of medical staff, St. Margarets Hospital, Hammond, Ind. Author of "Letters on Poland," published in Lake County Times in 1927. Residence: 5434 Hohman Ave., Hammond, Indiana.

Ostrowski, Sigismund John. Physician. Born in Albany, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1904; son of Anthony Ostrowski and Marianna Huderewicz. Studied at St. Casimir's parochial school, Albany, N. Y.; Christian Brothers Academy, Albany, N. Y. Received B.S. degree from Georgetown, D. C., 1930. Married Cecilia Rospond, April 28, 1940. Has one son, John Stanley. Interneship served at Albany Hospital, Albany, N. Y. House resident at Greenwich Hospital, Greenwich, Conn. Chief of department of medicine at St. Vincent's Hospital, Montclair, N. J. Member of Essex County Medical Society and also member of numerous Polish organizations and clubs. Residence: 265 Broad St., Bloomfield, N. J.

Ostrowski Stanislaus. Civic leader. Former mayor of the city of Nanticoke, Pa. Republican. Resides at Corner Green and Market Streets, Nanticoke, Pa.

Osuch, Louise N. Teacher. Engaged as an elementary school teacher by the Board of Education of New Bedford, Mass. Address: 1051 Plainville Road, New Bedford, Mass.

Osuch, Mary. Social worker. Born July 15, 1864 in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1874 and settled in Chicago, Ill.; daughter of Jan and Julia Kowalski. Married Michael Osuch, who was president of Polish National Alliance in Chicago. Active in church societies. Organized chapter 36 P.R.C.U. in Chicago and was its president for 42 years. Organized another women's society in 1901, Group 29 of P.N.A. in Chicago. In 1908, elected vice-president of P.R.C.U. and thereafter re-elected twice to that position. Since 1931 a honorary vice-president of said organization. Decorated with Cross of Merit, diamong ring, medals three times, and honorary diplomas, by P.R.C.U. and by St. Joseph's Old Age Home. Former vice-president of that institution. Very active in Polish War Relief work during World War I and now again active in the same field. Residence: 2149 Clairmount Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Osuch, Michael. Civic leader. In 1881 at the second National Convention of P.N.A. elected general secretary, and at the National Convention at St. Paul, Minn. in 1887 elected president of said organization. Died September 4, 1906, in Chicago Ill.

Owczarek, Rev. John C. Professor. Former assistant at St. Wenceslaus parish, Chicago, Ill. At present engaged as professor of Polish at St. Mary of the Lake Seminary, Mundelein, Ill.

Owczarek, Stella. Fraternal official. Vice-president of Association of Polish Women of U.S., a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in civic and social organizations. Roman Catholic. Residence: 3567 East 72nd St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Ozimek, Ladislaus. Industrialist. Born July 15, 1892, in Poland. Owner of Ozimek Co., Inc. Came to U.S. in 1910. Graduated from Technical Lane College, Chicago, Ill. Held various offices in P.N.A. Naturalized in 1915. Address: 1808 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Oziminski, Rev. Joseph A. Clergyman. Ordained in Patagonia, diocese of Tucson, Ariz., March 19, 1903. Asst. at St. Lawrence parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1907; in Reading, Pa., 1908; pastor at Minersville, Pa., 1908-10; pastor in Landsford, Pa., 1910-1920; pastor at Conshohocken, Pa., 1920-25; left for Poland, where he died.

Pach, Very Rev. Valerian, O.F.M. Clergyman. Superior of the Franciscan Fathers at St. Joseph's Friary, Sturtevant, Wis. Member of the religious community of Franciscan Fathers. Address: St. Joseph's Friary, Sturtevant, Wis.

Pacholski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Jacob. Cler-

gyman. Born May 24, 1862 in Paczewo, Poland. Secondary education in Pelplin and Wejherowo. Studied theology in Louvain, Belgium. Ordained June 18, 1886 in St. Paul, Minn. From 1894 until July 27, 1932 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Winona, Minn. In 1918 appointed Monsignor. Founder of St. Casimir's parish, Winona, Minn. Very active in the publishing of the Polish Weekly "Wiarus." In 1908 elected Grand Chaplain of Polish Union of America. Diocesan examinator of clergy and diocesan consultor. Died July 27, 1932.

Pachucki, Rev. Michael. Born Sept. 26, 1877, Augustow, Poland. Came to U.S. as a child. Graduate of St. Mary's College, Detroit, Mich. in 1895. Studied philosophy and theology at St. Charles Borommeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Pa. Asst. at St. Mary's, Reading, Pa. and at St. Adalbert's, Philadelphia, Pa., 1906-08, and at St. Stanislaus, also in Philadelphia, 1908-10. Appointed pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus, Swedesburg, 1911-12; at St. Cunegunda's, McAdoo, Pa., 1913-17; appointed chaplain of the Holy Family of Nazareth Orphanage, Conshohocken, Pa. Donated his personal library to the Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Died March 3, 1934.

Paderewski, Ignace Jan. Pianist, composer. Born in the Province of Podolia, Russian Poland, Nov. 6, 1860; married, 1899, Baroness de Rosen. Studied piano at the age of three, and at seven was placed under a teacher; studied at the Conservatory of Warsaw under Janota and Rogusgi, and later, in Berlin; composition under Friedrich Kiel; first concert tour in Poland and Russia; became a teacher at the Conservatory in Warsaw at the age of 18; went to Vienna in the autumn of 1884 to study piano under Theodore Leschetizky; in 1885-1886, professor of piano and counterpoint at the Conservatory of Strasbourg (Alsace); studied again a few months with Leschetizky, 1887; debut Vienna, 1887; Paris, 1889; London, 1890; New York, 1891; since then many tours in the United States; played in almost all the leading cities of Europe, North and South America, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. Composed: "Manru," an opera produced in Dresden, Cologne, Bonn, Prague, Lwow, Cracow, 1901; New York, Chicago, Boston, Warsaw, 1902; symphony, concerto for piano and orchestra; fantasia, sonatas, variations. many pieces and songs. During World War I, devoted time mainly to concertizing for the benefit of Polish war sufferers and to public speaking on behalf of Poland; organized in the U.S., 1917, an army of Polish volunteers known as the Polish Army of France; officially recognized representative of Polish people, 1917-1918, at Washington, D. C.; led in organizing the Polish Republic, 1918-1919; Premier of Poland, 1919; member of the Peace Conference at Paris; first delegate of Poland to the Council of Ambassadors and to the League of Nations, 1920; Hon. Ph.D. of the University of Lwow, 1911; Hon. Music Doctor, Yale, 1917; Ph.D. Univ. Cracow, 1919; C.L.D. University Oxford, 1920; C.L.D. University Columbia, 1922; C.L.D. University of Southern California, 1923; Ph.D. University of Poznan, 1924; LL.D. University of Glasgow, 1925; Hon. Doctor of Music, Cambridge, 1926. Awards: Grand Cross of the British Empire (G.B.E) Grand Cross of the Order of Leopold of Belgium. Grand Cross of St. Maurice et Lazare of Italy. Grand Cross of the White Eagle of Poland. Grand Cross of the "Polonia Restituta." Lived in Morges, Switzerland. Died June 29, 1941, New York, N. Y.

Padorowska (Dalrymple), Marie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of health and physical education by Batavia Board of Education. Teaches at Batavia High School, Batavia, N. Y.

Pajakowski, Eugene. Public official. In 1942 elected County Treasurer of St. Joseph County, Ind. Resides in South Bend, Ind. Address: County Treasurer's Office, St. Joseph County, Ind.

Pajakowski, Miecislaus. Musician and composer. Born in 1902 in South Bend, Ind. On Sept. 27, 1921 married Leocadia Syput in Buffalo, N. Y.; children: Florence, Dolores, Joanna. Teacher of music; appeared on radio programs in Buffalo, Elkhart, Hammond, Gary, Chicago, Niagara Falls, N. Y.; his compositions were recorded on Okeh and Columbia plates. Member of Polish Union of America; Businessmen's

Ass'n. Woodmen of the World; Woodmen of America. Died Sept. 24, 1941.

Pajewski, Marian. Real estate broker. Member of Philadelphia Realty Board. Active in Polish community life and member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 2359 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Palczowski, John. Traveler and author. Made great peregrinations in all parts of the world including the East and West Indies. In 1609 published Muscovite Carol (Kolenda Moskiewska), where he writes about his travels to the East and West Indies. Palczowski may have been the first Pole to visit the New World.

Palczynska, Jane. Teacher. Engaged as an Art Supervisor in Chicago High Schools. In 1939 decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Polish Government.

Palczynski, Joseph. Public official. Captain of Police in Chicago, Ill. Very active in civic and social affairs among Polish people in Chicago. Died in 1935.

Pallasch, Abdon M. Attorney-at-law. Born July 28, 1898 in Chicago, Ill. Son of John B. and Augusta (Golonski) Pallasch. Education: Kosciuszko Public School, Tuley and Schurz H. S., Northwestern University School of Law. Admitted to the bar April 22, 1922. Volunteered to serve in the World War I. Married Pearl M. Szymczak, Nov. 23, 1921; children: Alice Ruth, Grace Valeria, Abdon M., Jr., Joan. Member: Polish Lawyers Ass'n, P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Legion of American Veterans. American Legion, Northwestern University Alumni Club. Offices: 1146 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Pallasch, John B. Real estate broker. Pioneer settler in Chicago, Ill. Born June 3, 1864 in Kalisz, Poland. Came to Chicago, 1883. In 1887 married Augusta Golonska (deceased Dec. 26, 1919). Since 1889 engaged in real estate business. Founder of the firm of J. B. Pallasch and Sons. One of the first members of the P.N.A.; one of the oldest members of St. Stanislaus Kostka and Holy Trinity parishes. Member of P.R.C.U. Died April 29, 1937.

Pallasch, Paul V. Attorney-at-law. Born Jan. 22, 1893 in Chicago, Ill. Son of John B. and Augusta (Golonska) Pallasch. Education: Kosciuszko Public School, Tuley High School, Northwestern College of Liberal Arts with B.A. degree; Northwestern University Law School, LL.B., 1917. Married Natalia E. Sakowski, Jan. 5, 1921; children: Mary Jean. Former vice-president and director of P.N.A.; soldier and officer of World War I; discharged as a lieutenant of the U.S. Army Reserve. Member of P.N.A.; Chicago and Illinois Bar Ass'n; past president Polish Bar Ass'n; vice-president Polisn American Club, Chicago. Practices law since 1917. In 1939 elected secretary of the National Association of the Polish American Bar. Offices: 2424 West Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Pallasch, Zachary Gordon. Real estate broker. Born Sept. 6, 1902 in Chicago, Ill. Son of John B. and Augusta (Golonski) Pallasch. Education: Kosciuszko Public School, Schurz H.S. Married Helen Krzyzanowski, Sept. 12, 1923; children: Vivian D., John B., II. Member of Polish American Businessmen's Ass'n, P.N.A. Offices: 1146 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Palmira, Sister Maria. Educator. Principal of St. Ann's High School, conducted by the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Member of the religious community of Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: 2207 W. 18th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Palubicki, Rev. John S. Clergyman. Director of St. Joseph Orphanage, Omaha, Neb., for several years. In 1940 appointed pastor of Blessed Sacrament parish, Omaha, Neb., where he stays until present time. Address: 6304 North 30th St., Omaha, Neb.

Palubinska, Josephine A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Roosevelt School, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 31 E. Centre St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Paluszak, Rev. Anthony, C.PP.S., Ph.D. Professor. At present engaged as a professor at St. Joseph's College, Collegeville, Ind.

Paluszek, John C. Publisher. Born in Poland. Came to the United States

at the age of 18. Publisher of the Polish weekly "Prawda." Member of Paluszek Brothers Company in Chicago, Ill. Died in 1929 in New York, N. Y.

Paluszkiewicz, Mary. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Perth Amboy Public Schools, Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 100 Buckingham Ave., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Palys, Rev. Oderic, O.M.C., S.T.L. Clergyman. Born Aug. 7, 1910; ordained Oct. 29, 1934. Contributor to the Franciscan Educational Conference, vol. XIV. At present assistant at St. Francis Mission for the Colored, Bessemer, Ala. Member of the Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: 1028 - 19th Street, Bessemer, Ala.

Pancratia, Mother Maria. See **Czelusta.**

Panczykowski, John L. Teacher. Graduated from Niagara University, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Engaged as a teacher of history and commercial subjects at Lincoln School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 27 Fowler St., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Panka, Ladislaus F. Attorney-at-law. Social worker. Born Feb. 2, 1890, near Warsaw, Poland. The son of Valentine and Joanna N. nee Wojciechowski-Panka. Came to U.S. with his mother in April, 1892. Arrived at Philadelphia and proceeded at once to Chicago to join his father Valentine Panka. Resides in Chicago since his arrival. Educated at the St. Michael parochial school and Wm. K. Sullivan public school; attended St. Cyril's College, graduating with a Bachelor of Arts degree in 1910; attended Chicago Kent College of Law and in 1913 received the degree of Bachelor of Laws. For a short time associated with a firm of Chicago attorneys, and in 1914 appointed to the Internal Revenue Office, Chicago, Ill. Continued his legal studies, specializing in Real Estate Law. Co-organizer of the Polish-American Democratic Organization of Illinois, and its first secretary. Advanced from one important post to another, and today holds the position of Ass't. Chief Investigator in the office of the Corporation Counsel of Chicago. Since early youth active in the social work among Americans of Polish extraction; member of the Polish National Alliance, Polish Alma Mater, Polish Falcons Alliance, Chicago Society and Polish Singers Alliance of America. At the age of 11 became a member of a juvenile chorus. When 18, joined the Dembinski Chorus No. 18 of Alliance. In 1926 became National Vice-President of the Polish Singers Alliance of America and in 1927 elected president of said organization, which post he still holds. In 1939 received the Golden Cross of Merit from the Polish Government for his services rendered to the Polish Immigration in U.S. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Pantera, Adalbert B. Physician. Member of Buffalo Medical Society, Erie County Medical Association and other organizations. Ear, nose and throat specialist. Address: 1952 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Panter, Joseph. Attorney-at-law. Member of Buffalo Bar Ass'n, Erie County Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life and in civic organizatiions. Address: 580 Ridge Rd., Buffalo, N. Y.

Papciak, Anna. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: W. Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Papciak, Thaddeus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Paprocki, John H. Druggist. National vice-president of National Association of Retail Druggists. Former president and chairman of Executive Committee Association of Retail Druggists in Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Paprocki, Theodore. Physician. Member of Suffolk County Medical Society. Also member of numerous fraternal organizations. Active in Polish societies and clubs. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Residence and office: 19 Hamburg Ave., Bay Shore, L. I., N. Y.

Paradowski, Francis. Physician. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society,

Pennsylvania Medical Association. Active in Polish community life. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Office and residence: 2566 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Paradowski, R. J. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1041 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Paradzinski, Ladislaus. Engineer. Chief of the Specification and Permit Department, U.S. Engineers, War Department, Sacramento, Cal. Graduated from Armour Polytechnic, Chicago, Ill. in 1930. President of Polish American Tennis League. Editor of Youth Page Polish Daily News, Detroit, Mich. Address: 665 - 55th Street, Sacramento, California.

Park, Casimir F. Graduated from St. Josaphat's parochial school, Milwaukee, Wis.; St. John Cathedral High School, Marquette Academy, and from Marquette University, Medical School, and Michigan University, Medical School. In 1930 received M.D. degree at the University of Michigan. From 1930 to 1932 served as interne at Columbia Hospital and Isolation Hospital of South View. From 1933 to 1937 studied at the University of Pennsylvania —special medical courses. In 1937 began medical practice in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1938 engaged as a staff doctor of Milwaukee Dispensary. In 1939 appointed to the medical staff of the Municipal Clinic of the City of Milwaukee, Wis. Married to Jennie Kaczmarowski. Offices: 2200 S. 7th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Parker, Francis Andrew. Tennis player. Born of Polish parents. His real name is Pajkowski. When 17, won a trophy in the National Clay Court Championship at Chicago, Ill. In 1937 won Davis trophy in England, Europe over Edgar Hare. In 1939 Parker, prodigy of the tennis courts, won two matches in the National Clay Courts Championship. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Parker, Jean. Actress. Born in Lodge, Mont.; daughter of Louis F. Green. At the age of six, parents moved to Los Angeles and later to Pasadena. Attended John Muir High School. After a successful test in the role as Duchess Tatiana in Rasputin and the Empress, she rapidly rose to fame and fortune. Made hits in Seguoia, Little Women, The Ghost Goes West, Life Begins with Love. In March, 1936 married George R. MacDonald, a New York newspaperman at Las Vegas, Nev.

Parowski, Stanislaus. Physician. Medical examiner for the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Society and the Polish Medical and Dental Association in America. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2142 Marshall Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Partyka, Casimir T. Attorney-at-law. Assistant district attorney of Buffalo, N. Y. In 1939 elected at Tonawanda Convention, Commander of the American Legion for Erie County, N. Y. Residence: 691 Northampton Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

Partyka, Edmund F. Musician-orchestra conductor. Former resident of Buffalo, N. Y. In 1923, came to Detroit, Mich.; director of following choirs: Lira, Lutnia, Paderewski, Ognisko. In 1940, directed Institute of Music, Song and Dance, Detroit, Mich. Address: 2701 Forrest Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Partyka, Edmund T. Civic leader. Born in 1864 in Poland. Came to Buffalo, N. Y. in 1892. During World War I served as treasurer of the Polish Central Relief Committee; was well known for his activities in the social and cultural development of the East Side district of Buffalo; one of the organizers of the "Dom Polski" Association; life-member of Polish Singing Circle and an honorary member of the Polish Library Association. Superintendent of the Kellogg Iron Works Company for 45 years. For meritorious service to the Polish immigrants in U.S. awarded the "Polonia Restituta" medal of the Republic of Poland after World War I. Died 1942 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Partyka, Frederick A. Lawyer. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of Montgomery County Bar Association and American Bar Asso-

ciation. Active in Polish community life in Amsterdam, N. Y. Member of several Polish organizations. Residence: 20 Market Street, Amsterdam, N. Y.

Parylo, Rev. Francis T., S.T.D. Clergyman. Born in Debno, Poland. Secondary education in Bochnia, theology in Tarnow, where he was ordained. Received S.T.D. degree in Innsbruck, Germany. For some time professor of theology in the Theological Seminary in Tarnow; later came to U.S. and was appointed professor of Pastoral Theology at the Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1935 appointed chaplain of the Felican Sisters, Lodi, N. J. From 1937 to 1938 assistant pastor of the Holy Family parish, Sugar Notch, Pa. Died Dec. 26, 1938 in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Paryska, Marie, Ph.D. Philologist, editor. Born in 1907 in Toledo, Ohio. Graduated from Univ. of Michigan, 1927. Studied in Warsaw Univ. and Univ. of Vienna. Worked in the Oriental Department of the Univ. of Vienna and later Univ. of Michigan, where she received Ph.D. in 1941. Author of: "A Practical Polish Grammar," "Greek Words in Coptic." Co-publisher and editor of "Ameryka-Echo," Toledo, O. Address: 1154 Nebraska Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Paryski (Panek), Anthony Alfred. Publisher. Born July 11, 1865 in Bochen, near Lowicz, Poland. Received secondary education in Lowicz, later clerk at the postoffice in Lowicz and Warsaw. In 1888 came to U.S., settling in New York and later came to Detroit, Mich. Started as a printer at "Gazeta Narodowa" in Detroit, later at "Gazeta Katolicka" in Chicago, Ill. In 1886 editor of "Wiarus," Winona, Minn. In 1887 came to Toledo, O., where he started to publish a weekly paper "Ameryka." In 1902 bought another weekly "Echo" in Buffalo, N. Y.; joined both papers and founded the Polish Daily paper "Ameryka-Echo" of Toledo, O. Used different pen names: "Parysso," "M. Brass," "Opinia," "Lowiczanin." Published and reprinted over five million books for the Polish readers in U.S. and abroad. Died April 23, 1935 in Toledo, Ohio.

Pas, Thaddeus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1937 attended Summer Course in Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, N. Y.

Pasciak, Stanislaus Carol. Machinist. Born April 20, 1878 in Dabie, Poland, the son of John and Antoinette (Kaminski) Pasciak. In 1886 came to America. In Buffalo attended St. Stanislaus Parochial School. In 1908 married Joanna Jarzynski. In 1894 enlisted in the state militia, and on May 1, 1898 volunteered with 65th Regiment in the Spanish-American War. Since 1903 is living in North Tonawanda, N. Y. Member of Polish Union of America, P.N.A. and Spanish-American Veterans Association.

Pasek, Joseph Edvin. Educator, professor. Born in Academy, S. Dak., March 10, 1898. Education: B.S. Huron, 1919; M.A. Chicago, 1922. Instr. of mathematics high school, Britton, S. Dak., 1919-20; field sec'y, Huron, 1922-24; member of Presbyterian Board of Education, 1924-26; treasurer and business manager, Hastings, 1926-28; prof. of business organization and dean School of Commerce, Central Y.M.C.A. College, 1928-37; asst. to pres., 1935-1937; vice-president American School and Am. Tech. Soc., 1937 until today. Member: M.E.A., Association Teachers Speech; Pi Kappa Delta; Marketing Association. Address: 6744 Chapel Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Paskey, Louise A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public School, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 121 E. Centre Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Pasko, Rev. Felix, O.M.C. Clergyman. Professor of physics at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Born May 18, 1905; ordained Jan. 10, 1937. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Pasternak, Joseph. Movie producer. Born in 1903. Married Dorothy D. Hallenbeck, actress, from Athens, N. Y. Known in movies as Dorothy Darrell. Engaged as a movie producer. Resides in Palm Springs, California.

Pasternacki, Francis. Physician. Born

in Dunkirk, N. Y. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Ohio Medical Association and other professional organizations. Address: 145 W. Federal St., Youngstown, Ohio.

Pasternacki, L. P. Dentist. Born in Dunkirk, N. Y. Member of Ohio Dental Association and other professional organizations. Address: 145 West Federal Street, Youngstown, Ohio.

Pasterz, Adolph. Editor. At present editor of a weekly paper "Gornik," organ of Polish Union of America, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Address: 55 North Main Street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Paszkiewicz, Joseph. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society, Pennsylvania Dental Association. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Office and residence: 819 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Paszkiewicz, Paul. Fraternal executive. Director of the Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 52 Franklin St., Plymouth, Pa.

Pateracki, John A. Chief Deputy Clerk, Appellate Division, Supreme Court, State of New York. Business address: 25th Street & Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Born in New York, N. Y., July 23, 1887. Son of Frank Pateracki and Josephine Knapp. Studied in the elementary and secondary schools of New York City. Graduate of Miller's School, New York City, where he completed commercial and secretarial course. Married Louise W. Kraft, March 21, 1899. Children: John A., Jr. (lawyer) now serving in the U.S. Army and Thomas J. (attending Fordham University). Legislative correspondent, Capitol, Albany, N. Y., 1910-14; Secretary to the first District Attorney of Bronx County, New York City, 1914-1921; Secretary to Supreme Court Justice, New York State, 1921-1923; Secretary to Presiding Justice, Appellate Division, Supreme Court, State of New York, 1923-1935; Deputy Chief Clerk, Appellate Division, Supreme Court, State of New York, 1932 to date. Active in all civic movements in City and State of New York since 1907. Founder and first president of Polish Federation of New York, 1918-1922. Organizer and President of Pulaski Memorial Committee, Inc. of Metropolitan New York, 1935 to date. This organization sponsors the annual Pulaski Memorial Day Parades on 5th Avenue, New York City, to revere the memory of Brigadier General Casimir Pulaski in accordance with Presidential proclamation. From 50,000 to 125,000 American Polish citizens participate in this parade each year. The Committee has also arranged many outstanding patriotic Polish-American demonstrations in New York City and was in charge of Polish Participation in the New York World's Fair, 1939-1940. Mr. Pateracki has been campaign manager of many elections in New York City and State, for City, County, State and National offices. He is highly esteemed for his patriotic endeavors in the Polish cause. Residence: Colony House, 3240 Henry Hudson Parkway, Riverdale, N. Y.

Patlen, Aldon. Attorney at law. Education: St.Joseph's parochial school, Passaic, N. J.; Passaic High School, Passaic, N. J. Received LL.B. degree in 1923. Received first legal training in the law offices of Weinberger & Weinberger of Passaic, N. J. Served as judge of Police Court in Wallington, N. J. for four years; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Wallington, N. J. Legal counsel of Polish American Bldg. & Loan Ass'n, Passaic, N. J.; legal counsel of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn for the state of New Jersey. Active in Polish civic and patriotic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Member of Bergen County Bar Association, American Bar Association. Address: 308 Monroe St., Passaic, N. J.

Patrzykowski, Alexander A. In 1917 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of New York from Buffalo, N. Y. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Paul, Roman. Civic leader. Active as a social worker and civic leader of Polish immigration in Parana, Brazil.

Paul, Wanda. Music teacher, pianist. Appeared as a soloist with the Illinois

Symphony Orchestra on January 10, 1937. Won a first prize in a music contest in Chicago, 1939. Residence: 2891 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Paula, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. Member of the Order of the Felician Sisters. Address: 2609 Tenth Street, Wyandotte, Mich.

Pauline, Sister Agnes, C.R. Educator. Principal at St. Hedwig's High School, South Bend, Ind. Member of the religious community of Sisters of the Congregation of Resurrection. Address: 721 Western Ave., South Bend, Indiana.

Pauszek, Dorothy. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Public School No. 7, 20 Genet Street, Dunkirk, N. Y.

Pawelczak, Rev. Andrew, B.A. Professor. At present engaged as a professor of English at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Pawelek, Adalbert. Civic leader. In 1939, decorated by the Polish Government with Silver Cross of Merit. Active in Polish community life. Resides in Falls City, Texas.

Pawelski, Rev. John. Clergyman. Writer. Graduated from Ss. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Former assistant at Holy Cross parish, Minneapolis, Minn. Pastor of Ss. Cyril and Methodius parish, Taunton, Minn. Author of: "The World Without Christ," and "The Wonderful One." Address: Ss. Cyril and Methodius Church, Taunton, Minn.

Pawinski, E. J. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1128 W. Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Pawinski, Peter. Public official. From 1902 to 1906 served as comptroller of the city of Milwaukee, Wis. Born in Poland; came to U.S. at an early age. Resident of Milwaukee, Wis.

Pawlak, Adalbert. Fraternal official. For a long time president of the Polish Central Committee of Milwaukee, Wis. General secretary of the Federation, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 2329 So. 13th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Pawlak, Rev. Augustine, O.M.C., B.A., M.A. Professor. Born on Sept. 2, 1913. Ordained June 11, 1938. At present teaches French at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Member of the Franciscan Fathers, Minor Conventuals. Address: St. Francis School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Pawlak, Helen. Rev. Mother Mary Jolanta, third Provincial Superior of the Felician Sisters, Mother of Good Counsel Province. Born in Chicago, Ill., April 29, 1882. Entered the Community in Detroit, Mich. on May 18, 1900. Has been a member of the Provincial Council from 1921 to 1932, performing the duty of a school supervisor at the same time. Since 1932 acts as a Provincial Superior. Resides at 3800 Peterson Avenue, North Town Station, Chicago, Ill.

Pawlak, Stanislaus Theodore. Teacher, athletic coach. Born Nov. 10, 1913, in Camden, N. J. Educated at St. Joseph's parochial school, Camden, N. J.; Hatch Junior High; Camden High; Wilson High, 1934. Niagara University with B.B.A., 1938. Attended Glassboro State Teacher's College. Taught history at Fetters School, Camden, and coached all sports. Presently teaching bookkeeping at Camden High School. Married. Residence: 1272 Thurman Street, Camden, N. J.

Pawlar, Rev. Fabian. Clergyman. Born Jan. 14, 1847 in Bakowice, Silesia, Poland. Ordained May 19, 1874; after ordination came to U.S., settling in Calumet, Ill., where he remained until June 24, 1883 as a pastor of St. Stanislaus parish. Deceased.

Pawlicki, L. Physician. On April 14, 1877, in San Francisco, Cal. he was elected President of The Association of Poles in California. Active in organizing help to the oppressed Poles in Prussia.

Pawlicki, S. Teacher. In 1927 he was engaged as a teacher of physics and mathematics, at St. Stanislaus High School, Chicago, Ill.

Pawlikowski, Z. B. Physician. President of a fraternal organization "Rodzina" (The Family), Wilmington, Del. Address: 401 S. Harrison St., Wilmington, Del.

Pawlowicz, Rev. Theodore, O.M.C., B.A., M.A. Professor. Born Jan. 9, 1913; ordained July 3, 1938. Professor of English at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Enlisted as chaplain in U.S. Navy in 1942.

Pawlowska, Monica. Fraternal official. State vice-president (Ohio) of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Residence: 6912 Fleet Ave., Cleveland, O.

Pawlowski, Anthony C. Dentist. Member of Buffalo Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 392 Amherst Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Pawlowski, Charles. Captain in the Chicago Police Dept. Born Jan. 26, 1879 in Poland. Son of Joseph and Frances Pawlowski. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Married Rose Kowalski, Nov. 16, 1906; children: Charles, Jr., Eleonora, Alice. Member of Polish Benevolent Ass'n; Spanish-American War Veterans; P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Pulaski Club; Polish American Democratic Club; served six years in U.S. Army, during the Spanish-American War.

Pawlowski, Felix Wladyslaw. Professor of aeronautical engineering at University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. Pioneer in aeronautics. Born near Warsaw, Poland, July 23, 1876. Education: Tech. Col. Mitweide, Saxony, 1896; Tech. Col. Brunswick, Germany, 1908; Paris, 1910; M.S., Michigan, 1914. Designer and chief engineer, machine industries, Europe, 1897-1908; motor car designer, 1911-13; prof. and head of Dept. of Aeronautical Engineering, University of Michigan. Address: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Pawlowski, Rev. Ferdinand, O.F.M. Professor of Canon Law. Editor "Miesiecznik Franciszkanski" (Franciscan Monthly). Born in Radom, Ill., Aug. 23, 1896; son of John Pawlowski and Bertha Janke. Education: St. Michael's parochial school, Radom, Ill.; St. Bonaventure's High School, Pulaski, Wis.; St. Mary's Seminary, Green, Bay, Wis.; San Antonio University, Rome, Italy. Degree Lector Generalis in Canon Law and Moral Theology. Administrator, Holy Trinity Parish, Pine Grove, Wis., 1926; Pastor St. Mary's of the Angels Church, Green Bay, Wis., 1937-39. Ordained to holy priesthood in the Roman Catholic Church, Aug. 28, 1920. In addition to parochial duties listed above, active in the following fields: Professor at St. Bonaventure's High School, 1927-28; Professor at St. Mary's Seminary, Green Bay, Wis., 1923-27 and from 1934 to date; Commissary Provincial, Assumption Province, Franciscan Fathers, Pulaski, Wis., 1928-34; Provincial Consultor, Assumption Province, 1934-37 and 1939-42; Custodian Assumption Province, 1942 to date. Editor of "Miesiecznik Franciszkanski (Franciscan Monthly), published in Pulaski, Wis., 1927 and from 1939 to date. Author of numerous books, original works and translations. Contributed various articles to numerous magazines. Residence: 645 So. Irwin Ave., Green Bay, Wisconsin.

Pawlowski, Jerome. Physician and surgeon. Vice-censor of P.N.A., 1931-35. President of The School Board, Alliance College. Cambridge Springs, Pa. Engaged as a physician and a very eminent surgeon. Member of Detroit Medical Society and Wyandotte County Medical Ass'n. Address: E. Forest & St. Aubin Streets, Detroit, Mich.

Pawlowski, Joseph. Fraternal executive. National president of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in civic and fraternal affairs. Married. Residence: 449 Kingsland Ave., Lyndhurst, N. J.

Pawlowski, Joseph J. Social worker. Born 1887 in Nanticoke, Pa. In 1890 came to Cleveland, O. Distinguished himself by organizing the Economic League against the foreclosures during the depression in Cleveland. Member of St. Stanislaus parish. Since 1907 member of Harmonia-Chopin Singing Society, Group 44 of the Alliance of Poles in America. In 1939 unsuccess-

ful candidate for the city council of Cleveland. Married to Cecilie Wasielewski; father of two daughters. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Pawlowski, Rev. Stanislaus, O.F.M. Missionary priest. Born in Radom, Ill.; ordained Dec. 9, 1919. Engaged as a missionary in U.S. and Canada for 20 years. Member of Franciscan Fathers, a religious community of priests. Address: St. Joseph's Friary, Sturtevant, Wis.

Pawlowski, Rev. Stanislaus M. Clergyman. Born 1886 in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from St. Stanislaus parochial school, Buffalo; secondary education received at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Graduated from the Theological Seminary, Niagara University and was ordained in 1914 in Rochester, N. Y. Assistant pastor at St. Stanislaus and St. Casimir's parishes, Buffalo, N. Y. Organized St. Mary's of Peace parish in Buffalo, where he was the pastor until his death in 1938. Died on Aug. 15, 1938, in Buffalo, N. Y.

Paydos, M. W. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and social affairs. Member of Rhode Island Medical Association. Resides and practices in Providence, R. I.

Pazdan, Casimir. Industrialist. Organized Pulaski Coal Company in 1918; employs one hundred men and is its president since. Offices: 3025 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.

Peksa, Adalbert. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 1424 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Pelc, Helen. Teacher. Born June 15, 1914 in New York City. Education: St. Adalbert's parochial school, Prospect Heights and South Water Avenue School; graduated from Sharon High School in 1931; Slippery Rock State Teachers College, receiving a Normal School Certificate in 1933 (Honor student). From 1933 to 1934 substitute teacher in Sharon Public schools. Since 1934 teaching in Sharon Public schools. On Aug. 9, 1941 received B.S. degree in Education from Pennsylvania State College. One June 30, 1942 married Thaddeus Pelc of Sharon, Pa. Member: Nature Study Club, Y.W.C.A., K.P. Club, P.H.C., Mercer County Teachers Ass'n; State Teachers Ass'n; Sacred Heart parish; Catholic. Spent three years specializing in naturalization work. In 1936 attended P.N.A. Summer Course in Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Address: 699 McClure Ave., Sharon, Pa.

Pelc, Thaddeus. Physicist. Born March 13, 1909 in Farrell, Pa. Son of Matthew and Tecla (Wieszczak) Pelc. Graduated from Thiel College, with B.S. degree in Physics in 1941; attended Penn State College. Married Helen Genevieve Bilko, June 20, 1942 in Sharon, Pa. Address: 699 McClure Ave., Sharon, Pa.

Pelczar, Rev. Adalbert. Clergyman. Born in Korczyna, Poland. Studied theology in Rome, Italy. In 1877 as a student of theology came to U.S., settling in San Antonio, Texas, where he was ordained in 1878. From 1878 to 1881 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Czestochowa, Texas, and from 1881 to 1884 at St. Hedwig's parish, St. Hedwig's, Texas. From 1880-1882 was in charge of St. Stanislaus parish, Bandera, Tex., and in 1884 at St. Michael's, San Antonio, Texas.

Pelczar, Jacob. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: E. Kirmar Ave., Alden Station, Pa.

Pelczarski, Walter. Teacher. Graduate of Bryant College with B.S.S degree. Appointed by the Board of Education as a high school teacher in Taunton, Mass. in 1937. Address: 8 Coram St., Taunton, Mass.

Pelka, John A. Born 1883 in Chicago, Ill. Elected several times as an assemblyman of 15th district to the State Legislature of Illinois from Chicago. Died in April, 1940.

Pelkowski, Jeremiah. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Member or National Education Association. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Pelowski, Louis. Attorney-at-law. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: Transfiguration parochial school; Masten High School; University of Buffalo. Married Stephania Krystyniak. Member of the Polish Lawyers Ass'n. Offices: 849 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Penar, Adam J. Lawyer. Delegate and vice-chairman of the First World Congress of Polish Youth, held in Warsaw, Poland in 1934; a recipient of the Gold Cross of Achievement of the Polish National Alliance. Active in the P.S. A.A. since 1934; in the Polish-American University Club, in the Chicago Council and on the national staff, holding the position of executive vice-president in the last named body. Former editor of the Chicago Council New Bulletin; graduate of the Loyola University School of Law. President of the Chicago Council of P.S.A.A., 1939-1940. Residence: 1130 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Perkowski, John. Merchant. Owner of Perkowski Furniture Company, Detroit, Mich. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 4739 Chene St., Detroit, Mich.

Perkowski, Venceslaus. Journalist. Bibliophiler. Contributor to many American magazines and papers; lived in New York City; died in April, 1926.

Perlowski, Francis M. Merchant. President of Bond Furniture Company, Chicago, Ill. Active in Polish community life; member of several Polish organizations. Address: 8727 Commercial St., Chicago, Ill.

Perlowski, Joseph. Merchant. Founder of The Perlowski Furniture Company, operating four stores in 1918, in Chicago, Ill. Catholic, member of many societies. Contributed much to Polish cause.

Perlowski, Venceslaus. Merchant. Born in Poland; son of Joseph and Frances; came to U.S. Sept. 10, 1890. In 1905 organized Union Liberty Furniture Co. in Chicago, Ill. Married Feb. 6, 1907 to Helen Piotrowska; children: Edward, Irene, Helen.

Perszyk, Valentine. Army officer. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. Attended St. Hyacinth's parochial school and South Division High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Graduate of Marquette University, School of Commerce. He was a member of the Wisconsin State Guard Militia in which he served in the capacity as captain. He was a president of Holy Name Society in St. Adalbert's Church before he was called into active service in 1941. He iis married and has one child. He is now serving with the U.S. Army as a captain in Cavalry division. Residence: 2021 S. 17th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Perz, Francis. Born March 18, 1891, in Roza, Poland. Educated in Lwow, Poland. President of Chapter 406 of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1922, Chicago, Ill. Address: 2300 S. Sacramento Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Pescinski, Rev. Lucas J. Born Oct. 10, 1859 in Bierun, Poland. In 1870 came to U.S. Studied in St. Francis Orphanage, St. Francis, Wis. High School, College and Theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., 1874-1884. Ordained June 24, 1884. From Nov. 28, 1886 to April 15, 1895 pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Casimir (Hull), Wis.; from 1895 to 1896 in Menasha, Wis.; from Dec. 23, 1896 until Dec. 12, 1909 pastor at Stevens Point, Wis. From 1909 to 1916 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Fancher, Wis. Organized new Polish Parish in Wausau, Wis. Died in 1926.

Peska, Francis. Attorney-at-law. Born in Chicago, Ill., December 20, 1895. Attended Holy Trinity parochial school and secondary schools in Chicago. Upon graduation from a Law School admitted to the Illinois State Bar in 1911. He was engaged in the general practice of law until 1920, when he was appointed assistant to the attorney general of state of Illinois in which post he remained until 1927. He was elected attorney general of the city of Chicago. In 1931 he returned to the private practice of law and opened a law office at 1 North La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill. He was elected committeeman from 35th ward three times. In 1928 he married Otyllia Bukolt and has one child. Governor Dwight Green of Illinois appointed him commissioner of Illinois Commerce Commission. He is

author of several books on jurisprudence and court administration. He was elected honorary member of Illinois State Attorney's Association. Member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, Polish Bar Association, Chicago Bar Ass'n, Illinois Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. He is a director of Lullaby Furniture Company and Northern Hardwood Veneer Corp. of Butternut, Wis. Residence: 3000 Lowell Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Peszka, Stanislaus. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organizaiton with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Residence: 203 East St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Peter, Brother, C.S.C. Professor. Born in South Bend, Ind. Education: St. Hedwig's parochial school, South Bend, Ind. Director of Holy Trinity Parochial School from 1893 to 1917; founded Holy Trinity High School (Chicago, Ill.) in 1910 and was its first principal from 1910 to 1917. In 1914 founded "The Holy Trinity Alumni Association" in Chicago, Ill. In 1918 was sent as a missionary to Bengal, India, and there he was a professor in the schools of India.

Peterson (Jackowska), Antoinette V. Attorney-at-law. Born in Poznan, Poland, daughter of Adalbert and Pauline Neman. Education: Polish parochial and public schools; attended Milwauee Downer College; in 1898 entered the University of Wisconsin, College of Law, at Madison, Wis. Graduated in 1901 with LL.B. degree. Admitted to practice in the state and federal courts; first Polish American woman lawyer in the United States. Married in 1900. Active in Woman's Suffrage. Appointed member of the City Service Commission, 1923. Member of the Board of Directors of the Business and Professional Woman's Club of Milwaukee. During World War I served on the Legal Advisory Board and Food Commission. Member of the Milwaukee Woman's Club, Home Service League; organizer and vice-president of the Polish American Housewives League. Address: 1660 So. 10th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Petlak, Edward Joseph. Civic leader. Former state representative of the 27th district of Chicago, elected in 1938 to Illinois State legislature. Born Feb. 17, 1904 in Chicago Ill., son of Joseph and Rose Nosek-Petlak. Education: Burr public school, 1918; Lane Technical H. S., 1922; De Paul University. Married Josephine Cieslak, July 11, 1925; children: Marguerite, Anne, Joyce. Member of P.R.C.U., 32nd Ward Regular Democratic Organization. Address: 1647 N. Paulina St., Chicago, Ill.

Petlak, Joseph B. Civic leader. Born June 28, 1878 in Poznan, Poland. In 1884 together with his parents came to Chicago where he settled. Primary education at St. Stanislaus and St. Hedwig's parochial schools. For some time alderman of Chicago. In 1901 elected for the first time assemblyman to the State Legislature of Illinois, and re-elected in 1903. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Petrowsky, Charles Henry. Public official. Born in Danzig, Free City, Poland, Aug. 22, 1873; at 14 entered the Dwight Lumber Company as machine hand; later engaged as a clerk at a grocery store; Republican; Deputy Sheriff for two years; elected assemblyman in 1897-1898 of Detroit, Mich.

Petska, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged at present as a teacher at Silver Spring School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Petz, Barbara J. Educator. In 1941 engaged as a teacher by La Salle Public Schools, La Salle, Ill. Principal of the Jefferson School. Address: 901 Eighth Street, La Salle, Ill

Pia, Mary Mother. Felician Sister. See Schweda Mary.

Piasecka, Pola J. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Harrison Public Schools, Harrison, N. J. Address: 512 No. 4th Street, Harrison, N. J.

Piasecki, Joseph Leo. Physician. Born Jan. 28, 1882 in Nanticoke, Pa., the son of Alexander and Pelagia Piasecki. Graduated from Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa. Received M.D. degree

from the University of Baltimore, Md. In 1912 went to Hartford, Conn., and settled there. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Falcons.

Piasecki, Lech. Engineer. President of the Polish Engineers Association in 1937. Lives in Chicago, Ill.

Piasecki, Rev. Martin A. Clergyman. Ordained in 1919. Ass't at St. Ann's parish, Jersey City, N. J., later assistant in Elizabeth and Paterson. In 1934 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Plainfield, N. J. Address: 24 Albert St., Plainfield, N. J.

Piasecki, Peter F. Public official. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. May 30, 1876, son of Theophil and Catherine Inda-Piasecki. Married Emily Sonnenberg, Milwaukee, Wis. Oct. 25, 1899; children: Peter F. Jr. Postmaster of Milwaukee, Wis. from 1923 until July 1, 1936. Served as Lt. 1st Wis. Infantry on Mexican border, 1916; Col. Inf. U.S.A., World War I. In 1895 joined Company K of Kosciuszko Guard in Milwaukee, Wis. as a private. In 1898 second lieutenant; in 1901 captain. Since 1938 business manager of the Kuryer Publishing Company in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 appointed member of the Board of Tax Review, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of National Aeronautic Assn.; Spanish War Vet.; Military Order Foreign Wars; Mexican Border Vets Assn.; Commerce; Rotary Internat., Milwaukee Advertising Club; Elks. Home: 3046 S. Superior St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Piaseczny, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1938 he was instrumental in building the Pulaski Monument at Manchester, N. H. Resides in Manchester, N. H.

Piaskowski, B. Pharmacist. Member of Detroit Druggists Assn. and other organizations. Address: 5446 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Piatkiewicz, Joseph. General contractor. Engaged in business as a general contractor. Member of numerous organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1405 N. Paulina Street, Chicago, Ill.

Piatkiewicz, Karol. Editor. Former editor-in-chief of "Kuryer Narodowy" (National Courier), a Polish daily, once published for many years in New York, N. Y. At present editor-in-chief of the Polish Daily News Zgoda, Chicago, Ill. Member of Polish National Alliance, Polish Newspapermen's Guild and many other organizations. Married. Address: 1201 N. Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Piatkowska, Florence. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of modern history and salesmanship at Forest City High School, Forest City, Pa. Resides in Forest City, Pa.

Piatkowski, Grzymala Romuald. Professor and educator. Born in Sokal, Poland, Feb. 12, 1857. Elementary schools in Trembowla, secondary in Tarnopol, Poland. In 1892 came to U.S. From 1892 to 1909 professor at the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich., and later in Orchard Lake, Mich.; editor of Polish weekly "Niedziela" in Detroit. From 1909 to 1911 chief of the Polish Press Information Bureau in Chicago, Ill. In 1910 secretary of the World Convention of the Poles in Washington, D. C. From 1912 to 1916, first rector of the Polish National Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. From 1917 to 1939 again professor at the Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1937 nominated honorary member of the Alumni Association of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1938 nominated Knight of St. Gregory by Pope Pius XI. Died in 1939 in Orchard Lake, Mich. Some of his writings are: "Krytyka Czystego Rozumu" (translation from Kant) and "Prolegomena."

Piatkowski, Joseph. Fraternal official. Assistant to the general secretary of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 4217 Beta Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Pich, Catherine. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit for her services rendered to independence of Poland. Resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Piduch, Rev. Isidore, O.M.C., Ph.D., S.T.D. Clergyman. Born Dec. 20, 1903 in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduated from Ca-

nisius College. Ordained Oct. 6, 1927. Professor at Theological Seminary of St. Hyacinth's, Granby, Mass., 1927-1935. Died Jan. 25, 1935, and buried Jan. 28, 1935 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Pidzkowski, Rev. Lawrence, O.S.B. Professor. In 1938 engaged as professor of physiography, algebra and arithmetic at St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash. He is also a librarian in the same institution. Address: St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash.

Piecarski (Piekarski), Frank Edward. Engineer, teacher. Born Feb. 16, 1902 in Lemont, Ill., son of Frank Joseph and Frances Anna Slahetka-Piecarski. Education: Lemont Grammar School, St. James Academy, Lemont Township High School; graduated as a mining engineer from University of Notre Dame, 1924; master's degree in engineering, University of Alabama, 1927. Spent two years as a mining engineer in Utah, Arizona and Mexico; two years in New England States and ten years in Chicago and state of Illinois. Part time instructor in high school and engineering schools in Chicago area. Member and past grand Knight of Lemont Council, Knights of Columbus. Address: 705 McCarthy Rd., Lemont, Ill.

Piechowski, Rev. John, C.R. Clergyman. Born Dec. 26, 1863 in Stawiski, Poland. Education: Elementary and secondary at Koscierzyna; philosophy and theology in Rome, and Lwow; ordained in 1891, and sent to America in 1891. In Sept. 1891 became professor of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., and in 1892 rector until 1895. From 1895 until 1909 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Chicago, Ill, where he built a magnificent church. From 1909 until 1912 rector again of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. From 1912 to 1921 pastor of St. John Kanty parish. Died April 19, 1921.

Piejda, Rev. Casimir. Clergyman. Pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus parish, Syracuse, N. Y., since 1937. Former pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Binghamton, N. Y. Active in Polish Relief Committee on behalf of the war stricken Poles in Europe. Residence: 927 Park Avenue, Syracuse, N. Y.

Piekarski, B. Real estate broker. Member of Philadelphia Realty Board. Active in Polish organizations. Address: 2640 E. Clearfield Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Piekarski, Felix. Lawyer. Born November 17, 1898 in Nanticoke, Pa. Graduated from the Bucknell University, and in 1923 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School. On May 14, 1937 nominated municipal judge of the City of Philadelphia, Pa. On November 7, 1939 re-elected municipal judge without opposition. Offices: 1107 City Center Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Piekarski, Francis A. Attorney-at-law. Judge of county court of Allegheny County. Born in Nanticoke, Pa., August 18, 1879. Received preliminary education at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, graduating in 1901. Entered the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduated in 1905, receiving LL.B. degree. Played four years on the varsity football team and in 1904 was selected as guard on Walter Camp's All-American Eleven. Admitted to the Pennsylvania Bar in 1906. Served as assistant city solicitor of Pittsburgh and solicitor for the auditor-general in Allegheny County. Active in Polish-American circles for which work awarded order of "Polonia Restituta." President and director of the Pittsburgher, Polish Daily Publishing Co. and director of the Pennsylvania Trust Company. During World War I served as member of the Pittsburgh Legal Advisory Board. Engaged in the practice of law until May 6, 1933, when he was appointed judge of the county court of Allegheny. Elected for a full term in November, 1933. In 1942 he resigned because of his illness. Address: 2057 Beechwood Blvd., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Piekarski, John A. Public official. Police commissioner in Sloan, N. Y. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish organizations. Married: Town Hall, Sloan, N. Y.

Piekny, Joseph J. Chemist. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1923 with a B.S. in Chemistry degree.

Employed as chemist by Mica Insulator Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Address: Burnt Hill, N. Y.

Piekutowski, Alexander J. Editor, Civic leader. Born April 28, 1888 in Poland, son of Julian and Josephine Glebinska-Piekutowski. Took part in the revolution against Russia in 1905; was captured in 1907, sent to Siberia. Fled and came to U.S., settling in Orange, N. J. Teacher of Polish; later engaged as editor of "Kronika," Newark, N. J. where he worked from 1913 until 1929; clerk in Department of Public Works, city of Newark and at the Immigration Bureau, Ellis Island. Died November 14, 1942 in Newark, N. J.

Pienkowski, Arthur Thaddeus. Physicist. Education: Ph.B., Univ. of Chicago, 1898. Teacher in High Schools of Illinois and Indiana, 1898-1903. Assoc. physicist, U. S. Bureau of Standards, 1906. Member of A.A., Physical Soc.; Wash. Philos. Soc.; Wash. Acad.

Pieprzny, Gustave. Director of Physical Education for Polish Falcons Alliance of America. Address: 97-99 So. 18th Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Pierog, W. W. Optometrist. Member of the Michigan Optometrist's Association. Active in Polish community life. Also member of numerous Polish organizations. Office: 105 W. Warren Street, Detroit, Mich.

Pierzchala, Jaynette. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English and French at Central School, Depew, N. Y. Address: 406 Terrace Bldg., Depew, N. Y.

Pierzynski, T. S. Physician and Surgeon. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1724 W. 47th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Pietkiewicz, Zenon S. Lawyer. Born in Retow, Lithuania. Secondary education in Samara, Russia. Studied at the University of Wilno, for three years, in school of medicine. Graduated from the University of Detroit, Law School with LL.B. degree. Since 1927 member of P.N.A., and in 1929 became citizen in Detroit, Mich. Address: 4821 Chene Street, Detroit, Mich.

Pietluch, Anthony. Fraternal official. State vice-president (Delaware) of the Polish Union in U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Roman Catholic. Married. Residence: 1411 Upper Oak Street, Wilmington, Del.

Piatrasik, Rt. Rev. Msgr. J., V.F. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Isidor's parish, Grand Rapids, Mich. In 1939 elected president of the Alumni Association of The Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., for Grand Rapids district. Diocesan Consultor and member of the Diocesan Board of Education. Address: 602 Diamond Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Pietraszek, J. Writer and composer. Engaged by Metro Goldwyn Mayer for talking picture productions in Hollywood as scenario writer and composer, in 1930.

Pietraszek, John. Attorney-at-law. Born January 7, 1900 in Fall River, Mass. Elementary education at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Fall River, Mass. Graduated from St. Adalbert's Academy, Schenectady, N. Y., from Kinyon"s Business School, Fall River, Mass.; St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.; Northwestern Law School, Providence, R. I.; studied at Southeastern Massachusetts Law School, Fall River, Mass. Member of P.N.A.; delegate to several conventions of P.N.A. Married. Address: 207 Palmer St., Fall River, Mass.

Pietraszewski, Alexander W. Physician. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany Medical College, Albany, N. Y. in 1919 with M.D. degree. Practices medicine in Hamtramck, Mich. Address: 10040 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Pietraszewski, Stanislaus C. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y. in 1912 with LL.B. degree. Practices law in Hamtramck, Mich. Address: 10040 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Pietrowicz, John Casimir. Civic leader. Organizer of the first Nest of Polish Falcons in America. Organized Nest No. 1, in 1887 in Chicago, Ill. and was its first secretary.

Pietrowicz, Stephen R. Physician. From June 24, 1914 to Dec. 22, 1915 member of the Chicago Board of Education; served on Finance and Building Committees: Offices: 1152 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill. Home: 5554 Sheridan Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Pietrowski, Anthony. Teacher. Graduate of Niagara University, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Engaged as a teacher of Americanization, Lackawanna High School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 88 Wasson Ave., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Pietrucha, Francis. Attorney at law. Member of Essex County Bar Association. Active in civic affairs and in Polish community life. Address: 790 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.

Pietrusiewicz, Rev. Fridolin, O.F.M. Roman Catholic priest. Born Oct. 28, 1900 in Mt. Carmel, Pa. He later moved with his parents to Sioux City, Iowa. Studied for the priesthood at St. Joseph Seminary, Teutopolis, Ill.; Our Lady of Angels, Cleveland, Ohio; St. Anthony's Friary, St. Louis, Mo. Joined the Franciscan Order in 1920 and was ordained to the priesthood June 24, 1927. His first assignment was as assistant to Immaculate Conception Church, Omaha, Neb., where he remained from 1928 to 1936. Since 1936 he is assistant at St. Stanislaus B. and M. Church. Residence: 3649 E. 65th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Pietrusza, John F. Civic leader. In 1938 member of the Board of Education, Uniontown, Pa., for South Union Township, Pa. Member of various societies and P.N.A. President of Polish American Political League. Very active in P.N.A., held various offices in this organization; delegate to National Conventions of P.N.A. in Baltimore and Detroit. Resides in Uniontown, Pa.

Pietrzak, Rev. John, S.C. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of the Congregation of Salesian Fathers. Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Pietrzykowski, Alexander. Physician. Born in Poland in 1878. Lived in Chicago since 1893. Graduate of College of Medicine and Surgery in Chicago. One of the organizers of the Polish Army in America during World War I. Volunteered and won major's rank. Organized the Sanitary Corps in Poland; organized the Polish Army Veterans' Association, and the Polish Army Officers' Association. In 1921 organized the Polish Army Auxiliary Corps in Chicago. Soldier and patriot. Author of a book: "Zapiski i Wspomnienia, 1917-1927." Died 1929 in Chicago, Ill.

Pijanowski, Rev. Casimir. Poet, translator. Author of a Passion play; wrote poetry, published in various magazines; translated Mickiewicz's: "Oda do Mlodosci" and published it in "Free Poland"; also wrote: "Art and the Beautiful"; translated into Polish "Proszek i Pigulki," a comedy based on American life. Died in 1930 in Chicago, Ill.

Pilat, Stanislaus F. Civic leader. Born May 1, 1897 in Sokolow, Poland. Married; held various offices in P.N.A.; financial secretary of Chapter 2512 of P.N.A. for twelve years. Naturalized in 1917. Address: 116 Waite Avenue, Syracuse, N. Y.

Pilny, Rev. Joseph B. Clergyman. Assistant chaplain of the Polish Alliance in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish. Residence: 13 Hudson Road, Plains, Pa.

Pinderski, Louis. Attorney at law. For some time assistant state attorney in Chicago, Ill. In 1910 elected president of the Alumni Association of Holy Trinity School, Chicago, Ill. Former legal counselor for Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Died in 1942.

Pindras, John M. Attorney-at-law.

From 1922 to 1936 was an attorney of Polish Consulate in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1924 elected president of Council 6 of Polish National Alliance. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Piniachowski, Anthony. Real estate broker. Born May 13, 1865 in Gembice, Poland. On April 7, 1881 came to U.S. settling in Wisconsin. Worked in sawing-mills of Wisconsin; later on the railroads where he became roadmaster. In 1902 elected county treasurer. In 1903 received a federal job, "U. S. Gauger" from Republican party. Started dry goods store business. In 1890 organized St. Michael's Society of P.R.C.U. In 1904 elected president of group 120 of Polish National Alliance. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Pinkos, Francis. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 elected state-vice-president of the Polish American Bar Association. Address: 902 Union Trust Bldg., Providence, R. I.

Pinkos, Genevieve. Teacher. Member of National Education Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Address: 2 Daniels St., Salem, Mass.

Pinska, Stella Mercedes. Sociologist. Daughter of John and Josephine (Piaseczny) Pinski, born Jan. 20, 1916, in Manchester, N. H. Attended public schools of Manchester, N. H., 1920-1932. (Elementary and High Schools), Lesley School, Cambridge, Mass., two year kindergarten training school, diploma with honors, June 1936. Degree of B.S. in Sociology from University of New Hampshire, Durham, N. H., June 1940. Harvard Summer School (two summers, 1938 and 1939); Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., summer course in Polish history, literature and grammar in 1940. Presently holds following positions: Kindergarten teacher, playground director, engaged in sociological research, regarding Poles. Member of Alpha Kappa Delta (national honorary sociology fraternity), Jadwiga Club of Boston, Newman Club, and member of the Board of Directors, New Hampshire Settlement Association. In 1941-1942, membor of the faculty of the Park School of Buffalo in the pre-primary department, in addition to attending evening classes at the Millard Fillmore College of the University of Buffalo. In 1942, appointed to International Institute Staff, Buffalo, N. Y., where she has charge of students clubs and activities. Address: International Institute, Buffalo, N. Y.

Piontek, Clement L. Architect. Born Nov. 15, 1889 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Frank and Frances (Matz) Piontek. Attended St. James Grammar and High School; Armour Scientific Academy. Graduated from the Armour Institute of Technology with high honors. Married Isabel Meclewski, Nov. 26, 1913; children: Eugene, Richard. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater. Home: 5010 Oakdale St., Chicago, Ill Offices: 1608 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Piontek, Rev. Cyril, O.F.M. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Rozmierka, Upper Silesia, Poland, June 17, 1881; son of John Piontek and Mary Hermas. Education: elementary school in Prussia; college course at Teutopolis, Ill. and Pulaski, Wis.; Philosophy (two years), Theology (three years). Postgraduate course in theology and canon law with distinct studies at the Catholic University, Washington, D. C. (two years). Degrees: Juris Canonici Doctoris, June 1925; Licentiate of Sacred Theology, June 1926; Lector Jubilatus Ordinis, Rome, Italy, Dec. 13, 1937. Professor of Latin, Greek, Hebrew, German and Polish, 1909-11; Professor of Philosophy at Pulaski, Wis., 1911-13; Professor of theology and canon law, Green Bay, Wis., 1913-23; and 1925-28; Pastor of St. Mary's Church, Iron River, Mich., 1928-33: Professor at Franciscan University, Rome, Italy, 1934-37; Provincial Superior of the Pulaski Commissariat, 1937-39; Custodian of the Franciscan Province of Pulaski, Wis. and professor of canon law, Green Bay, Wis., 1913-23; Simultaneously with the above mentioned offices: Pastor of St. Casimir's Congr., Krakow, Wis., 1910-14; Pastor of St. Mary's Congr., Green Bay, Wis., 1914-23. Ordained to holy priesthood at Lemberg (Lwow), Poland, April 25, 1909. Active in missionary

field during vacations and free-days from 1911 to 1939. Spiritual director of lay-brothers, Pulaski, Wis., 1911-13; Superior, Franciscan Friary, Green Bay, Wis., 1914-21 and 1925-28; Provincial Consultor, 1913-28 and 1939-1942. Associate Judge of the Diocesan Matrimonial Court, Green, Bay, Wis., 1915-34 and again from 1939 to date. Staff-writer for "Jus Pontificium," Rome, Italy, 1933 to date; Contributor to "The Jurist," School of Canon Law, Washington, D. C., 1942 to date. Staff contributor to "Kazalnica" (Polish Pulpit), published in New Castle, Pa., 1942 to date. Author: "De indulto exclaustrationis necnon saecularizationis," Washington, D. C. Catholic University, 1925; "St. Francis' Preparation for the work of teaching," Catholic Univ., Washington, D. C., 1926; "History of St. Stanislaus Congreg. of Hofa Park, Shawano, Wis., 1933; "Modern Sermons," Detroit, Mich., 1941 and many others. Residence: 2011 Division St., Manitowoc, Wisconsin.

Piorkowski, Alexander. Fraternal official. Former correspondent for the "Nowy Swiat," a Polish daily published in New York, N. Y. Active in Polish community life. Elected director of District No. 1, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, for a term of four years, 1941-45. Residence: 37 Noble St., Stamford, Conn.

Piorkowski, John J. Undertaker. Veteran of World War I. Member of Polish Legion of American Veterans. Address: 3373 Trombley St., Detroit, Mich.

Piotrowska, Claudia. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Address: 554 East 12th St., Erie, Pa.

Piotrowska, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Buffalo Board of Education. Died in 1901 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Piotrowska, Irena, Ph.D. Art historian, art critic, author. Born in Poznan, Poland, Sept. 18, 1904; daughter of Wawrzyn Glebocki and Wanda nee Sobeska. Education: Secondary schools in Poznan, Poland. Graduate courses at the Ecole du Louvre in Paris, 1925, and at the University of Poznan, 1923-24 and 1926-28. Received Ph.D. degree from University of Poznan in 1929. Awarded scholarship of the National Culture Fund for postgraduate studies in Italy, 1929-1930. Since 1930 resident of New York, N. Y. Married to Dr. Zygmunt Piotrowski, Instructor in Psychometrics, Columbia University, Medical School. Very active in the dissemination of Polish art in America. In this latter capacity cooperated with the Society of Polish Art Abroad, known in Poland under the name of "Tosspo," of which organizations she was an official delegate to United States. The traveling tours of Polish art collections in the U.S. were sponsored by the Institute of Arts and Letters in New York during 1933-1935, and by the Polish Art Service in New York, N. Y., during 1936-1937. These exhibitions directed by Dr. Irena Piotrowska took place in 33 of the most outstanding American museums and art galleries. In connection with these exhibitions she has delivered numerous lectures on Polish art. Active member of the College Art Association. Executive Secretary of the Kosciuszko Association, Committee of Polish Scholars in America, 1941-1942. Member of the Commission of History of Art and Music at the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Author of following books on art: "Krysztof Boguszewski i poznanska szkola malarska na poczatku 17 wieku" (Krysztof Boguszewski and the Poznan School of Painting at the Beginning of the 17th Century), published by the city of Poznan, 1928; "Zagadnienia wspolczesnego malarstwa w Polsce" (Problems of Polish contemporary painting), published by the University of Poznan Press, 1935. Also author of numerous articles on old and modern Polish art which appeared in both the English and Polish languages in various Polish and American periodicals and newspapers, viz., "Tecza" (Polish art magazine), "Przeglad Historji Sztuki," "Sztuki Piekne," "Skamander" — all published in Poland. Also contributed articles on Polish art to "Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism," "Liturgical Arts," "The Slavonic Monthly,"

"The Polish Review" — published in United States. Contributor of articles on Polish art to "Wiadomosci Codzienne," published in London, England. Residence: 138 Haven Ave., New York, N. Y.

Piotrowski, Joseph. Civic leader. President of The Federation, a fraternal organization, in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1940 elected president of the Pulaski Central Committee, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 2329 So. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Piotrowski, Joseph. Book dealer. In 1874 at the first National Convention of Polish Roman Catholic Union elected director. Proprietor of a book store. Resident of Detroit, Mich.

Piotrowski, Nicodemus L. Attorney-at-law, professor. Born 1863 in Bnin, Poland. Educated in Poland and Berlin. Came to U.S. in 1882, and entered St. Mary's College, St. Mary, Ky. Studied at Notre Dame University, and graduated from University of Valparaiso, Ind., Law School. Teacher at St. Thomas Seminary, St. Paul, Minn. In 1891 started practice of law in Detroit, Mich., returned to Chicago, Ill. in 1892. Elected president of P.R. C.U. in 1918. Former solicitor of the city of Chicago, Ill. Treasurer of Polish National Council (Wydzial Narodowy) during World War I; professor of law at Loyola University, Chicago, Ill. Married. Founder, director and president of Great Lakes Insurance Company, Chicago, Ill. Member of the American Polish Chamber of Commerce and Industry in the United States, Inc.; during World War I served as war correspondent for the Chicago Tribune, visited Poland, England, France, Italy, Russia, Austria and the Balkan States. As treasurer of the National Polish-American Committee was instrumental in raising $10,000,000 for the relief of war stricken Poland. In recognition of this service, Republic of Poland conferred on him the Commander's Order "Polonia Restituta." Died in 1932.

Piotrowski, R. J. Pharmacist. Member of Wyandotte Druggists Ass'n and many other organizations. Address: 9118 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Piotrowski, Rudolph Korvin. Captain of Civil War. Born 1814 in Kamieniec. Took part in the Polish uprising in 1830-1831 against Russia in battles at Kuflewo, Wielkie Deby, Przytyk, Ostroleka. In 1840 came to U.S. and settled in California; about 1848 became a gold digger. Bought a ranch, called it Sebastopol, along Sacramento River, near San Francisco. During Civil War took part as a captain of the Union Army. Prior to the Civil War about 1849 founded the Polish American Pioneers Association, in San Francisco, Cal.; was very active in this society. Died in 1883.

Piotrowski, Rev. Sylvester Anthony, Ph.D. Born August 10, 1903 in Milwaukee, Wis. Attended St. Adalbert's Parochial School; St. Francis Seminary; ordained Feb. 2, 1929. Served as curate in St. Hedwig's, 1929-1930; at SS. Cyril and Methodius, 1930-33; Chaplain of St. Mary's Academy, 1933; graduate work at Marquette University 1931-1933; the Catholic University of America, 1933-1935. Received bachelor of arts degree from St. Francis Seminary; Master of Arts from Marquette University; Doctor of Philosophy from the Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C., 1935; major sociology, first minor economics, second minor anthropology. Dean of the Philosophy department at Mt. Mary College; Dean of the sociology department at St. Francis Seminary; instructor of sociology at St. Clare College, Milwaukee, and at Alverno Teachers' College, Milwaukee. Author of "Etienne Cabet" and the "Voyage en Icarie," 1935. Address: St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.

Piotrowski, Zygmunt Antoni, Ph.D. Associate in Psychiatry, Columbia University Medical School, New York City. Born in Poznan, Poland. April 18, 1904; son of Edmund and Salomea (Jankowska) Piotrowski. Graduate of "Gimnazjum im. Marji Magdaleny" (Mary Magdalene Gimnasium), Poznan, in 1923. University of Poz-

nan, Poland, granted him Ph.D. degree in 1927. Married Irene Mary Glebocka, July 28, 1927. Senior Assistant at Psychological Institute, University of Poznan, 1927-28; Assistant in Department of Psychology, New York State Psychiatric Institute, 1930-1931; Instructor, Columbia University Medical School, 1931-1943, Associate in Psychiatry, 1943—. Member of non-scientific organizations: "Tow. Tomasza Zana" in Poland, 1916-1923; president and editor of "Mlodziez Sobie"; "Organizacja Mlodziezy Narodowej," later known as "Zwiazek Polskiej Mlodziezy Demokratycznej," 1923-1927; Delegate of "Centralny Zwiazek Mlodej Wsi" for America. Active member in central office "Zwiazek Obrony Kresow Zachodnich" for America in 1928 and 1929. Participated in plebiscite work in Upper Silesia, 1920. Member of following scientific organizations; American Psychological Ass'n, American Psychopathological Ass'n, American Ass'n of Applied Psychology, fellow; Rorschach Institute, past president and fellow; Eastern Psychological Ass'n and Society for Research in Psychosomatic Problems. At present engaged in research in modern experimental methods of personality, in their applications to psychopathological and vocational problems, especially in the use of the Swiss Rorschach technique. Made chief contributions in validation of Rorschach personality method. Author of over 30 articles in professional scientific journals. Main contributions: "W sprawie matematycznej miary inteligencji," published in "Kwartalnik Psychologiczny" (Psychological Quarterly," vol. 5, 1934; "Objective Signs of Invalidity of Stanford-Binet tests," published in Psychiatric Quarterly, vol. II, 1937; "The methodological aspects of the Rorschach Personality Method," published in "Kwartalnik Psychologiczny," vol. 9, 1937. "The Rorschach Inkblot Method in Organic Disturbances of the Central Nervous System," published in the Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases, vol. 86, 1937; "Rorschach Studies of Cases with Lesions of the Frontal Lobes," published in the British Journal of Medical Psychology, vol. 17, 1937; "Rorschach Manifestations of Improvement in Insulin Treated Schizophrenics," published in Psychosomatic Medicine, vol. I, 1939; "The Rorschach Method as a Prognostic Aid in the Insulin Shock Treatment of Schizophrenics," published in Psychiatric Quarterly, vol. 15, 1941. "The Modifiability of Personality as Revealed by the Rorschach Method," published in Rorschach Research Exchange, vol. 6, 1942. Residence: 138 Haven Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Piotrzkowski, Rev. James, O.S.B., M.A. Professor of economics. Bursar at St. Martin's College, Lacey, Mich. Studied at the School of Theology, St. Martin's College, 1928-1932; University of Washington, summers 1929-31; M.A. Catholic University of America, 1934; advanced study, University of Washington, summer, 1937. Member of St. Martin's College faculty since 1934. Address: St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash.

Piotrzkowski, Rev. Lawrence, O.S.B. Studied at the School of Theology, St. Martin's College, 1914-1918; received B. Sc. (Lirary Science) University of Washington, 1925; Librarian at St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash. President, Northwest Catholic Library Association. Address: St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash.

Pisarek, Francis. Civil engineer. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1909 left for Santa Anna, Cal. and settled there permanently. Engineer in The Flences Manufacturing Company, Santa Anna, Cal.; co-owner of that company. Address: The Flences Manufacturing Co., Santa Anna, Cal.

Piskorski, Dolega Abdon V. Physician. Born July 30th, 1877, in Pomorze, Poland. In 1884 came with his parents to U.S. and settled in Jersey City, N. J.; resides here ever since. Graduated from Columbia University, College of Pharmacy, as a pharmacist, in 1898, the first Polish graduate from that college. On April 30th, 1898, volunteered in the U.S. Navy, in the Spanish-American War, serving through the entire duration of the war in the

Cuban Campaign. After the war enrolled at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, now affiliated with the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., graduating in 1902, as a Doctor of Medicine; and the first Pole to graduate from that college. In 1902 began to practice medicine in Jersey City, N. J. Served as surgeon on staffs of St. Francis Hospital, Jersey City, and is now on staffs of Christ Hospital, Jersey City Medical Centre, Greenville Hospital and Surgeon at the Hospital for Mental Diseases, Secaucus, N. J. in 1904 married Adelaide M. Wisniewski, of Jersey City, and have five children: Adele, Leona, Valerian B., Dorothea, and Pauline. Very active in patriotic, social welfare and political affairs in behalf of the Polish immigrants. During World War I, was a chairman of various Red Cross drives, of the Liberty Loan drive, Polish Bond Campaign and other committees. In 1925 organized the United Polish Societies in Jersey City and served as its President for ten years. During World War I served as examining physician for the recruits for the Polish Army in France. Instrumental in securing many positions in the Government of Jersey City for Polish Americans. In 1933 served as a chairman of the Dedication Committee of the General Pulaski Skyway Dedication Ceremonies. For many years director of the Trust Company of New Jersey, for twenty years Chief Medical Examiner for the Ass'n of Sons of Poland. Holds office as Surgeon of the Veterans of Foreign Wars. Member of the Hudson County, State of New Jersey Medical Society and a Fellow of the American Medical Association, and the Polish Medical and Dental Association of America. Address: 604 Jersey Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.

Piskorski, Valerian B. Dentist. Born in Jersey City, N. J., attended Seton Hall College, Orange, N. J., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., graduate of the University of Louisville, School of Dentistry in 1933; now practicing dentistry in Jersey City. Married Lucia Groblewski, daughter of C. C. Groblewski, of Plymouth, Pa., in 1938. At present serves as a First Lieutenant in the Officers Reserve Corps, United States Army.

Pisula, Francis V. Statistician. Engaged at present as a statistician in the architectural and engineering bureau, Everson, Pa.

Piszczek, Edward. Physician and public health officer. Residence: Chicago, Ill. Born in Peru, Ill., where he received his elementary education. Attended Loyola University, School of Medicine, Chicago, Ill. from here received his M.D. degree in 1933. Interned at St. Anthony's Hospital. Studied public health at the Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., from which he received in 1939 Master of Public Health degree. Member of Chicago Board of Health and associate professor in Loyola University, School of Medicine. Married Dorothy Bobrytzke in 1936.

Pitass, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Alexander, Ph.D., D.D. Clergyman. Born Feb. 20, 1875 in Piekary, Silesia, Poland In 1893 came to U.S. and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Studied at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. In 1898 went to Rome, where he graduated from Gregorianum College with Ph.D. and S.T.D. in 1904. In Rome edited "Annals of Polish College in Rome"; after returning became assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1911 became pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Pastor of St. Stanislaus B.M. parish, Buffalo, N. Y., from 1914 to date. In 1925 appointed Domestic Prelate by the Holy See. In 1939 nominated Officialis of the diocese of Buffalo. One of the most active Americans of Polish ancestry in the diocese of Buffalo. Residence: 123 Townsend St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Pitass, Bernard J. Merchant. Born July 18, 1869 in Niemieckie Piekary, Silesia Poland. Graduated from Canisius College. In 1897 elected county supervisor and in 1899 re-elected to the same post. In 1903 elected councilman of the city of Buffalo, and re-elected in 1905. Member of many societies: Union of Poles in America, Moniuszko Singing Society, Polish National

Alliance. Married to Mary Lasiewicz. In 1901 founded a dry goods store. Very active in social affairs. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Pitass, Francis N. Physician. Born in Niemieckie Piekary, Silesia, Poland. Elementary school completed in hometown. Secondary education in Bytom. In America, attended St. Francis College, St. Francis, Wis. Graduated from the University of Buffalo in 1899, with M.D. degree. Very active in Polish national affairs, chief medical examiner in Polish Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Buffalo, N. Y., for a long time. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Moniuszko Singing Society, Polonia Land Association, of Erie County Medical Association Married to Josephine Korkowicz, have one son, John. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Pitass, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born July 3, 1844 in Niemieckie Piekary, Upper Silesia, Poland. Graduated from secondary schools in Gliwitz and Ratibor in 1868. Student of theology in Rome, Italy, from 1868 to 1873. In 1873 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y., where he was ordained on June 7, 1873, and was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Buffalo, N. Y., on the same day of his ordination. Founded the first Polish schools in Buffalo in 1874. In 1887 founded the first Polish paper, "Polak w Ameryce," in 1895, it was changed to a daily Polish paper in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1894 nominated dean of the Poles in the diocese of Buffalo. Organized two conventions of the Polish immigrants in Buffalo in 1896 and 1901. Died December 11, 1913, in Buffalo, N. Y.

Pitrus, Rev. John Joseph, S.T.D. Chaplain of the Daughters of Mary of Immaculate Conception, Osgood Ave., New Britain, Conn. Writer. Born May 9, 1904 in Middletown, Conn. Education: St. Mary's parochial school, 1917; Middletown H.S., 1921; St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1922-23; St. Thomas Preparatory Seminary, Hartford, Conn., 1922-1923; graduated from St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., 1925, receiving Ph.B. degree in Philosophy. Studied theology at University of Friebourg, Switzerland, 1925-1929; In 1927 received S.T.B. degree, and S.T.L. in 1928. Ordained at Friebourg, May 26, 1929. Received S.T.D. degree in 1930, from the University of Friebourg. In June, 1930 appointed chaplain of Polish Orphanage and St. Lucian's Home, New Britain, Conn., which position he holds to present time. Commissioner of New Britain Housing Authority, New Britain, Conn.; treasurer of New Britain Rest Home. Author of: "The Problem of Divorce," "Daily Progress in Religious Virtues," 1935; "Postep Duchowny w Cnotach Zakonnych," 1932; "Dusza Zakonu u Stop Jezusa," 1938. Address: St. Lucian's Home, North Burrit St., New Britain, Conn.

Pius, Mother Maria. Teacher, principal. Principal at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. Member of the religious community of Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: 1444 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Piwka, Rev. Francis. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher at Quigley Preparatory Seminary, Chicago, Ill. Address: 103 E. Chestnut St., Chicago, Ill.

Piwowar, Rev. Stanislaus J., S.T.D. Professor. At present engaged as a professor of Polish at St. Mary of the Lake Seminary, Mundelein, Ill. Address: 4821 S. Hermitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Piwowarczyk, George. Director of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Business address: 1514 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Poland, May 9, 1894. Received his preliminary education in Poland and completed business training in America. Married. He is very active in the Polish National Alliance and a member of that organization since 1914. He became a citizen of U.S. in 1922. Former president of Council 39 P.N.A. and past president of Lodge 1689 P.N.A. He is now engaged as a realty broker. He was twice elected director of P.N.A. from 1928 to 1935.

He was again elected director of that organization for a term of four years in 1940 at a national convention in Detroit, Mich. Residence: 5413 S. Talman Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Piwowarska, Olga Julia. Teacher. Married in 1906 to Andrew Piwowarski. Previously she was engaged as a teacher in Parana, Brazil.

Piwowarski, Andrew. Professor, lawyer, writer, lecturer. Born in Skrzydlana, Poland, Nov. 11, 1877. The son of John and Hedwig Piwowarski. Education; received secondary education in Bochnia, Poland, 1889-1897; attended Theological Seminary in Tarnow, 1897-1899. Studied at the Jagiellonian University, School of Law, Krakow, Poland, 1899-1903, from which he received LL.B. degree. Came to United States in 1903. Professor of classic languages at the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich., 1903-1912. Professor of languages at the Polish National Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1912-1918. Engaged in the general practice of law in East Chicago, Ind., 1920-1934. As a lawyer he was very active in the civic affairs; he was instrumental in the building of a monument to General Pulaski in East Chicago, Ind. Since 1934 he is engaged as a professor of languages at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Since 1937 editor of "Alumnus" published by the Polish Theological Seminary Alumni Association at Orchard Lake, Mich. Married Olga Juliet Bodynski in 1906. Some of his writings are: "'Historja Seminarjum Polskiego," 1910; "Pamietniki Parafjalne," 1915-1932; "Almanak Jubileuszowy Seminarjum Polskiego," 1935. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Plachta, Rt. Rev. Msgr. August. Clergyman. Former pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Royalton, Minn. Nominated diocesan consultor, and examiner of the Clergy. At present pastor of St. Paul parish, Sauk Centre, Minn. Address: 304 - 3rd Street, Sauk Centre, Minn.

Placzek, Floyd S. Teacher. Former editor of "The New American," a monthly of the Polish Students and Alumni Association of America, then published in Chicago, Ill. High School teacher of Social Sciences. Address: 2204 So. 61 Ct., Cicero, Ill.

Placzek, Helen F. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher of English at Cicero Schools. Address: 1936 So. 60 Ct., Cicero, Ill.

Plaga, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born May 26, 1870. Former pastor of St. Michael Archangel parish, Chicago, Ill. Died Jan. 3, 1938.

Plagens, Most Rev. Joseph Casimir. Roman Catholic Bishop. Born Jan. 29, 1880 in Poland; son of Andrew and Constance (Krygier) Plagens. In 1884 came to U.S. Education: Univ. of Detroit, A.B., 1899; A.M., 1902; LL.D., 1923; St. Mary's Univ., S.T.B., 1903, D.D.1923. Ordained Roman Catholic priest, July 6, 1903. Pastor: St. Michael's Church, Port Austin, Mich., 1906-1911; St. Florian's Church, Hamtramck, Mich., 1912-1919; Sweetest Heart of Mary, Detroit, 1919-1936. Vicar Gen. Diocese of Detroit, 1924-1936. Auxiliary Bishop of Detroit, 1924-36. Bishop of Sault Ste. Marie and Marquette, 1936-1940. Bishop of Grand Rapids Diocese, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1940-43. Died April 1, 1943.

Planski, Anthony. Football player. Former football and track star at Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; one time All-American choice for fullback, and mainstay of the American Olympic track team; generally considered one of two greatest all-around American athletes of all time. In 1931 became assistant track coach at Williams College.

Plasewicz, Irene. Teacher. Graduated from Salem State Teachers College; graduate courses in Boston and Harvard Universities. Member of Nashua Business Girls Club, N.E.A., P.N.A. In 1941 attended Polish course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Address: 80 Arthur Street, Lynn, Mass.

Pletta, Angeline. Fraternal executive.

General secretary of Association of Polish Women in U.S., a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Active in civic affairs and in Polish community life. Married. Address: 7715 Maryland, Cleveland, O.

Pliszka, Stanislaus. Civic worker. Born in Poland, Sept. 19, 1864. Came to U.S. as a boy. Organized the first Polish Choral Group, later known as Chopin Choir in Chicago, Ill. First organizer of Polish Singers Alliance of America, a national organization which now numbers about 110 choral groups. Member of P.N.A., Polish Singers Alliance of America. Was very active in the Polish community life in Chicago, Ill. and also active in civic affairs. Died March 7, 1943 in Chicago, Ill.

Plocharczyk, Stanislaus. Attorney at law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Active in civic and fraternal organizations. Member of Connecticut Bar Association. Address: 363 Burritt St., New Britain, Conn.

Ploszaj, Rev. Jacob L. Professor. Born June 2, 1883 in Poland; ordained May 29, 1909. From 1909 to 1910 assistant at St. John Kanty parish, Philadelphia, Pa. From 1910 to 1912 assistant at St. Lawrence parish, Philadelphia and teacher at St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa. From 1912 to 1915 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Coatesville, Pa. On April 1, 1915 appointed pastor of St. Hedwig's, Chester, Pa. Died Nov. 7, 1932, Chester, Pa.

Plucinski, Rev. Richard, O.F.M. Professor. At present vice-rector of St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis. and professor of Latin. Address: St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.

Plucinski, Stanislaus. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association. Also member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2325 S. Marshall Blvd., Chicago. Illinois.

Plut, Rev. Alois. Clergyman. Born in Poland, June 21, 1841. Came to U.S., 1864, and settled in St. Paul, Minn. In 1866 lived in Scott County. From 1876-1900 pastor in different towns of Minn. In Schakopee, Minn., for many years. Deceased.

Pluta, Bronislaus. Publisher. Publisher of Polish weekly: "Jednosc," printed in Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 3131 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Pluta, John. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Afton High School, Afton, Chenango Co., N. Y.

Pniak, Rev. Anthony A. Clergyman. Born in Rymanow, Poland, Dec. 28, 1883; son of Peter and Salomea (Soltysik) Pniak. Education: primary education in Rymanow, Przemysl, Poland. In 1889 came to Chicago, Ill.; graduated from St. Stanislaus College in 1903; theology studied at Kenrick Seminary, St. Louis, Mo. Ordained June 11, 1908. In 1908 nominated pastor of St. John Baptist parish, Monaca, Pa.; later pastor at Imperial, Pa., 1908-13; pastor of Holy Angels, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1913-20; pastor and organizer of St. Cyprian parish, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1920-37. Since 1937 pastor of Transfiguration parish, Mt. Pleasant, Pa. Residence: Hitchman St., Mt. Pleasant, Pa.

Poblocki, Hugo. Captain of Civil War. Enlisted in Washington, D. C. Commissioned Captain on May 16, 1862. Honorably discharged Sept. 3, 1862. Enlisted again in 16th Cavalry of New York. Deceased.

Pociecha, Rev. John Michael. Professor. Born May 24, 1870 in Mrocza, Poland. Secondary education and philosophy received in the Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., from 1885 to 1892. From 1892 to 1895 student of theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. From 1895 to 1899 professor at the University of Cincinnati, O. On Jan. 22, 1899 ordained in Stevens Point, Wis. From 1899 to 1900 pastor of St. Bronislava parish, Plover, Wis.; from 1900 to 1902 pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus parish, Two Rivers, Wis.; from 1902 to 1903, St. Leo parish, Pound, Wis.; from 1903 to 1904 in Bevent, Wis.; from 1904 to 1908, Holy Trinity parish, Pine Grove, Wis.; from

1908 to March 2, 1916, St. Adalbert's parish, Alban, Wis.; from 1916 to 1917, St. John Kanty, Sobieski, Wis.; from 1917 to 1928, Sacred Heart of Jesus, Marinette, Wis.; and from 1928 to 1938 St. Mary's, Peshtigo, Wis. For a long time chancellor and secretary to the Bishop. Died in 1938 in Manitowoc, Wis.

Podbielski, Joseph. Literary critic. In Poland was a tutor for Count Zamojski's family. About 1860 he came to New York, N. Y., where he helped to translate Krasinski's "Undivine Comedy." Translated also prose and poetry; later went to Mexico. While in United States wrote several articles about Arians and Socinians, also about an eminent Polish philosopher, Trentowski.

Podgorski, Louis. Violinist. Member of the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y.

Podgorski, Marion. Fraternal official. National vice-president of the Polish Union in U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Residence: 156 Sheridan St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Podkomorska, Ladislava. Civic leader. Commissioner of District 14 of Polish National Alliance of America. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Podoski, Victor. Diplomat. Minister Plenipotentiary of Poland at Ottawa, Canada. Born in the Ukraine, in the Kiev District, in 1895. Attended school in Warsaw. Studied engineering in Glasgow, Scotland, and Economics and Political Science in London. Served in the Polish cavalry from 1918 to the end of 1920 during Poland's war with Soviet Russia. Was assistant Military Attache in London from 1921 to 1925. Afterwards, following the tradition of his ancestors, one of whom was Ambassador to Vienna in the 16th century, and another to Turkey in the 18th century, entered the diplomatic service in which he has remained until the present time. He had posts in Moscow and Washington, and prior to his arrival in Ottawa as Consul-General of Poland to Canada, was Chief of the Anglo-American Division of the Foreign Office in Warsaw. He possesses several decorations, including the Gold Cross of Merit. Speaks six languages and understands twelve. He has made literary contributions on: Education in England, Government of India, The New Deal, the Constitution of the British Commonwealth. His hobby is art collecting, and is interested in every expression of art, especially dramatic art, being an amateur playwright, producer and actor.

Podoszek, Ladislaus. Musician. Born in Philadelphia, Pa.; married. Residence: 1462 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Podwojski, B. M. Fraternal official. General Secretary of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in Polish community life. Married. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Address: 10501 McCracken Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Pogorzala, Raymond J. (In sports and athletics known as "Ray Fischer"). Sports promoter. Senior clerk in Erie County Clerks Office, Buffalo, N. Y. Business address: Erie County Hall, Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 1, 1891; son of Stanislaus Pogorzala and Apolonia Majchrzycka. Studied at St. John Kanty parochial school and Public School No. 44, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduate of Buffalo Technical High School and Bryant and Stratton Business College, Buffalo, N. Y. Clerk in law office of Leon J. Nowak, Buffalo, N. Y., 1910-1912. Stenographer and secretary at A. Schreiber Brewing Co., Buffalo, N. Y., 1912-1916. Clerk in Central Office of Pierce Arrow Motor Car Company, Buffalo, N. Y., 1918-1919. Engaged in real estate and insurance business from April, 1916 to June, 1935. Toll collector on Grand Island Bridges, Tonawanda, N. Y., under supervision of N. Y. State Dept. of Highways and Public Works, 1935-1937. Clerk in Erie County Welfare Dept.,

1939-1940. Interpreter in U.S. Postoffice during alien registration, 1940-1941. Senior clerk in Erie County Clerks Office from Nov. 26, 1941 to present time. Married Antoinette Napierala, Nov. 29, 1916. Has one child. Manager of following baseball teams: Blue Points, Corbins, Milburn Stars, Milburns, South Depews, Depew Industrials, New York Central Lines, Silver Kings, Polish Nationals, Buffalo Nationals, Easter Brands, Densville, N. Y. Knights of Columbus, Erie, Pa., Boosters and House of David. Also manager of following basketball teams: Polish Falcons of Buffalo, Depew, N. Y.; Buffalo Lincolns, one of the best basketball teams in the United States from 1916 to 1927; Seneca Indians; House of David; Buffalo Bisons; Buffalo G.O.P. of New York State Pro Basket Ball League. Member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations. Was a candidate for councilman of the Walden District. Residence: 450 Moselle St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Pojnar, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. In 1928 pastor of St. Louis parish, Portland, Me. Address: 279 Danforth St., Portland, Maine.

Pokora, Stanislava. Civic leader. In 1939, decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by Poland for her services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Pokorny, Gustave. Captain in Union Army. Enlisted Aug. 15, 1861 in New York. Appointed lieutenant Aug. 30, 1861; commissioned captain of 4th Cavalry of New York, Jan. 1, 1863; discharged May 19, 1863. Deceased.

Pokwas, Edith. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at View School, S. Fourth and W. Walker Streets, Milwaukee, Wis.

Polack, Stanislaus J. Attorney at law, jurist. Former councilman of the city of Passaic, N. J., first Polish American to represent the Poles in the city council. At present Judge of Passaic District Court. Member of Bergen County Bar Association and American Bar Association. Married. One of the prominent leaders of Polish-Americans in Passic. Residence: 145 Passaic St., Passaic, N. J.

Polak, Rev. John. Clergyman. In 1855 he was at Stevens Point, where he founded the Polish settlement: "Polonia," near Stevens Point, Wis. On July 20, 1860 he settled in Stevens Point, Wis., as missionary of St. Stephen's Church. Died May 15, 1862, in Poland Corner, Wis.

Polak, Salomea Frances. Teacher. Violinist. Born April 12, 1917 in Cleveland, O., daughter of Joseph and Margaret (Wojasinski) Polak. Graduated from St. Stanislaus parochial school, South High School, 1936, Cleveland Institute of Music. Special course in Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. (summer course, 1940); teacher of music: member of P.N.A.; Alliance of Polish Youth Clubs in Cleveland, Red Cross Cleveland Chapter. Active in youth movement.

Polakas, John A. Publisher and editor. Founder of Polish weekly paper "Obywatel" (Citizen), of which he was editor and publisher. Died in 1939 in Binghamton, N. Y.

Polakowski, Walter. Civic leader. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. January 18, 1888. At 18 represented the upholsterers' union in the Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee. Now president of the Associated Buyers Corporation of Milwaukee and a member of the Board of Directors of the Cooperative Clothes Shop, Milwaukee. In 1922 elected member of the State Senate in Wisconsin. Socialist candidate for congress in the fourth congressional district in 1928; was re-elected to the state senate in 1930. Residence: 918 Sixth Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Polanowski, Rev. A. F. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Detroit, Mich. Died August 9, 1932.

Polaski, John. Merchant. Co-owner of Regulski-Polaski, Inc., dealers of church goods and vestments, New

York, N. Y. Address: 51 Barclay St., New York, N. Y.

Polchlopek, Walter. Teacher. Engaged by Holyoke School Board as a teacher in the evening schools of Holyoke, Mass. Address: 48 Center Street, Holyoke, Mass.

Polcyn, John. Captain of Police. Captain of the Police Dept. in the City of Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Police Department, Milwaukee, Wis.

Polcyn, Nina M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Cass Street School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Polec, E. M. Physician and surgeon. Born and educated at Winnipeg, Canada, graduating from Manitoba Medical College cum laude in 1933. During medical course received three Isbister Scholarships, several certificates of merit, Dr. Brandson's prize in surgery and Crown gold medal in surgery. Practicing medicine at Wynyard, Saskatchewan, Canada. Married.

Poliks, Chester J. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher by the public schools in Gardner, Mass. Address: 190 Oak Street, Gardner, Mass.

Politowski, Francis. Editor, poet. Very active in Polish Falcons Alliance of America; editor of "Gwiazda" (Star) in Philadelphia, Pa.; later editor of "Przyjaciel Wolnosci," a Polish weekly in Trenton, N. J.; published a book of poetry. Very active in patriotic affairs. Died in 1938 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Polowczuk, Leon. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in Polish community life. Married. Residence: 1600 St. Paul St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Pomierski, Konstanty Stefan. Civic leader. Born in Lubawa Pomorze. Graduate of gymnasium; studied law, philosophy and psychology at Leipzig, London, New York and Indianapolis; graduate of Marqant Institute, licensed to practice General Insurance and Real Estate Brokerage; employed by The Federal Security Agency, National Youth Administration, in an administrative capacity as Nassau County Supervisor. Married and has one son, Joseph, age 21, at present in the United States Air Corps. Vice president of the New York State Conference of Polish Clubs, Chairman of Long Island Division. Member of the board of directors of the Polish National Home, Glen Cove, Long Island, the Community Chest, the Neighborhood Association, Garden Guild, Polish National Alliance, Casimir Pulaski Group, Polish Relief Committee and an honorary member of the Polish War Veterans. Chairman of the Foreign Languages Division of the United States War Savings Staff and Secretary of the USO. City Commissioner of the Youth Service Commission, a municipal government agency, appointed by the Mayor and City Council; appointed by former Governor Herbert H. Lehman upon the recommendation of the Mayor as a member of the War Council, a state government agency. Member of the Advisory Board of the New York State Vocational School, Oyster Bay, and serves as a special deputy sheriff of Nassau County. Resides in Glen Cove, L. I., N. Y.

Pomorski, Marian Edward. Manufacturer. Born in Kazimierz, Poland; married Sabina Loretta Karbowiak; children, Raymund Leonard. In 1932 organized The Marion Auto Body Company, Chicago, Ill., manufacturing commercial automobile bodies and wagons. Member P.N.A., Philomens' Choir, Kiwanis. Commercial Auto Bodies Builders Association. Office: 5921-25 So. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Pomykala, Edmund S. Engineer. Born in Baltimore, Md. When a year old went to Poland to Zarszyn, where he spent six years. At the age of seven came back to Newark, N. J., and later to Savannah, Ga., where he graduated from the Benedictine College. Veteran of the World War I. After the war graduated from the School of Engineering and now resides in Washington, D. C.

Ponganis, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Simon. Roman Catholic clergyman. Pastor of Our Lady of Scapular Medal Church in Gaylord, Mich. Donated to the Polish Seminary in Orchard Lake, Mich., a sum of five thousand dollars. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church Holy See elevated him to the rank of Papal Chamberlain. Pastor emeritus. Residence: Gaylord, Mich.

Poniatowski, Charles, Count. The brother of Ladislaus, cousin of the last king of Poland, Stanislaus August Poniatowski of 18th century. Died about 1905 in New York City, where he left a great fortune.

Poniatowski, Ladislaus, Count. Settled in California, where he was the owner of a big gold and silver mine from 1905 to 1908. Member of the Polish National Alliance of America, he was considered the cousin of the last king of Poland, Stanislaus August Poniatowski, who abdicated the throne in 1795. He also lived in San Francisco, Cal. where he was a member of the Association of Poles in California, a society established in 1863. President of San Francisco Jockey Club.

Popielarczyk, Valentine. Civic leader. Proprietor of Popo's Horseshoe Grill, 93 Sheldon St., Hartford, Conn. Very active in the Democratic Party. Member: Polish National Alliance of America, P.R.C.U. Chairman of 2nd ward Democratic committee. President of Casimir Pulaski Federation of Polish Democratic Clubs composed of Polish Democratic Clubs in the state of Connecticut. Address: 93 Sheldon Street, Hartford, Conn.

Popielarski, Ladislaus. Banker. Former president of Pulaski Savings and Loan Association at 2618 N. Holton St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Poplawski, Felix. Journalist. Born in Lowicz, Poland, Nov. 6, 1895; son of Wojciech and Rozalja Poplawski. High school graduate. Studied two years at the University of Toledo, Toledo, O. One of the organizers of Polish Mechanics Co., Inc., "Stowarzyszenie Mechanikow Polskich w Ameryce" and its general secretary from 1919 to 1922. Married Mary Witkowski, May 1, 1917; has one son, Roman, who serves in the U.S. Army. Since 1932 to date newswriter and advertising solicitor for "Nowy Swiat," Polish daily newspaper published in New York City. Member of Polish Socialist Alliance, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America, Polish Workmens Aid Fund Inc. and Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. National president of Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc., a fraternal organization with headquarters in New York City; Financial secretary of Polish Publishers and Newspapermen's Guild of New York; President of Polish Educational Council of New York; General Secretary of Polish National Council District No. 4 of Polish American Council. Through his initiative the Polish Workmens Aid Fund, Inc., organized Polish Youth Circles. Very active in relief work during the second World War and in raising funds for Polish War Relief. Residence: 764 57th Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Poplicha, Rev. Joseph, Ph.D. Clergyman. Born Oct. 20, 1889 in Kozlow, Poland. Studied in Lwow; ordained March 25, 1912. Incardinated in the diocese of Philadelphia on May 8, 1925. Asst. of St. Hedwig's, Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Adalbert's, Philadelphia, 1925-1928; from 1928 to 1933 pastor of St. Casimir's, Mahanoy City, Pa. In 1937 left Philadelphia diocese and lives in New York City.

Poposka, Estelle. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Grand Rapids Public Schools, Grand Rapids, Mich. Address: 1033 Pine Ave., N.W., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Popowska, Leocadia. Writer. Came from Poland in 1917. Won Harper Intercollegiate Literary Contest in 1927. Wrote a short-story novel: "The Living Sand."

Poremba, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born in Limanowa, Poland, June 10, 1867; studied at Tarnow, where he was ordained June 21, 1891. Assistant at St. John Kanty parish, Philadelphia,

Pa., 1904-1905; pastor of St. Casimir's, Mahonoy City, Pa., 1905-1913; pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1913-1920. Former president of the Polish Priest Association, Philadelphia, Pa. district. Died May 24, 1920.

Porembski, C. A. Druggist. Active in civic, social and patriotic affairs. Considered a leader among Polish Americans in Youngstown, Ohio. Residence: 2316 South Ave., Youngstown, Ohio.

Porwit, Mary. Fraternal official. General secretary of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, the largest Polish women's fraternal organization in U.S. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit, for her services rendered to the Independence of Poland. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Posanski, Roman Edward. Attorney at law. Graduate of the University of Chicago, Ph.B.; Marquette University, College of Law, LL.B.; and of Northwestern University Law School, J.D.; graduate work in the Department of Political Science at the University of Chicago. Admitted to the Bar in both Illinois and Wisconsin. Assistant general attorney from 1925 until elected Judge of the City Court of Calumet City, in 1933. Presided in the Circuit and Juvenile Courts of Cook County and in the Court of Chicago Heights. Member of the Chicago, Illinois and American Bar Associations, Delta Theta Phi; Academy of Political Science; City Club of Chicago; Elks; Eagles; American Legion; Polish Alma Mater; P.R.C.U.; Chicago Society of P.N.A. Served as an Ensign in the United States Navy during the first World War. Law offices: 160 N. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

Post, Christian Frederich. Missionary priest. Born in Chojnice (Conuts), Polish Prussia, in 1710; was a joiner by trade. Since 1743, labored as a missionary among the Iroquois Indians in New York. Unjustly accused of treason and of intending to assist the French in the war against England, was arrested, and confined in prison for two months; later resided at Pachgatgoch, near the present town of Kent, Litchfield County, Conn., living in the Indian manner, preaching the Gospel and at the same time working at his trade as a joiner. In 1751, Post returned to Europe and took part in the unsuccessful missionary expedition to Labrador in 1752. He returned to Bethlehem in 1754 as a Moravian missionary, and was sent to Wyoming, where he preached to the Indians till the end of 1775. It was he who inaugurated the Moravian activity in the transappalachian region by his daring and politically important travels in 1758-59. In 1761 he built the first house within the limits of the present State of Ohio. In the following year he tried to establish a Moravian mission in the present county of Tuscarawas, in Ohio, but his efforts failed. In 1764 he sailed for the Mosquito Coast, Nicaragua, where he preached to the natives for several years. He died at Germantown in 1785.

Postanowicz, Ignace J. Director of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Business address: 1514 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Poland, July 15, 1893. He completed elementary and agricultural school in Poland. He is a member of the P.N.A. since Dec. 3, 1919. He became a naturalized citizen of U.S. in Chicago, Ill., July 10, 1924. Past president of Council 123 P.N.A. for seven years. Delegate to the P.N.A. conventions in 1927, 1928, 1931 and 1935. Married. Elected director of Polish National Alliance in 1940 for a term of four years. Residence: 5001 So. Elizabeth St., Chicago, Ill.

Poste, Julia. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Hartford, Conn. Address: 54 Westland St., Hartford, Conn.

Potas, Janina. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English at Junior High School, Newark, N. J. In 1936 attended Summer Course in Warsaw, Poland. In 1937 attended Summer Course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Potocka, Gertrude. Fraternal official.

Director of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Active in civic affairs and Polish Community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 1309 No. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Potocki, Dominic. Fraternal official. Director of Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, O. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Residence: 1618 Washington Ave., Lorain, Ohio.

Potocki, Ladislaus L. Lawyer. Born in Utica, N. Y.; the son of Andrew and Helen Potocki. Elementary education at Holy Trinity school, Utica, N. Y. In 1924 graduated from the Hamilton College. In 1928 admitted to the Bar. Member of the Oneida County and New York State Bar Associations; Polish Falcons Alliance, Knights of Columbus, P.R.C.U. and Polish National Alliance of America.

Potok, Stephen. Attorney-at-law. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 18, 1910. Educated in the elementary and secondary schools of Philadelphia. Graduate of Temple University from which he received B.S. degree and in 1937 awarded LL.B. degree. Appointed assistant district attorney by the District Attorney of Philadelphia in 1938 and in which capacity he remained until 1942. Member: Polish National Alliance and numerous other organizations. One of the outstanding Poles in Philadelphia. Active in politics and civic affairs. Former president of Polish National Committee in the city of Philadelphia, Pa. Organizer and president of Polish Republican Committee in the state of Pennsylvania. Member of Philadelphia Bar Association and Pennsylvania Bar Association. Joined the U.S. armed forces in 1942 and now in active duty in the U.S. Army.

Potter (Potoczak), Walter. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of civics, science and design at North Side School, Depew, N. Y. Address: Ellicot Road, Lancaster, N. Y.

Powicki, Maximilian. Real estate broker, fraternal official. Born Oct. 12, 1885 in Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Naturalized in 1906. Since 1904 member of the Polish National Alliance of America. Commissioner of District 1, P.N.A., 1911-1928. Member of the School Board, Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., since 1934; vice-censor of the Polish National Alliance 1934 to date. Held numerous offices in Council 59 P.N.A. of Salem, Mass. and Lodge 630 P.N.A. of Lynn, Mass. Married. Catholic. Engaged in real estate business. Residence: 29A Mall Street, Lynn, Mass.

Poynton, Alice. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Depew, N. Y. Address: 60 Main Street, Depew, N. Y.

Pozega, Sophie. Fraternal official. National vice-president of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Active in Polish community life. Married. Residence: 3011 Caroline Avenue, Lorain, Ohio.

Poznanski, Stanislaus. Army officer. Born in Newark, N. J. Son of Helen and Edward Poznanski. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Cleveland Central High School and Panzer College. Former teacher at Irvington High School, Irvington, N. J. Completed Officers Candidate School, Fort Monmouth, N. J. Commissioned second lieutenant in the Signal Corps of the U.S. Army. Residence: 333 Hunterdon St., Newark, N. J.

Pozy, Rosaline. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Toledo Public Schools, Toledo, Ohio. Address: 324 E. Weber St., Toledo, Ohio.

Prazmowski, Peter S. Publisher. Born in Poland. Educated in the schools of Cracow. Served in the Austrian Army in Tyrol. Came to the United States in 1909. Upon his arrival in America he worked in a factory because he did not know the English language. For over a year and a half he was a teacher in a Polish parochial school in Moca-

naqua, Pa., and thence he started his journalistic career in "Gornik" (The Miner), a Polish weekly published in Wilkes - Barre, Pa. He left Pennsylvania to settle in Chicago, Ill., where he was employed by "Dziennik Narodowy" (National Daily), a Polish daily. In 1914 at the request of John Smulski, famous Polish banker of Chicago, he organized a New York City branch of "The Polish American Publishing Co." and remained manager of that branch until 1919. During the World War I he was very active in numerous Polish organizations and took active part in raising funds for the Polish War Relief. He helped greatly in the organizing of the Polish Army during the first World War. For his work he received "Miecze Hallerowskie" (Swords of Gen. Haller), from the Polish Army Veterans Association. He was a delegate to numerous conventions and congresses sponsored by the Polish-Americans whose sole purpose was to restore independence to Poland. During World War I he was active in "Liberty Loans," campaigning and in the campaigns sponsored by the American Red Cross. For this work to the America's cause, he was decorated with a medal by the U.S. Government. In 1914 he married Hedwig Sieminski. Children: Julia and Peter Jr. In 1919 he became editor-in-chief and treasurer of "Glos Narodu," a dominant Polish weekly published in Jersey City. In 1926 he left for Poland with his family with intentions of remaining in Poland permanently. While in Poland he was managing director of "Dziennik Poznanski," a daily published in Poznan. He returned back to America in 1931. Upon his return to U.S. he took over the control of the above paper in May, 1932 and since that time until now is publisher of "Glos Narodu." In 1939 the Republic of Poland recognizing his work for the cause of Poland, awarded him a Gold Cross of Merit for his services. Address: 280 Sip Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.

Prebis (Przybysz), Edward J. Lawyer. Born October 13, 1887 in Panna Maria, Texas. Graduated from the Law School of the University of Michigan and admitted to the Bar. Began the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; became counsel of the North-Western Trust and Savings Bank. Joined the Illinois Militia during World War I, went to the Mexican border. At the outbreak of the war, joined the American Expeditionary Force and went to France. Shortly before the close of the combat period, assigned to a liaison detail between the Polish Army and the American military authorities. After the armistice, sent to Poland with the first American mission, entering there in February, 1919, under Colonel Grove. Later assigned to the Hoover organization. Was the first Hoover representative to enter Wilno (Vilna), after its capture by the Poles. He afterwards functioned as chief in Bialystok and other sections. Upon his return to the United States wrote numerous articles for American newspapers and spoke at various American gatherings, on the financial and trade life in Poland. Died in Chicago, Ill. in 1941.

Preyss, Adele Kaminska. Teacher. Teaches music. Leader of youth. Address: 1263 No. Paulina St., Chicago, Ill.

Probowski, Christopher. Civic leader. In 1893 he was elected Justice of the Peace, in Kings County, Long Island, N. Y. One of the first Polish settlers on Long Island.

Prokop, Edward. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 140 Breck Street, Throop, Pa.

Prokop, Rev. Stanislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Ordained in Poland in 1936. Came to Canada in 1936. Since 1940 pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, East Selkirk, Manitoba, Canada. A member of O.M.I.

Prokosz, Frederick. Writer. Born in Madison, Wis. Wrote: "The Seven Who Fled," and "The Asiatics."

Prorok, Joseph. Industrialist. Born November 18, 1893 in Poland, where he received elementary and secondary

education. In 1925 naturalized in Superior Court of Cook County of Illinois. In 1916 joined the Polish National Alliance and was elected delegate to 26th and 27th conventions. Married. Address: 1050 N. Damen St., Chicago, Ill.

Proschowski, Frantz James Edward. Teacher. Born in Copenhagen, Denmark, June 29, 1868; son of Antonio and Cecilia (Coriet) Proschowski; education: Borgerdyd School, Copenhagen; student Athenaeum School, Chicago, and Art Inst., Chicago; studied music under Devin Duvivier, of Royal Acad., of London, Chicago Music College, and under Jean de Reszke and Jules Algier, Paris. Came to U.S. in 1886; began a concert tour of U.S. in 1898; teacher in Paris, Milan, Berlin, returned to U.S., 1919, and founded School of Singing in Chicago, 1921; conducted School of Singing, New York City, 1923-1930; appointed head of vocal department, Chicago Musical College, June 23, 1930; vocal adviser to Amelita Galli-Curci, 1923-1925; coach of German and English songs for Toti Schipa. Author: "The Art of Singing by Cause and Effect," 1919; "The Way to Sing," 1923; "The Beginners Book," 1927; "Inventor of Laryngoscope," 1912. Home: 200 W. 57th St., New York City.

Prumbs, Zygmunt. Journalist. Born in Poznan, Poland. Educated in the primary and secondary schools of Poznan. Graduate of Polish Nautical College, Tczew, Poland. Participated in the Polish underground movement in Upper Silesia in 1920. Took part in the first sea expedition of the training ship "Lwow" to Brazil, So. America (first time the Polish flag flew over the Equator) in 1923. Author of a book "Pod Polska Bandera" (Under the Polish Flag). Engaged as a special correspondent of Polish newspapers in Poland. Harbor pilot in the port of Gdynia, 1927-1930. Navigation officer of Gdynia-America Line, 1931-1933. Came to United States in 1933. Naturalized in 1941. Engaged as a writer and editor by "Nowy Swiat," a Polish daily paper published in New York City, 1936-1941. At the outbreak of World War II joined for the duration the merchant marine. Sailed to Murmansk, USSR., as a chief officer. Address: c/o Nowy Swiat, 380 Second Ave., New York, N. Y.

Prusinski, Anthony Casimir. Chief deputy coroner of Cook county. Born Feb. 10, 1901 in Chicago, Ill; son of Stanislaus and Ursula (Wojtach) Prusinski. Education: St. Hedwig's Parochial school, Webster High School, Loyola University, and The Lewis Institute, Chicago, Ill. Single. Member of Polish American Democratic Organization. Home: 2029 N. Winchester Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Prusinski, John. Photographer. Proprietor of Polonia Photo Art Studio, Chicago, Ill. Active in numerous Polish organizations. Address: 1029 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Pruss, Rev. Francis Xavier, Born October 31, 1870 in Trzemeszno, Poland. In 1886 came to U.S. Graduated from St. Jerome College, Berlin, Canada. Studied theology at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained July 11, 1897 in Berlin, Canada. From Aug. 1897 to 1904 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Anderson, Texas, and from 1904 to 1905 pastor of St. John, Belmont, Wis. In 1928 and 1932 pastor Sacred Heart of Mary, Groom, Texas. Address: Box 205, Groom, Texas.

Pruss, Thaddeus J. Lawyer. Graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., admitted to the Bar; in 1931 was appointed special State Investigator of the State Pardon Board; in 1938 elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 1612 South 11th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Prystalski, John. Judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County. Employed as a youth by the Pullman Company. Graduated from Kent College of Law, 1906; asst. city prosecutor; served as asst. state's attorney, 1912-1920; appointed Master in Chancery, Circuit Court of Cook Co., in 1927; later appointed Chief Justice of the Criminal Court of Cook County; in 1933, elected to Circuit Court, and since 1936 Chief

Justice of Circuit Court in Cook County. President of the Polish-American Democratic Organization of Illinois; member of many organizations. Home: 11317 Forest Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Przedpelski, Victor. Chemical engineer. Took part in 1905 revolution in Poland against Russia. Took part in the Silesian uprising in 1921. Elected president of the Military Settlers of Poland. Organizer of "Dal," Polish-American importing and exporting firm in New York, N. Y. Decorated with "Virtuti Militari," and "Polonia Restituta." Came to U.S. in March, 1940. Died Aug. 5, 1941 in New York, N. Y.

Przemielewski, Rev. Benedict, O.M.C., S.T.D. Clergyman. Professor at St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y. Born Dec. 20, 1888 in Matlak, Poland. Son of John and Frances (Wasielewska) Przemielewski. In 1895 came to U.S. and settled in Buffalo, N. Y.; primary education at Corpus Christi, Public School No. 57, Buffalo, N. Y.; Franciscan College, Trenton, N. J. Gregorian University, Rome, 1907-09; studied theology at International College, Rome, 1909-13, where he received S.T.D. degree; ordained Aug. 10, 1912 in Rome, Italy. Asst. at St. Stanislaus, Baltimore, Md., 1913-20. Pastor at St. Casimir's, Baltimore, Md., 1920-39. Chaplain of the Convent of the Franciscan Sisters, Hamburg, N. Y., 1939-1942. Since 1942 professor at St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y. In 1930 he bought 247 acres with the buildings and built a magnificent Novitiate for the Franciscan Fathers at Ellicot City, Md. Active in social and patriotic affairs. Founded several Polish libraries and equipped them with over 8,000 books. In 1926, built St. Casimir's Church, Baltimore, Md. The City of Baltimore decorated him for that with a Golden Medal. Address: St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Przewlocki, Rev. Bronislaus. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Bandera, Texas.

Przewodowski, Andrew. Engineer. Born in Poland; came to Brazil in 1832, where he settled in the State of Bahia. He was engaged by the Government as engineer of the monumental buildings. Rendered great service to Brazil in the war with Paraguay.

Przezdziecki, Rev. Joseph J., S.T.L. Professor. At present engaged as a professor of Cosmology, Ontology, History of Philosophy, Biblical Greek, at Philosophical Department, Seton Hall College, of Immaculate Conception Theological Seminary, Darlington, N. J.

Przybyla, Joseph. Engineer. Active in civic and patriotic, also in political affairs. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Przybylinski, Casimir J. Fraternal official. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Elected director of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, for a term of four years, 1941-45, at a convention held in Detroit, Mich., in 1941. Residence: 3106 E. 83rd Street, Chicago, Ill.

Przybylinski, Ladislaus. Civic leader. Born January 1, 1880 in Czeszew, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1887 with his parents and settled in Chicago. Educated in Chicago, Ill. Worked at Illinois Steel Corporation, Chicago, Ill. Clerk at Union Bank, Chicago. In 1912 chief clerk in the City Court Clerk's Office of Chicago. Member of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, in which he held various offices. Died June 21, 1939.

Przybylowicz, J. Dentist. Member of Essex County Dental Association, Polish University Club of New Jersey; also member of various Polish fraternal organizations; active in Polish community life. Office: 24 Belmont Ave., Newark, N. J.

Przybylowicz, Michael. Public official. Born Aug. 24, 1826 in Posen, Poland. Came to U.S. Sept. 1851 and settled at Fort Leavenworth on March 19, 1852, where he lived until 1858. About 1858 built the first brick building in Leavenworth ever built in this city of Kansas. Elected to several city and

state offices. In 1858 went to Weston, and later to St. Joseph, Mo. Returned to Leavenworth, Kansas, and lived here until his death about 1895. Took part in the Civil War; in 1869 opened a Continental Hotel in Leavenworth, Kansas, operating it until his death. Democratic leader, elected two times a member of the State Legislature of Kansas.

Przybylski, Francis. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 57 Preston Rd., Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Przybylski, Francis. Composer. Some of his compositions are: "Marsz Zwiazku Mlodziezy Polskiej," "Marsz Harcerzy Z.N.P.," i "Marsz Zwiazku Wojsk Polskich." Residence: 1341 N. Campbell Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Przybylski, Rev. Ladislaus Thomas. Ordained August 15, 1896. Later became pastor in Portland, Oregon, and in Mt. Pleasant, Pa. Died March 11, 1937.

Przybyszewski, Adam S. Attorney-at-law. In 1927 he was an attorney of Kraft Construction Company, Chicago, Ill. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n. Offices: 179 West Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

Przybyszewski, Valentine V. Civic leader. Came to U.S. in 1873, and settled in Bay City, Mich. In 1880 organized St. Casimir's Society in Bay City, Mich. and was one of the founders of P.N.A. At the National Convention of P.N.A. in La Crosse, Wis. elected Censor, the highest office in that organization. Elected president of P.N.A. and in 1891 again Censor. He held various offices, was a good organizer and civic worker. He held also various offices in Bay City, Wis. Died on February 24, 1923 in Bay City, Mich.

Przydatek, Joseph. Banker, journalist and social worker. Former editor-in-chief of The Polish Daily News (Dziennik Chicagoski), published in Chicago, Ill.; former General Secretary of Polish American National Council. In 1933 elected director of the National Security Bank; now vice-president of that institution. Special feature columnist writing to the Polish Daily News (Dziennik Chicagoski) of Chicago, Ill. Active in Catholic Charities of Chicago Archdiocese. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: National Security Bank, Chicago, Ill.

Przygocki, Stanislaus. Physician and surgeon. Noted philatelist. Civic leader. Active in civic and political affairs. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Przylucki, Stephen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of economics, bookeeping, introduction to business, business law, at Central School, Depew, N. Y. Address: 27 Manitou Street, Depew, N. Y.

Przypyszny, Casimir F. Physician and surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other organizations. Philatelist. Civic leader. Active in social affairs. Address: 1174 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Przysiecki, Rev. Julian. Clergyman. From 1860 to Nov. 25, 1863, pastor of St. Mary's parish, Panna Maria, Texas. Deceased.

Przysiezniak, Rev. Adam. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Edmonton, Alberta, and educated there. Ordained in 1935 by Archbishop Monahan at Calgary. Since 1938 pastor of Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church, Mundare, Alberta, Canada.

Pstrong, Bronislaus Peter. Architect. Born Dec. 31, 1886 in Chicago, Ill.; son of Michael and Eve Pstrong. Primary education at Holy Family Academy, St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. In 1905 entered Armour Institute and Academy of Fine Arts in Chicago, Ill. Engaged by Worthmann and Steinbach architects in Chicago, for ten years; he was head of Sandel & Pstrong bureau in Chicago. In 1932 appointed by Chicago School Board as supervisor of the buildings of public schools. In 1912 married Theophila Stanislava Osowska. Secretary of The Ecclesiastical Goods Co. Member of Catholic Circle; P.R.C.U.; Adam Mickiewicz Literary Society; for twenty

years treasurer of King Jagello Loan and Building Association. Address: 3351 No. Springfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Pszanowski, John J. Public official. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. Being one year old moved to Omaha, Neb. In 1908 joined the police force. Served as a detective, sergeant, lieutenant, captain and inspector. In 1928 appointed Chief of Police by the city council of Omaha. Takes active part in all Polish affairs in Omaha. In 1929 appointed by the Governor of Nebraska a member of the Pulaski Sesquicentennial Committee for the state wide celebration of that occasion. Address: Police Headquarters, Omaha, Neb.

Pszenny, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Manchester Board of Education, Manchester, Mass. Address: 94 Pleasant Street, Manchester, Mass.

Ptak, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Veteran of World War I. Elected commandant of Post 1, of the Association of the Veterans of Polish Army. Residence: 102 Vanderbilt Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Puchalski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Boleslaus. Clergyman. Born in Warsaw, Poland, August 4, 1870. Arrived in U.S. in 1893. Ordained Jan. 6, 1895 in New York, N. Y.; organized a new Polish parish in South Brooklyn section and appointed pastor of Our Lady of Czenstochowa parish, Brooklyn, N. Y. in 1896. Appointed consultor of the Brooklyn Diocese in 1920. For his services to the Church, Holy See elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in 1926. Since 1896 pastor of Our Lady of Czenstochowa parish, Brooklyon, N. Y. Organized the Union of Polish Priests in Brooklyn, N. Y. in 1909. Served for several years as a member of the Diocesan School Board. Organized many Polish societies in his parish. Residence: 183-25th Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Pucko, Roman F. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Chelsea, Mass. Address: 1 Chestnut Street, Chelsea, Mass.

Pudlo, Rev. Francis Xavier. Born November 2, 1869 in Miechowice Wielkie, Poland. In 1884 came to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill. Received secondary education in the Polish Theological Seminary, Detroit, Mich. Graduated from St. Paul College, Mich.; theology studied in St. Louis, Mo., where he was ordained on June 2, 1905. From 1905 to 1906 pastor of St. Michael's parish, North Creek, Wis. From 1906 to 1919 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Posen (Thorp), Wis. From 1920 to 1920 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Arcadia, Wis., and from 1920 to 1927 pastor of St. Ladislaus parish, Bevent, Wis. Died on May 24, 1927.

Pudlowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis A. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish, St. Louis, Mo. Nominated diocesan consultor. For his services to the Catholic Church, Holy See elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in 1939. Address: 1621 N. 8th Street, St. Louis, Mo.

Pulaski, Casimir. Brigadier General in Revolutionary War. Born in Winiary, Poland, March 4, 1747. In 1768, together with his father, organized the Confederation in Bar against Russia, and was commander from 1768 to 1772. In 1772 left Poland. In 1774 offered services to Turkey against Russia. On October 17, 1776 met Benjamin Franklin in Paris, France. On August 17, 1777 came to United States to Port Marblehead, Mass. At Wilmington, Del., met George Washington in a military camp. For his bravery in a battle at Brandywine, Sept. 11, 1777, appointed Commander of the Calvary, with a rank of a brigadier-general. On Sept. 15, 1777 appointed by Congress brigadier-general of the Cavalry. With his Legion he contributed much at the Saratoga victory. Sent to regain Savannah, Ga., by joining the south army under general Lincoln. On Oct. 8, 1779, mortally wounded at Savannah, Ga. On Oct. 11, 1779, he died, at the age of 32, on the warship Wasp, and was buried at sea. In honor of him several monuments were built in U.S. In Washington, D. C.; Savannah, Ga.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Manchester, N. H.; Farrell, Pa.; Cudahy, Wis. There is

a splendid Pulaski Skyway, many miles long through the state of New Jersey, terminating at the gateway of the greatest metropolis of the world, New York. In his honor Henry Schoeller composed in 1879, "A Pulaski March," which was played on Oct. 9, 1879, on the occasion of the centennial anniversary of the siege of Savannah, Ga.

Pulaski, Mark. Engineer. Came to U.S. in 1846 and settled in California. Founded the town of Pollasky, Fresno County, Cal. Railroad builder. A section of the Southern Pacific Railroad between Fresno and Friant, Cal., still bears the name Pollasky Road.

Pulaski, Stanislaus R. Attorney, professor. Born in Monessen, Pa., Feb. 21, 1901; son of Peter and Mary (Filipowski) Pulaski. Education: B.S. in Commerce, De Paul University, 1926, J.D., 1929. Delta Sigma Pi; Phi Alpha Delta; Blue Key; Pi Gamma Mu. Professor of law, De Paul University, Law School. Previously personnel director, De Paul University. Catholic. Member Catholic Action of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America (secretary); of the Polish National Alliance (Board of Education); of National Catholic Alumni Federation (president, Chicago chapter and national vice-president); Chicago Bar Association (committee on public service); Council of National Groups in America president); American Committee of Mt. Kosciuszko (president); National Association of the Polish American Bar (national secretary); Polamerican Law Journal (editor). Elected director of P.R.C.U. for a term of four years, 1941-1945. Home: 5910 North Washtenaw. Address: 160 North La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

Pulikowski, Julian. Professor. Laureate of Lwow Conservatory, Royal Academy of Berlin, Professor of Kiev Conservatory, professor of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. Violinist. Born in Lwow (Lemberg), Poland. Began his study of the violin under Professor Wolfstahl in Lemberg. After winning the first prize in Conservatory in Lwow, proceeded to Berlin to study with Joachim at the Royal Academy of Music, for four years. Went to Prague to continue studies with Sevcik. When the Director of the Imperial Conservatory of Music at Kiev, Russia, asked Sevcik to recommend a teacher of violin, Sevcik, who had himself held this position for seventeen years, warmly recommended his pupil Pulikowski to be his successor. In Kiev, became the leading violinist and teacher. Soloist with the symphony orchestra and gave recitals and concerts throughout Europe, especially in Russia, Germany, Austria and Poland. Former member of string quartet, whose concert tours added greatly to his reputation. In 1914 became conductor of the Summer Symphony Orchestra in Kiev. Came to America in 1923, joined the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra and became a member of the faculty of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. Address: Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Pulkowski, Anthony L. Banker. At present he is a cashier of American Bank of Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 285 Ridge Rd., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Puszynski, Vincent. Physician. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Association and other professional and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish community life. Office and residence: 3167 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Pychowski, John. Musician, pianist. Born 1818 in Czechoslovakia. Died 1900 in Jersey City, N. J.

Pykosh (Pykosz), William Edward. Teacher. Born Sept. 2, 1912, in Donora, Pa.; son of Paul Pykosz. Educated at Donora High School, 1932. Graduate of California Teachers College, California, Pa. with B.S. degree, 1936. Graduate of University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa, with M.A. in Ed. degree, 1942. Taught for five years United States History at Donora High School, Donora, Pa. At present teaches Citizenship at same school. Member of Pi Gamma Mu. Member of Pennsylvania State Education Association. P.R.C.U. Holds permanent College Certificate from the State of

Pennsylvania. Residence: 261 Waddell Ave., Donora, Pa.

Pylkowski, Henry (Ed Babe Risko). Boxer. World Champion of middleweight. Veteran of U.S. Marine. Born in Syracuse, N. Y. Defeated Teddy Yarosz. At the present time is County Sheriff of Onondaga County, N. Y.

Pyplatz (Pyplacz), Rev. Michael. Clergyman. In 1884 came to U.S. and was pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Chicago, Ill. Deceased.

Pyszczynski, Peter Paul.. Public official. Elected assemblyman to the Wisconsin State Legislature from District No. 12, Milwaukee, Wis. in 1938, re-elected in 1940 and again elected in 1942. Married. Member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations. Residence: 2932 So. 13th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Pyterek, Mother Mary Catherine. Felician Order. Teacher. Principal. Supervisor. Born Sept. 23, 1863 in Dunkirk, N. Y.; daughter of John and Agnes Surma. Studied at Sacred Heart School in Polonia, Wis. Graduated from the Seminary of the Felician Sisters, Detroit, Mich. in 1880. Teacher from 1880-1888. Assistant to Mistress of Novices from 1888-1890. Principal of the Academy of the Felician Sisters in Detroit, Mich. from 1896-1901. Member of the Provincial Council; supervisor and organizer of parochial schools from 1901-1913. Principal and teacher in various schools from 1913-1936. Resides at the Motherhouse, Villa St. Felix, Plymouth, Mich.

Pyterek, Rev. P. H. Clergyman. Born Aug. 1, 1878 in Chicago, Ill. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, St. Mary's College, St. Mary's, Ky., St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md.; ordained March 28, 1903. Pastor of St. Helen's parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2315 W. Augusta St., Chicago, Ill.

Pytko, Walter S. Lawyer. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1901; the son of Francis M. Pytko and Ann (Boruta) Pytko. Educated in the Catholic High School and at Temple University School of Law. Married to Helen Stachowiak, have one child. Elected to the State Senate of 8th district, of Philadelphia, Pa., for 1935-1936 and for 1937-1938 terms. Democratic leader of the 45th Ward. Member of Phila. Board of Mercantile Appraisers. Secretary of the City Executive Committee of the Democratic Party. Residence: 4476 East Thomson Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Pytlasinski Ladislaus. Wrestler. Born in Warsaw, July 26, 1862. In 1885 entered first tourney. In 1888 took second place in the Swiss Olympics, during a wrestling tourney. In 1890 in Paris, gained international recognition when defeated Karol Absa. In Warsaw in 1891 defeated the famed German Hercules Emil Vossa. In 1901 won the world's wrestling championship. Came back to Poland where he taught the Poles rudiments and principles of wrestling. Came to U.S. several times for a short visit. Created the first Finnish wrestling. Died November 10, 1933 in Poland.

Pytlowany, Walter. Diplomat. World War I veteran. Until 1939 United States Vice-consul of Equador. In 1939 appointed honorary consul of the Republic of Equador with headquarters in Chicago, Ill.

Pyzdrowski, Anthony. Building engineer, architect. Business address: 3410 Fleetwood St., Pittsburgh, Pa. Born in Poznan, Poland. Came to United States in 1913 and immediately settled in Pittsburgh, Pa. As a builder and engineer specializing in construction work he erected many churches, public schools, large buildings, orphanages and convents in Pennsylvania valued at several million dollars. He is very active in civic affairs. Elected president of St. Joseph's Union (a fraternal organization with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa.), he helped the organization increase its assets and almost doubled its membership. Very active in Polish relief committees. Married, father of four children.

Pyznar, Rev. Francis, O.M.C. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md., 1905-1914. He served as a penitentiarius in Rome, Italy. Or-

ganized "Jednosc-Polonia," a weekly Polish paper in Baltimore, Md.

Rachocki, Stephen Clemens. Editor, poet. Born November 23, 1873 in Gasawa, Poland. Elementary school in Raciaz, Poland, secondary in Plock, Poland. From 1888 to 1895 studied at the Jagiellonian University, department of agriculture, in Krakow. In 1895 came to U.S. From 1898 to 1900 editor of "Ameryka" in Toledo, O. From 1900 to 1903 member of the Traveling Hospital in Philippine, China and Japan. Editor of the "Kuryer Polski," in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1899 published a book of his poetry: "Na Marne." His poems were printed in numerous Polish newspapers.

Raczka, Joseph. Civic leader. Born in Nawsie Kolaczyckie, Poland, Feb. 24, 1887. Delegate to Council 3 of P.N.A. for twenty-five years. Commissioner of XV district of P.N.A., several times delegate to National Convention of Polish National Conventions. Naturalized in 1917. Address: 1922 West Potomac Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Raczkiewicz, John H. Architect. Address: 4341 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Raczkowski, Rev. Ignatius W. Clergyman. Born July 22, 1889 in Poland. Studied at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; and St. Bonaventure Seminary, St. Bonaventure, N. Y. Ordained May 29, 1920, Buffalo, N. Y. Asst. at St. Hedwig's, Dunkirk, N. Y.; Holy Trinity parish, Niagara Falls, N. YY.; Holy Cross, Salamanca, N. Y.; St. Valentine, St. Florian, St. Stanislaus, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1933 appointed chaplain of the Immaculate Heart of Mary Convent and Academy, conducted by Felician Sisters, at 600 Doat, Buffalo, N. Y. On Sept. 25, 1941 transferred to St. Matthias parish, French Creek, N. Y., where he died, Nov. 16, 1941.

Raczynski, Rev. E. Clergyman. Born in Chelmno, Poland, 1868. Education: primary and secondary schools in Poland. In 1886 came to U.S. and entered St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., and later studied in Notre Dame, Ind.; ordained in 1894. Asst. at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill., 1895-1898. In 1898 pastor of St. Casimir's, South Bend, Ind., where he died in June, 1902.

Radecki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. A. Clergyman. President of the Alumni of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., for Cleveland and Toledo districts, 1939. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish. Cleveland, O. Residence: 8223 Sowinski Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Radecki, C. B. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and political affairs. Member of Cleveland Medical Society. Address: East 79th St. and St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Radecki (Radetzki), Gustave. Captain in Civil War. Captain of the 1st Cavalry of Texas. Enlisted June 15, 1862 as a private of 3rd Cavalry of Massachusetts. On Dec. 8, 1862 transferred as lieutenant to 2nd Cavalry of Texas. In Sept. 1864 transferred to 1st Cavalry of Texas. On Sept. 10, 1864 appointed First Lieutenant and later commissioned Captain on Sept. 26, 1864. Distinguished himself in many battles, including Fort Fisher and Williamsburg. Honorably discharged on October 31, 1865. Again enlisted in the regular army and served as lieutenant until 1873. Deceased.

Radecki, Ladislaus. Fraternal official. Vice-censor of Polish Union in the U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Wilkes Barre, Pa. Roman Catholic. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 536 Thomas St., St. Paul, Minn.

Radecki, S. Educator. Graduate of St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1924 engaged as principal of Hamtramck Public School by the Board of Education. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Rademacher. See **Kolaszewski.**

Radwan, Edmund P. Attorney-at-law. Professor. During 1941 engaged as a

professor at Catholic Labor College, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Erie County Bar Ass'n, Buffalo Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Radwanski, Rev. Henry. Clergyman. Until 1941 pastor of Holy Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary parish, Donora, Pa. Since July, 1941, pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. Residence: Craft Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Radziejewski, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born in 1844 in Poland. Educated in Ostrow, Poznan, Poland, and Rome, Italy. Ordained on May 22, 1869 in Rome. From 1869 to 1881 in France. On July 15, 1881 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill. Assistant at St. Stanislaus Church, later organized the Immaculate Conception parish in Chicago. In 1884 appointed pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Chicago, Ill., where he died on Nov. 24, 1905. One of the organizers of P.R.C.U., and served several terms as national chaplain of said organization.

Radziminski, Charles. Civil engineer. Born in Poland in 1805. Served as a lieutenant in the Polish Army during Polish revolution against Russia in 1830-1831. In 1834 deported by Austria to U.S. Engaged as civil engineer by James River Kanawha Co., Richmond, Va. Took part as captain of the U.S. Army in the war between United States and Mexico. After the war with Mexico chosen secretary of the Joint Commission which surveyed the new boundary between U.S. and Mexico. In this capacity crossed the entire length of wild country on horseback and on foot. The survey lasted three years ending in 1855. A military camp in Oklahoma was named after him and a mountain in the southern part of Kiowa County, southwestern Oklahoma, was named Mount Radziminski. Died Sept. 18, 1858.

Radzinski, Ludwik Daniel. Physician, army officer. Born in Geneva, Switzerland, April 12, 1833. Enlisted as lieutenant in the 35th Infantry of New York; later served in this same rank in the 54th Infantry of Massachusetts. Appointed major June 14, 1865; honorably discharged Feb. 5, 1866; from 1867 until 1869 served in the 8th Infantry of U.S. Army. Served in the medical corps of 104th Infantry, composed of colored soldiers. Died July 1, 1892 in McKeesport, Pa.

Radziszewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Poland, August 6, 1886. Studied at Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; completed his theological studies at St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y. and St. Bonaventure's Seminary, Allegheny, N. Y. Ordained June 10, 1911. First assignment as curate to Transfiguration Church, later to St. Stanislaus Church, Buffalo, N. Y. Also served as curate at St. Hyacinth's Church, Dunkirk, N. Y. and Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, Batavia, N. Y. In 1922 appointed pastor of St. Barbara's Church, Lackawanna, N. Y., and in March, 1940 transferred as pastor to St. Adalbert's Church, Buffalo, N. Y. For his services to the Roman Catholic Church, Pope Pius XII elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in December, 1942. Residence: 212 Stanislaus St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Radziwill, Albrecht Stanislaus, Count. Pioneer of agriculture in Mexico. Died about 1932.

Rafacz, Michael E. Physician and surgeon. Born September 29, 1889 in Czarny Dunajec, Poland. Naturalized in 1918 in Hammond, Ind. Since 1920 member of the Polish National Alliance. Residence: 1834 Oliver Street, Whiting, Ind.

Rakoczy, Adolph. Civic leader. Born 1869 in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1893 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; former teacher in parochial schools and an organist. In 1899 married a teacher, Ann Leymel; left two sons: Ralph, an attorney in New York, and Harold, an engineer in Fresno, Cal. In 1913 elected vice-censor of P.N.A., and in 1914 elected also a delegate to several national conventions of P.N.A. Considered one of the most active leaders in the P.N.A. Died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in 1941.

Rakoczy, Frances. Teacher. In 1941-1942 engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 1214 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Rakowski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Phillip's Church, Minneapolis, Minn. Residence: 2507 Bryant Ave., N., Minneapolis, Minn.

Rakowski, Frank. Merchant. Proprietor of a wholesale and retail establishment selling novelties. Business address: 172 Lorimer St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of numerous civic and fraternal organizations. Residence: 403 Bradford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rakowski, Henry. Diamond dealer. Dealer and broker in diamonds with offices at 31 W. 47th St., New York City. Member of fraternal and civic organizations. Married. Residence: 340 Riverside Drive, New York, N. Y.

Rakowski, J. Merchant. Owner of Rakowski's Department Store, Manville, N. J. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Married. Address: 26-28 So. Main Street, Manville, N. J.

Rakowski, John G. Pioneer settler. Born in Koenigsberg, Prussia, March 24, 1824; came to U.S. in 1855 and settled in Minnesota. Enlisted in an Ohio Regiment during the Civil War. Honorably discharged in 1865. Proprietor of a grocery store; lived in Duluth, Minn.

Rakowski, Leon. Jeweler. Dealer in jewels with offices at 54 W. 47th St., New York City. Member of fraternal and civic organizations. Married. Residence: 820 West End Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Rapacz, Max. P. Professor of Law at De Paul Univ. College of Law, Chicago, Ill. Born in Ardoch, N. Dak., Oct. 1, 1892; son of Andrew and Agnes (Filos) Rapacz. Education: Graduated from University of Minnesota, A.B., 1916; M.A., 1917; Yale University, LL.B., 1926; S.J.D., 1927; admitted to practice law in Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Illinois. Instructor, department of political science, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1926-27; asst. prof. of law, De Paul Univ., 1928-30; assoc. prof. of law, 1930-33; professor of law, 1934—; Subjects: Personal property, Real property, Conveyances, Future Interests, Mortgages. Author: articles in Minnesota Law Review, Georgetown Law Journal, Notre Dame Lawyer. Catholic; married in 1932 to Florence M. Burke; no children. Awarded five letter, track and cross country at University of Minnesota; member of Sigma Delta Kappa; Pi Gamma Mu; World War Veteran. Hobbies: gardening, gold and boating. Resides in Winnetka, Ill.

Rapacz, Rev. Vincent, C.R. Clergyman. Born April 5, 1865 in Lublin, Poland; son of Lawrence and Mary (Mikolajczyk) Rapacz. Secondary education in Krakow; in 1889 entered novitiate of Congregation of Resurrectionist Fathers in Krakow; studied theology in Lwow; ordained June 3, 1895 in Adrianopol, Turkey. Came to Chicago, Ill., Aug. 24, 1895; asst. at St. Stanislaus parish, Chicago, Ill., 1895-1899; asst. at St. John Kanty, 1899-1931; in 1903 appointed magister of Novitiate at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. In 1914 served as pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Chicago, Ill. Died March 29, 1931 in Chicago, Illinois.

Rapala, John. Editor. Editor-in-chief of "'Stowarzyszeniec," official organ of The Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies. Catholic. Address: 1226 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Raphaela, Sister Maria. Nee **Polczynska.** Teacher of music and organist, at St. Hyacinth School, Berlin, Wis. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., about 1875. Joined the Notre Dame Order in 1888. Died April 21, 1942 at Elm Grove Hospital, Wis.

Rapkowski, Rev. Joseph R., S.T.D. Clergyman. Assistant at St. James Cathedral, Brooklyn, N. Y. Examinator synodalis of the diocese of Brooklyn, N. Y. Residence: 250 Cathedral Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rasinski, Walter Raymond. Teacher. Born October 2, 1904. Education: St. Gall's Parochial School, Milwaukee, 1918; North Division High School, Milwaukee, 1925; Beloit College, Beloit, Wisconsin, B.A., cum laude, 1930; Marquette University, Summer sessions, 1933, 1934; Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., M.A., 1938. Teacher of U. S. History and Civics and coach of football, basketball, and track at Grant Community High School, Fox Lane, Illinois, 1930-1938. Teacher of U. S. History and Civics and athletic coach in football and basketball at South Division High School, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 1938 to date. Married Muriel Schmoeger, Nov. 29, 1930; one son, Michael Walter. Residence: 2103 N. 4th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Raskowski, Leo. Football player. Member of All-American, Ohio State, 1927. Played with Brooklyn Dodgers Pro-Football team. Chosen to the position of tackle on the All-American team.

Raszeja, Anthony. Musician, teacher of music. In 1941 engaged as a teacher of music at East High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra; conductor of Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra in 1941-1942. Address: 505 E. Utica St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Raszeja, Walter. Violinist. In 1942 connected with The Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Raszewski, Alexander. Major in the Union Army. Engraver. Born 1806 in Poland. In 1931 came to U.S. after the fall of the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830. Helped to organize the Thirty First New York Infantry during the Civil War, of which he was a major. Appointed captain May 27, 1861, commissioned major March 1, 1862; resigned on October 4, 1862. He helped later to organize 178th Infantry of New York. Died in 1880. Was outstanding member of "Towarzystwo Demokratyczne Wygnancow Polskich" (Democratic Society of Polish Exiles).

Raszkiewicz, Rev. Urban, O.F.M. Professor of Canon Law. Born July 27, 1824 in Szawle, Poland. Ordained Sept. 8, 1848 in Wloclawek, as member of the Franciscan Fathers. For a long time professor of canon law and theology in Laki, Poland. In 1872 persecuted by Germany, left for U.S.; on July 6, 1881 appointed pastor of St. Mary's parish, Otis, Indiana, where he served until 1909. From 1890 to 1891 organizer of St. Casimir's parish, Hammond, Ind. In 1891 appointed dean of diocese of Fort Wayne. Died February 11, 1909.

Ratajczak, Very Rev. Charles, O.M.C., S.T.D. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Michael's parish, Bridgeport, Conn. Born Oct. 24, 1888; ordained Aug. 10, 1913. Elected Definitor perpetus of Franciscan Fathers, Order of Minor Conventuals. Residence: 310 Pulaski Street, Bridgeport, Conn.

Ratajczak, Helen. Social worker. Born 1878 in Chicago, Ill.; daughter of Michael and Anna Piatkowska. Soloist for 20 years at St. John Kanty Church; married Michael Ratajczak; organized a Dramatic Club at St. John Kanty parish, and St. Hedwig's Aid Society. Member of Holy Rosary Society, P.R.C.U.;Polish Alma Mater. Member, vice-president and president of the Society of Aid of St. Joseph's Old Age Home, Chicago, Ill. Served as director for 12 years of Polish Alma Mater, Chicago, Ill.

Ratajczak, Rev. John, C.R. Clergyman. In 1927 engaged as a teacher of Latin and Polish at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. Assistant at St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Chicago, Ill. Address: 1351 Ingraham St., Chicago, Ill.

Ratkowski, Paul. Building contractor. Born March 22, 1850 in Przysiersk, Poland. Son of Stanislaus and Catherine (Wisniewska)Ratkowski. Came to Chicago in 1881. Naturalized in 1886. Married Clementine Nierzwicka in 1882. Built many homes, churches, schools and other buildings. Rebuilt St. Stanislaus Kostka School in Chicago. In 1889 renovated Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. In 1890 built

the church of St. Hyacinth in Chicago. General contractor for St. Mary's of the Angels Church, Chicago, Ill., in 1899. Co-organizer of the Polish Publishing Company, the P.R.C.U., and Loan and Building Association of Chicago. Deceased.

Rechniowski, Casimir. Engineer. About 1904 constructed the railroad track from North American Port Nelson in Hudson Bay—through Texas, Mexico to Buenos Aires, South America.

Redmer, Rev. Louis S. S.T.D. Clergyman. In 1923 pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Cleveland, Ohio.

Regenski, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 325 George Street, Throop, Pa.

Reginek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Thomas. Clergyman. In 1941 as a refugee lived at the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; engaged as a teacher. At present in Teheran, Iran, with Polish exiles.

Regulski, Edwin Sigismund. Dental surgeon. Office: 608 Humboldt St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1903; son of John Regulski and Frances Budasz. Attended St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school and St. John's H.S. of Brooklyn. Received B.A. degree from St. John's University, Brooklyn, in 1924. Studied dentistry at New York University College of Dentistry, New York City, from which he received Doctor of Dental Surgery degree in 1928. Married, one child. One of the organizers and member of the Executive Council, Catholic Dentists Guild Diocese of Brooklyn. Member of following organizations: Second District Dental Society (charter member), New York Dental Society, American Dental Association, Xi Psi Phi National Dental Fraternity and Roger Bacon Scientific Society of America. Residence: 48 Russell Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Regulski, J. Merchant. Co-owner of Regulski-Polaski, Inc., dealers in church goods. Address: 51 Barclay St., New York, N. Y.

Regulski, Rev. Theodore. Clergyman. Ordained by Bishop Thomas Molloy at St. James Cathedral, Brooklyn, N. Y. Former pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of P.R.C.U. of America. Now pastor of St. Ladislaus Church, Hempstead, L. I., N. Y. Residence: 450 Front Street, Hempstead, N. Y.

Rekucki, Jacob. Director of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Born in Nowy Targ, Poland, June 26, 1885. By trade a machinist. Completed elementary and secondary education in Poland. Married. Employed by the General Electric Co. of Schenectady, N. Y. Very active in the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America from 1905 till now; was a delegate to numerous national canventions of the above organization; thrice elected a member of the P.N.A. Nominating Committee at two conventions; naturalized in 1914; elected director of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America at a convention held in Detroit, Mich. in 1940 for a term of four years, 1940-1943. Residence: 1036 Howard St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Rekucki, Michael. Painter, sculptor. Born in Nowy Targ, Poland in the Tatra Mountains; studied in his native country under the two Polish masters: Mehoffer and Weiss. When attending the Academy of Fine Arts in Cracow awarded three silver medals, and later won an award for a painting of "The Madonna"; continued his studies in Warsaw, Rome, Berlin, and Paris; served in the Austrian Army, was captured by the Russians and sent to Siberia; returned to Poland and two years later came to U.S.; exhibited his paintings in Chicago, Ill., in 1924; draws chiefly from the folklore of his native Tatra. Some of his works in this field are: "Evening Prayer," "Madonna," "Old Baca," "Models," "Immaculata," and "Adoration." Since coming to America made portraits of Kosciuszko, Pulaski, Wilson and Washington for the Polish National Alliance. His talent is not confined to the brush. Some of his sculpture pieces of recognized artistic merit are: "The Mow-

er," "Head of a Mountaineer," "The Musician," "Chopin" and "Sienkiewicz." Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Remak, Gustave. Lawyer. Born 1827, member of the Philadelphia Bar Association. Died in 1886 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Remak, Stanley. Army officer. Lieutenant of the 5th Artillery of U.S. Army. Born in Pennsylvania. Graduated from West Point Military Academy, July 1, 1863. Appointed lieutenant June 17, 1867, first lieutenant Jan. 1, 1871. Resigned from service Sept. 1, 1871. Deceased.

Remak, Stephen S. Lawyer. Born 1831. American consul at Trieste, Austria. Died in 1890.

Rembalska, Anna. Fraternal official. Director of The Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwauke, Wis. Roman Catholic. Active in social and civic organizations. Residence: 1556 So. 9th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Rembski, Stanislaus. Artist. Born in Sochaczew, Poland, 1896. Studied engineering at the Polytechnic Institute in Warsaw. After a short course at the Academy of Fine Arts, Warsaw, Poland, came to U.S. and settled in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1922. His portraits have been displayed in numerous exhibits; some of them are: 'Leon Dabo," "Autoportrait," "Miss Cornelia Henshaw," "Miss Theda Kenyon," "Herbert T. Henshaw," "Mrs. Labouchere-Hillyer," "Mr. W. H. Southwick," "Miss Nancy Middlebrook," "Dutch Woman," "Polish Jew," "Polish Beggar."

Remigia, Sister Maria. Educator. In 1942 engaged as a principal at St. Constance High School, conducted by the School Sisters of Notre Dame, Chicago, Ill. Member of the religious order, Sisters of Notre Dame. Residence: 5803 Strong Street, Chicago, Ill.

Repinski, Rev. Francis, C.R. Clergyman. Born in Ossow, Poland; son of Francis and Frances (Jazwinski) Repinski. As a boy came to Chicago and studied at St. Stanislaus College. In 1899 went to Rome, where he studied philosophy and theology. Ordained in 1904. On Nov. 24, 1918 appointed pastor of St. Mary of Gostyn parish, Downers Grove, Ill. Died March 17, 1927. in Chicago, Ill.

Reps, Francis. Attorney-at-law. Member of Middlesex County Bar Association. Active in civic affairs. Married. Address: 87 Washington St., South River, N. J.

Resnisky, Andrew. Physician and surgeon. Studied at St. Bonaventure's College, Allegheny, N. Y. and at Fordham University, New York City. Graduated from Georgetown University, School of Medicine in 1923, receiving M.D. degree; served his interneship at St. Francis Hospital, Hartford; St. Agnes Hospital, Baltimore, Md., and at the Hospital for Ruptured and Crippled in New York, N. Y. At present he is an attending surgeon on the staff of St. Francis Hospital, Hartford, Conn. On October 17, 1930 he received a fellowship in the American College of Surgeons at a convocation of the college at Philadelphia, Pa. Residence: 103 Newbury Street, Hartford, Conn.

Reszel, Thaddeus F. Physician and surgeon. Born July 6, 1899 in Buffalo, N. Y. Primary education in parochial and public schools; Lafayette High School; University of Buffalo, School of Medicine. Interne at Ernets Wende Hospital, Municipal Hospital, Children's Buffalo Hospital, Buffalo Sisters of Charity. Member of P.R.C.U., American Medical Ass'n. Offices: 526 Oliver Street, North Tonawanda, N. Y.

Reszke, Edward August. Opera singer. Born December 22, 1853 in Warsaw, Poland. Son of John Miecislaus and Emily (Ufniarski) Reszke. His name was written as: Reszke, Reschke, Reschker, Reszkowski; brother of the famous Jean, made his debut in Paris in 1876; visited U.S. several times, filling chief bass roles in grand opera. Sang in French, German, Italian, Polish and Russian. Made three

records for the Columbia Phonograph Company, Inc., of New York. Died in 1917.

Reszke, Jean. Opera singer. Born Jan. 14, 1850 in Warsaw, Poland; son of John Miecislaus and Emily (Ufniarski) Reszke. When 12, was solo singer in the Carmelite church, Warsaw. His mother gave him his first singing lessons; made his debut in 1874 in Venice, Italy, as a baritone in the role of Alfonso in Verdi's 'La Traviata"; sang at the Academie Nationale de Musique in Paris, June 22, 1875. In 1875 sang in London. Until 1883 he sang baritone; since that year till 1901 tenor. From 1902 to 1925 teacher of singing; made several concert tours in U.S.; was master of three opera languages: Italian, French and German. His main roles were in Aida, Carmen, Romeo and Juliet, Lohengrin, Tristan and Isolde, and Siegfried. Died April 3, 1925.

Retka, Rev. Francis, C.S.Sp. Clergyman. Born Jan. 27, 1877 in Poniatowski, Wis.; graduated from the Holy Ghost Fathers College, Latrobe, Pa., in 1897. Graduated from Cornwell's Heights near Philadelphia, departments of philosophy and theology. Ordained Nov. 4, 1903 in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1907 appointed professor at the Holy Ghost Fathers' College in Cornwell's Heights. From 1908 to 1915 served in numerous parishes in the Pittsburgh diocese. In 1915 appointed chaplain of the Orphan's Asylum in Emsworth, Pa; made the Holy Family Orphanage, a first class institution. In this respect he accomplished, many years earlier, what Father Flanagan has done in Nebraska. Celebrated his silver jubilee of priesthood in 1928. Died on June 6, 1938 in Emsworth, Pa.

Rewinski, Leo. Pianist. Born in Kenosha, Wis., in 1915. Educated in Juillard Institute of Music, New York, N. Y. First debut in 1938 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Rhode, Paul Peter, Most Rev., D.D., R.C. Bishop. Born Sept. 18, 1871 in Wejherowo, Poland; son of August and Christine Rhode. In 1880 came to Chicago, Ill., with his mother where he received his elementary education at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school. Graduated from St. Mary's College, St. Mary's Ky., and St. Ignatius College, Chicago, Ill. Philosophy and theology studied at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained June 16, 1894. In 1895 appointed assistant pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Chicago, Ill. In 1895 organizer and pastor of SS. Peter and Paul Church in Chicago until 1896. From Oct. 31, 1896 to 1915 pastor of St. Michael's parish in Chicago. On July 29, 1908 consecrated Auxiliary Bishop of Chicago, where he served as such until 1915. Vicar-General Archdiocese of Chicago, 1909-1915. On July 5, 1915 transferred to the See of Green Bay, Wis., where he is now serving. Organizer and honorary president of the Polish Priests Association in United States. First to organize help to regain independence of Poland, first Polish Bishop in U.S., honorary chaplain of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. In 1910 founded the St. Hedwig's Orphanage, Niles, Ill. A priest of ability and distinction whose services to America have been noted on the floor of the United States Senate, and whose sacrifices for Poland are known in all quarters. His patriotic work both for America and Poland was wholehearted and intensive during the entire period of the first world war. Address: Box 65, Green Bay, Wis.

Richard, Mother Maria. Provincial. Provincial of the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth, Des Plaines, Ill. Address: River Road, Box 22, Des Plaines, Ill.

Richards, Viola. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Reed School by the City School District of Campbell, Ohio. Address: 3008 Wilson Ave., Campbell, Ohio.

Ripa, Karol. Diplomat. Consul General of Poland in Chicago. Born in Lisko, Poland, March 21, 1895; son of Antoni and Ksawera (Hickel) Ripa. Completed gymnasium in Lwow, Poland. Studied at Export Academy in Vienna, Austria. In 1926 received from

the University of Poznan, Department of Politics and Economics, degree of Master of Science of Politics and Economics. In 1927 same University granted him a degree of Doctor of Science in Politics and Economics. Married Antonia Wolodkiewicz, June 15, 1919; one son, Thaddeus. While studying in Vienna was secretary of the Polish University Students in Vienna. In 1915 exiled to Siberia for taking part in the movement of independence for Poland. During his stay in Siberia elected president of the Alliance of Poles in the Jenisejka Gubernia. In 1917 president of Polish Democratic Union in Siberia. At the Congress of Poles in Novonikolajewsk elected attorney-in-fact of the Polish National Committee for Siberia and Russia with headquarters in Krasnojarsk. In 1922 appointed secretary of Consulate General of the Republic of Poland in Krolewiec. Later Vice-Consul of Republic of Poland in Olsztyn (Allenstein), East Prusia. In 1924-25 Director of Immigration Section in Ministry of Foreign Affairs. At that time sent to Berlin as Secretary of the Polish Delegation for the negotiations of the emigration problems with the German Government. From 1926 to 1934 Consul of Republic of Poland in Moravska-Ostrava, Czechoslovakia. In this post he worked on the Czechoslovak-Polish collaboration, organizing several Czech-Polish clubs. Elected honorary member of a series of Czech-Polish civic institutions. In 1934 all the Polish organizations in Czechoslovakia adopted a resolution of the following text: "Dr. Ripa rendered a good service to the Polish cause." In August, 1934 appointed by the Polish Government, Commissioner for the Convention of the World League of Poles in Warsaw. From 1935 to October, 1938, Consul General of Poland in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1939 acting Chief of the Section of Diplomatic and Consular Services at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, in Warsaw, Poland. Since November 1, 1939 to date, Consul General of Poland in Chicago. Honorary member of the Polish Falcons in Czechoslovakia, Polish Alma Mater in Czechoslovakia and Christian Workers Union in Karwin, Czechoslovakia. In Warsaw, Poland, vice-president of the Alliance of former students of the Business College in Vienna. Honorary member of "Radiant Society" Polish National Alliance Lodge of Pittsburgh, Pa. Honorary member of Rotary Club, Adventurers Club, Lake Shore Club, Association of Commerce, Chicago, Ill. In 1924 wrote a treatise "The Polish Immigration in the various countries." Received the following decorations: Polish—Officers Cross "Polonia Restituta," Cross of Independence, Golden Cross of Merit, and Cross of Idealistic Prisoners; Foreign—French Cavalier's Cross of "Legion d' honneur" and Hungarian Cross of Merit of the Red Cross. Residence: 49 E. Cedar Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Risko. See **Pylkowski.**

Rizewski (Riszewski), Rev. William. Clergyman. Born in 1833 in Poland. From July 1871 to 1876 pastor of Immaculate Conception parish, East Eden, N. Y. From 1884 to 1894 pastor of Sacred Heart parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Died August 13, 1894, in Buffalo, N. Y.

Robaczewski, Rev. Alexander, O.M.C. Teacher. Born Dec. 8, 1904; ordained June 24, 1929. Engaged as a teacher of Latin at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Robaczewski, Theodore S. Organist, choral director. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. with his parents at the age of five. His parents settled at first in Nanticoke, then moved to Duryea and finally settled in Plymouth, Pa. in 1901; studied music in New York City; an organist and choral director at Immaculate Conception Church, Plymouth, Pa., for twenty-three years; directed four choral groups; was a very talented composer; his musical compositions were published in U. S., including "Christmas Mass," which he dedicated to Father S. A. Dreier. He was also organist of St. John and St. Casimir Church, Larksville, Pa. Married; four children. Died in 1941.

Robak, Chester. Attorney-at-law. Resides in Newark, N. J.

Robak, Laura H. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in New Bedford Public Schools by the School Board of New Bedford, Mass. Address: 73 Nelson Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Robaszkiewicz, Charles. Dentist. Born Oct. 30, 1885 in Plymouth, Pa. Graduated from Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., and Univ. of Pennsylvania, College of Dentistry, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 41 Church Street, Plymouth, Pa.

Robaszkiewicz, James E. Factory executive. Born in Erie, Pa. Son of Lawrence and Josephine (Mikolajczyk) Robaszkiewicz. Married Mary Szlagowski; son, Edward. At present he is a Superintendent of Erie Machine Engineering Co., Address: 4212 Old French Street, Erie, Pa.

Robaszkiewicz, John. Dentist. Born in Plymouth, Pa. The son of Charles and Catherine (Brady) Robaszkiewicz. Graduated from Plymouth H.S., and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1937. At present an officer in the U.S. Navy.

Robaszkiewicz (Robie), Joseph A. Lawyer. Born Dec. 13, 1900, in Plymouth, Pa. Son of Lawrence and Josephine (Mikolajczyk) Robaszkiewicz. Graduate of Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich., in 1922 with LL.B. degree. Member of the law firm of Mul-Holland-Robie-McKeown. Offices: 1041 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, O.

Robaszkiewicz, Lawrence. Attorney-at-law. Born in Plymouth, Pa.; son of Charles and Catherine (Brady) Robaszkiewicz. Graduated from St. Mary's College, Baltimore, Md. and University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1939 with LL.B. degree. Presently at Military Police Officer's Training School, Port Oglethorpe, Ga.

Robaszkiewicz (Robaszkiewicz), Leo T. Teacher. Born Dec. 24, 1903, in Erie, Pa.; son of Lawrence and Josephine (Mikolajczyk) Robaszkiewicz. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Erie, Pa., Woodward H.S., Toledo, O., St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1925, Mount St. Mary Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland. Teacher at St. John Kanty College,Erie, Pa.; Mercyhurst College, Erie, Pa.; St. Joseph's, Titusville, Pa.; De Sales College, Toledo, Ohio; Woodward High School, Toledo, Ohio. Married; one child. Address: Woodward High School, Toledo, Ohio.

Robaszkiewicz, Mary. Dental hygienist. Born in Plymouth, Pa. Graduated from St. Vincent H.S., and Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., with D.H. diploma in 1938. Married. Resides in Flushing, N. Y.

Robaszkiewicz, Mary. Teacher. Born Dec. 17, 1906 in Erie, Pa. Daughter of Lawrence and Josephine (Mikolajczyk) Robaszkiewicz. Graduated from Mary Manse College, Toledo, O., and Mercyhurst College, Erie, Pa., with B.A. degree. At present teacher at Picket School, Toledo, Ohio.

Robaszkiewicz, Rev. Michael Charles. Clergyman. Born Aug. 29, 1892 in Erie, Pa. Son of Lawrence (Lorenz) and Josephine (Mikolajczyk) Robaszkiewicz. Graduated from St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., and Mt. St. Mary's Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio. Ordained in 1920. Teacher at Central Catholic High School, 1921-1931; pastor of Our Lady of Lourdes parish, Toledo, O., 1931-1937; from 1937 to present time pastor of St. Mary Magdalene's parish, Rossford, O. Residence: 721 Dixie Highway, Rossford, Ohio.

Robbie, Bernice. Pharmacist. Born and educated at Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. At nine completed Toronto Conservatory examinations with high honors and at 15 had a class of ten pupils teaching Harmony, Theory and piano. Completed pharmacy course in 1938 at University of Manitoba, Canada. Opened drug store at Winnipeg; manages it successfully with her husband.

Roberti, Lyda. Actress. Born May 20,

1906 in Warsaw, Poland. The daughter of the famous European Clown, Roberti. As a child she was determined to be a professional actress and accompanied her father everywhere with her sister Marya. Studied in a dozen different countries including Poland, Russia, France, Germany, Egypt, Japan and China; decided to start a professional career of her own in the United States. Reaching Los Angeles, won applause dancing in a Fauchon and Marco show. Upon reaching New York, with this show, obtained an engagement doing specialty dances in "You Said It." The show went to Chicago where she signed a Paramount screen contract and returned to Hollywood to make her film debut in "Dancers in the Dark." Later appeared in "Million Dollar Legs." Has scored in many pictures: Roberta, Three Cornered Moon, Torch Singer, The Kid from Spain, College Rhythm, The Big Broadcast of 1935, Champagne Waltz. Died in 1938 in Hollywood, Cal.

Robie (Robaszkiewicz), Carl. Dentist. Born in Plymouth. Son of Charles and Catherine (Brady) Robaszkiewicz. Graduated from Plymouth H.S., and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C. in 1937. Resides at Drexel Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

Rodak, Leo. Boxer. Holds the National Boxing Association featherweight title; during his career as a professional never lost a fiight to a featherweight. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Rodowicz, Rev. John. Clergyman. Came to U.S. after narrowly escaping Russian exile to Siberia. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Milwaukee, Wis., 1870-1875. At the first National Convention of Polish Roman Catholic Union, in 1874 elected director of said organization. From 1886 to 1896 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md., where he built the present church. Died in 1896 in Baltimore, Md.

Rodzinski, Artur. Musical director and conductor. Born in Spalato on the Dalmatian coast of the Adriatic on Jan. 2, 1894, where his Polish father had been sent on a military assignment. Although he showed an early inclination for music, his father thought that he was best suited for the law. Attended the University of Vienna and was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Law. While in Vienna studied music at the Musical Academy, and when he left Vienna, he went with the determination to be a musician, not a lawyer. In Poland he made his debut as a conductor at the Lwow Opera House, directing Verdi's "Ernani" in 1921. His next engagement was at the Warsaw Opera, where for five years he was a leading figure. He also directed the Warsaw Philharmonic during these years. At the invitation of Leopold Stokowski, he came to U.S. and became associate conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. In Philadelphia he was also director of the orchestral and operatic departments of the Curtis Institute of Music and helped in the development of the Philadelphia Grand Opera Company. During this period he was guest conductor in New York, Detroit and Rochester. He left Philadelphia to take over the leadership of the Los Angeles Philharmonic, where he conducted for four seasons until the Spring of 1933. His next post was at the head of the Cleveland Orchestra, where he remained for ten years. Has also conducted in Salzburg, Budapest, Vienna and Paris. When the NBC Symphony Orchestra was being organized, he was invited by Mr. Toscanini to select and rehearse the new ensemble, and he appeared as guest leader of this orchestra. He has made many recordings with the Cleveland Orchestra; has an honorary degree of Doctor of Music from Oberlin College, the cross of "Polonia Restituta" from Poland and the Diploma d'Honneur from France. Married to the former Halina Lilpop, grandniece of Henri Wisniewski, the famous Polish violinist-composer. Appointed musical director and conductor of the New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra beginning with the season of 1943-44. He makes his permament home in Stockbridge, Mass.

Rogacki, Francis J. Civic leader. Born Dec. 14, 1887 in Poland; came to Mil-

waukee, Wis., with his parents in 1890. Enlisted in the U. S. Navy in 1907 and made the trip around the world with the American Fleet, 1907-1909. Upon his discharge from the U. S. Navy, represented Lash Inc. throughout the U.S. to this date; during this entire period he has been active in Polish organizations as well as local and state affairs. Instrumental in electing the first Polish American congressman in America. Attended as a delegate two Polish National Alliance conventions. One of the organizers of the Pulaski Council in Milwaukee, Wis., its director for 10 years. Director of the State Building and Loan Association for 24 years. In 1932 appointed by the governor of Wisconsin to the State Athletic Commission in Wisconsin, and again reappointed in 1937 to 1942. The first Polish American appointed to a State Commission in Wisconsin, and the first and only Boxing Commissioner of Polish extraction in the United States. Married: one son. Residence: 3039 South 43rd St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Rogalski, Anthony. Caricaturist, designer of marionettes and a painter. Born in Poland; came to U.S. as a young boy; exhibited some fine paintings in the Art Institute, Chicago, Ill. His stirring "Crucifixion" created much interest in Chicago. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Rogalski, Rev. Stanislaus, C.R. Clergyman. Born April 19, 1871 in Jaszkow, Poland. In 1880 came with his parents to U.S. Studied at Kitchener, Canada, novice in Krakow, Poland; studied theology at Lwow, Poland and Rome; ordained July 26, 1895. Assistant at St. Hedwig's parish, Chicago, Ill.; later pastor at St. John Kanty, Chicago, Ill.; sent to Vienna and later to Kitchener, where he was pastor for 18 years. In 1933 returned to Chicago. Died Aug. 26, 1933.

Roginska, Lola. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 elected member of the Executive Committee of the Polish American Bar Association. Member of Boston Bar Ass'n and Massachusetts Bar Ass'n. Address: 831 Dorchester Ave., Boston, Mass.

Rogowicz, Clemens. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Coal Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Rogowski, Francis P. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass. Member of National Education Association and other professional organizations.

Rogozinski, Rev. Louis Clemens. Born 1835 in Poland. Joined the Bernardine Order; ordained in 1861 in Lowicz, Poland. After the fall of our Polish insurrection and eleven months of imprisonment, arrived in Paris, France. In 1871 engaged by Bishop Dubois of the diocese of Texas, to come to Texas. From 1877 to 1878 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Beaver Dam, Wis. From Dec., 1879 to June, 1884 pastor of St. John's parish, Princeton, Wis. From Dec. 11, 1885 to May 16, 1901 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Milwaukee, Wis.

Rojek, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. as a boy. Education: Parochial school in Salamanca, N. Y.; St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.; St. Bonaventure's Seminary, Allegheny, N. Y.; ordained April 22, 1922. Asst. at SS. Peter and Paul's parish, Buffalo, St. Augustine's, Depew, N. Y., St. Casimir's and Transfiguration parish, Buffalo, N. Y. In Nov. 1941 appointed pastor of St. Matthia's parish, French Creek, N. Y. Address: St. Matthia's Church, P.O. Clymer, N. Y.

Rokosz, Rev.John. Clergyman. Born in Janow, Poland. First education received in Trebowla, Poland; emigrated to Curitiba, Brazil, where he studied philosophy and theology and there ordained in 1906. Professor of Theological Seminary, Curitiba, Brazil, 1906-1908; chaplain of Rio de Janeiro Hospital, Brazil, 1908-09. In 1909 came to U.S.; incardinated to Pittsburgh diocese. From 1909 to 1912 pastor of St. Hyacinth's Church, Monessen, Pa., from 1912 to 1924 pastor of St. Michael's, Glen Campbell, Pa.; from 1924 to date pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Uniontown, Pa. Address: 250 So. Mt.

Vernon Ave., Uniontown, Pa.

Rokosz, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Labor leader and organizer. Came to U.S. in 1885. Settled in Chicago, Ill. At the national convention of Polish National Alliance at Grand Rapids, Mich. elected vice-president, and in 1901 at the next convention in Toledo, Ohio, elected president of said organization. Died April 20, 1921, in Chicago, Ill.

Rolbiecki, Rev. John Joseph, Ph.D. Professor of Philosophy, Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Ordained in 1913. From 1914 to 1915 pastor of the Holy Rosary parish, Sigel, Wis., and from 1916 to 1918 pastor of St. Paul's parish, Mosinee, Wis. Former instructor of Philosophy at Catholic University, Washington, D. C. At present, professor at the Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Contributes to many Polish and English papers and magazines. Some of his writings are: "Francis Bacon," "Vincent Barzynski," "The Political Philosophy of Dante Allighieri," "Dante's Views of the Sovereignty of the State," "History of Medieval Philosophy. Address: Catholic University, Washington, D. C.

Rolnick, Nellie R. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass.

Roloff, Carlos. Army officer. Born in 1842 of a Polish noble family in Poland. Took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. Soldier of the American Civil War, 1861-1865. Appointed Secretary of War in Cuba during the war against Spain in 1898. Married to a sister of President Guardiola of Honduras. Treasurer of Cuba for a longtime. Died in 1907.

Roman, Anthony B. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society, and other professional organizations. Address: 2657 E. Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

Roman, George. Army officer. Captain of 58th Infantry of New York. Enlisted in U.S. Army in 1861. Discharged June 30, 1862. Later served in 15th Artillery of New York. Deceased.

Roman, Michael. Fraternal executive. National general secretary of the Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in civic affairs. Married. Address: 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Romanowska, Anastasia. Social worker. Connected with the International Institute, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Romanowska, Felicia. Artist-singer. A prima donna of the La Scala Grand Opera Company in Italy. In 1928 lived in Los Angeles, Cal.

Romanski, Anthony. Businessman. In 1875 established a big printing shop in New Orleans, La. Very active in helping Polish immigrants in Louisiana.

Romanski, Stanley J. Civic leader. Born April 23, 1899 in Detroit, Mich. During the first World War served in the 122nd aero-squadron. Served as city fireman, member of police department and engaged in real estate business. Elected constable of Detroit, and served in the House of the State Legislature from Detroit, Mich., 1935-1940. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Romaszkiewicz, John. Civic leader. Born Oct. 3, 1873 in Merecz, Poland. Secondary education in Poland. Completed business schools in U.S. In 1893 joined P.N.A. In 1896 naturalized in Boston, Mass. Elected vice-censor of P.N.A. and President of said organization from 1931 to 1939. Decorated by the Republic of Poland with the "Polonia Restituta" Cross. Formerly very active in the Polish Falcons of America. Founder of the "Harcerstwo" Youth organization of P.N.A. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Romer, Gustave. Journalist, consular official. Came to United States a few years before the outbreak of World War I. A very active member of the Polish National Defense Committee

(KON); delegate to a national convention of the P.N.A. For his services during the first World War, decorated with the cross of Pilsudski Legion. Was consular official for seven years in the Polish Consulates in Montreal and Winnipeg, Canada, and also at Chicago. He was also a very talented actor appearing in various dramatic roles on the stage in Chicago, Buffalo and Detroit. Served as a journalist on various Polish papers in Cleveland, Detroit ("Dziennik Polski"), Buffalo ("Dziennik dla Wszystkich"), Chicago ("Dziennik Zwiazkowy"). For seven years he was a member of the editorial staff of "Gwiazda Polarna" and "Rolnik"—Polish weeklies published in Stevens Point, Wis. Died in Stevens Point, Wis., July 28, 1941.

Rominiecki, Claudia A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 2573 Baird Boulevard, Camden, N. J.

Ronczka, Joseph. Real estate broker. Born March 19, 1889 in Poland; educated in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1902. Married in 1910; five children; member of several clubs and organizations. Residence: 2021 Memphis St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Rondomanski, Chester. Journalist. Born May 9, 1915 in Herkimer, N. Y., son of Alphonse and Frances Rondomanski. Educated in public schools of Herkimer, New York, and Little Falls, N. Y. Graduated from the School of Journalism, Syracuse University. Editor of the Syracuse Daily Orange in 1937. In that year the newspaper was selected the outstanding college paper in the country by the National Collegiate Association. Kosciuszko Foundation Scholar; worked as a reporter for Middletown Times-Herald, Middletown, N. Y., Syracuse Post Standard, Syracuse, N. Y.; Waverly Sun, Waverly, N. Y.; Director of Student Publications at Syracuse University; also a member of the School of Journalism faculty in 1939. At present director of advertising and publicity for the Rock of Ages Corporation of Barre, Vermont, who are the world's largest manufacturers of memorials. Former editor of the American Polish Monthly, illustrated monthly depicting American Polish life in the United States. Author of numerous articles. Member of numerous American-Polish societies. Address: Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.

Ropa, Joseph F. Accountant. Born in Chicago, Ill., in 1903. Completed elementary education in St. Adalbert's parochial school and St. Ann's school. Graduate of Harrison H.S. Finished accountancy and business administration course in De Paul University. Married Nellie Nowak; one daughter. Former state examiner of banking for building and loan associations. In 1936 elected alderman of 21st ward in Chicago and re-elected to that office for several terms. Director of Peoples Federal Savings and Loan Association of Chicago. Member of Polish National Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America and many other organizations and clubs. Residence: 1700 W. 21st Street, Chicago, Ill.

Ropela, Rev. Ceslaus, S.T.D., J.C.D. Professor. In 1938 nominated judex prosynodalis for the diocese of Detroit, Mich. At present, professor of canon law and moral theology at St. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; also dean of the Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Ropp, Stefan. Economist. Professor of economics at Fordham University, New York City. Born in Poland, May 26, 1892. Attended the University of Birmingham in England and in Johannesburg, Union of So. America. Professor of economics at the Commercial College in Poznan, from 1926 to 1938. High Commissioner of Poland to the World's Fair in New York City during 1939 and 1940. Author of several books on economics and other related subjects. Since 1941 to date director of Polish Information Center. Lectured on economic problems at various American colleges and universities. Address: 149 East 67th Street, New York City.

Rosen, Jan Henryk. Professor of

Church Art. Born in Warsaw, Poland, in 1891. Studied abroad in Switzerland, Munich and Paris. Professor of Figurative Drawing at the Polytechnic Institute of Lwow from 1930 to 1938. Among his decorations and paintings are: chapel in the Theological Seminary of Lwow (1929-30), chapel of John Sobieski at Kahlenberg near Vienna (1930); pictures in the art museums of Lwow, Lublin and Bydgoszcz. Came to U.S. in 1939 at the request of the Polish Government to paint some decorations for the Polish Pavilion at the World's Fair. Since 1940 professor of church art at the Catholic University of America. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: 2127 California Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.

Rosentreter, Mary. Social worker. Born 1884 in Poland; came to U.S. in 1886. In 1899 co-organizer of first Nest of Polish Falcons in Chicago, Ill., and of all other nests of Chicago. In 1906 took part in the social work at South Side Settlement, Chicago. Elected director of Polish Women's Alliance of America, in 1907. In 1912 engaged as clerk at Immigration Bureau, Chicago, Ill. In 1917 married Edward Rosentreter. In 1916 under the leadership of Madame Paderewska, organized in Chicago a circle: "Dziewczeta dla Dziewczat" (Girls for Girls), to help Polish girls in Poland. In 1917 in Joliet, Ill., organized a chapter of the Polish White Cross. Decorations: Cross of Polish Falcons in America; Cross of Merit by Veterans of Polish Army; Medal of Merit of Polish Women's Alliance; Medal of Merit by Polish Falcons in Poland. Address: 400 N. Chicago Street, Joliet, Ill.

Rosienkiewicz, Martin. Professor. A refugee from Poland after the fall of the Polish Insurrection of 1831, settled in Philadelphia, Pa. Wrote the book: "Dialogues to facilitate the acquisition of the English language by the Polish Emigrants." This book was printed by the John Young Printing Shop in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1834. In 1848 founded the first English school for Polish immigrants in Philadelphia, and was a teacher of English. Also gave lessons in French. Died in 1847 in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Rosinska, Irene. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at East High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of National Education Association and other professional organizations. Address: East High School, Buffalo, N. Y.

Rosinski, Adolph. Merchant. Born in 1873 in Znin, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1888, settling in Detroit, Mich. In 1889 came to Buffalo, N. Y., later settled in Lackawanna, N. Y. Worked at Desk and Table Co., where he became a foreman. In 1911 appointed Commissioner of Fire Department in Lackawanna. Elected assessor of that city, and later member of the School Board. In 1914 established a hardware store in Lackawanna, N. Y., later established Rosinski Furniture Co., Lackawanna, N. Y. Member of P.N.A., Polish Union of America; elected president of American Bank. Married Hedwig Nowak in 1898. Address: Rosinski Furniture Co., 1005 Ridge Road, Lackawanna, N. Y.

Rosinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Benedict. Clergyman. In 1923 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Toledo, Ohio. Diocesan consultor, dean of priests and member of diocesan tribunal. Residence: 2916 Lagrange St., Toledo, Ohio.

Rosinski, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman. National chaplain of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Assistant pastor at St. Anthony's parish, Jersey City, N. J. Residence: 330 Sixth St., Jersey City, N. J.

Ross (Rozmyslowicz), Chester John. Dentist. Born July 21, 1900 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Casimir and Theresa (Ksakiewicz) Ross. Education: St. Adalbert's parochial school, 1915; Harrison H.S., 1919; University of Chicago, Chicago College of Dental Surgery, with D.D.S. degree in 1925. Married Rose Lapkiewicz, June 28, 1930; children: Dennis Richard, Renetta Elizabeth; hobbies: golf, fishing, bowling, music. Member: Chicago Polish Dental So-

ciety(past president); Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n; Catholic Circle of Illinois; P.N.A.; St. Hyacinth Choir; Chicago Dental Society; Polish Alma Mater; Psi Omega, Jan III Sobieski Club; Chicago Federation of Musicians, Local No. 10. Resides and practices dentistry in Chicago, Ill.

Rossadowski, Rev. Anthony, O.M.C., D.P. Chaplain in the Polish Army of the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830-1831. Came to U.S. in 1856; from 1856 to 1860 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Panna Maria, Texas. Died on March 31, 1865 in Syracuse, N. Y.

Rostenkowski, Joseph Peter. Civic leader. Born Sept. 15, 1892, in Chicago, Ill., the son of Peter and Catherine (Giersz) Rostenkowski. Attended St. Stanislaus College, Metropolitan College; former Senatorial Committeeman State Representative of the 27th Senatorial district; lately alderman of the 3rd Ward, Chicago, Ill.; delegate to the National Committee of the Democratic Convention; Chairman of the Committee of Police and Municipal Institutions and member of the Committee on Rules, Finance, Health, Housing, License and Traffic and Public Safety Committees in Chicago City Council. Married on Feb. 8, 1918 to Priscilla Dombrowski; three children. Member of the Polish National Alliance; Polish Roman Catholic Union; Polish Alma Mater; interested primarily in the Polish youth. He is responsible for many playgrounds, etc. Contributed much toward the Polish Relief Fund and the American Red Cross to aid war stricken Europe. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Rostenkowski, Peter. Civic and social worker. Born 1868 in Poland and about 1886 came to Chicago, Ill. Elected president of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, later treasurer of said organization. Treasurer of the National Polish Committee during the first World War to help the Polish victims. For patriotic work decorated with "Polonia Restituta" by the Republic of Poland. Prominent in social, business and industrial circles of Chicago, Ill. Died June, 1936 in Chicago, Ill.

Rostkowska, Anna A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher. Residence: 49 Essex Street, Salem, Mass.

Rostkowski, St. Organist, journalist. Born in Makow, Poland. Studied music at the Conservatory of Music, Warsaw, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1905. Organist at St. Stephen's Church, Perth Amboy, N. J. Director of several Polish choral societies. Served for several years as editor of "Polak-Amerykanin," a Polish weekly published in Perth Amboy, N. J. Very active in numerous Polish organizations and societies. Died in 1938.

Roszak, Theodore J. Painter and sculptor. Winner of seven Art Institute scholarships;an artist who creates abstract patterns. Born in Innowroclaw, Poland, in 1907, came to the U.S. at the age of two. Studied at the Art Institute of Chicago, where he also taught lithography and composition for two years (1922-1927). Awarded the American Travel Fellowship in 1928. Studied for two years in Europe, where he at first hand studied the work of the masters. His first exhibition was at the Allerton Galleries, Chicago, Ill., in 1928. Since then he has been exhibiting with the Illinois Society of Artists at the Art Institute of Chicago, reguarly. Participated in traveling displays of the American Federation of Arts and in the International Exhibitions of Lithography. Was the youngest exhibitor of the International Abstract group at the Century of Progress Exhibition at the Art Institute of Chicago, in 1933. In 1931 established his residence in New York, N. Y. In 1935 exhibited 14 oils, 50 studies in color, 31 lithographs, 35 drawings in New York, N. Y.

Roszkowski, John E. Attorney-at-law. Born 1905 in Pennsylvania. Educated in Gary, Ind. and Chicago, Ill. Graduate of Loyola University, 1931. Admitted to the Bar in 1931 in Gary, Ind. Elected to the State Assembly of Indiana, served for two terms, until 1938. From 1938 to 1941 City Treasurer of Gary, Ind. In 1941 appointed assistant district attorney. In 1942 appointed City Attorney of Gary, Ind. Active in

civic and political affairs. Residence: 1141 Pennsylvania Ave., Gary,Ind.

Rozajewska, Eleanor Benedicta. Born in Dickson City, Pa. Graduate of St. Mary's Visitation parochial school of Dickson City; Dickson City High School, and Marywood College of Scranton, Pa. Attended summer courses at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Teacher of shorthand and junior business training in the Commercial Department of Dickson City High School. Also professor of Polish in the evening session at the University of Scranton, Pa. A student of music, receiving special training in voice and piano. Member: Polish Roman Catholic Choral Society of Lackawanna County; Ad Astra Club (past corresponding secretary); Paderewski University Club of Scranton; and Mid-Valley Hospital Junior Auxiliary. Holder of standard and advanced First Aid certificates issued by the American Red Cross. Residence: 1029 Main Street, Dickson City, Pa.

Rozan, Alice, Soloist-singer. Residence: 496 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Rozan, George O. Dentist. Born July 28, 1890 in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Jerome and Pauline (Jedrzejewska) Rozan. Educated at St. John Kanty parochial school, Canisius College, University of Buffalo. Married; one daughter, Olympia. Member of Polish Dentist's Association. Member of St. Stanislaus parish. Active in civic and national affairs.

Rozan, Jacob M. Teacher. Born in Boruszyn, Poland. In 1872 came with parents to Buffalo, N. Y. From 1872 to 1877 was a teacher at St. Hedwig's parochial school, Toledo, O. From 1878 to 1898 teacher and organist at St. Stanislaus parish, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1890 elected supervisor and in 1892 re-elected to the same office. Due to his efforts all Polish orphans from county were transferred to the Felician Sisters Orphanage in Cheektowaga, N. Y. Member of the executive committee of the Democratic party. In 1892 chosen as U. S. Consul in Warsaw, Poland, but Russia refused to recognize him. In 1892 offered the position of Chief of Internal Revenue Bureau, but he refused it. In 1892 secretary to the Polish Congress in Buffalo and member of the delegation of Poles to the Apostolic Delegate, Washington, D. C., in behalf of the Polish Bishops for the Polish immigrants. Co-organizer of the Polish Union of America, where in 1893 and 1894 he was a general secretary. Director of the Empire State Bank for 10 years. In 1905 superintendent of Providence Saving Life Association. Founded the Moniuszko Singing Society. In 1898 married Rose Ruszkiewicz from Grand Rapids, Mich. Published: "Wybor Piesni Narodowych." Address: 496 Fillmore, Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Rozan, Leo J. Physician and surgeon. Born July 31, 1888 in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at St. John Kanty parochial and Public School No. 44, Central High School, University of Buffalo, N. Y. graduate of 1912. Interne at Sisters Hospital. Practices at Niagara Falls, N. Y. On Staff of St. Mary's Hospital; professor at the School of Nursing; organized the Polish Bank in Niagara Falls; member of P.R.C.U., Polish Union in America, P.N.A., Polish Medical Dental Ass'n, American Medical Ass'n. Married Bronislava Kaminska. Offices: 1225 E. Falls St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Rozanski, Clement F. Attorney at law. Engaged in the general practice of law. Former grand master (censor) of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Brooklyn, N. Y. Member: New York County Bar Ass'n and many other professional and civic organizations. Married. Active in Polish community life. Address: 15 Whitehall Street, New York, N. Y.

Rozanski, Ladislaus M. Photographer. Owner of Washington Photo Studio, established in 1913. In 1929 at the General National Exhibition in Poznan, Poland, received a silver medal for artistic photography. Address: 879 Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Rozewicz, Rev. Anthony, C.S.C. Clergyman. Born Sept. 7, 1888 in South

Bend, Ind. Education: St. Hedwig's parochial school; Holy Cross Seminary, Notre Dame, Ind. Studied theology at Holy Cross College and Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Ordained June 27, 1916. Asst. at Holy Trinity, Chicago, Ill., 1916-1917. Since 1917 pastor of St. Casimir's parish, South Bend, Ind. Residence: 1118 Noble Street, Chicago, Ill.

Rozewicz, Very Rev. Celestine, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born Oct. 26, 1896; ordained April 1, 1922. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Baltimore, Md. Residence: 700 S. Ann Street, Baltimore, Md.

Roskwitalski, Rev. George, O.M.C., S.T.D. Clergyman. Born May 5,1902; ordained Sept. 28, 1924. In 1926 asst. at St. Hedwig's parish, Detroit, Mich. Former business manager of "Nowiny Polskie" (Polish News), a Polish daily, published in Milwaukee, Wis., by the Franciscan Fathers. At present pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Elmhurst, N. Y. Residence: 19 Carter St., Elmhurst, N. Y.

Rozmarek, Charles. Attorney at law. Born July 25, 1897 in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Secondary education, business college, University (B.A.), and Law School (LL.B.) City solicitor of Larksville and Pringle, Pa. Assistant to state attorney of Pennsylvania, and former State Mercantile Appraiser for Luzerne County. Solicitor for Security Club in Philadelphia in 1921. President of Polish Students Circle in Boston, in 1925. Member of P.N.A. since 1917, and elected national president of said organization in 1939 at the National Convention in Detroit, Mich., for a term of four years, 1939-1943. Former member of the School Board of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Offices: 1514 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Rozmarek, Wanda, M.A. Teacher. Born Feb. 2, 1904, in Boston, Mass. Graduated from the Boston University with the degree of B.A. in 1925 and M.A. in Education in 1926. Teacher of Spanish and French in higher institutions of learning of the summer school at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.; Columbia University extension courses in Wilkes Barre, Pa., in 1938-1939, and University of Scranton, 1939-1940. Active in educational work, organized and conducted evening courses in Polish at Coughlin High School, Wilkes Barre, and in Nanticoke, Pa. Active in the fraternal life of Wyoming Valley, composed primarily of active professional and business women, its president for many years. Former commissioner of Women's Division, District VII P.N.A., 1936-1939; instrumental in organizing the Polonaise Club, composed of the Polish younger generation of Wyoming Valley and the Paderewski University Club of Scranton. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Rozmarynowski, J. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other organizations. Address: 416 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Rozploch, Albin R. Physician. In 1939 decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in Chester, Pa.

Rozplochowski, John. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for his services rendered to Independence of Poland. Resides in South Bend, Indiana.

Rozwadowski, Anthony S. Diplomat. Born in 1850. For a number of years general consul of Italy in Chicago, Ill. Died in 1906.

Rozwadowski, Florentian. Engineer. In 1848 took part in the Hungarian insurrection against Austria; left soon for Brazil, where he was major of Brazilian Engineering. First, surveyed the wilderness of the Amazon River. In 1863 left for Poland to join the Polish insurrection against Russia.

Rozycki, Rev. Henry, O.S.B., M.Sc. Professor of Physics, mathematics, engineering. Born Feb. 4, 1898, in Radzanow, Poland; came to U.S. in 1901; ordained Dec. 18, 1920. Pastor SS. Peter and Paul parish, Tacoma, Wash.,

1923-29. Education: Professional School of Theology, St. Martin's College, 1916-1920; B.Sc. University of Washington, 1922; M.Sc. ibidem, 1927; candidate for Ph.D. Columbia University, 1929-31; University of Washington, summers, 1935-36. Registrar 1927-29; Dean of St. Martin's College, 1931-33; member St. Martin's College Faculty, 1931—. Address: St. Martin's College, Lacey, Wash.

Rozycki, Ladislaus. Engineer. Born in Detroit, Mich. Son of Stanislaus Rozycki. In 1933 graduated from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, department of engineering and architecture. In 1938 appointed member of the Municipal Commission of planning in Detroit, Mich. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Rozycki, Marian S. Teacher. In 1918 president of Illinois College of Music and Dramatic Art, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2021 N. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Rozycki, Stanislaus. Civic leader. President of Association of Poles in Detroit, Mich. Catholic. Residence: 1950 East Canfield Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Rubacky, Robert J. Attorney-at-law. Born April 23, 1908, in Jersey City, N. J. Son of Frank and Catherine Rubacky (nee Zagata); attended the local public schools and William L. Dickinson High School, graduating therefrom in June, 1925; attended Fordham University and Fordham University School of Law, both in New York City, graduating in the year 1929, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws. Served a clerkship in the office of Public Utility Commissioner, Frank J. Reardon, and Prosecutor of the Pleas, William George, of Jersey City. Passed the Bar and duly admitted to practice as an attorney of law in the State of New Jersey; engaged in the general practice of law since February, 1931, maintaining offices at 279 Grove St., Jersey City, N. J. Has taken a very active part in political, fraternal, benevolent and civic organizations of the City, County and State, and has served in various official capacities in each of the said organizations. Was elected representative of the Polish-American population of Hudson County, as a member of the New Jersey Legislature, House of Assembly at the November, 1940 general election, and was re-elected in the November, 1941 general election. Had served on several important committees of the House of Assembly. Unmarried. Address: 279 Grove St., Jersey City, N. J.

Rubinstein, Michael. Biologist and physiologist. Born in Wilno, Poland, in 1908. Studied at Wilno and abroad. University of Wilno awarded him Doctor of Medicine "maxima cum laude" in 1932. Completed post-graduate studies in medicine at the University of Paris, University of Strasbourg and University of Vienna. Lecturer and professor at the University of Stefan Batory, Wilno, Poland. Came to U.S. in the summer of 1939 as a delegate to an International Congress held in Washington, D. C. Author of about 40 monographs on biology, physiology and medicine published in the French, Polish and German languages. At present engaged in research work in one of the New York City hospitals.

Rucki, W. A. Undertaker. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish fraternal organizations and very active in political circles of Essex County. One of the leaders of Polish-Americans in Newark and vicinity. Address: 60-62 Pulaski Street, Newark, N. J.

Rudeck, Anna. Teacher. A teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 435 Bellman Street, Throop, Pa.

Rudnicki, Thaddeus. Social worker. Scout executive. Since 1921 active in the youth movement Boy Scouts of America. Former scoutmaster of Troop No. 36, which was organized at the Wm. Ives Branch of Buffalo Public Library. In 1928 he was invited by Most Rev. John Jasinski, Bishop of Polish National Catholic Church in Buffalo, N. Y. to organize a new scout troop by the Cathedral of Our Lady of Rosary and was immediately appointed its scoutmaster. Has remained in

this post until the present time. For his five year service in the scouting movement the Buffalo Council, Boy Scouts of America presented him with a service medal in 1932. The National Council of Boy Scouts of America awarded him a Scoutmasters Key for his services to the organization. In 1942 he was decorated with a "Silver Beaver," the highest award the Boy Scouts of America can give to any one. Is very active in the parish societies. Editor of "Cathedral Messenger," published by Our Lady of Rosary Cathedral in Buffalo, N. Y. Was a delegate to the Synod of Polish National Catholic Church. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Rudy, Robert Bartel. Chemist. Born in Lancaster, Pa. on Sept. 5, 1900. Graduate of Franklin & Marshall College with B.S. degree in 1920. Chemist in U.S. Bureau of Standards since 1920. Chem. Soc., InorganicChemistry. Residence: 720 Webster Ave., Washington, D. C.

Rudzinski, A. H. Attorney-at-law. Member of Milwaukee Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2970 So. 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Rudzinski, August. Public official. Came from Poznan, Poland, to Milwaukee in 1859; settled on Milwaukee Street, where he established a tailor shop. During the Civil War he made uniforms for the Union Army. In 1870 elected supervisor from Milwaukee, Wis. In 1878 he was again elected supervisor of the twelfth ward. Died Dec. 3, 1891, and was given a military funeral by the Kosciuszko Guards, which he organized in 1874. He was their first captain.

Rudzinski, Francis. Teacher. A teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 312 Charles St., Throop, Pa.

Rudzinski, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born in Warsaw, Poland, 1864. The founder of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Perry, N. Y., and appointed its first pastor on November 14, 1910. Died June 7, 1916 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Rudzinski, Theodore. Public official. In 1882 elected councilman of the city of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1887 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of Wisconsin from Milwaukee. In 1888 elected municipal judge of the city of Milwaukee, Wis.

Rupinski, Edward W. Architect. Born March 22, 1899 in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, School of Architecture in 1923. Graduated from the Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, Ill., and from the Art Institute in Chicago. In 1935 elected member of the Educational Department of P.N.A. Married. Residence: 2130 Kedzie Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Rusch, John S. Civic leader. Chief clerk of the Board of Election Commissioners. Born July 9, 1889, Chicago, Ill. Son of Anthony and Julia (Junkrowska) Rusch. Married Nettlie Piontkowska, June 15, 1924; one child, Mercedes. Member: K. of C., P.R.C.U., American Legion. Address: 1938 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Rusek, John S. Civic leader. Born in Buffalo, N. Y.; education: Corpus Christi school; Edminston Business College. Veteran of World War I. Since 1933 sports editor of "Everybody's Daily," Buffalo, N. Y. Organized several Athletic Clubs and Athletic Leagues in Buffalo, N. Y.; member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Union of Poles in Buffalo, Association of Poles in America, Pulaski Post, Krzyzanowski Post, Unity Citizens Ass'n; Clinton Civic Club, Welfare Ass'n. Councilman of Buffalo, N. Y. Married Irene Niebieszczanska. Residence: 1895 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Rushin, Andrew E. Superintendent of Schools. Superintendent of Newport Township Public Schools, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Mt. Road, Alden Station, Pa.

Rushin, William. School principal. Engaged as a principal of Roosevelt School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Market Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Rusin, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis. Born

June 13, 1867 in Kalish, Poland. Theology studied in Wloclawek, and finished (two years) at St. Joseph's Theological Seminary, in Troy, N. Y. Ordained in June, 1896. Founder and pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus parish, Syracuse, N. Y., since 1896 until his death. Member of P.R.C.U. since August 1, 1896, and elected vice-chaplain of said organization. Died July 21, 1939.

Ruskowski, Rev. Leo F., S.S., Ph.D., S.T.B. Former professor at Sulpician Seminary, Washington, D C. At present professor at St. Charles College, Catonsville, Md.

Russick, Edward. Attorney-at-law. In 1924 elected first Polish district attorney of Cuyahoga County, from Cleveland, O. Engaged in the general practice of law. Active in civic affairs. Member of Cleveland Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Rusyn, Anthony. Fraternal official. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. as a young lad. On April 29, 1905 he joined the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. In 1912 he was elected vice-president of that organization and in 1917 was again elected to that same office. He was elected president of the organization at a convention held in 1919 and held that office until 1925. Few years later he was again elected president of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyon at the seventeenth national convention of that organization and remained in that office until his death. He was decorated by the Polish Government with "Polonia Restituta" cross. Died February, 1941.

Ruszaj, Angela L. Nurse. Born Sept. 22, 1884 in Buffalo, N. Y. Daughter of Marcelli Smeja and Marcyanna Pronobis. Education: St. Adalbert's parochial school; Public School No. 24; Masten Park High School. In 1908 received a diploma as a nurse, the first of Polish extraction in Buffalo. Member of P.N.A., Ladies Medical and Dental Auxiliary. Directress of Family Service Department, Buffalo, N. Y. Married to Stanislaus Ruszaj, in 1908; Member of Buffalo Catholic Nurses. children:Eugene, Leona, Norbert. Residence: 807 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ruszaj, Eugene M. Dentist. Born Nov. 11, 1909 in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Stanislaus E. and Angela Smej. Educated at Transfiguration parochial school, Canisius High School. Graduate of Canisius College with B.S., University of Buffalo, College of Dentistry. In 1933 married Irene Schunke; two children: Diana and Christine. In 1942 president of the Polish Dental and Medical Association, chapter in Buffalo. Member: Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n of America, Secretary of the Grant-Amherst Business and Professionalists Ass'n, the Appollonian Guild (treasurer); Xi Psi Phi; Polish Students Club of Buffalo University; P.N.A.; Polish Union in Buffalo; Buffalo Dental Society, Dental Study Club of Buffalo; New York Dental Society; American Dental Society, Buffalo Photographers Ass'n. Residence: 402 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ruszaj, Frances. Artist-painter. Exhibited her works at Albright Art Galleries, Buffalo, N. Y. in 1941.

Ruszaj, Leona. Social worker. Born April 14, 1912 in Buffalo, N. Y. Daughter of Stanislaus and Angela (Smej) Ruszaj. Educated at Transfiguration parochial school, Holy Angels Academy; graduate of Oberlin College, Oberlin, O. in 1934 with B.A. degree in Physical Education. Studied sociology at Western Reserve University in Cleveland for two years. In 1938 visited California and Alaska. Since 1938 working in Buffalo with Catholic Charities, Children's Department. Won many prizes and medals in swimming, including 1930 gold medal for 400 yds. swimming. In 1931 president of Oberlin Women's Club. Member of Oberlin Alumni Ass'n of America. Western Reserve University Alumni. Address: Catholic Charities, Children's Dept., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ruszaj, Norbert F. Engineer, professor. Born February 22, 1915 in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Stanislaus and An-

gela (Smej) Ruszaj. Educated at Transfiguration parochial school, East High School, University of Michigan, Department of Aeronautic Engineering with B.S. degree in 1938. Since 1938 Research Worker at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn. In 1940 received M.S. degree in Aeronautic Engineering. At present is an aeronautic instructor and working for doctors degree in Aeronautic Engineering. Contributor to special magazines. In 1941 married Mary Fosselman. Member of Delta Chi; Polish Engineers Club, Detroit, Mich. Address: University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

Ruszaj, Stanislaus E. Dentist. Born February 24, 1884 in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Martin and Anna Fronczak. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, public school No. 31; Masten Park H.S., 1900-1904; College of Dentistry, University of Buffalo, 1904-07; in 1908 married Angela Smejowna, the first Polish nurse in Buffalo. Children: Leona, Norbert. In 1901 organized the Polish Alumni Association of Buffalo and was its first president. In 1910 member of Polish University Club; Vice-president of Polish Doctors and Dentists Ass'n. In 1930 president of the National Convention of the Medical and Dental Ass'n of America in Buffalo, N. Y. Associate editor of Bulletin of Medical and Dental Ass'n of America, published by this organization. Examiner at Local Board No. 597, U. S. Army. Member of New York Dental Society, American Dental Society. Director for ten years at Kasa Savings and Loan Association in Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 807 Fillmore Ave., Office: 1012 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Ruszkiewicz, Francis. Publisher. Born March 12, 1875 in Poland. Came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, Oct. 5, 1888. Graduated from the Albany Business College. On November 11, 1911 bought the Polish daily, "Dziennik dla Wszystkich," in Buffalo, N. Y. On Oct. 24, 1899 married Rose Kniter. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Knights of Columbus. Died in 1933 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Ruszkiewicz, Joseph. Realtor. Born March 19, 1880 in Milwaukee, Wis. Came to Chicago, Ill. in 1889, where he received primary, secondary education and completed Business College. In 1898 enlisted in the Illinois Militia. In 1905 established a real estate business. Organized Polish Citizen's Club, White Eagle Loan and Building Ass'n. Member of P.R.C.U. and director of said organization, elected at National Convention in 1911 at Syracuse, N. Y. Married Sophie Klein, 1908 in Chicago, Ill.

Ruszkiewicz, Joseph C. Publisher. Born on May 3, 1890 in Buffalo, N. Y. Received elementary education at St. John Kanty parochial school. Graduated from Edminton Academy of Business; School of Commerce. Honorary member of the Polish Singers Alliance, Buffalo Chamber of Commerce, P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Union of America, Federation of Polish Publishers. Patron of Polish Sport in Buffalo. A friend of Villa Maria; and of St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y. Very prominent and active in civic and social affairs. Publisher of Everybody's Daily ("Dziennik dla Wszystkich"). Died October 11, 1937 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Ruszkiewicz, Mary. See **Martuszewska, Mary.**

Ruszkowski, Francis. Civic leader. President of the Midwest Savings and Loan Association. Active in civic and social affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations, societies and clubs. Married. Address: 3030 West Cermak Road, Chicago, Ill.

Rutecki, Lucian C. Physician. In 1941 assistant instructor of medicine at University of Buffalo, College of Medicine and Surgery. Address: 985 Grant St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Rutecki, Max F. Undertaker. Former president of Athletic Club of St. Stanislaus Church. Proprietor of an undertaking establishment. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Address: 379 Peckham St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Rutecki, Paul J. Physician. Member

of Buffalo Medical Society, Erie County Medical Ass'n and other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1975 Clinton Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Rutecki, Vincent L. Physician. Active in civic affairs and in Polish American organizations. Member of Buffalo Medical Society, Erie County Medical Ass'n and other organizations. Address: 1975 Clinton St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Rutkowska, Sister Maria, Neomisia, Ph.D. Born in Philadelphia, Dec. 5, 1898; early education in the Catholic schools of that city; in 1914 entered the Community of the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth; A.B., St. John's University, Brooklyn, N. Y., June, 1927; A.M., The Catholic University of America, June, 1928. In 1928-1929 pursued graduate studies at the Catholic University of America. Directress of the Nazareth Academy, Torresdale, Pa., 1929-1935. Conducted courses in Polish at the Catholic University of America in Slavic languages, literature and history and general linguistics, 1935-1937; at the same time instructor in Polish at the Catholic Sisters' College. In June, 1937 appointed Assistant in Slavic Languages and Literatures at the Catholic University of America; from 1938-39 devoted to study and research at the Jagiellonian University in Cracow, Poland, on a scholarship granted by the World Wide League of Poles. In September, 1939 resumed post as Assistant in Slavic Languages and Literatures at the Catholic University of America and instructor in Polish at the Catholic Sisters' College. In 1941 received Ph.D. degree at Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Wrote a book: "Bishop Adam Naruszewicz and His History of the Polish Nation."

Rutkowski, Anthony. Attorney. Chief police prosecutor. Born in Cleveland, Ohio, June 8, 1904. Son of Alexander and Helen (Rydzewski) Rutkowski. Completed St. Casimir's Parochial School in 1918. Graduated from Cathedral Latin High School in 1922 and John Carroll University, College of Arts and Sciences in 1926. Studied law at Western Reserve University, School of Law, from which he received LL.B. degree in 1929. Married Ann C. Gorczyca, May 2, 1933; two children: Raymond and Francis. Assistant County Prosecutor, 1931-1941; State vice president of P.R.C.U. of America, 1931-1934; Director of P.R.C.U. of America, 1934-1941. Elected national vice-president of P.R.C.U. of America for a period of four years, 1941-45. Member of Executive Committee of Democratic Party in Cuyahoga County, Ohio, since 1931. Member of Advocates Club, Cleveland Bar Assn', and numerous other organizations. Residence: 11100 Wade Park Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Rutkowski, Rev. Francis. Pioneer priest. From 1847 to 1856 pastor at Weston, Platte County, Mo.

Rutkowski, Helen G. Teacher. Graduate of the State Teachers College, Buffalo, N. Y. Engaged as a teacher of 1st Grade at Wilson School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 54 Nelson Pl., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Rutkowski, Joseph A. General contractor and builder. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: Kilbourn St. and Patterson Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Rutkowski, Leon J. Attorney-at-law. Born in Chicago, Ill. Educated at Lewis Institute and University of Illinois. Completed his law studies in John Marshall College of Law from which he received his Bachelor of Laws degree. Member of many Polish organizations and societies. Conducts law offices at 2913 Archer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Rutkowski, Miecislaus. Railroad specialist. Born in Poland, 1853. Graduated from the Institute of Ways of Communication in St. Petersburg, Russia, 1874. On the Staff of Government inspectors of Railways in Russia, 1874; sent later by the Russian Government on various missions to Great Britain, France, Italy, Belgium and United States, to study the railway systems of those countries; sent again by the Rus-

sian Government to Brazil, Paraguay, Uraguay, Argentine Republic, Chile, Peru and Bolivia to study by what means could commerce be extended between those countries and Russia, 1891-1894. Financial agent of Russia in United States, 1894, and transferred in the same capacity to Great Britain, 1903; during the World War I was chairman of the Russian Government Purchasing Commission in London; later at the Versailles Treaty appointed Financial Adviser to the Polish Government in London; retired from active service, 1924. Grand Commander Order of St. Anne, and Russian Order of Stanislaus; Knight Commander of French Legion of Honour. Publications: Many works on French, British and American Railways, and on Russian Finances. Address: Lansdowne Road, Holland Park, W. 11. London. Clubs: St. James; Nouveau, Paris; Chasseurs, Warsaw.

Rybacki, Anna. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Blossburg School District, Blossburg, Pa. Resides in Blossburg, Pa.

Rybak, F. J. Physician. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 3349 So. 12th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Rybak, Joseph. Teacher. Born March 11, 1915 in Depew, N. Y. Education: St. Augustine parochial school, Depew High School; Niagara University. Received B.A. degree in 1938. Since 1938 engaged as a teacher of higher mathematics at Depew High School. Address: 105 Tanerach St., Depew, N. Y.

Rybicki, Edward Constantine. Civic leader and economist. Born in New York City, Aug. 14, 1879. Son of Albert and Antonia Rybicki, grandson of Theodore Rybicki, major in the Polish Army in the uprising against Russia in 1863. Organizer and director of New York City's Free Employment Agency, 1930-34; Supervisor of labor mediation for the New York State Department of Labor, 1935; New York State Assistant Director of Employment and New York State Director of Labor Relations, Federal Works Agency, 1935-1941. From 1930 to 1934, represented the mayors of New York at all Polish functions: Arrival of first Polish liner; arrival of the "Dar Pomorza"; reception of General Dreszer; reception to General Haller; reception to Ignace Jan Paderewski; reception to Polish Olympic team, reception to Polish World's greatest balloonists, winners of the James Gordon Bennett trophy, etc., etc. In 1927, at the request of the New York American, wrote a history of the contributions made by the Poles of Greater New York to the city's great development. Was responsible for the naming of "Marie Curie Avenue" in New York City; organized New York State honor by the colleges on the occasion of the 40th anniversary of the discovery of radium by Marie Sklodowska Curie. In association with the Rev. Felix F. Burant, Rector of St. Stanislaus Church in New York City, organized New York State Poland Day, which has for four years been proclaimed by Governor Lehman and the mayors of New York State; is also responsible for the planting of the trees in City Hall Park, New York City, in honor of Generals Kosciuszko and Pulaski; also a tree in honor of Mme. Curie. Urged the United States Coast Guard to name a cutter in honor of General Pulaski, and the United States Maritime Commission through his efforts named a Liberty Ship in honor of General Kosciuszko. President of the New York State Conference of Polish Clubs; president New York State League of Economics; chairman League of Safety Engineers of New York State. Address: 315 Second Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Rybicki, John S. Lawyer. Born May 29, 1887. Admitted to the Bar in 1912. Former financial secretary of the National Polish Committee during the World War I in Chicago, Ill.

Rybier, Felicia. Pianist. Came to U.S. in 1942; concertized widely abroad before coming to America; made her debut in Boston, appearing as soloist with a symphony orchestra. Since then has toured widely in the United States, and now divides her time between Baltimore and Washington.

Rybinska, Cecilia. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Residence: 629 East 9th St., Erie, Pa.

Rybinski, Rev. Joseph F., Ph.D., S.T.D. Clergyman. In 1939 appointed vice-rector of SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, and St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Also a dean of discipline, and professor of the Sacred Scripture. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Rybiske, Tessie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Grant School, Stevens Point, Wis. Residence: 951 Main St., Stevens Point, Wis.

Rybolt, Robert M. Attorney at law. Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 17, 1913. Admitted to the Bar in 1938. Business address: First National Bank Bldg., Canton, Ohio.

Ryczek, Ervin John. Public official. Undertaker. Business address: State Legislature, State Capitol, Madison, Wis. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 20, 1909. Son of Leo Ryczek and Pearl Zjala. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school, Marquette High School. Graduated from Goodman College of Embalming in July, 1931. Completed special accounting course at Spencerian Business College. Elected assemblyman to the state legislature of Wisconsin, 1941-1945. Treasurer of Holy Name Society of St. Mary Magdalene parish. Director of American Slav Council of Milwaukee, Wis. Member of following organizations: Milwaukee County Funeral Directors Ass'n, Casimir Pulaski Council of Milwaukee, Democratic Committee of Milwaukee County, Polish American Citizens Club, Polish Roman Catholic Union, Catholic Order of Foresters, Polish Association of America, Polish National Alliance and Federation Club. Residence: 1910 W. Becher St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Rydelski, A. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Polish Medical and Dental Association and other organizations. Address: 2101 N. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Rydlewski, Rev. Sigismund, C.S.Sp. Clergyman. In 1895 organized the Immaculate Heart of Mary parish, Pittsburgh, Pa., and its first pastor from 1895 to 1898, and again from 1914 to 1918. Enlisted in General Haller's Army in 1918. After demobilization settled in Bydgoszcz, Poland and founded there a new province of Fathers of the Holy Ghost.

Rydzewski, Adolph. Educator. Studied one year at one of the universities in Poland. Former principal of Public School and High School in Monico, Wis.; principal of public school and high school in Sugar Camp, Wis. Present address: Three Lakes, Wis.

Rydzewski, J. B. Physician and surgeon. Practices medicine and surgery in Detroit, Mich. Member of Detroit Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Societv and other professional and civic organizations. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 12170 Jos. Campau Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Rylski, Scibor Vitold. Colonel of Polish Army. Before the first World War prominent in the organizing work of the Polish Falcons. A director of the Military Course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Came back to U.S. in 1925 for the purpose of delivering a series of lectures regarding the Polish Legions. Died in Texas in 1926.

Rymkiewicz, Bronislaus. Engineer. Builder of railroad communication in Brazil. Also built the big port on the Amazon River, from Sao Paulo to Santos. The Brazilian people erected a monument in his honor.

Rynkiewicz, E. J. Teacher. Teacher in the Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 205 North Main St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Rynkiewicz, St. Physician. Chief medical examiner of the Polish Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Pennsylvania Medical Association and numerous other

professional organizations. Residence: 46 Main St., Kingston, Pa.

Rypysc, Stanislaus. Physician. Member of Springfield Medical Society and Massachusetts Medical Association. Resides at Bridge St., Springfield, Mass.

Rysiakiewicz, Rev. Stanislaus. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Sieniawa, Poland,Aug. 4, 1880. Attended high school (gimnazjum) in Jaroslaw. Completed his course of philosophy in the University of Lwow and then studied theology in Cracow, Poland. Arrived in United States in Jan., 1904. Studied at St. John's Seminary, Brooklyn, N. Y. Ordained by Bishop McDonnell on June 17, 1905. His first assignment was as assistant pastor in St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Brooklyn. In 1907 he was appointed pastor of Our Lady of Czenstochowa Church in South Brooklyn. Few years later he was instructed to organize a Polish parish in Jamaica and became pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y. in which capacity he still remains. Here he built a church, rectory, school and sisters convent. He is a great patriot and a leader of Polish Americans in Queens County. Residence: 108-43 Sutphin Blvd., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.

Ryszelewski, Joseph C. Attorney-at-law. Member of Philadelphia Bar Association and numerous other organizations. Active in civic affairs and in Polish American societies and clubs. In 1931 elected President of the Polish American Citizens' League of Pennsylvania. Address: 3169 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Ryszkiewicz, Wanda. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Polish in Cudahy High School, Cudahy, Wis. Address: 3360 E. Van Norman Avenue, Cudahy, Wis.

Ryszkiewicz, Wanda J. Teacher. Received B.S. degree from Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. Member Pan Hellenic Club; Theta Upsilon; N. U. Polish Society; Chicago Council of Polish Students; P.N.A. Playground director and teacher in Settlement House. Address: 1302 Argonne Drive, North Chicago, Ill.

Rytel, Alexander. Physician, author. Born in Sokolow Podlaski, Poland, March 30, 1896. Graduate of Medical School, University of Joseph Pilsudski, Warsaw, Poland, 1923. Since 1923 Assistant at Public Health School, Warsaw. Assistant at St. Stephens Hospital, Warsaw, Poland, since 1926. Senior assistant at a clinic, University of Joseph Pilsudski. Director of Wolski Hospital, Warsaw, Poland, since 1938. Author of 42 monographs and books written on public health, public sanitation and internal medicine. Publisher and editor of "Lekarz Ubezpieczalni Spolecznej" (Medical Insurance Physician). Publisher of "Polskie Archiwum Medycyny Wewnetrznej" (Polish Archives of Internal Medicine). Came to U.S. in 1939. Since November, 1939 member of the Pharmacology Department, University of Toronto, Canada. Published in America four medical works. Gave a series of lectures on medical subjects and informational topics on Poland. Residence: 4436 Elmwood Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Ryter, J. F. Lawyer. Born in Hartford, Conn., Feb. 4, 1914. After completing elementary school education, entered St. Thomas Seminary in Bloomfield, Conn., and then studied at Trinity College in Hartford, Conn. Completed law studies at Hartford College of Law from which he received "Bachelor of Law" degree in 1938. Member of several Polish organizations and very active in the Democratic party amongst Poles. Holds position of assistant clerk in the Police Court in Hartford, Conn. Address: Police Court, Hartford, Conn.

Ryzinska, Elizabeth T. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1549 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Rzaca, Chester. Merchant. Owner of Arsenal Sausage Company, Pittsburgh, Pa. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Married. Address: 834 Herron Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Rzasa, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman, writer. In 1929 wrote and published in Scranton, Pa. a book: "Pan Zastepow, czyli Modlitwy na 40-godzinne nabozenstwo" (Prayers for Forty Hours Devotion).

Rzasa, S. A. Physician. Member of New Hampshire Medical Association and numerous other organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Resides in Manchester, N. H.

Rzatkiwicz, Rev. Arnold, O.F.M. Professor. At present engaged as professor of philosophy at St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.

Rzepka, Helen Josephine. Teacher. Daughter of Charles and Mary (Gucwa) Rzepka. Born May 26, 1910 in Chicago, Ill. Studied at St. Hedwig's elementary school, Gary, Ind.; Holy Trinity Parochial School in Chicago; Froebel public school and Froebel High School; Indiana University with B.S. in Education degree. Qualified to teach mathematics in elementary and commercial subjects in High School. Presently teacher in Gary public schools. Member of P.N.A., and corresponding secretary of Group 2106 of P.N.A. Co-organizer of Gary Sport Club. Member: Gary English Council, Chopin Singing Society. Resides in Gary, Ind.

Rzewska, Josephine, nee **Rozanska.** Civic leader. Born March 17, 1898 in Nowy Targ, Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. councils and lodges. Active in civic affairs. Address: 1943 N. Humboldt Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Sabuda, John Leonard. Teacher. Born Sept. 7, 1909 in Lackawanna, N. Y. Son of Francis and Catherine (Rys) Sabuda; educated at Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y.; graduated in 1933 with B.A. degree. Married Emily Obstarczyk. Since 1933 engaged as a teacher of English at Lackawanna High School. Address: 17 Sand Street, Lackawanna, N. Y.

Sacchi, Philip Rev., S.J. Clergyman. At the request of Bishop Carrol, the disbanded members of the Society of Jesus in Russia, came to America. Sacchi was one of them. Died at Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. in 1850.

Sadlek, Lawrence A. Physician. Born August 8, 1905 in Poland. In 1912 came to U.S. Educated at St. Bonaventure's Minor Seminary, Sturtevant, Wis. and at the Theological Seminary of St. Paul, Minn. Graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., with the degree A.B., and in 1930 received his M.D. degree from Rush Medical College. In 1939 nominated assistant professor at the Chicago University Medical College. Naturalized in 1934. Member of P.N.A. since 1931, of Chicago and American Medical Associations, of the Polish Medical and Dental Association. Married. Residence: 4158 Archer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sadlowski, Gregory. Polish officer of 1830-1831. Deported by Austria after suppression of the Polish insurrection of 1830, came to U.S. in 1934 from Trieste, settling in Buffalo, N. Y.

Sadowski (Sandusky), Anthony. Surveyor. An early Polish settler of Pennsylvania. Appeared in Philadelphia in the very beginning of the 18th century. Acted as an Indian trader and interpreter. Governor Patrick Gordon employed him often as his envoy to the Indians. His trade took him far into the West (Ohio-Kentucky). Settled in Virginia and served as surveyor in Augusta County. Established the town of "Sandusky" near Toledo, O. Insidiously killed there by the Indians in 1774.

Sadowski, Bronislaus. Dentist. Born in Chicago, Ill., December 31, 1903. Former sports editor for Alliance Daily and "Zgoda." Member of P.N.A. Sport Commission for ten years and secretary of that commission for three years. Active in civic affairs. Residence: 3755 George Street, Chicago, Ill.

Sadowski, Edmund J. Civic worker. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life. Elected director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, for a term

of four years, 1941-45. Residence: 8312 Colfax Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sadowski, Felix. Ballet dancer and teacher. Born in Poland where he received his education. Former ballet dancer for the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo with whom he appeared in principal cities of Europe. Came to the United States in 1938. With Jennie Frost he staged ballet shows in several large cities in the United States. Dancing instructor at the Alliance Youth Leadership Course held in the Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., during 1941 Summer Session. At present teaches ballet and appears occasionally on the stage. Address: 228 So. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sadowski, George Gregory. Lawyer. Born in Detroit, Mich., March 12, 1903. The son of Charles and Louise (Jurkiewicz) Sadowski. Attended Ferry School, and the Foley High School in Detroit, Mich. and graduated from the Northeastern High School in Detroit, 1920, and from law college of the University of Detroit, receiving LL.B. degree in 1924. In 1928 married Eleanor Leppek; children: Mary Anne, Caroline, Eleanor Jr. Interested in real estate subdivision and building business. Admitted to the Bar 1926. Elected state senator in 1931, being the first Democrat in the Michigan Senate in 16 years. An organizer and president of the Detroit Democratic Club, and former chairman of the Wayne County Democratic committee. Member of State Central Democratic Committee, and was elected delegate at large, to the Democratic National Convention in Chicago in 1932, and also a delegate to the Philadelphia convention in 1936. Member of the Michigan and Detroit Bar Associations, Polish National Alliance, Polish Falcons, University of Detroit Alumni Association, Chene Business Association, Dom Polski Association, Catholic Eagles and Polish Chamber of Commerce. Elected to the 73rd Congress in 1932 and reelected to the 74th Congress in 1934 and 75th Congress in 1936 and in 1942. Served on the committee of Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Residence: 2267 E. Forest Ave., Detroit, Mich. Member law firm: Sadowski & Dombrowski.

Sadowski, Hubert. Physician. Born in Detroit, Mich. Son of Dr. Roman and Sophie Sadowski. Education: Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; Military Academy, Alton, Ill.; University of Wayne, Detroit, Mich.; received M.D. degree from College of Medicine, Kirksville, Mo. Post-graduate medical studies at Osteopathic Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa. Former director of a hospital in Carson City, Mich. Licensed to practice medicine in three states, namely: Missouri, Michigan and Florida. Married Helen Jaworski of Deroit. Mich.in 1942. Address: 5632 West Warren St., Detroit, Mich.

Sadowski (Sandusky) Jacob. Surveyor. The son of John Anthony. Born in 1750 in Poland. In 1770 came to Kentucky and Ohio. In 1773 a member of Captain Thomas Bullit's surveying party. Helped Bullit to lay out the present site of Louisville. In 1774 a member of surveying party under James Douglas. Helped to found Harrodsburg, the earliest settlement in Kentucky. Cut his way through the wilderness to the Cumberland River, and in canoe descended the Mississippi to New Orleans.

Sadowski, Joseph. Officer. Born 1848 in Grujczyna, Poland. Took part in the 1863 Polish insurrection against Russia in Lelewel's army. Engaged in the battles of Siemiatycze and Wlodowa. After the failure of the insurrection fled to Krakow and later to Olmutz. Joined the regiment of Polish lancers—as assistant to Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, and came to Vera Cruz, Mexico. After Maximilian's execution, left for Houston, Texas, where he worked in stockyards at Rock Port. About 1877 came to Bremond, Texas, bought a farm, stayed there until his death.

Sadowski, Leo. Physician. Born April 11, 1868 in Mlawa, Poland. Came to U.S. as a young boy and settled with parents in Detroit, Mich. Graduate of Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich., and University of Pittsburgh; practiced medicine. In 1899 at the National

Convention of P.N.A. at Grand Rapids, Mich. was elected Censor, which position he held until 1905, unanimously elected three times. Commissioner of Polish National Treasury in Rapperswyl, Switzerland. Died April 15, 1927 in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sadowski, Michael Joseph. Editor. Born June 22, 1857 in Warsaw, Poland. Secondary education and university in Warsaw (medical and dental departments). In 1881 came to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill., where he became an editor of "Gazeta Chicagoska." In 1887 editor of "Kuryer Chicagoski," and in 1888 editor of "Polak w Ameryce." From 1888 to 1891 editor of "Echo." From 1891 to 1900 editor of "Dziennik Narodowy." General Secretary of the Polish National Alliance, and for some time editor of the humorous weekly "Kukuryku." Nicknamed "Pankiewicz." Died in 1900.

Sadowski, Very Rev. Michael, C.M. Clergyman, educator. From 1927 to 1930 and from 1937 to present time president of St. John Kanty College. Erie, Pa. Member: Congregation of Missions Society of St. Vincent de Paul. Address: St. John Kanty College, R.D. No. 6, Erie, Pa.

Sadowski, Roman John. Physician. Born in Poland, Feb. 7, 1879. Son of John and Suzanna (Mackowska) Sadowski. Graduate of St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich. Studied at Wayne Medical School. Graduated from School of Medicine, University of Michigan, in 1904, from which he received his M.D. degree. Completed post graduate medical studies at New York Poly-Clinic Hospital and Medical School and at New York Academy of Medicine. Married Sophie Warzewska Nov. 18, 1909. Has four children. Honorary president of Polish Falcons Nest 79 and its organizer. Organizer and member of first Polish collegiate club "Aurora." Treasurer of Polish Relief Committee No. 5. City Plan Commissioner for the city of Detroit. First president and organizer of the Medical and Dental Arts Club in Detroit. Custodian of the Friends of Polish Arts Club. Engaged in private practice of medicine. Residence: 5632 West Warren Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Sajewska, Casimira J. Optometrist. Born March 4, 1909 in Chicago, Ill. Daughter of Ladislaus H. and Helen (Wykowski) Sajewski. Attended Holy Trinity parochial school; Carl Schurtz High School; Northern Illinois College of Optometry; Post-graduate studies in Foundation Clinic. Member of Polish Women's Alliance, P.R.C.U., Polish Optometrists Ass'n; Chicago Optometric Society; Illinois State Society of Optometrists. Residence: 1554 W. Chicago, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sajewski, Ladislaus H. Merchant. Born in Gradzanowo Koscienne, Poland, June 25, 1873; came to U.S. March 14, 1892; married Helen Wykowska in 1897. Since 1906 owner of an establishment of musical instruments and musical books; is also a publisher of musical books. Address: 1017 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sakowski, Damazy. Civic leader. Born in Poland; came to U.S. and settled in Nanticoke, Pa., where he became a mayor of that city; former director of the Polish National Alliance of America. Residence: 932 South Market St., Nanticoke, Pa.

Salaczynski, Thaddeus. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic affairs. Member of Pennsylvania Medical Association and numerous other organizations. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Sales, Mother Mary De. See **Tocka.**

Salkowske, Christopher. Merchant. Born 1844 and in 1866 came to U.S.; settled in Sleepy Eye, Minn., 1869, where he died Jan., 1903.

Salomea (Kilanowicz), Mother Maria. Provincial and Superior General of the Franciscan Sisters of Our Lady of Perpetual Help, 3419 Gasconade St., St. Louis, Mo.

Sambor, Andrew. Attorney-at-law. In 1939 was elected state vice-president of the National Association of the Polish American Bar. Member of In-

diana Bar Association and many other organizations. Address: 3701 Maic St., E. Chicago, Ind.

Sambor, Helena. Civic leader. Played a prominent role in Polish Women's Alliance. In 1939 was decorated with Silver Cross of Merit by the Polish Government for her services rendered to the Polish immigrants in United States.

Samborski, Adolph Walter. Professor. In 1926 taught at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Samojeden, Edward. Chemical engineer. Born in New Haven, Conn. Son of Venceslaus and Josephine Samojeden. Graduate of Georgia University, Department of Technology, Atlanta, Ga., as chemical engineer in 1940. Member of Polish National Alliance.

Samolinska, Theophila. Poetess. In 1870 contributed her poetry to "Orzel Polski" and "Przyjaciel Ludu," two Polish weekly papers. Very active in "Gmina Polska," about 1880 in Chicago, Ill. In 1879 asked by the Poles in U.S. to write an address in poetry to honor Joseph Ignace Kraszewski, to commemorate the golden jubilee of his writings as novelist. In 1880 won the first prize for her comedy: "Trzy Flory," in a contest in Warsaw, Poland. Died Dec. 1, 1913 in Chicago, Ill.

Sampolinski, Anthony Sigmund. Physician. Born June 13, 1892 in Poland. A member of the American College of Surgeons (F. A. C. S.) since 1932. Senior Surgeon of St. Mary's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. In 1932 nominated professor of surgery at the Loyola University, Chicago, Ill. President of the Polish Medical and Dental Association, Chicago, Ill. Naturalized in 1918 in Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. since 1920. In 1939 elected chief medical examiner of the Polish National Alliance at the National Convention in Detroit, Mich. Decorated by Poland with Golden Cross of Merit in 1939. Married. Residence: 2401 S. California Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sampolinski, Rev. Thomas. Clergyman. Born in Lublin, Poland, Aug. 23, 1887. Son of Vincent and Frances (Dabrowska) Sampolinski; educated in Sandomierz, Poland; came to U.S. in 1905; entered the Benedictene College, Lisle, Ill., 1906; ordained June 17, 1916, Chicago, Ill. In 1918 assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Chicago, Ill. At present pastor of St. Venceslaus parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 628 De Koven St., Chicago, Ill.

Sandalgi, Rev. Paul J., S.T.B., S.T.L. Clergyman. Born in Odessa, Russia, July 7, 1879; attended St Benedict's College, Constantinople, Turkey, also studied at Louvain, Fribourg and St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md., where he was ordained on July 15, 1908; obtained S.T.B. and S.T.L. degrees at the Catholic University, Washington, D. C., 1909 and 1912. In 1928 pastor of St. Athanasius' parish, Baltimore, Md.

Sanders. See **Dmochowski.**

Sandruski, Pauline. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Old Forge School System, Old Forge, Pa. Member of National Education Association and other organizations. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Sapieha, Prince John. Banker. Owner of large silver and gold mines in California; married into the Astor family and founded a bank in New York, N. Y. Friend of Prince Ladislaus Poniatowski, he lived in San Francisco, Cal., about 1876-1880.

Saporski, Sebastian Edmund. Engineer. Called the father of Polish immigration in Brazil. Born in Upper Silesia, Poland. Founder of many settlements for Polish immigrants in Brazil; built highways, railroads and regulated the Brazil's rivers. Founded the first Polish paper "Gazeta Polska" in Brazil. Died in 1934 in Curitiba, Brazil.

Sarnecki, Alexander. Civic leader. Member of City Council in Wallington, N. J. Active in fraternal and civic organizations. Also active in Polish societies and clubs. Residence: 132 Maple Avenue, Wallington, N. J.

Sarnecki, Rev. Carl. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born Nov. 4, 1881 in Pleszew, Poland. Attended elementary school in Pleszew and continued his studies in Ostrow. Studied philosophy and theology in the University of Liege, Belgium. Arrived in U.S. in Oct., 1906. Ordained to priesthood by Bishop Henry Gabriels of Ogdensburg, N. Y. His first assignment was as assistant curate of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church (Greenpoint section), Brooklyn, N. Y. Organized a library for the use of the parishioners. On May 14, 1909 he was appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth Church, Glen Cove, Long Island, N. Y. which he organized. Died in 1934.

Sarnowski, Arthur G. Lawyer. Born in Schenectady, N. Y., where he attended local elementary and secondary schools. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1930 with B.A. degree. Studied law at Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., from which he received LL.B. degree in 1933. Practices law in Schenectady, N. Y. Address: 323 State Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Sarnowski, Sigismund. Attorney at law. Member of Queens County Bar Association. Former legal counsellor to Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Active in civic affairs. Member of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn and many other organizations. Married. Roman Catholic. Business address: 160-16 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica, N. Y. Home: 89-12 Woodhaven Blvd. Woodhaven, L. I., N. Y.

Sasimowicz, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Roosevelt School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: E. Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Saskiel, Anthony T. Attorney-at-law. Business address: 15 Exchange Place, Jersey City, N. J. Born in Jersey City, N. J., December 6, 1909. Son of Julian Saskiel and Suzanna Saskiel. Attended St. Ann's parochial school, Public School No. 23 and St. Peter's Prep, Jersey City, N. J. In 1931 received B.S. degree from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C. Studied law at John Marshall College of Law, Jersey City, from which he received LL.B. degree in 1935. Served his clerkship in the law offices of Charles Egan and Thomas R. Armstrong, Jersey City, N. J. Admitted to New Jersey State Bar in 1935 and since that time engaged in the general practice of law. Married Frances Gormley in 1933. Children: Anthony J. and Mary Ann. Member of New Jersey State Bar Association, Association of Sons of Poland, Knights of Columbus, Georgetown Alumni Association, President of Polish American Democratic Club, 10th ward. Elected assemblyman from Hudson County to the New Jersey State Legislature for a term of two years, 1942-44.

Saskowski, C. A. Composer, music teacher. Address: 731 Lapham Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Saskowski, Conrad A. Teacher. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Silver Cross of Merit. Engaged as a teacher of Citizenship and History at South Division High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Saturniewicz, John F. Jurist. Born in U.S.; elected judge of the second criminal court of Jersey City, N. J. Chairman of the Polish American Democratic Club in Jersey City; head of the United Polish Societies of said city; veteran of World War I. Leader of Polish Americans in Hudson County of New Jersey. Address: 207 Seventh Street, Jersey City, N. J.

Sawicki, Anthony Maryan. Physician. Office: 263 Ninth Street, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in Schenectady, N. Y., March 10, 1891. Son of Anthony Sawicki and Maryanna Bykowicz. Attended LaSalle Institute. Studied at University of Michigan. Medical studies completed at Jefferson College, from which he received M.D. degree in 1916. Married Felicia Gorny, April 29, 1917. During World War I served in the U.S. Navy as Lieutenant (junior grade)and after the armistice received honorable discharge from active duty. Member of: Pan-American Medical Ass'n, Medical Society of Kings County, South Brooklyn Medical Society, Polish American Medical and Dental

Ass'n (past president). On the medical staff of following hospitals: Midwood Hospital (director), Samaritan Hospital and Bay Ridge Hospital (all of Brooklyn). Clubs: Huntington Crescent Club, Huntington, L. I., Montauk Club and American Legion, Frank J. Dombrowski Post No. 965 of Brooklyn. Residence: 316 Garfield Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sawicki, B. J. Physician and surgeon. Member of Detroit Medical Society, Wyandotte County Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Address: 5668 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Sawicki, Edwin F. Attorney-at law. Born and educated in Cleveland. He attended St. Ignatius High School and studied at Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind., for a year. He later attended Adalbert College of Western Reserve University. In 1937 he received LL.B. degree from Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio; a former relief investigator in the Cleveland department of public welfare. In 1940 elected a state representative to the Ohio General Assembly.

Sawicki, Joseph F. Lawyer. Born March 18, 1881 in Gorzno, Poland; came to U.S. in 1886 and settled in Cleveland, O. In 1900 graduated from Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio and in 1904 opened law offices in Cleveland. In 1905 unsuccessful candidate to the State Legislature of Ohio. In 1917 president of the Citizens Committee of Cleveland; elected judge of the municipal court of Cleveland. In 1939 elected state vice-president of the Polish American Bar Association. Offices: Standard Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

Sawicki, Joseph. Public official. Elected city councilman of Hamtramck, Mich. in 1942. Member of Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs and Polish community life. Address: City Council, Town Hall, Hamtramck, Mich.

Sawicki, Theophil. Engineer. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Schefler, Edward S. Attorney-at-law. Born Oct. 12, 1895 in Chicago, Ill. Son of John and Rose Siuda; education: primary education at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school in 1909. In 1916 graduated from Northwestern University Law School in Chicago and admitted to the Bar in 1916. Enlisted in U.S. Army in 1917 and graduated from the Officers School at Fort Sheridan with rank of Second Lieutenant. Wounded in France in 1918, and given rank of First Lieutenant. City attorney; assistant to the probate judge. In 1930 elected municipal judge of Chicago and re-elected to the same post in 1936. At present Chief Justice of the Municipal Court of Chicago. Organized American Legion, Pulaski Post, 86. Address: 825 North Drake Street, Chicago, Ill.

Schemanske, Francis G. Lawyer. In 1932 unsuccessful candidate from the Republican Party for United States Congress from 1st District, Detroit, Mich. In 1932 assistant district attorney of Wayne County, Detroit, Mich. Veteran of World War I. In 1939 member of the General Council of the National Association of the Polish American Bar; also director of the Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Offices: 1114 Buhl Building, Detroit, Mich. Residence: 8064 Sirron Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Schlaeger, Victor L. Born December 12, 1896 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Leo and Louise (Tuchocki) Schlaeger. Elementary education at St. Mary's Polish parochial school in Chicago, secondary education at Bowen High School, in Chicago. Graduated from the Northwestern University: School of Commerce. From 1919 to 1922 deputy collector of federal revenues. From 1923 to 1932 connected with National Carbon Co. In 1932 unsuccessful candidate for U.S. Congress from 2nd District in Chicago. From 1934 to 1937 chief deputy coroner for Cook County. In 1936 elected chief clerk of Superior Court of Chicago, Ill. In 1942 elected county treasurer of Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., B.P.O. of Elks, Eagles. Married Victoria Grace Milaszewicz on Setpember 17, 1923. Daugh-

ter, Grace Louise. Address: Treasurer's Office, Cook County, Chicago, Illinois.

Schmidt, Paul. Attorney-at-law. Noted lawyer; active in civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Schmidt, Paul J. Attorney at law. Legal counsellor to the Polish Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Engaged in general practice of law. Married. Roman Catholic. Active in civic affairs. Address: 600 Center Bldg., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Schmidt, Stanislaus E. Publisher. Publisher of a weekly Polish paper: "Gornik" (The Miner); also an orchestra conductor at Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 55 North Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Scholastica, Mother Maria. Provincial of the Felician Sisters of St. Francis, Doat Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Schreiber, Anthony. Industrialist. Born in Raciaz, Poland, Jan. 12, 1864. Graduated from the University of Berlin, Germany in chemistry. In 1881 came to U.S., settled in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1900. Established Schreiber Brewing Company, made a special kind of beer, "Manru," in honor of Paderewski's opera Manru. From 1905 to 1913 censor of the Polish National Alliance. Former treasurer and commissioner for U.S. of the Polish National Treasury in Rappersvyl, Switzerland. Founder of the Polish Daily News "Dziennik Zwiazkowy." Together with Steczynski, called Congress of Polish immigrants to Washington, D. C. in 1910. Decorated with "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish government for his national and social work. In 1936 on the occasion of golden jubilee of his membership in Polish National Alliance received a golden cane from this organization. Died Nov. 8, 1938.

Schuetz, Leonard William. Congressman. Born in Posen, Poland, Nov. 16, 1887. Son of Vincent W. and Florence (Witowski) Schuetz; came to U.S. 1891. Education: public schools, Lane Tech. High School and Bryant and Stratton Business College, Chicago, Ill.; married Martha Schelm, Sept. 28, 1910; daughter, Florence. Stenographer for Wilber Mercantile Agency, 1898; the Nonotuck Silk Co., 1902-1906 Swift & Co., 1906-1923. Since 1923, president and treasurer of Schuetz Construction Company. First time elected to U.S. Congress in 1928; re-elected 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940 and 1942. Residence: 3335 N. Avers Ave., Chicago, Ill. Offices: 3620 N. Kilbourn Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Schultz, Francis J. Physician. Primary education at SS. Cyril and Methodius parochial school, Milwaukee, Wis.; graduate of Marquette University, School of Medicine. In 1942 elected chief medical examiner of the Association of Poles in America, Milwaukee, Wis.; also re-elected coroner of Milwaukee, Wis. in 1942. Office address: 607 W. Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis. Home address: 2777 S. Superior Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Schultz, John. Civic leader. Elected councilman of Milwaukee, Wis. in 1938; re-elected councilman in 1940. Active in civic and fraternal organizations. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Schultza, Rev. Peter, S.T.D. Clergyman. Born in Poland. Assistant at St. John Kanty parish. Organizer of Our Lady of Czestochowa parish, Tonawanda, N. Y. Organizer and first pastor of St. Barbara's parish, Lackawanna, N. Y. Died on May 11, 1906.

Schultz, Stanislaus A., Jr. Druggist. Educated in South Division High School and Marquette University. Since 1925 engaged as a druggist. Member of the Board of Education, Milwaukee, Wis.; was a candidate for the office of County Clerk, from Milwaukee, Wis. in 1942. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Schultz, Rev. Theodore J. Clergyman. Born in Pittsburgh, Pa.; ordained September 13, 1913; education: St. Josaphat's parochial school, Duquesne University; Theological Seminary of St. Mary's, Baltimore, Md., cum magna laude. From 1913 to 1915 studied at Catholic University, Washington, D. C. From 1917 to 1924 in Denver, Colo. and in Wyoming. From 1924 to 1926 pas-

tor at Palmer, Pa. Since 1926 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: St. Hyacinth's Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Schwaba, John. Public official. Born in Stevens Point, Wis. June 24, 1883. Settled in Chicago, Ill., with his parents at the age of seven. His parents died when he was a young lad. The orphan was placed in an orphanage. He worked as a secretary for Father Vincent Barzynski, C.R., and attended Northwestern University in Chicago, Ill., studying in the College of Pharmacy. In 1907 he opened his own drug store. Member of several Polish organizations, clubs and societies. Married Miss Cecilia Krolik, November 28, 1906. Member of St. Hyacinth's parish. At present engaged in the Tax Office of Cook County. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Schwaba, John H. Druggist. Born June 24, 1883 in Stevens Point, Wis. Son of Frank and Mary Schwaba; attended St. Stanislaus parochial school, St. Stanislaus College, Northwestern University, School of Pharmacy, all in Chicago. Married Cecilia Krolik, Nov. 28, 1906; children: Mildred, Kinga. Member: P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Polish Falcons, Avondale Improvement Club; King John Sobieski Civic Club. Polish American Democratic Organization; Polish American Citizens Club; K. of C.; National Camp, Modern Woodmen of America. Address: Avondale Drugstore, Chicago, Ill.

Schwaba, Peter H. Judge of Superior Court of Cook County. Born in Stevens Point, Wis. Son of Frank and Mary Schwaba; came to Chicago in 1877; educated in parochial schools; graduated from Stevens Point High School; Metropolitan Business College, Kent College of Law, 1913; admitted to practice law in 1913; asst. gen. attorney in 1914; asst. attorney to the first Industrial Board in 1916; elected judge of the Municipal Court in 1922, re-elected in 1925; elected judge of the Superior Court in 1929 and re-elected in 1935; married June 23, 1915 to Joanna Kuchnowski; children: Joseph, Thaddeus, Anita, Peter H., Jr., John, Leroy. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U. of America; K. of C.; Illinois Athletic Club; American Bar Ass'n; Illinois State Bar Ass'n. Residence: 6149 N. Knox Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Schwartz, Leo. Lawyer. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. On November 7, 1939 elected first district attorney of Polish descent of Luzerne County, Pennsylvania. Resides in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Schwatka, Frederick. Arctic explorer. Born 1849 in Galena, Ill., of Polish parents. An arctic explorer of international repute, led an expedition 1878-1880 and discovered the remains of Sir John Franklin and his unhappy associates. On this occasion made a journey of 3250 miles by sled, one of the longest on record. In 1886 directed the New York Times expedition to Alaska and ascended Mt. St. Elias to a height of 7200 feet. In 1891 as a leader of another expedition penetrated large portions of Alaska hitherto unknown. In 1889 lead an expedition into Mexico. Published many books on his exploits and received recognition and honours from many American and foreign scientific institutions. Some of his writings are: "Along Alaska's Great River"; "The Children of the Gold"; "Ney Read in the North." Was an authority on the Eskimo language.

Schweda, John. Merchant. Connected with the Polonia Coal Company for many years, and serves as vice-president of that firm. Offices: 1360 West North Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Schweda, Mary. Very Rev. Mother Mary Pia. Superior General of the Felician Sisters, Order of St. Francis of Assisi. Born August 17, 1866, in Poland. Came to America as a child. Entered the Felician Sisters Convent in Detroit, Mich., October 24, 1884. Has been a Supervisor of Schools from 1910 to 1921. Member of the General Council from 1921 to 1932. Superior General of the Community since 1932. Resides in Krakow, Poland, at the General Motherhouse.

Schweichler, Louis H. Merchant. Owner of the Schweichler Dairy, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 228 Stanislaus Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Schweitzer, Mary. Civic leader. Elected several times a commissioner of Polish National Alliance from 14th district, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in Polish community life.

Schwitalla, Rev. Alphonse M., S.J. Professor. Born in Beuthen (Bytom), Upper Silesia, Germany. Education: A.B., St. Louis University, 1906; A.M., 1907; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1921. Instructor of chemistry, St. Xavier College, 1907-1910; instructor of biology at St. Louis University, 1921-1925; professor and director, 1925 to date. Regent of St. Louis Univ. Schools of Medicine and Dentistry, since 1924. Acting dean of Graduate School, 1925 to date. At present he is engaged as professor of biology and director of the department, Dean of the School of Medicine, Regent of the Schools of Dentistry and Nursing, at St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo. Address: 1402 S. Grand Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Scieszka, Rev. Ferdinand. Clergyman. Born in Poland, December 13, 1881. Ordained on July 1, 1905; first assignment as curate at St. Joseph's Church, Chicago, Ill. After serving as assistant pastor in two other churches in Chicago, appointed in 1910 first pastor of SS. Cyril and Methodius Church, Lemont, Ill. In 1912 became pastor of St. Valencius Church. In 1915 organized St. Ladislaus Church of which he remained as pastor for only two years. In 1922 resigned as pastor of St. Valencius Church and for the next ten years was assistant pastor at St. Adalbert's Church. Since 1932 assistant pastor of St. John of God Church, Chicago, Ill. Address: 1234 W. 52nd St., Chicago, Ill.

Scinecka, Josephine. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher in Machias, N. Y. Member of National Education Association. Address: High School Faculty, Machias, N. Y.

Sebastyanski, Rev. Ladislaus, S.J. Missionary. In 1884 was sent from Poland by his authorities to Nebraska, U.S., as a missionary. Built 6 churches in 6 Polish settlements, where he served. Directed 60 missions in ten states of the Union. Deceased.

Sedlaczek, Rev. Eugene, C.R. Born in Poland and educated in Poland. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained. Assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Chicago, Ill.; later professor at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. In 1897 pastor at St. Hyacinth's and in 1899 at St. John Kanty parish. Died in Buffalo, N. Y.

Sedziak, Frank. Engineer, physician. Born in Poland. Educated at Warsaw. Graduate of Ecole Superieure d'Electricite, Paris, as electrical engineer, went to Canada in 1906, after spending four years in U.S. In 1909 engaged as designing engineer on staff of the City of Winnipeg Hydro-Electric Development. Built North Battleford Subway for Canadian Northern Railway; Kenora High School, Earl Grey School at Winnipeg, Royal Albert, Bird-Archer Factory at Elmwood. Designed and constructed Manitoba Rolling Mills at Selkirk, Manitoba; Provencher Bridge over Red River. In 1918 took up medical studies at University of Manitoba, graduating with honors in 1922. At present municipal doctor at Roblin, Manitoba, Canada.

Sedziak, Victoria. Social worker. Born 1876 in Posen, Poland. When 16, left Posen for Paris, where she studied at the Radziwill boarding-school. Graduated with honors from University of Sorbonne, Paris, France. In 1907 came to Winnipeg, Canada, and married J. Sedziak, noted physician and surgeon. Very active during World War I in Relief Committee, and later in Polish Aid Association. Died August 29, 1939 in Winnipeg, Canada.

Sekowski, Zenon. Teacher. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Texas University, Austin, Texas, in 1936 with B.S. in Education degree. Teaches chemistry at Sloan High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 306 Walden Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Sekulski, Edward. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Coal Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Selinsky, John. Teacher. Engaged as

a teacher of the School District of Swoyersville, Pa. Address: 467 Owen Street, Swoyersville, Pa.

Sembrich Kochanski, Marcelina. Opera singer. Born in Wisniowczyk, Poland, February 15, 1858. Adopted mother's maiden name: Sembrich. Her father Casimir Kochanski, played piano at the age of 4; made her debut when ten years of age playing piano and violin. Attended the Musical Conservatory in Lwow, Poland. When 16 played both piano and violin, sang for Franz Liszt, who discovered that she had a great voice and urged her to study singing. In 1877 married her teacher W. Stenger, who died on May 15, 1917; made debut at the Metropolitan Opera Company from 1898 to 1909. On February 6, 1909 left the stage. Had a repertoire of 40 operas. Knew 16 languages and spoke fluently in seven. When the World War broke out, organized in 1915, the Polish American Relief Committee for Poland in New York, and was the first president of said committee. Died on January 11, 1935 at her home, 151 West Central Park, New York, N.Y. Her son, Marcel William Stengel took her body to Dresden, Germany, to the family mausoleum of her husband. On February 11, 1935, a Requiem Mass for her soul was said in St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York with about 3500 prominent people in the artistic world present.

Semelka, Rev. Teofil, Ph.D. Born May 29, 1869 in Borowa, Poland. Secondary education at St. Hyacinth, Cracow. Graduated from Gregorianum University, Rome, Italy, with Ph.D. degree; ordained in 1895. In 1903 assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Appointed pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Buffalo, N. Y. Died in Buffalo, N. Y.

Sendra, F. Physician. Member of Indiana Medical Association, also member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 815 W. Chicago Ave., East Chicago, Ind.

Sengteller, Louis Alexander. Born April 3, 1846, in Paris, France, where his father Alexander Sengteller, a famous engraver of maps on steel, lived in exile after the Polish Insurrection of 1830-1831. In 1856, his father was engaged in Paris for the United States Coast Survey and came to Washington, D. C. Louis Alexander followed in the footsteps of his father and at the age of sixteen he assisted in the hydrographic surveys of the coast of Maine. In 1863, he served in the U.S. Navy under Admiral Bailey in Florida, and in 1863-65, under Admiral Dahlgren in South Carolina.

Sensky, Josephine. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher by Dudley School Board, Dudley, Mass. Address: 39 West Main St., Dudley, Mass.

Sephron, Helen. Teacher. A teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 202 Charles St., Throop, Pa.

Seraphine, Mary Mother. Felician Sister. See **Jankowska, Mary.**

Serafina, Mother Maria. Religious. Provincial of the Daughters of Mary of Immaculate Conception, New Britain, Conn. Address: Burrit Street, New Britain, Conn.

Seroczynski, Very Rev. Msgr. Felix Thomas. Clergyman. Born in Warsaw, Indiana, March 5, 1879. Son of Thomas and Justina (Swaszkiewicz) Seroczynski, grandson of Karol Seroczynski, Polish patriot. Education: public schools at Warsaw and St. Joseph's College at Rensselaer, Ind.; Mt. St. Mary's Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio. Ordained 1904; has held the posts of assistant at St. Stanislaus' Church, East Chicago, and St. Mary's Church, Lafayette, Indiana, and rector of the Church of SS. Cyril and Methodius, North Judson, and of St. Adalbert's Church, Whiting, Ind.; rector of St. Casimir's Church, Hammond, Ind., for several years. Director of the Fire Insurance Society, diocese of Fort Wayne, Ind.; president of the Alumni Association of St. Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Ind., Knights of Columbus; member of Polish Roman Catholic Union; Catholic Order of Foresters. Contributor to Catholic

Standard and Times, Philadelphia; Extension, Chicago. Contributed to the Catholic Encyclopedia, following articles: "Vincent Barzynski," "Joseph Dabrowski," "Poles in the United States." At present pastor of St. Lawrence parish, Muncie, Ind. Address: St. Lawrence Church, Muncie, Ind.

Severine, Sister Maria. Teacher. Engaged as principal of the Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. Member of the Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth. Address: Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill.

Shakofski, Anthony. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by School District of Swoyersville, Pa. Address: 311 Shoemaker Street, Swoyersville, Pa.

Shafranski, Bernard. Teacher. A teacher at Lemont High School, Lemont, Ill. Member of National Education Association and other organizations. Address: Lemont High School, Lemont, Ill.

Sheklitski, Sigmund. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Main Street, Wanamie, Pa.

Shemanski, Henry L. Physician. Born in Nanticoke, Pa.; resides in Nanticoke, Pa. In 1942 commissioned a captain in the U.S. Army Medical Corps; stationed at Camp Barkeley, Texas.

Shemanski (Szymanski), Clem J. Physician. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. In 1942 enlisted in the U.S. Army, as first lieutenant in the U. S. Army Air Corps. Graduate of Nanticoke High School and took his pre-medical course at West Virginia University; received his degree in medicine at Temple University and served his interneship at Reading Hospital; later served as resident physician at Ashland Hospital. Practiced medicine at Reading. He was also medical examiner for the Berkshire Knitting Mills of Reading; married and the father of one child, a daughter. Residence: 62 West Main St., Reading, Pa.

Shepanek, Genevieve. Portrait-painter. Elementary education at Holy Family parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Graduated from the Immaculate Academy, Chicago, and from the University of Illinois, Fine and Applied Arts Department, in Chicago, Ill. Member of the Illustrators Honorary Society at the Illinois University. In 1935 exhibited for the first time her portraits and paintings. Member of the Polish Arts Club in Chicago, Ill.

Shepela (Szepiela), Agnes. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Prospect Hill, Alden Station, Pa.

Shepela (Szepiela), Francis. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Newport High School, Wanamie, Pa. Address: Prospect Hill, Alden Station, Pa.

Shermann, Anthony. See **Smagorzewski.**

Shinal (Szynal), Julian. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by DuBois School District, DuBois, Pa. Address: 401 S. Brady Street, DuBois, Pa.

Shubert, Felix S. See **Szubert.**

Siarkiewicz, John J. Born April 23, 1895, in Ware, Mass. Graduate of Ware Public, 1909, and High School, 1913; post-graduate law course, 1913 to 1915. LL.B. degree, Boston University Law School, 1920. Practices law at Worcester, Mass., since 1920. During World War I served in the United States Navy from July, 1917 to September, 1919. Member of Massachusetts Bar Association; Worcester County Bar Association; Phi Delta Phi and Woolsack (honorary legal fraternities); Past Exalted Ruler Worcester Lodge 243 B.P.O. Elks; Knights of Columbus; Polish Roman Catholic Union of America; Polish Falcons of America; President, State of Massachusetts Polish Political Club, 1932 to 1934; First President, Distrist 1, Polish Council of America; President, Worcester Polish Professional Club; President, Associated Polish Societies' Relief Committee of Worcester, Mass.; active in Polish Church and national affairs. Law office: 340 Main Street, Worcester, Mass.

Siatka, Rev. Stanislaus, C.R. Professor. Born March 10, 1869 in Czechowka, near Zakliczyn, Poland. Son of Anthony and Agnes (Cygan) Siatka. Educated in Zakliczyn, Myslenice and Krakow. Studied philosophy and theology in Rome, where he was ordained April 4, 1896. After ordination appointed vice-rector of Polish College in Rome, Italy. Came to U.S. in 1897, to Chicago, Ill. Established and edited the Polish weekly: "Sierota" (An Orphan). Delegate to Brazil and Argentina in 1902 in connection with Polish immigration. Until 1915 assistant in several parishes. Pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Chicago, Ill., from 1915 to 1921. Transferred to St. Hedwig's parish, also in Chicago. Since 1923 pastor at St. Stanislaus parish, Chicago, Ill. and simultaneously professor of Polish at St. Mary's Theological Seminary, Mundelein, Ill. Elected director and president of Chicago Publishing Company. Died on December 22, 1923.

Sidor, Ladislaus J. Attorney-at-law. Born in Hartford, Conn., Nov. 17, 1911. After graduating from Hartford High School he attended Clark University, Worcester, Mass., then studied in Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. Later studied law at Duke University in South Carolina from which he received degree of "Bachelor of Laws." Member of several Polish organizations and an active worker in the Republican Party. Was very instrumental in having the Polish language taught at Hartford High School. In 1938 appointed assistant clerk in Police Court in Hartford, Conn. In 1939 elected member of the Executive Committee of the National Association of the Polish-American Bar. Address: 487 Main St., Hartford, Conn.

Sieciechowicz, Janina Stefania, nee Ziencina. Born Oct. 20, 1875, in Warsaw, Poland. Married to Marian Vincent Sieciechowicz, in Chefu, China, in 1903. Mother of two children: Jorge and Halina. Died Nov. 1, 1937 in Curitiba, Brazil.

Sieciechowicz, Jorge. Dentist. Born in Irkutsk, Siberia, Russia, Jan. 27, 1911. Son of Marian Vincent and Janina (Ziencina) Sieciechowicz. Education: Grudziadz, Lublin, 1920-1922. Secondary education, Curitiba, 1924-1929; University Parana in Brazil, 1930-1933; degree D.D.S. University Parana, Department of Medicine, three years, 1940-1942. Married Lyla Piekarz, 1938, Curitiba, Brazil; children: Janina, Maria. Member: University Alumni Ass'n; Sarmatia. Address: Rua dr. Muriey, 982. Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Sieciechowicz, Marian Vincent. Civic leader. Born July 16, 1877, in Turobin, near Lublin, Poland. Son of Ignatius and Felicia (Supren) Sieciechowicz; came to U.S. in 1923 from Brazil; education: Nautical Imperial Institute at Baku, Russia. In 1901 received the rank of Captain of Merchant Marine. Military training: Captain Imperial Russian Navy supply boat at Port Arthur in 1904 and 1905 during Russo-Japanese War. Captain Main Supply Division, Irkutsk, Siberia, from 1907-1918. Supply service officer at the front with rank Major in the Polish Army in 1920 during Polish-Russian War. From 1919-1922 in Polish Army military service with rank of Major. Decorations: St. Stanislaus 3rd and 2nd class with swords; St. Anna 3rd class; Port Arthur's silver medal; Polish Independence and War medals; General Haller's Swords. Member: Polish Army Veteran's Ass'n of America; P.N.A., California Polish Club in San Francisco. Married Janina Stefania Ziecina in Chefu, China, 1903. Children: Jorge, Halina, both in Curitiba, Brazil. Author of a book: "New Business Views in Southern Brazil, Paraguay and Bolivia." Address: 408 Kearny Street, San Francisco, Cal.

Sieczek, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born in Florida, N. Y. Son of the Polish immigrants. Educated in the parochial school of St. Joseph's parish, Florida, N. Y. Ordained in St. Patrick's Cathedral by the late Cardinal Hayes. First assignment as assistant to St. Stanislaus parish, New York, N. Y. Appointed pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, New York, N. Y. in 1936. Organized several Polish societies by his parish. Active in Polish War Relief. Residence: 62 East 106th St., New York, N. Y.

Siedlik, Mary R. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of French at J. W. Cooper Academic High School by Shenandoah School District, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 537 E. Centre Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Siegal, John. Dentist. Former professional football player. Played three years on a varsity football team for Columbia University, New York, N. Y. Graduated from Columbia University with B.A. degree. Studied at Northwestern University, College of Dentistry, from which he received DD.S. degree. Married. Home town: Larkville, N. Y.

Sieja, Stanislaus. Composer and conductor. Born in Poland, in Sosnowiec; received his secondary education. Graduated from the Chopin School in Warsaw in 1903, and Conservatory of Music in Warsaw. Studied under Professor Skupniewski. Later engaged as a tenor by the Philharmonic of Warsaw. Later he was director of choir in Lodz, where he was also professor of singing at the College in Lodz. Professor of Church Music and Song at the Theological Seminary in Saratow, Russia, and professor of Church Music at the Theological Seminary in Plock, Poland. From Siberia came to U.S. to Chicago, Ill., where he opened the Music School and where he became conductor of following choirs: "Echo," "Filharmonia," "Zelenski," "Paderewski," "Sklodowska," "Plon," "Druzyna." Organized 12 orchestras, 25 choirs; several choirs for children: "Promyk, "Jutrzenka," "Sloneczko," "Skowronek," "Wanda," "Orleta," "Bialy Orzel." Composed 700 pieces of music and songs. Conducted 272 concerts. Very active in social and national affairs. Address: 1502 N. Throop Street, Chicago, Ill.

Siekaniec, Rev. Ladislaus, O.F.M. Roman Catholic priest. Born Nov. 19, 1914 in Sioux City, Iowa. Attended High School and Junior College of St. Joseph Seminary, Westmont, Ill., 1927-1933. Joined the Franciscan Fathers in 1933, and took his vows in 1937. Studied philosophy at Our Lady of Angels Friary, Cleveland, Ohio, 1934-37. Studied theology at St. Joseph Seminary, Teutopolis, Ill., 1937-41. Ordained in 1940 and belongs to the Sacred Heart Province, Franciscan Fathers. Appointed as assistant to St. Stanislaus Church, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1941 where he is at present. Very active in Polish circles and civic activities. Member of the South East Cleveland Community Council and on the Board of Directors of the University Settlement. Parochial chairman for Polish Relief. Lectures occasionally on Polish History and contributes articles on Scholastic personalities and philosophy. As a seminarian he distinguished himself by his research studies on outstanding medieval scholastics. His articles appear in the specialized quarterly 'Franciscan Studies" and in the religious monthly "Franciscan Herald and Forum." Since September, 1941 he has contributed the following articles: "Cardinal Fisher and Duns Scotus" and "Duns Scotus and the English Reformation" to the Franciscan Studies; "A Name to Revere" (Robert Grosseteste), "A Universal Doctor" (Bl. Raymund Lull), and "Disputa of Duns Scotus" to the Franciscan Herald and Forum. Residence: 3649 E. 65th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Siekierski, Felix. General Secretary of Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc. Business address: 29 East 7th Street, New York, N. Y. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Nov. 13, 1882. Son of Konstanty and Konstancja (Kumosinska), Siekierski. Received his elementary and secondary education in Europe. Came to United States as a young man. Married Karasinska, January 7, 1910. Children: Mary and John. Elected General Secretary of Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc. in 1924 and re-elected to that same office five times. Member of the Polish Socialist Alliance. Residence: 29 East 7th Street, New York, N. Y.

Sielski, Stanislaus. Editor. Editor of a weekly paper "Unista," isuued by the Polish Union of America, Buffalo, N. Y. During the World War I was a recruiting officer for the Polish Army in United States. Address: 761 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Siemaszko, Vincent, Ph.D. Explorer-

botanist. Explorer of Brazil and Texas. Made topographic pictures of Texas and Brazil. Discovered and described sickness of the orange trees in Brazil.

Sieminski, Casimir. Fraternal executive. National president of the Polish Union of U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Roman Catholic. Married. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 80 Watkins Street, Swoyersville, Pa.

Sieminski, Eva. Teacher. Engaged as teacher at Swoyersville, Pa. Address: 80 Watkins Street, Swoyersville, Pa.

Sieminski, Henry. Industrialist. Born in Poland. Brought by his parents to the U.S. in 1891. When he was sixteen years old he and an elder brother, William Sieminski, started a small laundry, now known as Brunswick Laundry, in Jersey City, N. J., now one of the largest in the state of New Jersey; a director of the Trust Company of New Jersey and of the Young Men's Christian Association, in Jersey City, N. J.; member of the Association of the Sons of Poland and the New Jersey Laundry Owners' Association. Treasurer and general manager of the Brunswick Laundry, and a leader in Polish-American activities. He was an Elk and a Mason. Died June 1, 1941.

Sieminski, Stanley. Industrialist. Born in Poland. The son of Polish immigrants who settled in Jersey City, N. J., when he was a boy of 8. He and his two brothers, William and Henry, began their business in the downtown section of Jersey City, N. J., in 1898. In 1902 he became vice-president of Brunswick Laundry. With the expansion of the business the enterprise moved to new and enlarged quarters. He was a founder of the Brunswick Laundry, one of the largest in the world. Died December 13, 1940.

Siemion, Alfred. Attorney-at-law. Born in Kilbourne, Iowa, January 1, 1881. Educated at public schools of Breckenbridge, Mo. Graduated from Whittier College, Cal., with B.A. degree in 1906. Graduate of University of Southern California with LL.B. in 1908. Member of California Bar Ass'n. General practice. Address: Bank of America, Bakersfield, Kern Co., Cal.

Siemion, T. R. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and national affairs. Member of New Jersey Medical Association and other organizations. Resides in Trenton, N. J.

Siemiradzki, Thomas. Professor, editor and writer. Born March 13, 1850 in Poland. Secondary education in Kronstadt, Russia. Graduated from the University of Petersburg (Leningrad), Russia. Was teacher of Latin and Greek in Petersburg (1 year); in Leipzig (2 years); in Dresden, Germany (2 years); in Siedlce, Poland (1 year); in Lomza, Poland (1 year); in Kalisz, Poland (2 years); and in Odessa, Russia (eleven years, from 1884 to 1895). In 1896 came to U.S. and became professor of history and ancient languages at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. From February 5, 1889 to Mar. 3, 1901, president of Nest 31 of Polish Falcons of America in Detroit, Mich. From 1901 to 1913 editor of "Zgoda," official organ of the Polish National Alliance of America in Chicago, Ill. In 1910 became a member of the Polish Congressional Conference, held in Washington, D. C., to plead for Poland's cause. In 1918 went to Cleveland, became editor of Polish Daily paper: "Wiadomosci Codzienne." Died March 26, 1939 in Cleveland, Ohio.

Siemiradzki, Joseph. Geologist. Born in 1858. Graduated from the University of Dorpat in Russia. In 1887 engaged as a professor at the University in Lwow, Poland and in 1901 professor of paleontology of said university. Went to South America, after some years, spent here, returned to Poland, where he died. Author of following books: "Za Morzem," 1899, "Szkice z Wycieczki do Brazylji," "Szlakiem Wychodzcow" (1900), 2 volumes.

Sienkiewicz - Dumas, Mary. Social worker, lawyer. An assistant attorney general of State of Massachusetts, from Boston, Mass. Member of Massachusetts Bar Association and many other organizations. Resides in Boston, Mass.

Sienkiewicz, J. M. Civic leader. Born

in Poland. A well-known leader among Poles in Chicago. For many years president of the Young Men's Alliance, member and later president of the Central Board of the Committee for National Defense; manager of the Polish National Alliance publications. Died in Chicago, 1932.

Sienkiewicz, Sigismund J. Civic leader. Born June 13, 1893 in Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Naturalized in 1927 in Chicago, Ill. Active in civic and patriotic organizations. Address: 3356 N. Hamlin Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sierocinski, John A. Banker. President of the Second Federal Savings and Loan Association, Chicago, Ill. Expert and authority on savings and loan matters. Born June 24, 1894 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Aloysius and Valeria (Nowakowska) Sierocinski; education: St. Mary's parochial school, Cicero, Ill.; Crane High School; De Paul University, 1924; attended American Savings and Loan Institute for five years, of which he is a graduate, and The American Institute of Sociology; married Helen Napolski, June 2, 1915; children: Lorraine, John Jr. President of the American Savings and Loan Institute. Director of the Federal Home Loan Bank, Chicago, Ill. President of the Crawford Business Men's League. Boy Scouts of America; Pulaski Civic League; P.N.A., P.R.C.U., K. of C., Catholic Circle; Illinois Athletic Club; Holy Name Society, Polish American Businessmen's League; Society of Residential Appraisers. Address: Second Federal Savings and Loan Ass'n., Chicago, Ill.

Sikinski, Chester F. Lawyer. Born in Kearny, N. J., May 12, 1909. Son of Adam and Albina (Polakowska) Sikinski. Graduate of Seton Hall Prep School, 1928; studied one year at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. In 1932 received B.A. degree from Seton Hall College. In 1939 University of Newark, Newark, N. J., granted him LL.B. degree. Maried Helene McManus. Acting police recorder for town of Kearny, N. J. Member of Kearny, N. J. Defense Council (Chairman of Blackout Violation Committee). Member of West Hudson Bar Association, Holy Name Society at Our Lady of Czestochowa Church, Harrison, N. J. President of Pulaski Civic Association, Kearny, N. J. Conducts law offices at 449 Kearny Ave., Kearny, N. J. Residence: 3 Madison Ave., Arlington, N. J.

Sikinski, Chester. Attorney at law. Member of New Jersey Bar Association and numerous fraternal and civic organizations. Address: 449 Kearny Avenue, Kearny, N. J.

Sikora, Rev. John, S.T.D. Clergyman. Pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Windber, Pa. Died April 29, 1941.

Sikora, Joseph. Civic worker. Born March 19, 1895 in Zielonka, Poland. Educated in Poland and Detroit, Mich. Married. Held various offices in P.N.A. Cashier of Council 54 of P.N.A. Naturalized 1921 in Detroit, Mich. Address: 3705 Clippert Street, Detroit, Mich.

Sikorski, Adalbert. General Contractor. President of the Adalbert Sikorski & Son Corporation, Chicago, Ill. Constructed P.R.C.U. Home in Chicago, Ill., Holy Trinity School in Chicago and many other buildings. Address: 2743 N. Central Park Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Sikorski, Rev. Anthony Marceli. Born in 1837 in Nowogrodek, Poland. Graduated from the military school in Italy. In 1863 took part in Polish insurrection against Russia. Captured, sentenced to death, later sent to Siberia, where he worked in a Russian mine; released, went to Warsaw, where he studied theology and was ordained in 1876. Dressed as grain-businessman worked in Podlasie (part of Poland) in woods, barns, disposing Holy Sacraments to the faithful Polish people. Arrested again, imprisoned for two years, exiled for whole life to Smolensk, Russia; fled to Austria, where he was a chaplain in Jazlowiec, near Krakow for eleven months. In 1891 sent by the Propagation of the Faith from Rome to the United States of America. In 1892 became pastor of St. Michael's parish, Junction City, Wis. From January 20, 1896 to 1898 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, La

Salle, Ill. From 1898 to 1903 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Holyoke, Mass. Died on April 12, 1903.

Sikorski, Louis. Merchant. Born in Poland in 1846; in 1869 came to Minnesota, and settled in Winona, Minn. City treasurer of Winona for two terms; elected assemblyman 1891-1893.

Sikorski, Rev. Stanislaus J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Rita's parish, Saginaw, Mich. Died February 18, 1938.

Sikorski, Stanislaus S. Physician and surgeon. Member of Massachusetts Medical Association and numerous other organizations. Office address: 1428 Acushnet Ave., New Bedford, Mass.

Sikorski, Theodore. Real estate broker. Born in Poland in 1841. In 1866 came to Minnesota; settled in Winona, Minn.; elected assemblyman in 1901 and in 1909.

Simmons (Szymanski) Aloysius Harry. Baseball player. Born May 22, 1903 Aberdeen Club, Dakota League; in in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1922 played for 1923 in Texas League; in 1931-32 Athletics Club, American League; in 1933-1934 Chicago White Sox; in 1935 Detroit Tigers; in 1936-37 Washington Club; in 1938 Boston Bees; in 1939 in Cincinnati National League. Received most valuable baseball player award in 1933. American League Batting Champ in 1931 and in 1933. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Simplicissima, Sister Maria, O.S.F. Principal. Principal of Good Counsel High School, Chicago, Ill. Member of the religious community Order of Felician Sisters. Address: 3800 Peterson Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Sislo, Alexander. Teacher. Engaged at present in the public schools of Superior, Wis. Address: 2602 No. 28th St., Superior, Wis.

Sislo, William. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Superior School Board, Superior, Wis. Address: 2602 N. 28th Street, Superior, Wis.

Sitko, Louis K. Lawyer. Born Sept. 26, 1898 in Zamczysk, near Grodno, Poland. At the age of 11, came to Cleveland, Ohio. Resumed high school education in 1914 at the Y.M.C.A., and graduated from the Central Institute, Cleveland, O., matriculating from College in afternoon and evening classes. Began the study of law in 1918 at Ohio Northern University of Ada, O. Graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Law, May 25, 1921. Active in social and political circles; radio announcer; organizer of the local Brooklyn-Polish Democratic Club, its president and director for six years; presently vice-chairman of the American-Polish Democratic Club of Cuyahoga County. Address: 345 Engineers Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

Sitnik, Hermina M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by The School Board of Chicopee, Mass. Member of National Education Association and other organizations.

Sitkowski, Anthony J. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher by Webster School Board. Resides in Dudley Hill, Mass.

Sitowski, John. Teacher. Graduated from De Paul University, Chicago, Ill., with B.S. degree. Graduated from the Northwestern University with M.S. degree in education. A teacher in the Wells High School in Chicago, since 1939. Address: Wells High School, Chicago, Ill.

Siuda, John J. Dentist. Noted dentist; died November 20, 1942, in Philadelphia, Pa.

Siudzinski, Marion R. Physician. Born in Poland. Came to the U.S. with his parents in 1892. Graduate of Columbia University, College of Medicine and Surgery, New York City. For two years served as interne at Bushwick Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. One of the organizers of the Polish University Club and its past treasurer. Former chief medical examiner of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Member of Kings County Medical Society and many other civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 173 Metropolitan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Siudzinski, Stephen. Cheese manufacturer. Born in Denmark, Wis. Owner of a big cheese factory in Denmark, Wis. In 1934 at the state fair of Wisconsin received the first prize for his one-ton-cheese Goliat I. One ton cheese Goliat II, delivered to the cheese factory in Green Bay, Wis. Goliat III one ton cheese sold to New York City. In 1939 made 2250 pounds of cheese, delivered to Washington, D. C., bought by the National Groceries Association for $550.00. Resides in Denmark, Wis.

Siudzinski, Sylvester John. Teacher. Born January 29, 1913 in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduate of South Division High School in 1930. Graduate of Marquette University with B.S. degree in 1935. Employed as instructor of science at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Appointed head of the general science department. Faculty manager of athletics, member of the athletic board and business manager of the school's publications. Member of the Joseph Conrad Club, president of Alpha Chi National Social Fraternity and secretary and treasurer of the Marquette Biological Society. Address: 2500 W. Oklahoma Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Siuta, Genevieve Barbara. Teacher. Born Aug. 26, 1920 in Lonsdale, R. I. Daughter of Francis and Mary (Las) Siuta. Education: St. Joseph parochial school Central Falls, R. I.; Pawtucket H. S., 1937; Rhode Island College of Education, Providence, R. I. Special course: Polish, at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Graduated from Rhode Island College of Education, 1941. Member: Polish Social Club. Rec. sec. of Chapter 677, of P.N.A. Scoutmaster at Central Falls; Teacher of Polish. Address: 353 Roosevelt Ave., Pawtucket, R. I.

Siwek, Rev. Paul, S.J. Professor. At present engaged as a professor at the Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Member of Society of Jesus.

Siwiec, Rev. Anthony. From 1909 to July 15, 1932 pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Pittsburgh, Pa.; died May 10, 1932.

Siwik, Rev. Marian, O.F.M. Writer. Commissary Provincial of the Third Order of the Franciscan Fathers; has contributed to Franciscan Educational Conference, vols. X, XII, XIII, XIV. Address: Franciscan Monastery, Pulaski, Wis.

Siwinski, George Ladislaus. Lawyer. Born in Sierpc, near Plock, Poland. Attended Polish Seminary in Detroit, Mich. Graduated from the University of Maryland, School of Law, and admitted to the Bar in 1903. Greatly interested in Polish affairs from early beginning of his career. In 1905 at the convention in Buffalo, N. Y.; elected vice-censor of Polish National Alliance of America. Active in Polish Falcons movement. During the first World War was chairman of the committee in Baltimore recruiting for the Polish army. In 1925 at the convention in Detroit, elected president of the Polish National Welfare Council. Past president of the Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard, Lake, Mich. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Skalko, Francis C. Civic leader. Graduate of Providence College, June 11, 1931. Elected chairman of Central Falls, R. I. Address: City Council, Central Falls, R. I.

Skiba, John. Sculptor. Born in 1862 in Poland. In 1907 came to U.S. and settled in Irvington, N. J.; married; has three children. Resides in Irvington, N. J.

Skibicki, Francis. Tool and die maker. Born on Sept. 26, 1887 in Poland. Educated there. Naturalized November 11, 1914 in Chicago, Ill. Member of Polish National Alliance since 1909 and elected director of said organization in 1924. Married and resides in Chicago, Ill.

Skibinski, Chester T. Insurance broker. Born July 27, 1906 in Chicopee, Mass.; education: Chicopee High School, Rhode Island State College, George Washington University. Since 1937 State Senator to the State Senate of Massachusetts. Address: 7 Coolidge Road, Chicopee, Mass.

Skladzien, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Railroad Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Sklanka, Joseph. Teacher. Member of National Education Association and other organizations. Address: 3511 Pennypacker Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Sklarski, Ignacio. Publisher. Publisher of Polish weekly paper: "Polska Prawda" (Polish Truth), Curitiba, Brazil. Address: Rua Marechal Deodoro, 284, Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Sklodowski, Wlodzimierz (Vladimir). Educator. Delegate of the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Poland. Business address: 49 E. Cedar Street, Chicago, Ill. Born in Warsaw, Poland, June 13, 1908. Son of Wladyslaw and Irena, nee Orlowski. Received M.A. degree from University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland, in 1930. Instructor in State Teachers College, Warsaw, Poland. Active in youth movement, especially in the Polish Scouts. Participated in educational tours throughout Europe. Came to U.S. as Delegate of the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Poland. Lectured extensively on Poland and Polish Culture in numerous American cities. Married Jadwiga Zofia, nee Kubik, June 8, 1938. At present engaged in studying the phases of language and Polish school systems throughout the United States. Since 1940 instructor of Polish, De Paul University, Chicago, Ill. Clubs: Lake Shore Club of Chicago. Residence: 1449 W. Rascher Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Skoczolek, Mary K. Teacher. Engaged as a public school teacher by New Bedford Board of Education, New Bedford, Mass. Address: 196 Whitman Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Skoczulek, Joanna M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in public schools by the Board of Education at New Bedford, Mass. Address: 71 Hathaway St., New Bedford, Mass.

Skoczylas, Walter. Attorney at law. Former censor and attorney of St. George's Beneficial Association; was engaged in the general practice of law; active in civic and fraternal organizations; member of New Jersey Bar Association. Residence: 657 Lamberton St., Trenton, N. J.

Scolvus (Jan z Kolna). Explorer in service of Denmark. In 1476 he discovered the land of North America.

Skoniecki, Rev. A. A. Clergyman. Born July 16, 1894 in Poland; ordained in 1917 in U.S.; asst. at SS. Peter and Paul parish, Three Rivers, Mass. Since 1922 pastor at St. Mary's parish, Turners Falls, Mass. In 1928 built a church for 150,000 dollars. Editor of Parish Weekly Bulletin: "Wiadomosci Parafjalne" since 1928. Contributor to several magazines and daily papers. In 1919 editor of weekly "Piast," Chicopee, Mass. Delegate to different Polish National Conventions. In 1934 delegate to World Congress of Poles Abroad, in Warsaw. President of Polish American Council, Chapter 1, for Massachusetts. President for seven years of Union of Polish Priests of America, district for Massachusetts. Decorated by Miecze Hallerowskie (Haller's Swords); Golden Cross of Merit from the Polish Army; Golden Cross of Merit from P.R.C.U. of America. Address: St. Mary's Church, Turners Falls, Mass.

Skoroszewska, Alfreda. Pianist. Graduate of Chicago Music College. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Skorupa, Thomas. Horticulturist. Born Feb. 27, 1879 in Leki Dolne, Poland; son of Joseph and Catherine (Twardowski) Skorupa. Education: National School of Horticulture, Tarnow, Poland, March 31, 1900. Engaged at Gumniska, Vienna, Austria; Instructor at "Krajowa Szkola Ogrodnicza" (National School of Horticulture) Tarnow, Poland. In 1905 came to U.S. Division Park foreman in Washington, D. C. as a landscape architect. Superintendent of North-West Park District, including Mozart Park, Kosciuszko Park, Kelvyn, Kellog Tract. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Skory, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Casimir, M.R., V.F. Clergyman. Born in Trzemesno, Poland on March 4, 1864 In 1875 came with his parents to Bay City, Mich. Graduated from St. Gregory University, Rome, Italy, and was ordained there on March 31, 1888. Professor of Latin, Greek and Italian, at St. Mary's College, St. Mary's, Kentucky.

From 1904 until his death in 1935 pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Grand Rapids, Mich. Vicarius foraneus, diocesan consultor and iudex synodalis. Died on March 9, 1935.

Skowron, C. J. Dentist. Member Chicago Dental Society, Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n and many other organizations. Address: 1801 Cortland Street, Chicago, Ill.

Skowron, Helen. Teacher. Member: National Education Ass'n and other professional and fraternal organizations. Address: 5246 Bingham Street, Dearborn, Mich.

Skowron, John D. Pharmacist. Member of Chicago Druggists Association; also member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 1801 Cortland Street, Chicago, Ill.

Skowronska, Anna. Journalist, librarian. Graduated from Wayne University, Detroit, Mich., with B.A. degree in Pedagogy. In 1936 and 1937 received a scholarship from the Alliance of Poles Abroad, to study in Warsaw, Poland. Contributor to "Dziennik Polski" (Polish Daily News), Detroit, Mich.; Member of Filareci Club, Newberry Club of professional librarians. Address: 1989 East Ferry, Detroit, Mich.

Skretny, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Former asst. at St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Baltimore, Md.; from 1896 to 1897 pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Baltimore, Md. Died in 1897.

Skrocki, Rev. Edward, M.A. Professor, educator. Engaged as professor of French at St. Mary's College; is also a registrar at that institution. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Skrzycki, Rev. Stanislaus S., LL.D. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Thomas the Apostle parish, Detroit, Mich. Residence: 8363 Townsend Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Skrzycki, Stephen S. Physician and surgeon. A recognized authority on surgery. In 1937 the only member from Michigan in the American College of Surgery. In 1942 elected Mayor of Hamtramck, Mich. Address: City Hall, Hamtramck, Mich.

Skrzypczak, Joseph A. Professor. Professor of History and Economics at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., 1927 to date. Graduated from said College in 1921. Address: St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa.

Skrzypinski, Very Rev. Msgr. Julian. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, East Chicago, Ind.; also a diocesan consultor of the diocese of Fort Wayne, Ind. Residence: 808 - 150th St., East Chicago, Ind.

Skubikowski, Zdzislaw. Musician. In 1937 at the National Convention of the Alliance of Polish Singers of America in Chicago, Ill., elected national conductor of said organization; also conductor of several choirs in Chicago; received a scholarship from the Kosciuszko Foundation to study music in Warsaw, Poland. Address: 1457 N. Washtenaw Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Skulik, Rev. Bernard Maria, Ph.D. Clergyman. Writer. Born August 20, 1867 in Szopienice, Poland. Education in Myslowice and Krakow; studied mechanics; studied philosophy and theology in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained on December 19, 1891. In 1893 received Ph.D. degree in Rome; came to United States; appointed pastor of the Immaculate Conception of the Virgin Mary parish, Brighton, Ia. From March 15, 1899 to April, 1910 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, La Salle, Ill. Settled in Milwaukee, Wis., where he published a Polish weekly "Katolik." From 1902 to 1905 editor of Polish weekly "Tygodnik Katolicki" and "Promien." Member of the highest papal academics in Rome. His writings are numerous: 21 in Polish, 2 in Slovak, 5 in German, 11 in Italian, 3 in Latin, 3 in English. Wrote: "Sznaps," "Stolica Madrosci," "Teologja Pastoralna," "Luter i Djabel," "Kielnia Masonska," "Historja Parafji sw. Jacka w La Salle, Ill."

Skulski, Severin. Writer. Author of a book: "Piosenki Moje" (My Songs).

Skutecki, Joseph. Engineer. Former president of Nest 31 of Alliance of Polish Falcons of America, Detroit, Mich. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Skuzinski, Joseph A. Chemist. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. Son of Alexander and Sophie Skuzinski. Graduate of Nanticoke High School and of Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa. At present serving in the Chemical Warfare Division of U. S. Army. Home address: 550 East Main Street, Nanticoke, Pa.

Skwirut, Francis A. Physician. Member: Pennsylvania Medical Ass'n, Polish National Alliance of America and numerous other organizations. In 1939 was appointed Medical Examiner of Polish National Alliance in Chester, Pa. Address: 2121 W. 9th Street, Chester, Pa.

Slawinski, Thaddeus. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Illinois Medical Association and many other civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 1062 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Slazinski, L. W. Physician and surgeon. Member: Wyandotte Medical Ass'n, Detroit Medical Society and other organizations. Address: 7451 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Slazinski, W. A. Dentist. Member: Detroit Dental Society, Wyandotte Dental Association and other organizations. Address: 4767 Chene Street, Detroit, Mich.

Slenczynska, Ruth. Pianist. Born in Sacramento, Cal. Daughter of Joseph Slenczynski, a musician. Played for the first time publicly in California at the age of four. When seven she played with the Symphony Orchestra in Paris. Has appeared in several concerts in the U.S.

Slepian, Joseph. Research engineer. Engaged by Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company at East Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: 1115 Lancaster St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Slesinski, Thaddeus. Insurance broker. Born May 16, 1890 in New York, N. Y. Son of Stanislaus and Alexandra Sleszynski. Graduated from New York City College, with B.S. degree in 1910; social worker in Chicago, Ill. 1912-19; 1922-24; Advertising executive for banks, 1924-30; Life insurance business since 1930 to date with offices at 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Organized: Polish Social Workers Club of Chicago 1913; Polish Arts Club of Chicago, 1926, and its first secretary 1926-28; president, 1939-41; called the first National Convention of Polish Arts Clubs in New York City, Aug., 1939, and was chairman of second National Convention in Aug., 1940 in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of P.N.A.; Polish Commercial Club, Chicago, 1942. Author of numerous articles on cultural and social welfare and civic subjects. Decorated by Polish Government with the Silver Cross of Merit in 1939. Present address: 2049 Pierce Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Slezak, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Graduate of Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind. In 1939 elected president of the Board of Education in Amsterdam, N. Y. Address: Board of Education, City Hall, Amsterdam, N. Y.

Slisz, Joseph. Publisher. Born Nov. 22, 1864 in Kolaczyce, Poland. In 1885 came to America and settled in Buffalo, N. Y. Former printer at Polish Daily paper: "Polak w Ameryce" (Pole in America), in Buffalo. In 1896 established the first book-sellers shop in Buffalo. In 1907 elected president of the Polish Daily News Company: "Polak Amerykanski," Buffalo, N. Y. Member of P.R.C.U. and delegate to its national conventions.

Slisz, Stanislaus Thomas. Editor and writer. Born March 4, 1856 in Kolaczyce, Poland. Secondary education in Jaslo, Chyrow and Krakow. Graduated from Jagellonian University in Krakow, law school. In 1885 came to Buffalo, N. Y. From 1885 to 1887 editor of Polish weekly "Ojczyzna." In 1887 editor of weekly "Krytyka," Milwaukee, Wis. From 1887 to 1889 editor of "Wiara i Ojczyzna" and "Kropidlo" in Chicago, Ill. From 1889 to 1908

editor of "Polak w Ameryce" in Buffalo, N. Y. From 1908 to 1909 editor-in-chief of "Polak Amerykanski," Buffalo, N. Y. Some of his writings are: "Podrecznik wojskowy," "Z milosci," "Obcy w rodzinny kraju," "Emigrant," "Pod pokladem," and many short stories. Died October 10, 1908 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Sliwa, Frank. Union official. Director of Farm Equipment Workers Organizing Committee, C.I.O. affiliate. Address: 1110 So Oakley Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Sliwinski, Joseph. Born in Poland. Settled in Nanticoke, Pa. In 1887 organized Group 100 of Polish National Alliance in Nanticoke, Pa. Was elected vice-censor of P.N.A. One of the most distinguished leaders in the Polish National Alliance.

Sliwinski, Rev. Stanislaus A. Professor. Engaged as a professor of Philosophy at Villanova College, Villanova, Pa.

Sliwinski, Venceslaus F. Physician. Chief Examiner of the Union of Polish Women, Philadelphia, Pa. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society and other organizations. Residence: 2625 Orthodox Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Slizewski, Rev. Constantine. Clergyman. Born in Suwalki, Poland; studied at Suwalki, Sejny, Detroit and Allegheny; ordained June 9, 1906; asst. at Transfiguration parish, Buffalo, N. Y.; St. Hyacinth's parish, Dunkirk, N. Y.; since 1907 asst. at St. John Kanty parish, Buffalo, N. Y Later pastor at Olean, N. Y.; at present retired. Residence: 38 Niagara Square, Buffalo, N. Y.

Slominski, Rev. George A., S.T.D. Professor. Professor of Latin at St. Mary of the Lake Theological Seminary, Mundelein, Ill. In 1940 received his S.T.D. degree at St. Mary of the Lake Seminary, Chicago, Ill. Address: St. Mary's Theological Seminary, Mundelein, Ill.

Slominski, H. H. Physician. Active in Polish Falcons Alliance of America. Member of Indiana Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Address: Odd Fellows Building, South Bend, Ind.

Slominski, Michael C. Musical director. At present musical director of Paderewski Choir, organized in March, 1939 in Buffalo, N. Y. Former musical director of Hutchinson-Central High School. Member of South Buffalo Choral Club. In 1934, 1935 and 1936 he was musical director of St. Adalbert's parish choir, Buffalo, N. Y.

Slominski, Rev. W. K. Clergyman. In 1900 pastor at St. Adalbert's parish, Chicago, Ill.; was a principal speaker at the first National Convention of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, June 12, 1900, Chicago, Ill.

Slonina, Anthony J. Civic leader. Served as mayor of the city of Chicopee, Mass. for three terms. Active in social, civic and national affairs. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Slotkowski, Joseph. Merchant. Owner and president of Slotkowski Sausage Company, one of the most famous manufacturers of Polish sausages in America. Offices: 2021 West 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

Slowikowski, Rev. Emanuel J. Clergyman. In Nov. 1882 came to Stevens Point, Wis., and appointed pastor of St. Peter's parish and stayed there until May 23, 1884; from June 1884 to Sept. 1886 pastor of St. John the Baptist parish, Princeton, Wis. Left for Poland where he died in Stary Sacz. Established a foundation for the education of poor students in Stary Sacz, Poland.

Slowikowski, Felix. Wrestler. Born 1915 in Warsaw. Won 400 bouts. Came to United States in 1929 and settled with parents in New York City.

Slugocki, Francis J. Dentist. Member: Union County Dental Ass'n, New Jersey Dental Association and other organizations. Address: 250 Elizabeth St., Elizabeth, N. J.

Slupek, Rev. Michael. Clergyman. From 1898 to 1900 pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Florida, N. Y. In 1901

organized St. Adalbert's parish, Port Richmond, L. I., N. Y. and stayed there as pastor until 1902. Deceased.

Slupkowski, Joseph A. Architect. Born Nov. 19, 1884 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Fabian and Mary Slupkowski. Education: Art Institute, Armour Institute and Central College; married Charlotte Sakowski, Nov. 27, 1917; children: Raymond, Allan. Engaged by the engineering department of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad. In 1935 engaged by the United States Government, Washington, D. C., as associate engineer. Prepared plans for the construction of over one thousand various types of buildings in and out of Chicago. Member of P.N.A., Illinois Society of Architects. Offices: The Palatine Building, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 3024 Haussen Ct., Chicago, Illinois.

Sluszka, Sigismund John. Teacher. Graduate of Notre Dame Univ., South Bend, Ind. Received M.A. degree from Columbia University, New York, N. Y. in 1941. At present engaged as a teacher at Sewanhaka High School, Floral Park, Long Island, N. Y. Book critic for "Nowy Swiat," a Polish daily published in New York, N. Y. In 1939 elected president of the Polish American Teachers' Association at the National Convention in New York, N. Y. Residence: 102 So. Fifth St., New Hyde Park, L. I., N. Y.

Smagorzewski (Sherman-Smarzewski), Anthony. Organizer, pioneer, early settler. Born May 24, 1818, in Wagrowiec, Poland; came to Chicago, June 1, 1851, with his wife and three children, Louise, Dorothy and Stanislaus. Worked at Chicago & Alton Railway Co. In 1867 conducted grocery and tavern at Noble and Bradley; organized the St. Stanislaus Kostka Society as the nucleus of the St. Stanislaus Kostka parish; was co-organizer of the first and the mother parish of all Polish parishes in Chicago. Is considered as the first Polish settler in Chicago. In 1868 became agent of the immigration agency in Chicago, Ill. Transported over 100,000 immigrants to United States of America, mostly Poles. Died in 1900 in Chicago, Ill.

Smelsz, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Mary of Czestochowa parish, Republic, Pa. Died April 2, 1925.

Smergalski, Eugene T. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of biology and chemistry at Custer High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of National Education Association and numerous other organizations. Address: Custer High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Smeterlin, Jan. Pianist, concert artist. Born in Bielsko, Poland in 1893. Studied at Vienna Piano Master School and with Leoopld Godovsky; has appeared as piano virtuoso in Paris, London, Vienna, Berlin, Warsaw and in America as soloist and with orchestras.

Smiertka, Jean. Nurse. Born in Holyoke, Mass., May 13, 1914 of Polish parents. Graduated from Greenfield High School. In 1934 graduated from Pratt Institute and entered the Franklin County School of Nursing for nurses at Greenfield, Mass., from which she graduated in 1937. In 1938 was accepted into the U.S. Navy Nursing Corps. Member of the Polish Students Club. In 1939 at U.S. Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass.

Smietanka, Alexander Michael. Attorney-at-law. Born Jan. 20, 1883 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Francis and Johanna (Kadow) Smietanka. Education: Gallistel School, 1899; Chicago English High and Manual Training, 1902; Northwestern University, Law School, 1906; married Valeria Czeslawski, June 19, 1918; children: Leonard, Adela; associated with the law firm: Smietanka, Johnson and Molthrop. On April 10, 1931 appointed city attorney of Chicago, Ill.; served as government appeal agent for Local Board, No. 67, 1918; former director of the Stock Yards Business and Civic Ass'n; member: Chicago Bar Ass'n; Polish Lawyers Ass'n; South West Lawyers Association; North America Union; Civic Legion; P.N.A.; Chicago Pioneers Association; Polish Welfare Ass'n. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Smietanka, Julius F. Lawyer, banker. Born in Chicago, Ill., May 31, 1872. After receiving his early education in

public and private institutions, entered Chicago Kent College of Law from which he graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Laws in 1894; now head of the firm of Smietanka, Conlon and Nowak, Chicago, Ill. Member of the Chicago, Illinois State and American Bar Associations, and the Polish Lawyers Association. Very active in busines, political, social and civic affairs. For ten years general counsel for the Polish National Alliance. Nominated by the Democratic party for judge of the Superior Court in 1906, but defeated at elections. In 1909 appointed member of the Chicago Board of Education and reappointed for 2nd term. In 1914 accepted the office of Collector of Internal Revenue for the Northern District of Illinois tendered him by President Wilson, where he served for six years; his government experience led him to specializing in Federal taxation. In May 1923 a member of the Board of Education, becoming chairman of the finance committee, and later vice-president, and upon the death of the President of the Board of Education, assumed the duties of the presidency of the Board. In September 1923, a candidate for judge of the Superior Court, but lost out by a small margin; was for thirteen years president of the Polish Welfare Association of Chicago; is now Assistant Treasurer and member of the executive committee of the Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Chicago; a former director of the Chicago Grand Opera Company; a director of the Union Investment Company; a member of Polish National Alliance, Knights of Columbus. Married Mary Barzynski, the sister of Brigadier General Joseph E. Barzynski, U. S. Army; have five children. Pursues horticulture as an outside interest and hobby. Secretary of Great Lakes Insurance Co. President of Union Bank of Chicago, Ill. Adedrss: 7 So. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

Smigiel, Mildred. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Gary Public Schools, Gary, Ind. Address: 25 East 17th St., Gary, Ind.

Smigiel, Peter S. Physician. Born in 1872. Married Lilian Smigiel and resided in Independence, Ohio; died in 1937. Was a very prominent doctor, and active social worker.

Smith, Lucie (nee Twardowska). Teacher. Engaged by The Board of Education as teacher at the High School in Nanticoke, Pa. Address: High School Faculty, Nanticoke, Pa.

Smoczynski, Leopold. Teacher. In 1874 he was the first teacher in the first Polish parish of St. Stanislaus in Buffalo, N. Y. Deceased.

Smogor, Rev. Casimir. Clergyman, writer. Born 1871 in Wegrow, Poland; came to U.S. as a boy; settled in South Bend, Ind.; attended St. Hedwig's parochial school, South Bend, Ind.; Academy at Notre Dame, Ind.; Holy Cross College, Washington, D. C.; professor at St. Joseph's College, Cincinnati, Ohio; studied at Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; ordained Sept. 8, 1897; asst. at St. Hedwig's, South Bend, Ind.; at Holy Trinity, Chicago, Ill.; pastor at Dillonville, Ohio, until 1905. In 1905 organized St. Stanislaus parish, Steubenville, O., and was there until his death, March 16, 1940. Was very active in the Polish National Council during the World War. Author of several books, amongst them: "Wyklad Przypowiesci Pana Jezusa w Kazaniach" dwa tomy (Paraboles of Jesus in Sermons), 2 volumes, Chicago, Ill.

Smogor, Jeannette. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by South Bend Public Schools, South Bend, Ind. Address: Morningside Hotel, South Bend, Ind.

Smokowski, Peter B. Lawyer. Born 1880 in Witowka, Poland. In 1895 came to America. Graduated from St. Joseph's College, Buffalo, N. Y. Attended University of Buffalo, N. Y., and graduated in 1902 with law degree and admitted to the Bar. Unsuccessful candidate to State Legislature, very active in Republican circles. Member of the Alumni of St. Joseph's College, P.N.A.

Smolczynski, Charles. Physician. In 1939 elected president of Polish Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. for Massachusetts district. Decorated with Golden Cross

of Merit by the Polish Veterans Association. Specializes in eye, ear, throat and nose diseases. Address: 34 Center Street, Chicopee, Mass.

Smolczynski, Joseph E. Real estate broker. Owner of the Small Realty Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Member of numerous Polish and civic organizations. Address: 3136 Richmond Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Smolczynski, Stephen F. Dentist. Member: Philadelphia Dental Society, Pennsylvania Dental Ass'n and other organizations. Address: 2654 Orthodox Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Smolczynski, Vincent. Writer. Born 1847 in Poland. Took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863; exiled twice by the Russians to Siberia, escaped and came to Detroit, Mich. in 1902. From 1904 to 1906 was financial secretary of 31st Nest of Polish Falcons of America, Detroit, Mich. Very active in organizing the Polish Falcons and P.N.A. Elected honorary member of P.N.A., and decorated by the Polish Falcons of America. In 1907 wrote a book: "Historja Osady Polskiej i Parafji Polskich w Detroit, Mich." Died on October 16, 1936.

Smolen, Francis. Artist painter. Engaged as a teacher of painting by the Farrell High School, Farrell, Pa., in 1938. His specialty water color paintings. Residence: 44 Baker Avenue, Sharon, Pa.

Smolenska, Helen. Social worker. Secretary at the International Institute in Boston, Mass., since Sept. 16, 1940. Born in Cleveland, O., graduated from St. Theresa College in Minnesota; Jagellonian University, Krakow, Poland.

Smolenski, John. Funeral director. Civic leader. Born in Poland, Nov. 16, 1890. Came to America, May 10, 1896. Married, has two children. Served in France during the I World War. Active in veteran, patriotic, fraternal and civic organizations. Member of Metropolitan Funeral Directors Association, Director of the Atlas Savings and Loan Association of Brooklyn, former vice-president of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Member of Knights of Columbus, Elks, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Polish Legion of American Veterans, SS. Peter and Paul Society, St. Francis Catholic Club, Executive member of the Polish American Citizens Club of Greenpoint, Stanislaus Malachowski Group of P.N.A., honorary member Polish Army Veterans. In 1938 elected assemblyman of 15th assembly district of Brooklyn, to the State Legislature of New York. Re-elected in 1940 and 1942. Since 1941 president of the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, a fraternal organization. Residence: 1044 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Smolinski, Joseph. Army officer and public official. Born in Plock, Poland, March 16, 1809. Son of Valentine and Josephine Smolinski. During the Polish Revolution of 1830-31, he served with the famous Fourth Regiment as sergeant-major and for his conspicuous bravery at the battle of Grochow fought on Feb. 19th and 20th, 1831, was promoted to second and first lieutenant successively, and received the coveted "Virtuti Militari" cross. In Sept. of 1931, when the Russians recaptured Warsaw, he fled to France. From June, 1832(to August, 1833, he served with the French Foreign Legion in Algiers. With the characteristics of the "Great Polish Emigration," he was always on the go. In April, 1836 he sailed for the U.S., going first to Louisiana, then to New York, where he became a naturalized citizen of the U.S., returned to France, then sailed for Brazil, where he stayed nearly a year. In 1842 he returned to America and settled in Quebec. He married Mary Ann Cain, who bore him three children, Wanda, Joseph J., Jr., and Ladislaus. In New York, at the outbreak of the Crimean War, he offered his services to the English government and they were accepted. He was first assigned to recruiting duty, especially among Poles, and then ordered to Halifax, Nova Scotia. On April 15th, 1855, he was given the rank of major by the Commission of the English Province of Nova Scotia, and less than two weeks later was advanced to the rank of colonel. His work in Halifax accomplished, he was soon ordered to

the front. He took active part in the seige of Sebastopol, and conducted himself so bravely that he received from the British government the Victoria gold medal and the Turkish order of Medjidieh and generalship from the Sultan in the Imperial Ottoman army. He later fought in the American Civil War (1861-65) and the Polish Insurrection of 1863. He and his son, Colonel Joseph J. Smolinski, Jr., were active in General John O'Neill's Fenian Rebellion, the aim of which was to break away the Dominion from the British crown. General Smolinski was appointed June, 1869, organizer for the Irish Republican army, for the Districts of Virginia, Maryland, Delaware and the District of Columbia. He so distinguished himself in this work that he was made chief of staff to the President of the Fenian Brotherhood. His last years were spent in Washington, D. C., where he held a position in the Treasury Department of the U.S. Government, dying December 21, 1886.

Smolinski, Joseph, Jr. Colonel in U.S. Marine. Attorney at law. Born in Quebec, Canada, Oct. 19, 1845. The son of Joseph Smolinski, Sr. Education: University Institute, Nogent-sur-Marne, France; Polish National School, Paris, and London. Enlisted in Civil War, Sept. 3, 1861, New York. Has held the posts of private in United States Lancers, subsequently Ninth New York Cavalry, 1861-65. In the Civil War the youngest officer, 1863-65 of the American Cavalry. At the end of the Civil War he served in Marine Corps. Clerk in the War Department; at one time chief of division of Military Information Department, 1875-1909. Attorney and general agent, United States, and Foreign Patent Office, Washington, D. C., 1909-1912. Commissioner of Deeds, Amsterdam, N. Y., 1912-; engaged in editing and translating a Polish Encyclopedia. Member of the Third Order of St. Francis Secular. Representative of the Poles of America before the Senate Committee on Immigration, 57th Congress, Washington, D. C. One of two authors of Rule X, United States Civil Service; Secretary of the Executive Committee of the Kosciuszko statue, erected at West Point, New York, 1913. Has attended, as delegate, or on invitation, numerous Polish conventions and congresses. Founded Polish Businessmen's Association, Amsterdam, N. Y. Honorary member of many Polish National Societies of United States. Corresponding member of the Society of Polish National Museum at Rappersvyl, Switzerland. Member of the Loyal Legion of the United States; contributed to Catholic University Bulletin; wrote an article to the Catholic Encyclopedia: "Marcin Bielski," New York, 1917. He was a military and civil organizer of the Fenian Brotherhood with the rank of a captain and later major of a national organization. (Heath's History of G.A.R.) He was one of the organizers of the Veterans Union and became general assistant with the rank of Colonel; founded and organized the United States Marine Legion with the rank of Colonel (History of the National Association of Naval Veterans by Simmons, page 125). Member of the Grand Army of Republic and organizer of Lafayette Post of G.A.R.; was honorary member of Farragut Post, of the National Association of Naval Veterans in Philadelphia. Translated from the French into English a proclamation of the Polish Democratic Association in Warsaw to the world Conference in Hague in 1899. Contributed many articles to the American press. He was a teacher, editor and correspondent of "The Catholic Mirror," Baltimore, Md., "The Irish World," "Citizen," and others. Recovered and published the letters of Pulaski and Kosciuszko. (See: Lempicki Stanislaus: "Historja Zwiazku Mlodziezy Polskiej w Ameryce," Chicago, Ill., 1906.) At the end of his life he was an officer in the Foreign Office of United States, Washington, D. C. Died in 1912.

Smolka, John. Civic leader. Former assemblyman to the State Legislature of Ohio from Cleveland, 1932-1933. In 1933 introduced to the House a bill for financial support of parochial schools. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Smoluchowski, Roman. Mettalurgist. Born in Zapokane, Poland, August 31, 1910. Son of a well known Polish

physicist, Marion Smoluchowski, professor and rector of Jagiellonian University in Cracow. Studied at the University of Warsaw and completed his post graduate work and special studies in Holland. In 1935 University of Groningen, Holland, granted him a degree of Doctor of Physics and Mathematics. From 1935 to 1939 served as director of Mettalurgy Department at the University of Warsaw. During 1939-40 lecturer at the Warsaw Polytechnic Institute. Came to U.S. in 1940. Author of numerous monograhps in his field of specialization published in English and German languages. Former research associate and instructor in mathematics and physics at Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. At present engaged in the Research Laboratory of General Electric Company, Schenectady, N. Y. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: General Electric Co., Inc., Research Laboratory, Schenectady, N. Y.

Smulska, Jadwiga. Singer. Daughter of Ignace Mikitynski and Frances Mikitynska; educated at St. Stanislaus parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Graduated from the Chicago Musical College with three medals; studied under Schiller and Jean de Reszke; concertized in various cities. Made her debut at Orchestra Hall, 1907, Chicago, Ill. From 1894 to 1899 she was a teacher at the Kosciuszko School, Chicago, Ill. Resides now in California.

Smulski, John F. Banker. Civic leader, publisher. Born in Poland in 1867. Established the business: Smulski Publishing Company, Chicago, Ill. In 1906 founded Northwestern Trust and Savings Bank of Chicago, of which he was president. In 1906 elected state treasurer of Illinois. Together with Bishop Paul Rhode, accomplished much for the independence of Poland. Elected in succession alderman, city attorney, 1903, president of West Park Commission. During and after the World War I was very active in Polish War Relief. Organizer and president of the Polish National Council (Polski Wydzial Narodowy) in Chicago and personally financed the purchase of thousands of Polish bonds. Died in 1928.

Smulski, Ladislaus (Jakinski). Publisher. Born in Poland in 1836. Published a weekly paper: "Gazeta Katolicka," in Chicago, Ill. Died in 1897.

Smykla, Rev. John. Ordained by the late Cardinal Hayes at St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, N. Y. First assignment as assistant to St. Stanislaus parish, New York, N. Y. Appointed pastor of St. Clemen's of Mary parish, New York, N. Y. in 1937, and since that time in that post. Former vice-president District No. 25, Polish American Council; now acting president of District No. 25. Organized several societies at his parish and helped diminish the debt on the parish. Active in Polish War Relief. Residence: 406 West 40th Street, New York, N. Y.

Smykowski, Bronislaus L. Physician. Health Commissioner of Bridgeport, Conn. Former vice-president of the Polish National Committee in Chicago, Ill. Decorated with order of "Polonia Restituta." In 1938 decorated with the highest Cross of Merit by the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. In 1939 Medical Examiner of Polish National Alliance for Bridgeport, Conn. Chairman at several national conventions of P.R.C.U. President of United Polish Societies in Bridgeport, Conn. Married. Roman Catholic. One of the most influential Poles in the state of Connecticut and considered a leader of Polish Americans in Bridgeport, Conn. Residence: 405 Barnum Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

Snela, F. Martin. Physician. In 1938 appointed director of the State Hospital, Shamokin, Pa. Director of the Peoples Trust Bank, Shamokin, Pa. Member of Group 366 of P.N.A. Resides at Shamokin, where he is prominent and active in social and civic affairs.

Sniegowski, Regina. Teacher. A teacher in the Lemont Public Schools, Lemont, Ill.

Snieszko, Stanislaus. Bacteriologist. Born in Cracow, Poland, Jan. 28, 1902. In 1926 Jagiellonian University in Cracow awarded him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Former assistant, asso-

ciate instructor and professor of microbiology in the University of Cracow. Director of Micro-biological Institute at the University of Warsaw. Author of several monographs in his specialized work published in Polish, English and German languages. Came to U.S. August 21, 1939 as a delegate of Jagiellonian University to attend the International Congress of Microbiology held in New York City. Because of the start of the II World War was unable to return to Poland and remained in P.S. Professor of bacteriology at the University of Maine. Author of a symposium on Hydrobiology "Pond Fish Farming in Poland," published in 1941 by the University of Wisconsin. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: University of Maine, Winslow Hall, Orono, Maine.

Snigurski, Rev. Adolph. Clergyman. Born in Poland, near Wilno. Left Poland in 1871. Studied in Kamieniec Podolski, Russia, Rome and Paris. Ordained April 18, 1872. From 1872 to 1874 pastor of Holy Cross, Yorktown, Texas. From 1875 to 1878 pastor in Pine Creek, Wis. In 1878 became pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Chicago, Ill., and stayed there until July, 1884, when he resigned in the same year.

Sobczak, Rev. Paul, C.R. Clergyman. Born June 16, 1875 in Jurkow, Poland, where he received his primary and secondary education, philosophy and theology at Gregorian University, Rome; ordained June 6, 1903, in Rome. Came to Kitchener, Canada in 1903 and was pastor there for a long time; later left for Chicago, Ill., where he worked as assistant at St. John Kanty parish. Died Dec. 17, 1922.

Sobieniowski, Anthony. Editor. Born 1891 in Krakow, Poland, where he received his secondary education. Came to U.S. in 1914, and in 1920 engaged as editor of Polish Daily "Dziennik Chicagoski," Chicago, Ill.; was editor of the political branch of this paper for 19 years. Died 1939 in Chicago, Ill.

Sobieniowski, Rev. Stanislaus Roman Habdank. Professor. Born May 4, 1879 in Podolia, near Bar, Russia. Son of Florian and Clara (Miklaszewska) Sobieniowski. Education: Gymnasium of St. Ann in Krakow, Poland; graduated in 1900 summa cum laude. Philosophy and Theology in the Universities in Krakow and Lwow, Poland; ordained June 29, 1904; asst. in Buczacz, Stanislawow, Czerniowce. Professor in Brzezany. In 1907 came to U.S. to Hartford, Conn. From 1907 to 1909 asst. at St. John Kanty, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1913 pastor at Wilkes-Barre, Pa. In 1917 enlisted as volunteer in the Polish Army. After the war left for Poland as correspondent of Chicago Daily News, where he became a member of the parliamentary Press Club. In 1926 returned to the U.S. and became pastor in Cleveland, O.; was very active in organizing courses in Polish in Cleveland High Schools. In 1932 appointed as teacher of Polish at Columbia University, New York, N. Y. here he received his M.A. degree from the East European Languages Department; lectured until 1940. Resides now in Chicago, Ill.

Sobieniowski, Florian, Jr. Journalist. Born May 4, 1879, near Bar, Podolia, Russia. The Son of Florian and Clara Miklaszewska. Known as a translator of plays of Bernard Shaw, noted dramatist of England.

Sobieski, Charles. Banker. Established a bank: "Polaco-Argentino" in Buenos-Aires, Argentine, in 1923.

Sobieski, John. Attorney-at-law. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Sept. 10, 1842. Son of John and Isabella (Bem) Sobieski; direct descendant of John Sobieski, king of Poland (1674-1696), who turned back the invasion of Turks at Vienna, 1863; largely self educated; married Lydia Gertrude Lemen, of Salem, Marion County, Ill., June 3, 1879. At the age of four he lost his father, who was executed by Russians on account of leading last Polish uprising, 1846; accompanied mother, who was banished from Poland, and who died in England when son was about twelve years of age; came to America and enlisted as bugler in U.S.A., 1855; in Indian service until outbreak of Civil War, and then joined Army of Potomac, continuing to close of war;

enlisted in Mexico against Maximilian and was chief of staff of General Escobedo, being present at execution of Maximilian, 1867. Returned to U. S., and settled in Minnesota. Member of Minnesota House of Representatives in 1868 (introducing the first bill of record advocating women suffrage); one of founder of Prohibition Party and its first nominee for office in U.S.; frequently candidate for governor and for other offices; admitted to practice law in 1870; and admitted to Supreme Court of Nebraska, 1881; platform lecturer since 1869. Baptist. Author: "Personal Reminiscences of Col. John Sobieski," 1900; "Life of King John Sobieski, John the Third of Poland," 1915. Died Nov. 12, 1927, in Los Angeles, Cal.

Sobieski, Joseph. Civic leader. Born Dec. 12, 1877 in Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Secretary of Council 15 of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1923. General contractor. Former commissioner of District XVI Polish National Alliance. Delegate to several P.N.A. national conventions. Address: 8002 St. Cyril Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Sobieszczyk, Very Rev. John, C.R. Superior of Resurrection Fathers. Professor. Social worker. Born Sept. 9, 1879 in Samostrzele, Poland. Son of Anthony and Mary (Zawacka) Sobieszczyk. Educated at St. Hedwig's parochial school, St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill.; studied philosophy and theology in Rome, where he was ordained June 6, 1903. Appointed teacher at St. Mary's College, Saint Mary, Ky., in 1904-1905. In 1905 appointed procurator of St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. In 1920 appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Chicago, Ill.; member of P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater. Died on October 11, 1926.

Sobieszczyk, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born January 28, 1874, in Otis, Ind.; primary education received in local schools; a foreman at Standard Oil Co. Since 1904 a member of Polish Roman Catholic Union and in 1911 elected director of this organization at the National Convention. Resides in Whiting, Ind.

Sobkowiak, Francis. Dentist. Civic leader and active in political affairs. Member of Erie County Dental Ass'n, New York State Dental Ass'n and other organizations. Resides in Dunkirk, N. Y.

Sobocinski, Erwin. Fraternal official. Director of The Polish Association of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Milwaukee, Wis. Roman Catholic. Active in social and civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish societies. Residence: 3727A East Pulaski Ave., Cudahy, Wis.

Sobocinski, Henry L. Electrical engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1928 with a B.S. in Electrical Engineering degree. Emloyed by New York Telephone Co., New York City as electrical engineer. Residence: 48-22 - 41st St., Long Island City, N. Y.

Sobocinski, Very Rev. Erasmus, O.F.M. Born 1841 in Kempe, Poland. Ordained in 1869 in Rome, Italy. Until 1880 engaged in religious work in France. Until 1888 Superior of the Novitiate in Krakow, Poland. In 1888 came to America as General Commissioner and Superior of O.F.M. for United States. In 1888 built a motherhouse of O.F.M. in Pulaski, Wis. From 1888 to February 5, 1890 pastor of Assumption of Blessed Virgin Mary parish, Pulaski, Wis. Died on February 5, 1890.

Sobolewski, Boleslaus. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated by Polish government with Golden Cross of Merit. Resides in Aberdeen, Wash.

Sobolewski, Edward C. Attorney-at-law. In 1941 a candidate for the office of city judge of Lackawanna, N. Y. Member of Erie Bar Ass'n and American Bar Ass'n. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Lackawanna, N. Y.

Sobolewski, Edward J. Frederick. Music teacher, composer. Director of Imperial Opera, Koenigsberg, Prussia, Germany. Born Oct. 1, 1808 in Kolobrzeg, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1859

and settled in Milwaukee, Wis.; was a music teacher of Christopher Bach, renowned German composer. Wrote an opera, "Mohega," 1860 (Flower of the Forest), on the theme of Revolutionary War, with General Pulaski as its hero. In 1861 he organized the first Symphonic Orchestra in Milwaukee, Wis. Died in 1872.

Sobolewski, Lucas. Captain in Union Army during Civil War. Organized and was commander of Independent Company of Lancers. Deceased.

Sobolewski, Paul. Journalist. Born in 1818 in Poland. Political refugee from Poland after the fall of the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830-31. In 1842 together with Eustace Wyszynski began a publication in New York of the first Polish periodical in America. It was a monthly illustrated magazine "Poland." In 1867 built a house in Chicago, Ill. Translated the most important poetry from the books of Polish writers and then published a book: "Poets and Poetry of Poland in 1880." Second edition in 1930 in Milwaukee, Wis. Devoted to the cause of education among Poles, going so far as to travel from house to house in order to keep the people in touch with the news of the day. Was a school teacher, writer, editor, phrenologist, dramatist. Died in 1884.

Sobolewski, Rev. W. A. Clergyman. Born Aug. 14, 1889 in Kalish, Poland; education: Holy Trinity parochial school; University of Notre Dame, Ind., St. Paul University, St. Paul., Minn.; ordained in 1916; former asst. at Cathedral, Lead, So. Dakota. At present pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Spearfisch, So. Dakota. Address: St. Joseph's Church, Spearfisch, So. Dakota.

Sobota, Alexander. Civic leader. Born October 1, 1895 in Chicago, Ill. Son of John and Catherine Sobota. Graduate of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Studied law at Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Ind. Elected alderman of Chicago in 1939. Again elected as alderman in 1943. Veteran of U.S. Army. Served three terms as director of Polish National Alliance of America. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Sobus, Very Rev. Aloysius John, O.M.C., Ph.D., S.T.D., J.C.D., D.P. Born Jan. 30, 1892 in Buffalo, N. Y.; education: Corpus Christi parochial school; Canisius High School, Buffalo; Louvain, Belgium, and Rome, Italy. Ordained Oct. 28, 1916, Rome. From 1916 to 1918 studied at Gregorian University; asst. St. Stanislaus, Chicopee, Mass., 1918-1920; Master of Novices, 1920-1935; secretary of St. Anthony Province of O.M.C. since 1935. Residence: 199 Clark Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Socha, Rev. Bronislaus. Clergyman. Educated in Newark, N. J. and at Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; ordained in 1914. Asst. in Jersey City and Passaic, N. J. Since 1921 pastor of St. Valentine's parish, Bloomfield, N. J. Address: St. Valentine's Church, Bloomfield, N. J.

Socha, Rev. Damazy, O.F.M. Clergyman. Born in 1837. From 1874 to 1884 the first pastor of St. Peter's Church, Delano, Minn. Died in 1887.

Sochacki, A. Photographer. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 2718 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Soja, Richard. Dentist. Graduate of Maryland University, College of Dentistry. Practiced at Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, Mass.; chief of dental staff at St. Ann's Hospital and Union Hospital, Fall River, Mass. Supervisor in Schools and Clinics of Red Cross in Teverton, R. I. Member of P.N.A. Address: 878 South Main St., Fall River, Mass.

Sojka, Peter J. Born June 17, 1896 in Poland. Civic leader. Delegate to Council 75 of P.N.A. for 15 years. Naturalized in 1924 in Chicago. Active in civic affairs. Address: 727 No. Noble Street, Chicago, Ill.

Sokal, Henry B. Physician. Born in Poland, July 14, 1890. Completed elementary and secondary education in Lwow, Poland. In 1920 University of Lwow granted him degree "Doctor of Medicine." Married Ethel Torten in 1916. Has three children: Ada, Nathan and Joseph (lieutenant in the U.S.

Army). Attending physician of Polish Army at Epidemic Hospital in Lowicz, 1920; Sanitary Referee to the High Commissioner for epidemic control in Wolynia District, 1921. Member of the medical staff Post Graduate Hospital, New York City, 1928. On the medical staff of Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City from 1926 to 1934. Member of the American Medical Association, Polish Medical Association, Kings County and Brooklyn Academy of Medicine. Chairman of the Polish Health Education Committee in New York City. Formerly vice-president of the Polish Circle in New York City. Author of miscellaneous medical articles and public health pamphlets. His treatise "The Treatment of Bronchial Asthma," was published in the Medical Record, Nov. 20, 1940 and ibidem Sept. 1942. Residence: 141 Kent St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sokalski, George. Lieutenant-Colonel in Civil War. The son of a Polish exile, born in U.S. in 1840 in New York State. Graduate of West Point. Enlisted on July 1, 1856. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant to 2nd Cavalry, May 6, 1861. He distinguished himself during the battle at Wilson's Creek. Appointed member of staff of General Fr. Steele. In 1864 appointed by president an assistant of general inspector of 7th Corps of the Union Army with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. Died on February 12, 1867, at Fort Laram, Wash.

Sokalski, Vladimir R. Educator. Lecturer at Loyola University. Business address: 28 N. Franklin St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Cracow, Poland, Feb. 6, 1877. Son of Severinus and Josepha (Nedzinska) Sokalski. Studied at the University of Vienna, Austria and at the University of Lwow, Poland. Attended Academy of Commerce in Vienna, Austria, from which he graduated in 1897. Received Doctor of Laws in 1900. Married Praxeda M. Szafranski in 1931. Chief of a department at the Praesidium of Ministry's Council. Warsaw, Poland, 1919-21. Justice of the Supreme Court in Poland, 1919-21. Justice of the Supreme Court in Poland, 1922-1929. In 1928 at the invitation of the State University in Helsinki, Finland, delivered there a series of lectures. In April 1929 as delegate of Poland participated at the Monetary International Conference, League of Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, and in behalf of the Polish Government signed a convention against counterfeiting of money. Since October, 1941 lecturer at Loyola University, Chicago, Ill. Member of Association Internationale de Droit penal, Paris, France. Member of Kosciuszko Association Committee of Polish Scholars in America, with headquarters in New York City. Honorary member of Polish Bar Association. Author of several monographs published in the Polish language in numerous periodicals in Poland. Author of following books: "The Prisons in the U. S." published in Polish in Warsaw, Poland, 1936; "I have Seen America," also published in Polish in Warsaw in 1937. Residence: 1915 W. Schiller St., Chicago, Ill.

Sokol, Rev. Joseph, S.C. Teacher. Teacher at Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of Salesian Fathers, a religious community of priests. Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Sokolowska, Mary. Attorney at law. Very active in Polish community. Has given many talks on Poland before American groups. Has been in Poland as a student of Kosciuszko Foundation. Received silver cross from Polish Government Dec. 1938. Residence: 2121 University Ave., N.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Solarz, Melania. Opera Singer. Member of Chicago Opera Choir.

Solinski (Solinskey) C.W.H. Former postmaster of Chinese Camp, Tuolomne County, Cal. In 1846 joined Second Regiment of Pennsylvania during Mexican War. Commissioned Second Lieutenant for bravery in action at Mexican City, Mexico.

Solinski, Francis. Engineer. A noted mining expert and one of the first graduates of the University of California, class of 1877, San Francisco. Died July, 1932.

Solinski, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born in Michigan. Settled with parents in Berea, Ohio in 1900. Education: St. Adalbert's parochial school, Berea, O.; St. Ignatius Academy; John Carroll University, Cleveland, Ohio; theology studied at St.Mary'sSeimnary, Cleveland O. Ordained in 1917. Former pastor at St. Barbara's, St. Casimir's, SS. Peter and Paul parish, Cleveland, O. At present pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Berea, Ohio. Residence: 66 Adalbert St., Berea, Ohio.

Soltysiak, Edna. Champion in swimming. Won the Senior Women's 100 meter Breast Stroke championship in 1939 at the National A.A.U. swimming meet in Des Moines, Ia., finishing ahead of Ruth Howarth of Hoedale, Mass. Her time for the distance was 1:32. Placed second in the Senior Women's 50 meter Free Style. Resides in Providence, R. I.

Soltysiak Stanislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Old Forge School Board at Old Forge, Pa. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Sondej, Jacob. Fraternal official. Director of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Residence: 116 Passaic St., Passaic, N. J.

Sonnefeld, Rev. Michael, C. S. Sp. Clergyman. Born September 10, 1877, in Jankowice, Poland. The son of John and Ann (Jankowska) Sonnefeld. Came to U.S. with parents in 1879 and settled in Pittsburgh, Pa. Graduate of Holy Ghost College, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1896. Studied theology at Cornwells Heights, Pa. Ordained Nov. 15, 1902 in Philadelphia, Pa. Professor at Duquesne University from 1903 to 1913. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Pittsburgh, Pa., for many years. At present pastor of Immaculate Heart of Mary parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. Wrote poetry which was published in two volumes: "Srebrne Listki" (The Silver Leaves), in 1927 in Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: 57 Twenty-first St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sonsalla, Rev. Paul. Clergyman. Born in Poland; ordained in 1903; former assistant at St. Adalbert's parish, Detroit, Mich.; pastor at Our Lady Help of Christians, parish, Detroit, Mich. For seven years a Chaplain at Mercy Hospital, Jackson, Mich. Died about 1936 in Jackson, Mich.

Soska, Adalbert Florian. National president of Polish Alma Mater of America, fraternal organization. General Secretary of Polish American Council. Business address: 1643-45 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Born in Danville, Pa., April 16, 1883. Son of Adalbert Soska and Frances Pachut. Studied at St. John Cantius parochial school and St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill. Studied philosophy at St. Jeromes College, Kitchener, Canada, in preparation for priesthood. Attended St. Meinards Seminary (6 months), St. Meinard, Indiana, but because of health was forced to disrupt his studies. Studied in the evening at Illinois College of Law, affiliated with De Paul University. Married Lillian J. Konczyk, August 6, 1919. Has four children. Investigator and claim adjustor for Frankford Marine Casualty Insurance Company, 1906-1910. Treasurer of Copernicus Bldg. and Loan Association from 1910 to date. Director of the Board of Directors of the Polish Alma Mater of America, 1915-1917. Elected national president of Polish Alma Mater of America and holds that office to date, since 1917. In March, 1940, elected General Secretary of Polish American Council (prior to this was director of same organization, 1937-1940). President of American Fraternal Congress 1937-1938. One of the organizers of Sacred Heart of Mary (Polish Church in Chicago. Past vice-president and organizer of Polish Welfare Assn. Member of Catholic Circle (Kolo Katolickie), Chicago Archdiocese. Member of numerous organizations. Very active in civic, social and fraternal circles. Residence: 3330 Irving Park Road, Chicago, Ill.

Sosnowski, John Bartholomew. U. S. Army captain. Born in Detroit, Mich., Dec. 8, 1883. Attended the parochial and Army schools. During the Spanish-American war enlisted as a private in the Seventh U.S. Cavalry, and served

in Cuba and the Philippine Islands, and after the close of the war continued in the service, on detached duty at the U.S. Military Academy in West Point, N. Y. Honorably discharged Dec. 26, 1906. Returned to Detroit, and engaged in the real estate and brokerage business. Captain and adjutant in the 31st Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Mich., from 1909 to 1916 with service on the Mexican border in 1916. Member and chairman of the board of water commissioners of the city of Detroit, from 1917 to 1923. Federal appeal agent at Detroit of the U. S. Selective Service during the first World War. Elected as Republican to 69th Congress in 1924, and unsuccessful candidate for renomination in the Republican primary election in 1926.

Sowa, Francis Stanislaus. Real estate broker. Born Sept. 18, 1899 in Budapest, Hungary. Son of Adalbert and Ludmila (Dropa) Sowa; education: Henry Clay School, June 23, 1916; St. Viator's College, Jne 14, 1926; degrees: LL.B., 1932, LL.M., 1932., J.D., Civil Law, June 30, 1933; J.D., International Law, June 23, 1934; married Bernice Lesniak, Aug. 23, 1936. Former Registrar, Chicago Law School; Asst. treasurer, Illinois Savings Loan Ass'n; Chicago, Ill.; Vice-president, Order of Cahokia, Chicago, Ill.; Chairman of Executive Committee of the Federation of Lodges of Hegewish; Deputy Minute Clerk, Superior Court of Cook County; President Sowa Realty Corp.; Member of St. Adalbert's Lodge, of P.R.C.U., P.N.A.; Delegate to Council 24, P.N.A. Address: Sowa Realty Co., Chicago, Ill.

Sowa, J. Merchant. Manufactures window shades and venetian blinds. Member of several Polish and civic organizations. Address: 5400 Central Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Sowinski, Francis. Manufacturer. Born in 1869 in Poland. Former owner of a hosiery factory at 2674 Almond Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; died May 11, 1942.

Sowinski, John. Sculptor, painter. Born Oct. 2, 1885 in Opatow, Poland. Son of Stanislaus and Angela Slawek; educated in Poland. Specializes in decoration of churches and also in sculpturing. Address: 3001-37 Avenue, Astoria, L. I., N. Y.

Sowka, Paul. Physician. Born in Chicago, Ill., where he received his secondary education in Weber's High School. Graduated from Loyola University, Chicago. In 1946 opened offices in Stevens Point, Wis. In 1939 elected municipal physician of the city of Stevens Point, Wis. Resides in Stevens Point, Wis.

Spera, Francis S. Dentist. Member: Chicago Dental Society, Cook County Dental Ass'n and other organizations. Address: 3102 W. 22nd Street, Chicago, Ill.

Spiker, Joseph T. Pharmacist. Born July 22, 1884 in Kensington, Ill. where he attended elementary schools. Graduated from Chicago College of Pharmacy University of Illinois. Member of P.N.A. since 1906. Treasurer of Polish National Alliance from 1931 to 1939. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Spirow, Helen. Physician. At the end of XIX century on the invitation of Pasteur's Institute went to Mexico, where she was engaged in research on typhoid fever.

Spisak, Caroline. Civic leader. Born March 12, 1906 in Chicago, Ill.; educated in Chicago, Ill. Married. Held various offices in P.N.A.; organized two chapters of P.N.A.: 2448 and 2927. Delegate to Council 39 of P.N.A. Address: 5610 S Seeley Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sponder, Wanda. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Gary Public Schools, Gary, Ind. Address: 4380 Broadway, Gary, Ind.

Sporny, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Elected president of the city council of Hamtramck. Mich. Member of various organizations. Address: City Hall. Hamtramck, Mich.

Spotanski, Stanislaus J. Physician. Born in La Salle, Ill., June 30, 1887. Son of Maciej Spotanski and Jadwiga Gorska. Attended parochial school, Brothers of Mary Academy and Polish Seminary,

Detroit, Mich., from which he graduated in 1907; St. Mary's College, Baltimore, Md., B.A., degree in 1909; received M.D. degree from Western Reserve University in 1915. Married Mary Zacharjasz, June 14, 1911. Children: Apoloniusz and Irena. Examinig physician for American Central Life Insurance, Inc. High medical examiner of Poles in America. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Association in America. Residence and office: 7453 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Spotowicz, Edward. Teacher. Former star athlete at University of Pittsburgh and South High School; director of the municipal swimming pool at Oil City, Pa.; won all-scholastic honors as a center on the South High School basketball team. Member of the Connellsvile High faculty, teaching history and health. Served as assistant football coach to Arthur Ruff of Etna.

Spula, John. Attorney at law. Active in civic and political affairs. Resides in Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Spryszynski, Rev. Lawrence. Clergyman. Came from Poland to Chicago, Ill., in 1876; assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Chicago, Ill.; pastor in Blossburg, Pa., in 1877, later in Pine Creek, Wis. Deceased.

Spryszynski, Stephen M. Pharmacist. Born 1869 in Rdultowo, near Warsaw, Poland. Secondary education in Lowicz and Warsaw. Graduated from the University in Warsaw in 1892. In 1893 came to America, to Trenton, N. J. In 1894 settled in Buffalo, where he opened a drugstore. Very active in national and social affairs, founded Polish Businessmen's Association. In 1898 became member of the State Pharmacists and Chemists Association of New York State. In 1910 elected delegate to Poland to take part in the Convention of Polish Doctors and Naturalists in Cracow. In 1904 married Francis Cunegundis Debski; son, Michael Valentine, John. Died April 27, 1942.

Sredzinski, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born August 28, 1893 in Buffalo, N. Y. Secondary education at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Graduated from Buffalo University, Law School and Columbia University in economics. In 1939 municipal clerk of public assistance of the city of Elizabeth, N. J. Owner of a great art collection. President of the Alumni of P.N.A College for six years Member of P.N.A. since 1912. Resides in Elizabeth, N. J.

Sroka, J J. Dentist. Member: Chicago Dental Society, Cook County Dental Ass'n and many other professional and civic organizations. Address: 1174 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sroka, Rev. John. Born 1859 in Dabrowskie, near Tarnow, Poland. Tarnow, received secondary education. Theology partly in Lwow, partly at St. John's University, Minnesota. Ordained in 1886. From 1886 to 1889 pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Alberta, Minn. From 1889 until his death pastor in Duluth, Minn. Served as a diocesan consultor.

Stabenau, Rev. Thomas A., Ph.D. Clergyman. Born in 1870; educated at Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y. and at Rome, Italy; ordained 1894; asst. in Buffalo, N. Y., later in Salamanca, N. Y.; and later pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Lackawanna, N. Y. Died Sept. 25, 1925.

Stabinska, Antoinette. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 337 W. Poplar Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Stach, Adam P. Accountant. Born in Chicago, Ill. Son of Peter and Mary Stach. Graduate of Archbishop Weber High School. Studied accountancy at De Paul University, Chicago, Ill., from which he received B.S. degree. Postgraduate work at Northwestern University. In 1942 received a certificate of "Certified Public Accountant" from the state of Illinois. Member of Phi Beta Epsilon, honorary scholastic fraternity. Former president of Polish Student's Ass'n. In 1942 joined the U.S. Army as a volunteer.

Stachniewicz, John H. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of New Jersey Medical Association. Also meber of numerous

civic and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 2 Smalley Terrace, Irvington, N. J.

Stachowiak, Rev. Anthony A. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Indiana Harbor, Ind.; died September 26, 1926.

Stachowiak, Clement. Public official. In 1938 elected to the State Legislature from Wisconsin from 11th district of Milwaukee. Active in civic affairs. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Stachowiak, J. Bank official. Manager of The Marine Trust Bank, branch at 1067 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Stachowiak, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman. At present an assistant at St. Casimir's parish, Newark, N. Y. Very active in civic affairs. Address: 164 Nichols St., Newark, N. J.

Stachowiak, Stephen J. Architect. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 11334 McDougall, Hamtramck, Mich.

Stachowicz, Adam. Civic leader. Born in 1855 in Poland. Came to Chicago, Ill. in 1871. Educated at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Later went to Hammond, Ind. Organized St. Andrew's Society and St. Andrew's parish, Hammond, Ind. Former director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America; deceased.

Stachowicz, Rev. Louis A. Clergyman. Born Aug. 12, 1870 in Poland; studied at Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., and Overbrook, Pa.; ordained May 29, 1909; asst. at St. Mary's, Reading, Pa., 1909; pastor at Sacred Heart, Clifton Heights, 1911; pastor at St. Stanislaus, Conshohoken, Pa., 1912; pastor at St. Stanislaus, Shenandoah, Pa., 1913-1920; pastor of St. Josaphat's, Philadelphia, Pa., since 1920. A great donor to the Polish Seminary at Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: St. Josaphat's Church, Philadelphia, Pa.

Stachowski, Edmund. Civic leader. In 1938 elected mayor of the city of Sloan, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish fraternal and civic organizations. Resides in Sloan, N. Y.

Stachura, Edward J. Professor. Born in Buffalo in 1908. Son of Francis Stachura. Formerly professor of physics and radio in the Milwaukee School of Engineering, Milwaukee, Wis., now superintendent of the Field Radio School at the Signal Depot, Lexington, Ky.

Stachura, J. F. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 4844 Wegg Avenue, East Chicago, Indiana.

Staciewicz, Rev. Gregory, O.M.C. Pioneer-priest of the Franciscan Fathers Minor Conventual in United States. In the "The Minorite," published monthly by The Friars Minor Conventuals, Seaside Park, N. J., vol. X., No. 12, December, 1935 on page, we read: "In the Registers of the General Curia of the Order in Rome there is a record of Fr. Gregory Staciewicz, who on April 23, 1845 was presented with the Doctorate of Sacred Theology Gregory XVI because of missionary labors for ten years among the peoples of America and England."

Stackewicz, Casimir. Veteran of World War I. Born in 1897. Won five medals in the First World War as a member of the Sixth Marine Corps Regiment in France; took part in the battles of Chateau Thierry, San Mihiel, Belleau Wood, where he was wounded, Champaigne, Toulons and the Marne. He received the Marine Corps Hood Conduct Medal, the Croix de Guerre, the San Domingo Medal and the Purple Heart. Address: Indian Road, Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Stadnicki, John. Banker. The son of the famous Peter Stadnicki. After the death of his father in 1795 became member of The Holland Land Company in United States. Resided in Batavia, N. Y.

Stadnicki, Peter. Civil engineer, banker. Co-founder and co-owner of Hol-

land Land Co. Born in 1735. As civil engineer made first plans for the city of Buffalo, N. Y. The Church street of today was called Stadnicki Street. Among the financiers to help America was Peter Stadnicki, a descendant of Polish immigrants to Holland, a rich and influential banker of Amsterdam. He was the first to show faith in the stability of America by buying up the bonds issued by the colonies during the Revolutionary war. Sold the issues to influential circles in Europe and thus won confidence for the U.S. in the countries of Europe. For some time the leading banker of the U.S. in Europe. Respected for his honesty and business acumen. Helped to colonize the western parts of New York and Pennsylvania. Together with several Dutch bankers under the name "The Holland Land Company," purchased 5,000,000 acres of land, which was subdivided and sold to colonists. In 1788 Thomas Jefferson considered him the principal broker of the United States. In Amsterdam in 1792 published an interesting pamphlet on negotiations about land in America. To a large degree he influenced the early American economic life. After his death, his son John became member of the company. Died in 1795.

Stagowski, Anthony P. Merchant. In 1937 elected president of The Association of Businessmen and Industrialists in St. Louis, Mo. In 1939 decorated by the Polish government with golden Cross of Merit. Resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Stahelska, Alice. Teacher. Engaged at present by the School Board of Westfield, Mass. Address: 16 Otis Street, Westfield, Mass.

Stalmaszynski, Rev. Paul, S.C. Teacher. Teacher at the Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of Congregation of Salesian Fathers. Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Stamirowski, Casimir F. Civic leader. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Active in civic affairs. Address: 2160 Clay Ave., New York, N. Y.

Stamirowski-Ligenza, Janusz. Industrialist. Now employed by the Polish Consulate General in Chicago. Business address: 49 E. Cedar St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Lodz, Poland, April 24, 1891. Son of Antoni Stamirowski and Sophie Lohrer. Graduated from The Faculty of Commerce, Birmingham University, England. Married Sophie Podczaska, July 15, 1925. Has two children. Prior to the outbreak of hostilities in Poland was a member of the Board of Governors, Cegielski Mettalurgical factory in Poznan, Poland. Residence: 2970 N. Sheridan Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Stampoffski, Bernard F. Captain in the Civil War. Organized Company F of the Ninth Illinois Cavalry of Chicago, Ill., in 1861; after the Civil War settled in Chicago, Ill; discharged May 29, 1862; was also a veteran of the Mexican War.

Stan, Teophil. Real estate broker. Born April 27, 1854, in Skoki, Poland. In 1885 came to U.S., settled in Chicago, and in 1886 established a real estate business.

Stancelewski, Rev. Vincent Valentine, M.A. Clergyman, writer. Born Aug. 22, 1894 in Pittsburgh, Pa. Son of Valentine and Helen (Sumeracka) Stancelewski. Graduate of Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa. Studied theology at St. Vincent's Seminary, Latrobe, Pa. Ordained Dec. 21, 1918. Organizer and pastor of SS. Philip and James parish, in 1922 at New Castle, Pa. Post-graduate at Westminster College, Wilmington, Pa. Active in social, civic and patriotic affairs. Leader of Polish youth, one of the organizers of the "Filaret" Association in America. President of the organization for 25 years. Co-editor and editor of the students publication "Filaret." President of the Polish Roman Catholic Priests Association in America, Group IV, Pittsburgh, Pa., at present Vice-president. Member of the Executive Board. Member of Community Chest, Defense Board, New Castle Hospital Council. Guest Lecturer at Westminster College, and station WKST, New Castle, Pa. Teacher of ethics and psychology in New Castle Hospital School of Nursing. Organizer of the monthly

publication, "Kazalnica" (The Pulpit); at present its business manager, the only Polish Homiletic Magazine in the U.S. and Canada. Decorated by the Polish Government with "Polonia Restituta" and General Hallers' Swords. Residence: 10 E. Chartes St., New Castle, Pa.

Stancykiewicz, Alphonse. Journalist and publisher. Born in Tuchow, Poland, in 1895. Early education in Poland. Came to U.S. as a young man. Worked as a reporter for Alliance daily ("Dziennink Zwiazkowy") and "Everybody's Daily" ("Dziennik dla Wszystkich"), in Buffalo, N. Y. Was a publisher of a Polish monthly, "Wiadomosci Dzielnicowe." Died July 1939, Buffalo, N. Y.

Stanczak, Rev. Ladislaus J., Ph.D. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Erie, Pa., since 1935. Prior to that was for a long time assistant at the same parish and director of St. Stanislaus High School, conducted by the St. Stanislaus parish; has been nominated iudex synodalis of the diocese, Erie Pa. Address: 516 E. 13th St., Erie, Pa.

Stanczewski, Walter. Real estate broker. Born May 21, 1878 in Chelm, Poland. Son of Peter and Catherine (Zielinska) Stanczewski; education: St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school and Kosciuszko Public School; married Louise Rybcinski, June 28, 1905. Children: Aurelia, Camille; member: Chicago Real Estate Board, National Association of Real Estate Board, Board of Underwriters, P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Foresters, Catholic Circle of Chicago. Expert appraiser. Address: 1352 Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Stanek, John A. Printer and publisher. General Secretary Polish Alma Mater of America. Business address: 1715 So. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill. October 11 1896. Son of Andrew Stanek and Agnes Zapotoczna. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school and secondary schools in Chicago, Ill. Married Rose T. Jellen, Nov. 29, 1920. Children: one son. Past State Commander Polish Legion of American Veterans (three terms). Active in politics since 1922. In 1934 unsuccessful candidate for Congress from Chicago, Ill. Member of Knights of Columbus, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion and numerous other organizations. Elected General Secretary Polish Alma Mater of America in 1940. Residence: 1808 So. 49th Court, Cicero, Illinois.

Staniewicz, Janina B. Music teacher. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 932 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Staniewicz, Joseph. Press attache of the Polish Consulate General. Business address: 49 E. Cedar St., Chicago, Ill. Born in county of Lomza, Poland. Son of Peter and Anna Staniewicz, nee Jamiolkowska. Completed secondary education in Petrograd, Russia. Attended Institute of Civil Engineering, Petrograd. Studied at University of Michigan. Completed his university studies at Northwestern University, School of Commerce, Chicago, Ill. First lieutenant in the Polish Army until 1921 and since then engaged permanently in the Polish consular service in the United States. Married Blanche M. Gambon.

Stanisia, Sister Maria. Artist, painter. Member of the School Sisters of Notre Dame. Born in Chicago, Ill., of the Polish family, Kurkowski; began to paint at eight. Professor Thaddeus Zukotynski, noted Polish painter, taught her the art of religious painting, landscape painting, and sculpture. In 1920 Sister Stanisia, a teacher at the Academy of Our Lady, was commissioned to restore some of the precious frescos of Zukotynski. After his death, she continued her studies at the Chicago Art Institute. Restored frescos in St. Stanislaus, St. Hyacinth and Holy Cross churches in Chicago. Sister Stanisia is perhaps the most widely known of women painters throughout the Catholic World in both the U.S. and Europe. Some of her paintings are: Portrait of Bishop John Francis Noel, of Fort Wayne diocese, Ind.; St. Theresa; Sacred Heart of Jesus. Founder of Fine Arts Guide in Chicago and Milwaukee, Wis. In 1932 she was awarded a silver medal at the International Fair, Warsaw, Poland. The American Art So-

ciety paint a portrait of His Holiness painting at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill. In 1934 painted a portrait of E. Kelly, mayor of Chicago, and in 1933 of Governor Horner of Illinois. Address: 95th and Throop St., Longwood, Chicago, Ill.

Stanislaus, Brother (Kurowski, Michal), C.S.C. Teacher, organist, stage director. Born in Sadkowa, Poland, Sept. 11, 1852; came to U.S. and settled in South Bend, Ind.; on Nov. 5, 1881 entered novitiate of Congregation of Holy Cross and took his vows Aug. 15, 1883; was a teacher at St. Hedwig's parochial school, Chicago, Ill. Organist and stage director at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago. Wrote several stageplays; noted for his drama "Eustachiusz" (Eustace). Died Jan. 12, 1913 in Chicago, Ill.

Stankiewicz, Rev. Ignatius, O.F.M. Clergyman. Since 1923 professor of Polish, Greek and Education at St. Bonaventure's College, Burlington, Wis. Member of Franciscan Fathers, a religious community of priests. Address: St. Bonaventure's College, Burlington, Wis.

Stankiewicz, Joseph Frederick. Planter of cranberries. Born March 19, 1864 in Tryski, Poland. On Aug. 6, 1888; married Mary Helen Maczkiewicz; came to Chicago, Ill., in 1890. In 1892 moved to Three Lakes, Wis., where they resided until 1902. In 1902 went to Turner, Oregon, settling later in Bandon until 1905. From 1905 lived in Salem, Coos County, Oregon. Considered one of the first planters of cranberries in United States. Raised an entirely new kind of cranberries, called: Stankevich Cranberries. Died June 2, 1939 in Salem, Ore.

Stankiewicz, Ladislaus Edwin. Lawyer. Born in Pozalesie, Poland, June 22, 1895. Completed Binghamton Business College. Graduate of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs Pa. Received B.A. degree from Valparaiso University; LL.B. from Union University and Doctor of Juris from Union University. Completed special courses at Chicago University and military courses at Fort Knox, Ky. and U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. Former director of legal department of Youngstown, O., from 1932 to 1936. Legal adviser and counselor of Polish Consulate in Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1925. Member of State Democratic Party in Ohio. For several years president of Council 46 P.N.A. Naturalized citizen since Feb. 17, 1922. Address: 217 Terminal Bldg., Youngstown, Ohio.

Stankiewicz, Peter K. Captain in the Confederate Army during Civil War. Veteran of the 1931 war against Russia. Was lieutenant of Artillery of the Tennessee Army. He defended Fort Henry. After the battle promoted as Captain of Artillery. His artillery was called: Stankiewicz's Battery. In 1863 defended Fort Hudson, La. Deceased.

Stanowski, Rev. Urban. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, St. Louis, Mo.; died Jan. 23, 1927.

Stark, Carroll Joseph. Lawyer. Born in Paterson, N. J., October 8, 1903. The son of the late Joseph Stark and Helena (Luba) Stark. His father and mother were one of the pioneer Polish families to settle in the Paterson area. Educated in the schools of Paterson, and graduated from the Paterson High School at the age of 16. He then entered the field of structural steel engineering and construction and was associated with the firms of the Paterson Bridge Company, McClintic Marshall Company of New York City, and the office of J. Ray McEntee, Engineers, New York City; spent eight years in building construction; studied law and graduated from the New Jersey Law School in 1928. Admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1929 as an Attorney, and as a Counsellor at Law and Master in Chancery in 1934; also admitted to practice before the United States District Courts of New Jersey, the Interstate Commerce Commission and the United States Treasury Department. Engaged in the general practice of law, since his admission to the bar. Married the former Miss Helen Hurd of Hawthorne, New Jersey, where he now resides with his family of two children, Nancy Carroll Stark, and James Carroll Stark. Elected to the Assembly of New Jersey in 1936, and served in the

Legislature at Trenton, New Jersey, as a representative from the County of Passaic during 1937, where he rendered outstanding and distinguished service. Among other things, he introduced and had passed, a bill, which is now the law in New Jersey, creating summer camps for the benefit of undernourished and underprivileged children of the State, and providing for medical, health and educational services. A member of the Pulaski Polish American Democratic Club of Paterson, N. J., Paterson Lodge of Elks, No. 60, Riverside Lyceum, St. Anthony's Club of Hawthorne, N. J., Municipal Chairman of the Democratic Committe of Hawthorne, N. J., former President and Counsel of the Hawthorne Democratic Club, delegate to the Passaic County League of Polish Societies, and other organizations in Passaic County, former vice-chairman of the Passaic County Democratic Committee. Office: 45 Church Street, Paterson, N. J.

Starke, Irene. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of health education at Roosevelt Junior High School, Mt. Carmel, Pa. Address: 313 S. Vine Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

Starke, Mary B. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 331 W. Oak St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Staroscik, Rev. Louis. Clergyman. Born Oct. 6, 1853 in Silesia, Poland. Elementary schools, 1859-1864. Secondary education in Wschow and Gliwice (Gliwitz), Silesia, 1864-1874. Graduated from the University in Leipzig, and Breslau, Germany from 1874-1884. In 1887 conductor of Singing Societies Association in Posen, Poland. Went to Krakow, to study theology, 1890-1893. In 1893 studied at the university in Breslau, department of theology. In 1894 came to U.S. to St. Mary's Theological Seminary in Cincinnati, O. Ordained here June 19, 1894. Organized Sacred Heart of Jesus parish, Marinette, Wis., in 1894, and was pastor there from July 7, 1894 to September 20, 1894. From Sept. 20, 1894 to Nov. 24, 1895 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Antigo, Wis. From Nov. 24, 1895 to Feb. 1, 1896 pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Pine Grove, Wis. From Feb. 1, 1896 to 1897 pastor of St. John Baptist parish, Princeton, Wis. From 1897 to 1898 pastor of St. Peter's parish, Stevens Point, Wis. From Sept. 25, 1898 to March 1, 1900 pastor of St. Mary's parish, Fancher, Wis. From March 1, 1900 to May, 1900 pastor of St. Josaphat parish, Oshkosh, Wis. From 1900 until his death, stationed in Milwaukee, and Portage, Wis., where he died in 1910.

Starzyk, Mary Martha. Pianist, accompanist, composer. Born in Chicopee, Mass. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul P. Starzyk. High school graduate. Studied music under private teachers. At the age of ten appeared as a solo artist at a patriotic program dedicated to Calvin Coolidge. Musical compositions published: "Dreams by the Brook," "Butterfly Dance" and "Linda May Polka." Wrote a poem, "Paderewski Concert." The great Polish artist commenting on it said "the poem is beautiful and close to my heart." Appeared on radio broadcasts throughout New England. Member: Council of Catholic Women. Residence: 46 Edgewood Place, Stratfield, P. O., Bridgeport, Conn.

Starzyk, Paul P. Banker. Born in 1877 in Poland. Came to U.S. in 1892 and settled in Chicopee, Mass., where he established a dry goods store. President and cashier of Cabot Hotel. Member of Chicopee Savings Bank, Board of Trade, Park Commissioner. Member of P.R.C.U. Resides in Chicopee, Mass. Address: Cabot Hotel, Chicopee, Mass.

Starzynski, Florian B. Physician. Born August 21, 1902, Pittsburgh, Pa. Son of Ignatius B. and Veronica Starzynski, nee Schettler. Education: Elementary School, St. Adalbert's parochial school, Duquesne University Prep School, in 1920. Pre-Medical Course at University of Pittsburgh, received bachelor of Science Degree, cum laude in 1932. Completed University of Pittsburgh Medical School with degree of M.D. in 1934. Interne at University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, 1934 to 1935, passed the State of Pennsylvania Li-

cense Board in 1935. Entered into military duty in 1935 at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, with rank of 1st Lieutenant, Medical Corps, U.S. Army, and in September, 1936 transferred to Station Hospital, Fort Bragg, N. C. Promoted to Captain, June 18, 1938, promoted to Major, February 1, 1942, and at present Commanding Officer of a 1000-bed cantonment type hospital at Fort Bragg, North Carolina. Married in 1935, two children. Member of American Medical Association, American Allegheny Medical Association, Military Surgeons' Association, Phi Rho Sigma, professional medical fraternity; member of the Polish Falcons Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union. Former editor of the "Wheeling Pole," now defunct, and associate editor of "The Pittsburgher", Polish daily. For three years publicity director for the united Polish organizations of Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: Army Hospital, Fort Bragg, No. Carolina.

Starzynski, Rev. Miecislaus, C.R. Editor. Born Dec. 6, 1897 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Paul and Bronislava (Cywinska) Starzynski. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school in 1911; St. Stanislaus Kostka College, summa cum laude, in 1915. Philosophy studied at St. Mary's College, graduating with Ph.L. degree in 1923. Graduated from St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., School of Theology, with B.A. degree in 1925, and M.A. in 1926. Ordained Dec. 17, 1927, St. Louis, Mo. Since August, 1928 engaged as professor at St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill., and in 1931 appointed rector of said College. In 1935 became manager of Chicago Daily News, and in 1937 editor of said paper. In 1938 went to Europe, to visit Rome, Italy, where he was elected member of said General Capitulum of Resurrection Fathers and General Procurator of the Order. Secretary of the Polish American Council, 1939-1940. In 1940 again appointed editor-in-chief of Polish Daily News in which capacity he still serves. Address: 1455 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Starzynski, Theofil A. Physician. In 1897 organized Nest 8 of Polish Falcons of American, Pittsburgh, Pa. President of district IV of Polish Falcons of America in 1897. In 1898 secretary of Nest 8 and in 1905 president. In 1924 president of the Polish Veterans Association of America, and honorary president of Polish Falcons of America. Considered as "the father" of the Polish Army in United States. Decorated by France, and Poland for his great services toward independence of Poland. In 1939 decorated with the Cross of Merit by the Polish Veterans Association of America. President of the Polish Falcons of America. Address: 97-99 South 18th Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Stas, Agnes Machnik. Early settler. Settled in Chicago in 1865 and was cofounder of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago, Ill.

Stasinski, Alexander. Industrialist. Born in Poland, in Dziewieznia in 1881. Came to U.S. in 1886, and settled with his parents in Buffalo, N. Y. Organized a cooperative by uniting Polish milkmen into the White Eagle Milk Co. in 1915. In 1920 reorganized same and changed the name into Liberty Milk Co. Married Emily Raszeja. Residence: 146 North Parade St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Staskiewicz, Rev. Aloysius, O.F.M. Clergyman, writer. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Order of Friars Minor. At the National Homiletic Convention in Orchard Lake, Mich., in 1941 read a paper: "Pulpit Discussion of Difficult Social Problems." Contributed to Franciscan Educational Conference, vol. XIII, XXXVIII. Residence: 226 Rostrevor Place, Ben Avon, Pa.

Stawasz, Catherine. Teacher. Born July 20, 1912 in New Bedford, Mass., daughter of John and Elizabeth (Salek) Stawasz. Attended primary schools in New Bedford; B.A. degree from Smith College, at Northamtpon, Mass. in 1923. Worked as adjustor of claims in R. H. Macy, New York City. Taught adult classes in New Bedford from 1934-1939. Teaching in Normandie Junior High School since 1939 in New Bedford, Mass. Residence: 2805 Acushnet Ave., New Bedford, Mass.

Stawicki, Janet. Teacher. Member of National Education Association and nu-

merous other organizations. Address: 1428 Broadway, Gary, Ind.

Stawska, Mother Mary Bonaventure. Felician Order. Teacher. Superior-General. Born Oct. 29, 1855 in Torun, Poland. Entered the Order of The Felician Sisters in Cracow, Poland in 1883. In 1894 made her final profession of vows. Teacher in various schools in Poland from 1884-1894. In 1894 appointed as a member of Provincial Council and Mistress of Novices in the Detroit Province. Served in this capacity until 1909. In 1909 recalled to Cracow, Poland, to fill the vacancy of the late Mother Mary Cajetan, as Member of the General Council. From 1912-1920 Commissary of the American Provinces. In January, 1920 returned to Cracow, where in July 1920 at the General Chapter was elected Mother General, for a term of twelve years, until 1932. Died Nov. 4, 1934 at Cracow, Poland. Buried by special permission under the community Chapel in Cracow.

Stec, Rev. Casimir, O.F.M. Professor. At present chaplain at St. Mary Home for the Aged, Manitowoc, Wis. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Order of Friars Minors.

Steczynski, Myron E. Engineer. Member of Polish Arts Club, Polish Engineers Ass'n and numerous other organizations. He is also a philatelist. Address: 4154 N. Leclaire Street, Chicago, Ill.

Stefan, Anthony. Music teacher. Member of numerous Polish societies. Address: R.D. 1, Stuyvesant Street, Schenectady, N. Y.

Stefan, Charles. Teacher. Teacher at Old Forge Public Schools, Old Forge, Pa. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Stefan, Joseph. Teacher. Teacher at Old Forge High School, Old Forge, Pa. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Stefan, S. B. Professor, writer. Born in Chicago, Ill. At the age of 13, went to Poland, completed college education in Krakow. In 1934 returned to U.S. and was engaged as a teacher in St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich., which position he holds up to this time. Graduated from the University of Detroit, with M.A.degree in history. Wrote many articles concerning immigration problems. In 1937 wrote a book: "Szkice Wychowawcze" (Problems of Education), for the Youth Department of the P.N.A. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Stefanowicz, Marvin. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society, also member of numerous civic and fraternal organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Office: 4340 Cresson Street. Residence: 1258 Pratt Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Stefanowicz, Sigismund. Editor. Business address: 1331 Augusta Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Born in Lida, Poland, Nov. 1, 1886. Son of Joseph and Frances Stefanowicz. Received elementary and secondary education in Wilno, Poland. Studied at Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Ind. Married Anna Demeter. Has three children: Sigmund Jr., Andzia and Helen. Associate editor of "Nowiny Polskie," Milwaukee, Wis. Later was editor of following newspapers: "Przewodnik Katolicki," Gazeta Bostonska," "Nowiny Texaskie" and "Polak w Ameryce." Editor-in-chief of following Polish papers: "Narod Polski" and "Dziennik Zjednoczenia" of Chicago, Ill. At a national convention of Polish Roman Catholic Union in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill., elected again as editor-in-chief of "Narod Polski," a Polish weekly for a term of four years, 1941-45. Former secretary of the Polish Welfare Ass'n. Former Secretary of "Wydzial Narodowy" during the World War I. Former executive secretary of the Polish American Council. Delegate of Poles in U.S: organized once under "Prosa" to Poland and the Vatican in regards to Polish clergy in America. Organizer of the Polish American Congress in Detroit, Mich. Former president of the Polish Writers, Authors and Newspapermen Ass'n in America. At present President of the Polish American Newspapermen's Guild in America. Residence: 1031 N. St. Louis Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Stefanski, Anthony M. Veterinarian. Graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1936. In 1936 United States Department of Agriculture employed him as an inspector for the state of Louisiana with headquarters in Baton Rouge.

Stefanski, Clarence. Physician. Veteran of World War I. Member of Ohio Medical Association and other organizations. Offices at Mahoning Bldg., Youngstown, Ohio.

Stefanski, Wanda. Teacher. Teaches at Gary Public Schools, Gary, Ind. Address: 3898 Broadway, Gary, Ind.

Stegelski, Felix. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member: Pennsylvania Dental Association and other organizations. Address: 1121 Parade Street, Erie, Pa.

Stegelski, Francis Stanislaus. Lawyer. Born Dec. 16, 1879 in Dunkirk, N. Y. Son of Joseph and Constance (Brzuszkiewicz) Stegelski. Elementary education at St. Hyacinth parochial school, secondary at St. Mary's High School in 1902. Graduated from Buffalo University in 1904 and was admitted to the bar. In 1904 appointed judge of the police court in Dunkirk, N. Y. Offices: 34 Lake Street, Dunkirk, N. Y.

Stempeck, Stanislaus. Teacher. Teaches in the Wilmerding Public Schools, Wilmerding, Pa. Address: R.D. No. 2, Circleville, Irwin, Pa.

Stempien, Walter A. Lawyer. Member of local Selective Service Board in Detroit, Mich., during the second World War. Member: Detroit Bar Ass'n, Michigan Bar Ass'n. Engaged in the general practice of law. Office: 6424 Van Dyke Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Stenczynski, Marian Bogdan. Civic leader. Born in Poland on March 24, 1866. Joined the Polish National Alliance in 1896 and was elected president five times in 1903, 1905, 1907, 1909 and 1911. Instrumental in calling a convention of Polish immigrants in Washington, D. C., in 1910, where two monuments were dedicated, one to General Casimir Pulaski and another to General Thaddeus Kosciuszko. Cambridge Springs, Pa., where he served until his death in 1939.

Stevens, Eugene. Teacher. Teacher in Oshkosh, Wis. Married. Enlisted in U.S. Army and now in the service. Home address: 270 Scott St., Oshkosh, Wis.

Stobnica, John (Jan ze Stobnicy). Geographer and astronomer. Professor of the Jagellonian University of Cracow (Krakow), Poland in XVI century, in 1512 wrote the book: "Introduction in Ptolomei Cosmographiam," in which he first discovered and mapped the west coast of America. Professor Robert McElroy, Ph.D., LL.D., in Putnam's Historical Atlas, 6th edition, published by G. P. Putnam's Sons, New York and London, 1927, in section V the United States, pages 58 and 59, under the title: the origin of the map of North America's Western Coastline, writes: "From the days of the Polish geographer Stobnica, whose map of 1512 joins North and South America ... to Balboa's discovery of the Pacific in 1513, there is only a single year; but that year has caused much speculation among historians of geography. Did Stobnica know of the South Sea before Balboa? None has as yet been able to answer this question, with precision." Stobnica died about 1530.

Stockfish, Walter N. Attorney at law. Born in Toledo, Ohio on June 16, 1908. In 1935 elected civic affairs. Resides in Toledo, Ohio.

Stojowski, Sigismund Dennis Anthony. Pianist, composer, pedagogue, lecturer, writer. Born in Strzelce, Poland, on May 2, 1870. In his early youth studied music in Cracow, Poland under Wladyslaw Zelenski. Made his first appearance, with orchestra, at the age of 13, in Cracow. Spent 1887-1889 in Paris, studying at the Paris Conservatory, with Diemer (piano) and Delibes (composition), and was awarded first prize in each of these subjects. Studied under Massenet and Dubois, and finally under Gorski and Paderewski. From 1891 gave a recital tour throughout France, Belgium, England and Poland. In 1905 came to America. In

1906 became head of the newly founded Institute of Musical Art, in New York City. Remained with this institution until 1911. From 1911 to 1917 taught at the Ende School of Music in New York City. In 1918 married his piano pupil, Luisa Morales Machado, of Lima. His only appearances in Chicago were: Chopin Centennial in 1910, and Paderewski's Diamond Jubilee at the Auditorium. Stojowski was the principal soloist and played one of Paderewski's compositions. As a pianist, appeared in Europe and with many of the world's best symphony orchestras. Stojowski's name as a composer has been on the concert programs all over the world, and his works have been performed by the greatest artists. The songs of Stojowski were sung with great success by Marcella Sembrich. Published a volume of Polish folk songs, and a very interesting notes. Some of his compositions: Violin Sonatas, Cello Sonata, a Symphony in D minor, a Violin Concerto, Romanza, Cello Concerto, a Symphonic Rhapsody, Cantatas, (Prayer for Poland). Stojowski is a man of broad culture and literary ability. Linguistic talents enable him to lecture, Writes in French, German, English and Polish. Address: 150 W. 76th Street, New York, N. Y.

Stokowski, Leopold Anthony Stanislaus. One of the most renowned symphony conductors in America. Born in 1882 in London, England. Son of Boleslaus Kopernicus Stokowski. Graduated from Queen's College, Oxford, England. Studied instrumentation in Paris. Conductor of orchestras in London, Paris and Philadelphia. Awarded degree of Doctor of Music by the University of Pennsylvania. In 1922 awarded the Annual Bok prize of ten thousand dollars in Philadelphia. Conductor of Cincinnati Orchestra. Since 1912 until 1938 conductor of the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra. In 1938 started intensive studies to satisfy his creed: to bring the greatest music to the greatest number of people. Resides in California.

Stolarz, Edward J. Teacher. Born in Passaic, N. J., May 26, 1916. Son of John Stolarz and Sophie Radlak. Attended Washington Public School No. 3, Wallington, N. J. Graduate of East Rutherford Commercial High School. Received degree of Bachelor of Science in Commerce from Rider College, Trenton, N. J. Married Mary Annuik, April 20, 1940. Has one child. Teacher in commercial high school. Councilman Borough of Wallington, N. J., 1940-1942. Real estate and insurance office manager. Past president of Hillside Social Athletic Club. Treasurer of East Rutherford Educational Association. Chairman USO Fund Drive Committee, Wallington, N. J. Chairman Consumer Interests Committee (Defense Council) Member of New Jersey Education Association, New Jersey Commercial Teachers Association, New Jersey Secondary School Teachers Association, Phi Sigma Nu Fraternity, Alpha Epsilon Zeta Honorary Society. Residence: 149 Maple Ave., Wallington, N. J.

Stopa, Walter. Architect. In 1930 he exhibited at the Art Institute his project for a War Memorial. In 1933 he was awarded the Le Brune scholarship of 1,500 dollars in architecture for travel and study in Europe for his project of a "Small Community House," exhibited on the exhibition in the Architectural Building in A Century of Progress. Chicago, Ill.

Stopper, Anthony. Teacher. Member of National Education Ass'n and many other organizations. Address: 509 Spruce Street, Reading, Pa.

Stramski, A. Physician. Member of Massachusetts Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Salem, Mass.

Strenski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Arthur B. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Wojsk, Pomerania, Poland, October 6, 1880. Received his elementary education in Europe. Came to U.S. at the age of eleven. His parents settled in New York, N. Y., where he attended school. Completed philosophical and theological course at St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, Md. Ordained to priesthood by Cardinal Gibbons in 1905. Incardinated in the diocese of Trenton immediately after ordination. First assignment as assistant pastor of Sacred

Heart of Jesus Church, South Amboy, N. J. Later assigned as curate to Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Sayreville, N. J.; St. Peter's Church, New Brunswick, N. J., where he organized a Polish parish. Transferred as assistant pastor to St. James Church, Jamesburg, N. J., and while here helped organize a Polish parish in Helmetta, N. J. During five years he ministered to the needs of Polish Catholics grouped in numerous mission churches from which later were organized Polish parishes. In 1910 was appointed pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, So. Amboy, N. J. In 1925 transferred as pastor to St. Hedwig's Church, Trenton, N. J. Elevated by the Holy See to Domestic Prelate in 1926 and appointed Diocesan Consultor in Trenton Diocese. In 1934 appointed pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Camden, N. J. When the Holy See created a new diocese at Camden, N. J. was appointed Diocesan Consultor of the Camden Diocese. Founded St. Vincent de Paul Society in Camden, N. J. Decorated by the Polish Government with "Polonia Restituta" cross. Appointed member of War Labor Board in 1943. Residence: 872 Brunswick Ave., Camden, N. J.

Strenski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Emil Francis. Clergyman. Born in Poland, in 1878. In 1890 came to U. S. Studied at St. John's College, Fordham, University; Theology at St. John's Seminary, Brooklyn, N. Y.; ordained June, 1901; asst. 1901-1904 at St. Mary's, Jamaica, N. Y. In 1904 pastor at St. Joseph's, Jamaica, N. Y. Later pastor at SS. Cyril and Methodius, Brooklyn, N. Y. At present pastor at Wading River, N. Y.

Strentzel, John. Physician and army veteran. Arrived in the U.S. in 1840 and became a pioneer settler on the present site of the city of Dallas, Tex., which was wild Comanche country. Lived later in Lamar County, Texas, and in 1849, with his wife and a small daughter left for California as a surgeon to a group of pioneers. Settled in the Alhambra Valley which he named after Irving's glowing description of the "Moorish paradise." Was a very successful pioneer horticulturist of California. He died in 1890.

Strich, Arthur J. Physician. Born in Przemysl, Poland 1912. Graduated from one of the leading Polish medical schools, Uniwersytet Jana Kazimierza Wydzial Lekarski in Lwow, Poland, in 1936. Served in the Polish Army as Lieutenant, Medical Corps. Practicing in Chicago, Ill., since 1940: Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. Examiner for the Life Insurance Co., Polish National Alliance. Member of the Polish Medical Society of Chicago. On the Ophthalmological Staff of the Presbyterian Hospital, on the Staff of St. Mary of Nazareth Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Strobel, Leokadja Bronislawa. Teacher. Education: B.A. Hunter College; M.A. Columbia University; vice-president of Slavonic Club at Columbia University. Former teacher of Polish at Warren Harding High School, Bridgeport, Conn. Formerly active in Alliance Youth movement. Address: 3908 213th Street, Bayside, L. I., N. Y.

Strojny, Ann. Teacher. Born Dec. 11, 1900 in Chicago, Ill.; graduated from St. Hedwig's parochial school, Chicago, Ill. In 1936 became a teacher of naturalization. Member of P.R.C.U., Polish Women's Alliance of America; Polish Union in America, P.N.A. At present teacher of citizenship classes in Chicago, Ill.

Strupinski, Rev. Andrew. Clergyman. In 1872 organized the first Polish parish in Shenandoah, Pa., of St. Casimir's, and was its pastor from 1872 to 1877. In 1875 organized St. Casimir's Society, and in 1876 the military organization, "The Lancers of St. Casimir." Deceased.

Struzynski, H. Attorney at law. In 1930 appointed investigator in the State Bureau of Unemployment, Baltimore, Md. Member of Maryland Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Struzynski, Marion F. Manufacturer. Born in Szczucin, Poland, in 1876. Came to U.S. in 1890. In 1903 founded the National Cordial Co., manufacturing liquor and liquers. Very active in the various civic movements of Pol-

ish Americans in Chicago. Organizer and first president of Lodge 1164 P.N.A of U.S. of North America. Member of the P.R.C.U. of America, "Chicago Society," Polish Merchants' and Businessmen's Association and many others. Died in 1941.

Strelsky, Nicander J. (Strzetelski Alexander). Professor. At present engaged by Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Address: Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Strzelecki, Boleslaus J. Civic leader. Elected president of the Interorganization Committee, of the Hundred Anniversary of the Kosciuszko Monument in Australia. Address: 11 W. 30th St., New York, N. Y.

Strzelecki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Warsaw, Poland, June 23, 1863. Son of Adalbert Strzelecki and Mary de Kielbasinska. Studied in the elementary and secondary schools of Warsaw, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1885. Studied theology at St. Joseph's Seminary, Troy, N. Y. Ordained to priesthood on December 17, 1891. First assignment assistant pastor of St. Stanislaus Church in Manhattan, N. Y. City. Few years later appointed by Archbishop Corrigan as administrator of St. Stanislaus Church. Was the first Polish priest to be appointed a member of the Diocesan Consultors Board in New York diocese. Was also an artist. His studio was full of striking pictures, the best depicting the "Surrender of the Turks to King John Sobieski." Was a great organizer and leader of Polish-Americans in New York City. Deceased.

Strzelecki, Paul Edmund, Count. Born in Poland; after the fall of the Polish insurrection in 1831, left for Australia, becoming a famous explorer of the interior of Australia. Traveler and geologist in U.S. First geographer of Australia and named the highest peak of that continent as Mount Kosciuszko on February 15, 1840; placed a Polish flag on the summit. Strzelecki, discovered gold mines at the foot of this mountain. Was in Australia from 1838 to 1846.

Strzemplewicz, Rev. Michael. Clergyman. Born Sept. 21, 1874 in Poland; studied in Louvain, Belgium, and Fribourg, Switzerland. St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained Aug. 12, 1912 in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1913 organized Polish parish of SS. Peter and Paul, Allentown, Pa., and was its pastor until 1915. From 1915 to July 10, 1921 pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Sheppon, Pa. From 1921 to 1940 pastor of St. Anthony's parish, Millmont, Pa. Died May 3, 1940.

Strzemienski, Casimir. Plant biochemist, professor. Born in Cracow, Poland, March 29, 1896. In 1927 Jagiellonian University in Cracow granted him a degree of Doctor of Agriculture Sciences. Senior Assistant in Horticulture (1924), Associate Professor in Horticulture (1927), and from 1932 lecturer and substitute Professor of Horticulture and Agriculture at the Jagiellonian University, Cracow. Undertook special studies in his chosen field at Florence, Italy (1938) and in the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, St. Augustine, Trinidad, British West Indies (1939). At the start of the II World War he was in Venezuela, where he was studying the feasibility of settling Polish emigrants in that country. Now in the U.S. because of the war. During 1940-41 engaged as a research associate in Plant Biochemistry at the University of New Hampshire, Durham, N. H. For the school year 1941-42 appointed a research associate by the University of Wisconsin. Corresponding member of Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: University of Wisconsin, Department of Soils, Madison, Wis.

Strzetelski, Stanislaw. Writer. Born in Poland, where he received elementary and secondary education. Completed university education in Europe. For many years a deputy in the Polish Senate (Sejm) before the World War II. Author of a book, "Where the Storm Broke," published in 1942. Writer of many articles printed in numerous magazines and contributor to various Polish dailies and weeklies in the U.S. At present executive director of the Polish Information Center, New

York, N. Y. Business address: 151 East 67th St., New York, N. Y.

Strzycki, Very Rev. Msgr. James J. Clergyman. Pastor of Five Holy Martyrs parish, Chicago, Ill. For services to the Catholic Church, the Holy See elevated him to the rank of Papal Chamberlain. Address: 4327 So. Richmond St., Chicago, Ill.

Studer, Rev. Stephen. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Janowiec, Poland, in 1882. Son of Andrew and Catherine Studer. Attended St. Josaphat's parochial school and the parish high school, Milwaukee, Wis., from which he graduated with high honors. Studied at St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis. Ordained to priesthood in 1909. His first assignment was as curate at St. Hedwig's Church, and later as curate at St. Casimir's Church where he served for almost fifteen years; was transferred as curate to St. Adalbert's Church. He was very much liked in Berlin and soon became a leader of his parishioners. In 1942 he was appointed pastor of St. Vincent de Paul's Church, Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 2114 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Studnicki, Rev. John. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Poland, Jan. 13, 1860. In 1883 came to U.S. Studied at St. John's Seminary, Minn.; engaged as a priest at St. Cloud and Browerville, Minn., after 1887. Died in Webster, Mass., July 25, 1899.

Stukus, Joseph. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher by Braddock Public Schools, Braddock, Pa. Address: 503 Washington St., Braddock, Pa.

Stunek, Rev. Angelus, O.F.M. Professor. Professor of Sacred Music at St. Mary of the Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis.; also pastor of St. Mary of the Angels Parish, Green Bay, Wis. Address: 645 S. Irwin Ave., Green Bay, Wis.

Stupnicki, J. Physician. Active in civic and political affairs. Member: Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Ass'n and many other organizations. Address: 3107 S. Morgan St., Chicago, Ill.

Styka, Tade. Artist painter. Born in Kielce, Poland, April 13, 1889. Son of Jan Styka. Has spent most of his time in America since 1921. Is acknowledged as one of the foremost portrait painters of the time. Exhibited his portraits at the French Salon, Paris at the age of 14 and was accorded a medal for his excellent work. Has made portraits of Ignace Paderewski, Marshall Foch and General Weygand, General Haller, Colonel and Mrs. House, W. R. Hearst, Pola Negri, Caruso, Mrs. Sarah Delano Roosevelt, Princess Marie Jose, Senator W. A. Clark and family, Prince and Princess Czartoryski, Duce and Duchess de Nemour, Marion Davies, and many others. Residence: 36 Central Park So., New York, N. Y.

Stylski, Florian. Civic leader. President of the Polish Central Committee in Minneapolis, Minn. Member of various Polish societies and clubs. Resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

Stypczynski, Thaddeus. Engineer. Connected with the Sanitary Department of the city of Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Stypowany, William M. Teacher. Graduate of St. Bonaventure's College, St. Bonaventure, N. Y. Engaged as a teacher of Science at the Lincoln School, Lackawanna, N. Y., and English at Junior High School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Residence: Roland Ave., Lackawanna, N. Y.

Suchniak, Emil F. Physician. Member: Massachusetts Medical Ass'n and numerous other professional and fraternal organizations. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Resides in New Bedford, Mass.

Suchnicki, Anna M. Teacher. Engaged as elementary teacher by the Board of Education in New Bedford, Mass. Address: 520 Brock Ave., New Bedford, Mass.

Suchos, Rev. John A. Clergyman. In 1936 organized and founded: "The Wilson Mound" at Blossburg, Pa.; a great donor to the Polish Roman Catholic Union's Museum in Chicago, Ill, his

donation consisting of 1006 items. Pastor of St. Mary's Church. Address: Granger St., Blossburg, Pa.

Suchy, Raymond J. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of physics and chemistry at Lincoln High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Member: National Education Association and other organizations. Address: 820 E. Knapp St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Sudnik, Alexander A., Jr. Fraternal executive. Attended Fordham University, Bronx, N. Y., for three years. Completed special insurance courses. Three times elected general secretary of the Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in civic affairs and in Polish community life. Address: 665 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Sulakowski, Vincent. Engineer. General-Brigadier of the Confederate Army, Civil War. Born in Poland. Colonel in Polish insurrection against Russia in 1930-31, and in Hungarian insurrection in 1848. Settled in 1850 in New Orleans, La. Joined the Confederate Army and organized the 13th Infantry of the State of Louisiana, the first regiment of Polish Brigade. In September, 1861 nominated Colonel of this regiment. In Virginia General-Major John B. Magruder, on October 3, 1861, nominated Colonel Sulakowski a General-Brigadier, commander of the 7th Bridge of 10th and 14th Infantry of Louisiana. In 1862 he went to Texas. Here he made the positions on the river Teche, for that General Magruder nominated him Chief Engineer of his army. Sulakowski took part in the retaking of Galveston from the Union Army. As chief engineer of the Trans-Mississippi Department, he covered the coast of Texas with a chain of fortifications. J. P. Johnson, Inspector General wrote: The fortifications at Velasco, Quintana, Galveston, and Sabina Pass reflect great credit on Colonel Sulakowski. He fortified also Fort Point and Fort Magruder. After the Civil War he resumed his profession as engineer at New Orleans, La., where he died in 1875.

Sumeracki, Adam Wm. Merchant. Born Feb. 11, 1911 in Braddock, Pa. Son of William and Wanda Sumeracki. In 1915 came to Detroit, Mich. Attended St. Stanislaus parochial school, Northeastern High School and the Business Institute. In 1933 became a salesman for a national meat packer. Two years later became manager of a food store for a chain concern. In 1938 opened a food store of his own. In 1938 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of Michigan, from the first district of Detroit. In 1939 a real estate broker. Residence: 6420 Mitchell St., Detroit, Mich.

Sumeracki Jacob P. Civic leader. Born April 2 1891 in Chicago Ill. Son of Jacob and Anna Sumeracki. Went to Hammond Ind., at the age of six years. Attended parochial and public schools. and the Hammond Business Institute. Came to Detroit in 1915 and was a real estate salesman. In 1916 established himself in real estate and building construction business. Enlisted in the first World War and served overseas in the 125th Field Artillery. After the war reentered the real estate and building construction business. In 1932 elected Wayne County Treasurer and served five consecutive terms. Address: Wayne County, Treasurer's Office, Detroit, Mich.

Supinski, Paul. Attorney at law. Former corporation counsel of Jersey City and former Assistant Attorney of the State of New Jersey. Member: New Jersey Bar Ass'n, Manhattan Society and many other organizations. Address: 1 Montgomery St., Jersey City, N. Y.

Surak, Rev. Ladislaus, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born Jan. 28, 1898. In 1930-31 engaged as a teacher of History, Biology and Physics at St. Francis College, Athol Springs, N. Y. At present pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Rockford, Ill. Address: 1329 Magnolia Street, Rockford, Ill.

Surdyk, Phyllis. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Cicero Public School, Cicero, Ill. Address: 3147 S. 53rd Ct., Cicero, Ill.

Surgalski, Chester. Civic leader. Elect-

ed alderman of the city of Zeigler, Ill.; the first councilman of Polish ancestry. Member of Lodge 2305 of P.N.A. Address: 809 Maple Street, Zeigler, Ill.

Surinska, Anne. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Fairhaven School Board, Fairhaven, Mass. Address: 303 Summer St., Bridgewater, Mass.

Surowiecki, Stephen (Stefan Carr). Boxer. Born in Meriden, Conn. In 1938 defeated Nathan Mann.

Suszczynska, Anna. Music teacher. Born in Poland. Former director of Musical Institute in Poznan, Poland. Highly praised by Paderewski. Was twice in America. Conducted own School of Music in Binghamton, N. Y. Died in 1931 in Poznan, Poland.

Sutkowski, S. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic, social, patriotic and religious affairs. Member: Kansas Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Resides in Kansas City, Kans.

Sutro, John A. Attorney-at-law. Born in San Francisco, Cal., July 3, 1905; education: public school, San Francisco, Cal.; graduated Stanford University, A.B., 1926: legal education: Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1929; admitted to the Bar in 1929; member: California Bar Ass'n. Address: Standard Oil Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.

Suwalska, Clara. Teacher. Teaches at Washington School, Nanticoke, Pa. Member: National Education Association and other organizations. Address: Washington School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Suwalski, Walter J. Public official. Born in Chicago, Ill., June 6, 1895. Son of John and Joanna (Plawinska) Suwalski; education: Holy Trinity School, Chicago; North Western Business College. Inspector at the Department of Public Works, Chicago, Ill.; member: Holy Trinity Choir, Pulaski Club; Holy Name Society; Literary Club. Address: Dept. of Public Works, Chicago, Ill.

Swantkowski, Edwin. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the School District of Swoyersville, Pa. Address: 324 Main Street, Duryea, Pa.

Swiacki, Hedwig. Teacher. Engaged as secretary to the Principal of Mary E. Wells High School at Southbridge, Mass. Address: 66 Wall Street, Southbridge, Mass.

Swiatlowicz-Sweet, Dominic. Manufacturer. Organized in 1912 an enterprise manufacturing cosmetics, toilet articles and various home products, known as The Sweet Manufacturing Company, which now employs several hundred persons. He started in the manufacturing business on a small scale and through his personal efforts the firm expanded tremendously. Address: The Sweet Manufacturing Company, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Swiatkowski, M. Commercial Artist. Connected with the General Motors Corporation, Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: General Motors Corp., Chicago, Ill.

Swider, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Sigismund, M.R. Clergyman. Former pastor of Mt. Carmel parish, Bayonne, N. J., where he died in 1939; was a member of the diocesan school board and synodal judge.

Swiderski, Alexander. Lawyer. In 1937 elected judge in Wauseau, Wis. Member of Wisconsin Bar Association. Resides in Wauseau, Wis.

Swiderski, Joseph B. Lawyer. Born April 8, 1908 in Westfield, Mass. Came to Milwaukee with his parents when four years of age, and has lived there since. Graduate of Windlake Avenue School, Bay View High School and the University of Wisconsin, Law School. Admitted to the Bar, practicing law since 1931 in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1939 unsuccessful candidate for county judge seat in Milwaukee. Member of Eagles, Kuryer Polski. Director of the Pulaski Council of Milwaukee; member of Polish National Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union. Member of the Advisory Board of Directors of the the Milwaukee Folk Council, consumer representative of the Tavern Code of the State of Wisconsin. Active in the youth movement of Americans of Pol-

ish extraction. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Swiecicki, Martin. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of New Jersey Medical Association and other civic and fraternal organizations. Residence and office: 317 Clements Bridge Road, Barrington, N. J.

Swieczkowska, Clara. Social worker. The first Polish woman in U.S. to be decorated by Pope Pius XI in 1934 with the cross Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice, for her splendid social work. Founder of the Polish League of Social Activities in U.S.; in 1937, elected president of said organization at a Pittsburgh Convention. Editor of Polish Daily "Rekord Codzienny" in Detroit, Mich. for about 20 years. In 1939, nominated by Governor Murphy, commissioner of the jury of the recording court in Detroit, the only Polish woman in U.S. in such office. Address: 3314 Junction Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Swientek, Ignatius. Teacher. Born in Chicago, Ill., where he received his elementary and secondary education. Graduated from De Paul University with a Bachelor of Philosophy degree in 1941. Teacher in Central Y.M.C.A. High School. A former national vice-president of the Polish Students and Alumni Association of America, granted in 1935 a scholarship to study in Poland, and spent several months at the universities in Warsaw and Cracow. Member of Pi Alpha Chi, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, Knights of Columbus, and the St. Bonaventure Alumni Association. Residence: 4112 So. Richmond St., Chicago, Ill.

Swierczek, Very Rev. Stanislaus, C.R. Clergyman. In 1928 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Chicago, Ill.; a member of the Fathers of the Resurrection.

Swierczewski, Emil. Industrialist. Traveled 20,000 km. on mule-back through Peru and Bolivia. Bought Diego de Almagno Island to exploit marble there. The owner of copper mine. Resides in Santiago, Chile.

Swierczynski, Stanislaus J. Publisher. A native of Jersey City, N. J. Former manager of the Polish National Alliance Immigrants Home in New York City. Organizer of New York Society, Lodge 2267 P.N.A. in New York City which was founded by him in 1924. For many years district manager of the Baltic America Steamship Line and then known as Gdynia-America Line in Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1939 business manager of the Polish Daily and Weekly "Zgoda" in Chicago, Ill. Very popular in Polish activities. Member of the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and other organizations. Address: 1201 North Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Swietlik, Francis Xavier. Attorney-at-law. Educator. Born Nov. 24, 1899 in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated from Marquette University, 1910, with B.A. degree, and 1911 with M.A. degree. Completed law studies at Marquette University. In 1914 admitted to the Bar in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1930 appointed a member of the faculty of Marquette University, where he taught criminal law. In 1934 appointed dean of the Law School of Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., which position he holds until present time. A former assistant district attorney; World War I veteran, discharged with captain's rank; elected censor of the Polish National Alliance of America in 1931 at the National Convention held in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; re-elected in 1935 and in 1939. President of the Polish American Council, chosen in 1939, and re-elected in 1941 and 1942. Awarded a Cross of Merit by the Government of Portugal for his humanitarian work. Creighton University bestowed upon him honorary degree of Doctor of Laws in 1941. Married. Address: 735 North Water Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Swietlik, Ladislaus. Civil engineer. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., where he attended local elementary and secondary schools. Studied at the School of Engineering, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., from which he graduated with a degree of B.S. in Civil Engineering. During the first World War served in the U.S. Army in the coast artillery; several years engineer for

the City Water Department and later organized his own engineering firm. Since 1940 commissioner of public works in Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 2563 No. Humboldt Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Swietlik, Thaddeus F. Attorney-in-law. Member: Milwaukee Bar Ass'n, Wisconsin Bar Ass'n and many other organizations. Business address: 1117-1119 First Wisconsin National Bank Bldg., Milwaukee, Wis.

Swietoslawski, Wojciech Alojzy. Research chemist. Senior Industrial Fellow of the Mellon Institute. Former professor of the Politechnic Institute, Warsaw, Poland. Business address: Mellon Institute of Industrial Research, Pittsburgh, Pa. Born in Kiryjowka, Poland, June 21, 1881. Son of Waclaw and Aniela (Rogozinski) Swietoslawski. Graduated from Kieff Institute of Technology as a chemical engineer in 1904. Pursued post graduate work at University of Kieff and received from same a Doctor of Science degree in 1917. Married Mary Olszewski, June 4, 1909. Has one child. Assistant in Chemistry Institute of Technology, Kiev, Russia, 1908-10; Assistant Professor at University of Moscow, 1910-1918; Professor of Physical Chemistry at the Institute of Technology, Warsaw, Poland, 1918-39; Dean of the Faculty at the Politechnic Institute, Warsaw, Poland, 1918-39; Rector of the Institute of Technology, 1928-29; Minister of Education in Poland, 1935-39; Visiting Professor of the University of Pittsburgh, 1940; Lecturer at the University of Iowa, Iowa City, 1941. Senior Fellow of the Mellon Institute of Industrial Research, Pittsburgh, Pa., from 1941 to present time. Vice-president of the International Union of Chemistry, 1930 to date. Chairman of International Union of Chemistry, 1930 to date. Chairman of International Committee for Physico-chemical data 1936 to date. Vice-president of the Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1932. Member of the American Chemical Society. Honorary member of the Polish Chemical Society, Belgium Chemical Society, Roumanian Chemical Society, Austrian Chemical Society, Industrial French Chemical Society and Italian Association of Italian Chemical Societies. Clubs: Robert Kennedy Duncan Club at the Mellon Institute. Author of followings works: "Diazocompounds," published in Russia, Moscow, Ledencow Society; "Thermochemistry," German edition, Akademische Verlag Ges. Leipzig, 1928; "Thermochemistry," French edition, Felix Alcan, Paris, 1933, "Physical Chemistry," Polish edition, 4 volumes, Trzaska Evert Michalski, 1923-1928, Warsaw, Poland; "Embuliometry," Polish edition, Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland, 1936; "Embuliometry," American edition, Chemical Publishing Co., New York, 1937; "Laboratory Experiments," published by M. Centnerszwer, Polish edition, Arct, Warsaw, Poland, 1921. Also author of about 300 papers in different journals in seven languages published from 1908 to 1942. Residence: 416 Morewood Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Swinarski, Most Rev. Valentine, Bishop-nominate of Plock, Poland. Born 1832 in Warsaw, Poland, where he received complete education. Ordained March 4, 1855 in Warsaw, became assistant pastor in Lowicz, later teacher of religion in Leczyca, pastor for 17 years in Nieborow, and pastor of Lowicz; Rector of the Theological Seminary in Warsaw, where he became pastor of All Saints parish. Nominated bishop, but his nomination was refused by the Russian Government. In 1889 left for U.S. From 1889 to 1891 pastor of Mill Creek, Pa. Built Holy Cross chapel in Trenton, N. J., where he was pastor from 1891 to 1896. Chaplain of the Polish Orphanage in Cheektowaga, N. Y. Died on December 29, 1913 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Swinko, Rev. Bartholomeus. Born in Lacko, Poland. Secondary education in Nowy Sacz, theology in Cracow; ordained in 1886. In 1888 came to Buffalo, N. Y., and was appointed pastor and organizer of St. Casimir's parish at Elmira, N. Y. In 1890 nominated organizer of a new parish in Albion, N. Y.; organized a new St. Hedwig's parish in 1893, also in Dunkirk, N. Y. In 1896 pastor of St. Hyacinth parish in Dunkirk, N. Y. Died on May 24, 1915 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Swiont, M. Physician and surgeon. Member: Illinois Medical Ass'n and many other organizations. Active in civic affairs among Poles. Address: 923 Collins St., Joliet, Ill.

Switek, Casimira. Civic leader. Born Sept. 5, 1906 in Lodz, Poland. Has held various positions in P.N.A.; delegate to Council 120 for ten years; delegate to National Convention of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1927, Chicago, Ill. Address: 1460 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Swizdor, Rev. Matthew M., O.M.C. Clergyman. At present at St. Hyacinth Seminary, Granby, Mass. Contributed to The Ecclesiastical Review, 1942, vol. 107, an article: "Offering Holy Communion for others—two rejoinders." Member: Franciscan Fathers, Order of Minor Conventuals. Address: St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Swoboda, Rev. Innocent R., O.F.M., J.C.D. Clergyman. Contributor to The Catholic University of America Press, Washington, D. C. In 1941 he wrote a book: "Ignorance in Relation to the Imputability of Delicts." Member of Franciscan Fathers, Order of Friar Minors. Address: 816 Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

Sybilska, Mother Mary Monica. Felician Order. Pioneer-nun. Teacher. Superior. Provincial. Born Dec. 6, 1824 in Warsaw, Poland. Daughter of Nicholas and Elizabeth Kowerski. Educated in Warsaw. In 1874 sent by Mother Magdalene Borowska, Sup. Gen. with four Sisters to U.S. at the request of Rev. Joseph Dabrowski, pastor of the Sacred Heart Church, Polonia, Wis., to take charge of the parish school. Arrived Nov. 20, 1874. On Dec. 3, 1874 opened the school. On Dec. 8, opened a boarding school for girls, an orphanage and a Novitiate, in Polonia, Wis. First provincial-superior of the American Foundation of the Felician Sisters Order, from 1874-1896. In 1880 built a new convent in Detroit, Mich. to which, in 1882, she transferred the Motherhouse, Novitiate, and the orphanage from Polonia, Wis. and opened an academy for girls. Her activities as Provincial were broad in scope. The following schools and institutions were established through her initiative: 1874, Sacred Heart School, Polonia, Wis.; 1877, St. Hyacinth School, La Salle, Ill.; 1878, St. Casimir Orphanage, La Salle, Ill.; 1879, St. Stanislaus School, Bay City, Mich.; 1879 St. Albertus School, Detroit, Mich.; 1880, St. Mary's School, Otis, Ind.; 1881, St. Stanislaus School, Bay City, Mich.; 1882, St. Mary of Perpetual Help School, Chicago, Ill.; 1882 St. Stanislaus School, Shamokin, Pa.; 1883 St. Casimir School, Detroit, Mich.; 1883 St. Stanislaus School, Baltimore, Md.; 1884, St. Anthony School, Toledo, Ohio.; 1884, Enlarged the orphanage, Detroit, Mich.; 1884, St. Adalbert School, Grand Rapids, Mich.; 1884, SS. Cyrillus & Methodius School, Lemont, Ill.; 1885 Built the Chapel, Detroit, Mich.; 1885, St. Michael School, Chicago, Ill.; 1885, St. Joseph School, Manistee, Mich.; 1886, Holy Rosary School, Saginaw, Mich.; 1887, St. Adalbert School, Buffalo, N. Y.; 1887, St. Mary's Home for the Aged, orphanage and hospital, founded by Rev. Zdzislaw Luczycki, Manitowoc, Wis.; 1887, St. Stanislaus School, Hilliards, Mich.; 1888, St. Mary's School, Parisville, Mich.; 1888, St. Adalbert School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; 1888, St. Joseph School, Chicago, Ill.; 1889, St. Mary's School, Alpena, Mich.; 1890, St. Josaphat School, Detroit, Mich.; 1890, St. Laurentius School, Philadelphia, Pa.; 1891, Holy Rosary School, Baltimore, Md.; 1891, St. Adalbert School, Berea, Ohio.; 1892, St. Joseph School, Webster, Mass.; 1892, Sacred Heart School, Cleveland, Ohio.; 1892, St. Stanislaus School, Nanticoke, Pa.; 1892, St. Hyacinth School, Dunkirk, N. Y.; 1894, St. Joseph School, Mount Carmel, Pa.; 1894, Purchased land for the foundation of Immaculate Heart of Mary Province, Buffalo, N. Y.; 1894, Transfiguration School, Buffalo, N. Y.; 1894, St. John Kanty School, Buffalo, N.Y.; 1895, St. Casimir School, Posen, Mich. She spent the last fifteen years in private life. Died Sept. 15, 1911 in Detroit, Mich.

Sydlowski, Edmund J. Physician and surgeon. Member: Rhode Island Medical Association and many other organizations. Active in civic, political and social affairs among Poles. Ad-

dress: 86 Doyle Avenue, Providence, R. I.

Symans (Szymanski), Edward A. Diplomat. Born in Grand Rapids, Mich.; education: St. Isidor's parochial school, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Marquette University. In 1930 received scholarship engaged as a teacher for three years; to go to Warsaw, Poland. In Poland became a member of U.S. Consulate in Warsaw. Author of a book of poetry. Linguist. After German invasion of Warsaw, went to Berlin, then to Moscow. At present in Turkey with U.S. Embassy. Home address: 740 Innes St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Symbal, Adalbert. Teacher. Engaged as teacher of economics and acting vice-president of J. W. Cooper Commercial High School, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 28 S. Market St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Symonolewicz, Constantine. Writer. Born Aug. 5, 1909, Leningrad (Petersburg), Russia; education: Gymnasium in Charbin, Russia, 1927. M.A. at University of Warsaw, Poland, 1931. Research work at Warsaw Institute of Racial Research, 1933-35. Positions: Teacher at Gymnasium, 1920-27. Military service, 1931-32. From 1938 to 1939 with Secretary of State in Warsaw. From 1939 to 1940 with Polish General Consulate, Chicago, Ill. Author of some 200 articles, published in the Polish papers and magazines of Poland; also published several pamphlets on the subject of racial problems, in which he is an exeprt.

Synowiec, Frank. Civic leader. Born in Poland, December 3, 1886. Former manager of Polish Community Home in Chicago, Ill., and also employed as a civil service official in the Supreme Court of Cook County. Married. Former president Council 39, P.N.A. Former national vice-president of the Polish National Alliance of America. Twice elected director of the P.N.A. and former chairman of its Educational Committee. Naturalized Aug. 12, 1912. Address: 4357 S. Sacramento Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Sypniewski, Casimir W. Attorney-at-law. Studied at Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. From 1924 to 1931 a censor of Polish National Alliance. Business address: St. Nicholas Bldg., 450 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Syski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Alexander, S.T.M. Clergyman, writer, journalist. For a long time pastor of St. Mary's parish, South Boston, Mass. Later chaplain of St. Casimir's Institute in Paris, France. In 1937 engaged as a professor at the Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1939 nominated pater spiritualis of said Seminary. Some of his writings are: "Krotkie kazania na niedziele i swieta" (3 vols., 1933); "Krotki katechizm dla dzieci," 1933; "Doskonalosc chrzescijanska," 1934; "Ascetyka katolicka," 1933; "Nauki pasyjne i przygodne"; "Nauki swiateczne"; "Nauki niedzielne"; "Kazania Mlodzianowskiego" (2 vol.); "Kazania zeszloroczne"; "O powolaniu do kaplanstwa"; "O zakladzie sw. Kazimierza w Paryzu"; "Paderewski w dziejach Polski"; "Ks. Jozef Dabrowski" (1942). Since 1937, editor of periodical: "Kazalnica popularna." Very active, prominent writer and contributor to different daily and weekly Polish papers. Address: SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Szafnicki, Marian Felix Knake. Army officer. Born in Piotrkow, Poland in 1888. Served in the first World War with the Polish forces in France. Past commander of the Polish Army Veteran's Association, Post 1. Before his death was advertising manager of the Polish Everybody's Daily; was a pioneer in radio entertainment in Polish communities. Resided in Depew, N. Y. Losson Road. Died on November 3, 1942.

Szafran, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born Jan. 4, 1853 in Krakow, Poland. Studied philosophy in Krakow, theology in Tarnow. Ordained in 1878. Came to U.S. in 1884. Deceased.

Szafranski, B. H. Artist painter. His specialty: ecclesiastical decorations. Painter and decorator of church interiors in oil and fresco. Residence: 112 Orchard Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Szafranski, Casimir. Engineer, architect. Attended elementary and secondary school in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Renssalear Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y. in 1935 with a B.S. in Architecture degree. Employed as engineer by Mica Insulator Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Residence: 602 Michigan Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y.

Szajnert, Julian. Civic leader. In 1871 organized Mutual Aid Society, and became its financial secretary. In 1880 elected first secretary general of a new organization, The Polish National Alliance in Philadelhpia. Together with Andrzejkowicz signed a proclamation for organization of P.N.A. At the first convention in 1880 he was elected first general secretary. In recognition of his work to the organization was nominated an honorary commissioner for all states of the Union. Died on October 20, 1928 in Minneapolis, Minn.

Szala, Albin C. Teacher. Born July 24, 1910 in New Bedford, Mass. Son of Karol and Josephine (Lesniak) Szala. Educated in public schools of New Bedford. Graduate of Alliance Academy, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Continued studies at Alliance Junior College, 1928-1930. In 1930, entered the College of Liberal Arts, Boston University and received Bachelor of Science degree in History in 1932. Taught Polish language, literature, and history during summers of 1932, 1933, and 1934 at the Polish Home in New Bedford. Helped organize and instruct sixty-eight boys and girls in the Harcerstwo of the Polish National Alliance. For services, received a round-trip ticket and tour of Poland from the central offices of the P.N.A. In 1935 became a member of the faculty at Coventry High School in Washington, Rhode Island, teacher of science, mathematics and Polish. This was the first course in Polish that was included in a regular secondary high school curriculum and taught in the State of Rhode Island, if not in all of New England. Since that time, courses have been started in Massachusetts and Connecticut. Attended the Rhode Island College of Education to meet requirements in education and to receive a five year Professional Teaching Certificate. Continued studies at Brown University and Boston University, College of Education. In 1938 was one of seven U.S. scholars working in the field of Polish culture to receive a scholarship to study at the Universities of Krakow, Warsaw and Poznan and tour the country under auspices of the Kosciuszko Foundation in New York. At present a member of the teaching faculty at Technical High School, Springfield, Mass. Residence: 10 Riverview Ave., Springfield, Mass.

Szalewski, Rev. M. T. Clergyman. Born 1881 in Poland; education: parochial school in South Bend, Ind. Academy and College, at University of Notre Dame, So. Bend, Ind. Theology at Holy Cross College, Washington, D. C.; ordained in 1905. from 1905 to 1909 asst. at Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill. In 1918 pastor of St. Casimir's Streaton, Ill.

Szamborski, John. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Residence and office: 2716 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Szamotulski, Rev. Miecislaus. Clergyman. Ordained in 1914; pastor at St. Adalbert's parish, St. Louis, Mo. Residence: 5720 Woodland Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Szatkowski, Julius Francis. Superintendent of St. Adalbert's Cemetery at Niles, Ill. Born Arpil 12, 1889 in Chicago, Ill. Education: St. Stanislaus Kostka aprochial school and St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, and evening schools in administration. From 1906-1908 clerk and agent for Ernest Leitz Importing Company; from 1909-1912 auditor for Deering Coal Co.; from 1913-1918 director of bureau of Larsen Co. Veteran of World War I; after the war became superintendent of St. Adalbert's Cemetery, Niles, Ill.; at present secretary of Catholic Circle in Chicago; financial sec'y of Social Welfare, sec'ry of Polish Orphanage at Niles, Ill. Vice-president of Polish Social Club; former president of Polish Superintendents of Cemeteries. Ad-

dress: St. Adalbert's Cemetery, Administration Offices, Niles, Ill.

Szatkowski, Raymond. Physician. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1935 with B.A. degree. Studied medicine at the School of Medicine, Rochester University, Rochester, N. Y., from which he received M.D. degree in 1938. Served as interne at Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, N. Y. Practices medicine in Schenectady. Address: 1620 Van Vraken Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Szczech, William Joseph. Teacher. Born Arpil 27, 1907, Old Forge, Pa. Educated at Old Forge High School, 1921-25; St. Thomas College, 1925-29; Columbia University, 1930-33, Summer Sessions, with M.A. degree in Administration and Supervision; Columbia University, 1937, Summer Session, Guidance, postgraduate. Penn State, 1941-42, Summer Session, Education Administration, graduate; Bucknell, 1941-42, Extension, Education, graduate. Teacher of history, 1929-32, Old Forge High School; Teacher of Guidance and Principal, 1932-40, P.M. Session, Old Forge; Director of Guidance, 1940-42, Old Forge High School. Author of "Guidance Survey of Old Forge" and "What Kind of Guidance;" Organizer and supervisor of hobby shows, field days, vocational exposition, and health show, school newspaper and student government. Sec'y Civic Association; Sec'y - Treasurer Welfare Ass'n; Civilian Defense Coordinator. Address: Old Forge High School, Old Forge, Pa.

Szczepanik, Alexander. Journalist. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 451 Doat St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Szczepanik, Rev. John. Roman Catholic priest. Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1911. Elementary education in Chicago, Ill. Graduate of Archbishop Weber High School. In 1930 entered the Congregation of Resurrection Fathers. Finished philosophical studies in St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., from which he received B.A. degree. During 1936 studied theology at John Casimir University, Lwow (Lemberg), Poland. Ordained a priest in 1938 in Poland. Assistant Curate in St. Hedwig Parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2226 N. Hoyne Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Szczepankiewicz, Rev. L. Sylvester. Clergyman. The first Polish pastor of St. John Baptist parish, Princeton, Wis. from 1867-1868. Deceased.

Szczepanski, Julian. Civic leader. Born in Roblik, Poland, January 6, 1869. Came to U.S. with his mother in 1873. Educated in St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school, Chicago, Ill., and St. Mary's College, St. Mary's Ky. Since 1885 a printer. Elected director of Polish Roman Catholic Union at national convention in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1909. Reelected in 1911 in Syracure. Later elected president of Polish Alma Mater, a fraternal organization, in Chicago, Ill.

Szczepanski, Rev. L. S. Clergyman. In 1939 elected vice-president of the Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., district of Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 422 Elk St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Szczepanski, Rev. Leo. Clergyman. From 1890 to 1894 pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Wilmington, Del. Died in 1894.

Szczepanski, Rev. Stephen. Clergyman. Ordained to the holy priesthood in 1913. Active in social and civic affairs. Organized several societies. Active worker in the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Former pastor of St. Valentine's parish, Buffalo, N. Y. At present pastor of St. Barbara's parish, Lackawanna, N. Y. Residence: 879 Ridge Road, Lackawanna, N. Y.

Szczerbicki, John W. Physician and surgeon. Member: Baltimore Medical Society, Maryland Medical Ass'n and many other organizations. Active in civic and patriotic affairs. Address: 1802 Eastern Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Szczerbicki, Karol. Industrialist. Ac-

tive in political affairs. Co-owner of Three Star Wet Wash Laundry, Inc., 4407 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Szczerbowski, Albin Stanislaus. Fraternal executive. Born Feb. 21, 1884, in Krakow, Poland. At present General Secretary of the Polish National Alliance of America in Chicago, Ill., elected to that office for four terms. Former manager of Alliance Daily and "Zgoda," Chicago, Ill. Married. Address: 2427 No. Central Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Szczesny, Charles. Engineer, aviator. Graduated from Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., in 1936. Graduated from Detroit Institute of Technology. He is a licensed pilot. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Szczesny, J. Engineer. A former lieutenant in the Polish-Russian War, 1920; emigrated to Peru and Bolivia; is credited with the construction of a new type of panzer-airplanes for Chile's Police; also credited with the construction of a new type of city buses for Santiago, Chile.

Szczukowski, Alexander. Industrialist. Born in Lubowo, Poland in 1871. In 1887 came to Buffalo, N. Y. In 1890 established a clothing shop, employed 75 workers; active in social welfare, instrumental in building the Polish Home in Buffalo. Member of the Polish Businessmen and Industrialists Association, of Polish National Alliance and Polish Aid Society. Married in 1892 Antoinette Nochowicz; have six children. Founder of the Polish Clothing Association. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Szczukowski, Victor B. Banker. Born June 14, 1893 in Buffalo, N. Y. Educated at Masten High School, Hutchinson School, Business College. Clerk at the office of attorney, Leo Nowak. Established: Business and Collection Agency. Later in 1921 opened his own bank. Member of P.N.A., Polish Union in America, Polish Falcons. Married Constance Bergner and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Szczurowski, Reynold. Dentist. Business address: 1724 West Hunting Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. Born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 15, 1903. Son of Frank Szczurowski and Mary Dobrzanska. Received elementary and secondary education in his home town. Attended University of Pennsylvania, Dental School, from which he received degree Doctor of Dental Surgery in 1928. Married Caroline Kaidasz, Sept. 1, 1929. Has one child: Adele. Member of American Dental Association, Pennsylvania State Dental Association and Philadelphia County Dental Society. Residence: 1724 West Hunting Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Szczybura, Rev. Sebastian. Clergyman. One of the early pioneer priests; settled in Buffalo, N. Y. as a missionary. Died in 1840.

Szczybura, Thomas. Sculptor, Born Dec. 21, 1859 in Leszczowo, Poland. In 1882 came to America, and settled in Buffalo. Sculptured several monuments in Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Chicago and New York. In 1880 married Mary Lubrycht. Member of Union of Poles, P.R.C.U. of America.

Szczypien, Bernard S. Choral leader. A native of Webster, Mass. Studied at the New England Conservatory of Music, later taking special instruction in organ and voice from M. J. Rogers, organist, and theory and harmony from Edward Maciejewski, composer and choir director. Before coming to Schenectady, N. Y., served as director of St. Joseph's church choir in Webster for several years; is choral director of the Chopin Male Chorus and the Kalina Glee Club of Schenectady, N. Y.

Szeklucki, Francis. Industrialist. Member of P.N.A. and numerous other organizations. Co-owner of Three Star Wet Wash Laundry, Inc. 4407 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Szeklucki, Harry. Industrialist. Born in Chicago, Ill. Son of Stephen Szeklucki. President of the Three Star Laundry, Inc.; organized by his father in 1924. Employs 204 men. Offices: 4407-25 West Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Szeklucki, Jerome. Industrialist. Co-owner of Three Star Wet Wash Laundry, Inc., 4407 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Szeklucki, Stephen. Industrialist. Organizer in 1924 of "The Three Star Laundry, Inc." Member of P.N.A. and numerous other organizations. Offices: 4407-25 West Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Szelazkiewicz, Ladislaus. Industrialist. Born May 22, 1862; worked at Grand Rapids, Mich. and in Toledo, Ohio. In 1905 went to Oregon, where he bought a big ranch. In Los Angeles he has a wholesale liquor store, owner of many houses at Los Angeles, and co-owner of a brick factory. He is credited with the building of Polish Home in Los Angeles, Cal. Died Sept. 4, 1940 in Los Angeles, Cal.

Szeligowski (Szeliga), Miroslaw, Ph.D. Professor. Born in Poland. Was a professor at the University of Parana, Brazil. Died in Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Szenowski (Schenofsky), Julius. Captain of 9th Infantry Volunteers of United States. Born in Belgium; Aide-camp of General Schurtz. Discharged April 20, 1866. Deceased.

Szelski (Schelsky), Edward. Captain and commandant of Home Guards of Platte county of Missouri in 1864. Deceased.

Szepietowski, William J. Bank official. At present manager of Live Stock National Bank, Chicago, Ill. Born March 19, 1895 in Szepietowo, Poland. Educated in Lomza, Poland; St. Joseph's College, St. Boniface, Manitoba, Canada. Held various offices in P.N.A. Naturalized during the World War I. Address: 4016 North Kostner Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Szeppe, Rev. Paul, C.R. Clergyman. Born July 19, 1874 in Siemianowice, Poland, where he received his primary and secondary education. Assisted in many parisnes in Chicago and as teacher at St. Stanislaus College; conducted orchestra and choirs at St. John Kanty parish, Chicago, Ill. Died July 6, 1915.

Szerszen, Amelia. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Blossburg School District, Blossburg, Pa. Resides in Blossburg, Pa.

Szeszycki, Joseph F. Public official. Born in Chicago, Ill. Son of Karol and Stanislawa Szeszycki. Joined the Fire Department in Chicago, Ill., July 30, 1908. Enlisted as a volunteer in the U.S. Marines in 1917. Honorably discharged from armed service as a lieutenant May 5, 1918. Upon his return to civilian life, he again joined the Fire Department in Chicago, Ill., November 20, 1919. Appointed lieutenant of the Fire Department in 1919; promoted to captain March 4, 1924. Appointed chief of battalion January 16, 1941. Married. Residence: 3304 West Hamlin Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Szetela, Leo W. Publisher. President of The New England Press, Inc. In 1919 published a weekly paper (New England) "Nowa Anglja" and "Chicopee Herald." Address: 73 Exchange St., Chicopee, Mass.

Szewczykowski, T. Bank official. Member of P.N.A., Association of Poles in America and numerous other organizations. President of American Savings and Loan Association, 634 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Szewczynski, Venceslaus. Merchant. Former president of Polish Wholesale Cooperative, Inc., Holyoke, Mass. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: Polish Wholesale Cooperative Inc., Holyoke, Mass.

Szkemo. Leocadia. Fraternal executive. National president of Polish Women's Union of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Roman Catholic. Active in civic and social organizations. Residence: 412-18 Pavilion Avenue, Riverside, N. J.

Szklarzyk, Rev. Augustine. Clergyman. Born 1840 in Silesia, Poland. Ordained in 1866 and came to U.S. in 1873 and settled in Bay City, Mich., where he was pastor from 1876 to 1885. Almost all Polish parishes in the diocese of Grand Rapids, Mich. were organized

by him. Died March 16, 1901, in Peru, Ill.

Szlichta, Joseph. Civic leader. Prominent leader of Polish Americans in Brooklyn, N. Y. President Council of Polish Democratic Clubs of Kings County. Active in civic organizations. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 16 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Szmist, Sophie E. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Chicopee School Board. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Szmytowski, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born in Poland; came to U.S. at age of 4. Son of Francis and Veronica Dzikowska. Education: St. Peter's College, Jersey City, N. J. Studied theology at St. Bonaventure Seminary, Rochester, N. Y.; ordained June 12, 1909 in Rochester, N. Y.; pastor at Albion, N. Y., five years. Since 1922 pastor of St. Florian's parish, Buffalo, N. Y.

Szolomski, Stanislaus. Dentist. Born in 1895, in Poland; studied at St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa.; attended Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; University of Michigan and Temple University; where he received his D.D.S. degree. Practiced at Philadelphia, Pa. Died Sept. 9, 1940 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Szorc, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Lawrence. Roman clergyman. Born in Poland. Studied at the Minor Seminary of SS. Cyril and Methodius at Orchard Lake, Mich. Entered the Major Seminary of St. Bernard at Rochester, N. Y., from which he was ordained in 1909. After six years as a curate in St. Joseph's Church, Passaic, N. J., was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Garfield, N. J. and in 1929 was transferred as pastor to St. Joseph's Church, Passaic, N. J. Is a Parochial Consultor of the Roman Catholic diocese of Paterson. For his notable services to the Church, Pope Pius XII elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate in August, 1942. Address: St. Joseph's Church, Passaic, N. J.

Szostek, Joseph. Fraternal official. Director of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 2995 East 61st Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Szpaczek, Louis. Physician. Personal physician of Louis Kossuth, Hungarian patriot and leader of Hungarian revolution in 1848. Endeared himself to the poor in New York by his disinterested professional and social work. Died in 1859 in New York, N. Y.

Szpara, Angela. Teacher. Engaged at present in the public schools at Chicopee, Mass. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Szpotanski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus E. Clergyman. Former chaplain of Polish Union of America in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Pastor of Visitation of B.V. Mary parish, Dickson City, Pa. For his services to the Church, Holy See elevated him to the rank of Domestic Prelate. Died March, 1943 in Dickson City, Pa.

Szpunar, W. M. Engineer. President of National Association of Polish Engineers in Chicago, Ill.; also treasurer of Polish American Council, Chicago District. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Sztark, Heliodor. Diplomat. Consul General of Poland in Pittsburgh, Pa. Born in Konin, Poznan, March 28, 1886. Son of Daniel and Natalie (Peczke) Sztark. Completed gymnasium ("gimnazium") in Kalisz, Poland. Studied at the Polytechnical Institute, Darmstadt, Germany, from which he received Masters Degree in Civil Engineering. Post graduate studies at Technical Institute, Brno, Czechoslovakia. Married Aniela Dabrowska, June 4, 1907. Children: Isabelle and Janina. Engaged in civil engineering in Poland and Russia from 1910 to 1919. In diplomatic and consular service of Republic of Poland since 1919; served at Murmansk, Russia; Cologne, Germany; also in Central Office of Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw, Poland. Consul General of Poland at Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1938. Dean of consular corps of Pittsburgh district. Member of Prehistorical Society at Poznan, Poland; National Geographic Society and Alum-

ni Ass'n of Darmstadt Students. Decorations: "Polonia Restituta," Medal of Independence (Poland), Coroana Romaiei (Roumania), Order de Leopold II (Belgium), Ordine Equestre de S. Gregoria Magno (Vatican City), SS. Maurizio at Lazzaro (Italy), Legion d'Honneur (France), White Eagle (Jugoslavia). Business address: 249 No. Craig Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Residence: 4916 Wallingford St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sztuczko, Rev. B., C.S.C. Clergyman. Born June 14, 1885 in Miroslaw, Poland; came to U.S. in 1896; education: Holy Trinity parochial school, Chicago; Sacred Heart College, Watertown, Wis.; Notre Dame Univ.; Theology, Holy Cross College, and Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; ordained June 24, 1910. In 1910 founded Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill.

Sztuczko, Rev. Casimir, C.S.C. Clergyman. Born February 28, 1867 in Miroslaw, Poland. Son of Anthony and Frances Szlamfucht. Came to U.S. in 1882. Graduate of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind. Ordained July 16, 1891. Assistant for two years in South Bend, Ind. Appointed pastor of Holy Trinity parish on June 27, 1893 in Chicago, Ill. Built a new school, church, parochial and high school. Instrumental in organizing a Federation of Polish Catholics. Executive secretary of the Second and Third Polish Congresses in America, in Buffalo, 1901 and in Pittsburgh, 1904. In 1910 founded Holy Trinity High School. In 1912 organized Holy Trinity Educational Fund. Pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 118 Noble Street, Chicago, Ill.

Sztuczko, John. Born June 19, 1841 in Niewasza, Poland. Son of John and Mary Sztuczko. Education in Innowroclaw. In 1863 joined the Polish insurrection against Russia under Sieroslawski. In 1882 came to America together with wife and children. Died June 29, 1908 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Szuba, Rev. John, S.J. Missionary. Born in Starawies, Poland, Dec. 24, 1884. Entered the Society of Jesus 1901. Studied Philosophy in Nowy Sacz, Theology in Jesuit Seminary in Krakow, where was ordained June 21, 1914. Came to America in 1921. 1921-1933 located in St. Mary's, Toledo, O. with Polish Jesuits Mission Band, giving missions, retreats for religious Sisters, novenas, tridua Eucharistica, with well known missionary Fathers, as: Aloysius Warol, Joseph Bieda, Charles Janowski, Ernest Matzel, Francis Mollo, Michael Kurzeja, Victor Bielecki, all of the Society of Jesus. In 1930 was appointed Superior of the Mission Band. Obtained permission in 1933 from Very Rev. Wlodimir Ledochowski, General of the Society of Jesus, to establish a Polish Jesuit Home for Missionaries. Editor of the Polish Messenger of the Sacred Heart (Poslaniec Serca Jezusa), which until 1934 was published in New York City. Address: 4105 No. Avers Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Szubert, Felix S. Physician. In 1936 elected member to the school board of Erie, Pa., and in 1938 vice-president of said board. In 1938 unsuccessful candidate for U.S. Congress from Erie. Member of the Medical Staff of County Prison, Erie, Pa., also of the medical staff of St. Vincent's Hospital, Erie, Pa. House physician at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., since 1927. Residence: 759 East 21st Street, Erie, Pa.

Szubinski, Rev. Francis, Ph.D. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Clemens Mary parish, New York, N. Y. Since 1930 pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Bronx, N. Y.; organized several societies in the parish. Active in Polish War Relief Committee. Member of numerous organizations. Residence: 420 E. 156th St., Bronx, N. Y.

Szudrowicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Ignatius. Clergyman. Born in Poland 1880; at the age of two came with his parents to U.S. and settled in Salamanca, N. Y. Attended local parochial school and at 14 entered the Polish Seminary in Detroit, Mich., where he completed classical and philosophical courses. Theological Seminary of St. Joseph in Dunwoodie, N. Y.; was ordained in New York, N. Y., in 1905. From 1905-1911 assistant at St. Joseph's parish, Passaic,

N. J. In 1911 appointed to organize St. Ann's parish in Jersey City, N. J. In 1914 transferred to St. Mary of Czestochowa, Jersey City. Later transferred as pastor to St. Anthony's parish, Jersey City, N. J. In 1931 elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate by His Holiness, Pope Pius XI. In 1939 elected president of Polish Priests Association for Newark district. Residence: 330 Sixth Street, Jersey City, N. J.

Szukalski, Stanislaus. Sculptor and painter. Born on December 3, 1895 in Poland. At the age of eight began carving in soft limestone animals, birds and human figures. At fourteen he was admitted to the Academy of Arts in Krakow. Author of a book: "Projects in Design." From 1916 to 1934 lived in Chicago, Ill. From 1934 to 1937 in Poland. All his works destroyed during the bombardments of Warsaw, Poland by the Germans. Married. Resides in Riverside, Ill.

Szukiewicz, Waclaw. Chemical engineer. Born in Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Engaged in Poland in research laboratories as chemical engineer. Came to United States during World War II as a refugee. Discovered a process of manufacturing synthetic rubber through the use of alcohol derived from farm products. Resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Szulak (Schulak), Rev. Francis Xavier, S.J. Missionary. Born in Poland. Sent to U.S. in 1863. Resided in Chicago, Ill. Conducted missionary duties in Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Missouri, New York, Pennsylvania. From 1865 to 1866 at Florissant, Mo., giving missions to the Polish Catholic there. In 1868-1869 visited Green Bay, Wis.; in 1870 founded St. Casimir's parish, Posen, Mich.; celebrated masses at various houses of farmers. In 1871 organized St. Mary's parish, Otis, Ind., and dedicated the church June 22, 1873. In 1873 came to Buffalo, N. Y. and gave a mission at St. Francis parish, West 31st St., New York, N. Y. In 1875 was at St. Stanislaus in Nanticoke, Pa. From 1875-1880 he was at St. Mary's Church, Bronson, Mich. In 1876 organized St. Ignace parish, Rogers City, Mich. In 1876 organized the first Polish parish in New Posen, Nebraska. In 1880 organized and built the church in Gaylord, Mich.

Szulc, Nicolaus Gustave. Engineer. Born 1807 in Krakow, Poland. Education in Krakow under his father, engineer of chemistry and mining. Later studied in Italy, France and Austria. In 1830-1831 took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia together with his father and brother. After the fall of uprising fled to United States, and settled in Salina (now Syracuse), N. Y., where he was engaged in chemical work. In 1836 engaged by Onondaga Salins, where he won recognition. When William Lyon Mackenzie in Canada organized the insurrection against England in 1838, Szulc joined on request of Mackenzie; November 1838 nominated commandant of the famous expedition of Prescott, at the battle at Windmill, Ontario. After the fall of the insurrection, Szulc was captured by the English, executed Dec. 8, 1838 at the Fort Henry in Kingston.

Szulc, Rev. Peter, D.D. Professor. Born September 8, 1865 in Zamkowa Gora, Poland. Studied in Pelplin, Poland and Lilly, France. In 1892 ordained in Lilly, France, where he became professor of theology. In 1901 came to U.S., settling in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1902 organized St. Hedwig's parish in Dunkirk, N. Y., served here until 1906. In 1904, when fire destroyed the church, built a new one for $100,000. Organized St. Mary's parish in North Tonawanda, N. Y. in 1903. From April 14, 1906 pastor in West Seneca, N. Y. where he died in 1906

Szulerecki, Rev. Paul. Clergyman. From 1895 to 1913 was pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Milwaukee, Wis.

Szumkowski, L. S. Physician and surgeon. Member: Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Active in social and civic affairs. Address: 1401 West Huron St., Chicago, Ill.

Szumlinski, Charles. Aviator. Born and educated at Hamilton, Ont., Canada, graduating from McMaster Uni-

versity in Economics in 1940. Played football for Hamilton Tigers. Presently with Royal Canadian Air Force.

Szumowski, John. Veteran of Civil War. Born in 1830 in Poland. Veteran of Crimean War against Russia in 1855. Came to U.S. in 1855, and settled in Nanticoke, Pa. Took part in Civil War from 1861 to 1865. Honorably discharged October 1, 1865. After the war settled in Nanticoke. Died in 1902 in Hampton, Va.

Szumowski, Joseph. Civic leader. In 1938 elected to the state legislature of Wisconsin from Rusk and Sawyer counties. Member Chapter 2905 of P.N.A. Resides in Hayward, Wis.

Szumska, Helen. Civic leader. Born Nov. 28, 1900. Held various offices in P.N.A.; organized and was first president Lodge 519 of P.N.A. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 937 N. Leavitt St., Chicago, Ill.

Szurek, Rev. John, M.I.C., S.T.L. Clergyman. At present resides at Marian House of Studies, 721 Lawrence St., N.E., Washington, D. C.

Szuwalski, Stephen. Physician and surgeon. Member: Baltimore Medical Society, Maryland Medical Ass'n and many other organizations. The first Polish physician in Baltimore, Md. Died in 1936.

Szwajkart, Adam. Physician. Born in 1860 Rykow, Poland; education in Zloczow and Brzezany. Gymnasium in Stanislawow. In 1881 entered University of Cracow, Department of Pharmacy and graduated from University in Lwow as Magister of Pharmacy. Came to U.S. and became the owner of two drugstores in Chicago, Ill. In 1894 he went to Poland visiting Kosciuszko Exposition in Lwow, Poland, as a delegate of Polish emigration in the U.S. Upon his return entered the University of Chicago, graduating in 1897. Member of American Medical Association; doctor of General Austrian-Hungarian consulate in Chicago; Chief medical examiner of P.R.C.U. of America. In 1901 unsuccessful candidate for a councilman of Chicago. In 1904 appointed Park Commissioner of Chicago, Ill.

Szwajkart, Adam L. Physician. Born Sept. 16, 1894, in Lwow, Poland. Son of Adam and Eugenia (Nowierska) Szwajkart; education: St. Stanislaus Kostka and St. Hedwig's parochial schools; St. Stanislaus College, Chicago; University of Illinois, Medical Department; post-graduate work at Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland. Married Helen Szczepanski, Feb. 23, 1938; children: Christine, Adam; member of medical staff, Chicago Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium; P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Polish Alma Mater; Polish Veterans Ass'n; American Legion; Chicago Medical Society; Polish Medical Society; American Medical Ass'n; Illinois Medical Society; former professor of the University of Stephan Batory, Wilno, Poland. In 1905 Chief medical examiner of P.R.C.U. Offices: 2957 Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Szwajkart, Stanislaus. Teacher, writer. Born March 19, 1857 in Tarnopol, Poland. In Sept., 1881 came to U.S. Gave piano lessons. Was an organist and contributed to different Polish newspapers. Came to Chicago in 1884 and taught in the parochial school of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, where he stayed until 1886. In 1888-1889 acted as a clerk at the local postoffice. In 1915 celebrated silver jubilee of his work as an editor. In 1916 "Dziennik Chicagoski" published his first poem: "Mistrz Twardowski." All his writings, not published yet, are in the Museum of the P.R.C.U., Chicago, Ill. In 1917 he received from Pope Benedict XV the Cross of Knight of St. Sylvester, the first Pole in U.S. to be awarded such a distinction. Died May 15, 1918.

Szwarcrok, Rev. Joseph, C.S.Sp. Clergyman. From Jan. 1, 1898 to Aug. 31, 1914 pastor of Immaculate Heart of St. Mary's parish, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Szweda, Francis. Social worker. Born May 4, 1875. The daughter of Cajetan Kownacki, and Emily Janurowski in Konstancjow, Poland. In 1888 came to U.S. to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., later settled in Philadelphia. On July 4, married

Stanley Szweda; member of St. Adalbert's parish, Polish National Alliance, St. John Kanty Ass'n, Women's Alliance of America, Women's Union in Philadelphia. Founded a fraternal organization in 1920, The Women's Union in Philadelphia. Decorated by Poland with golden cross of merit in 1939. Died on May 22, 1940.

Szwedko, Andrew. Golf champ. Born and educated in 1908 in Etna, Penna. A steel mill worker in the Spang-Chalfant plant at Etna, Pa. On July 29, 1939, won the National Public Links Gold Championship at Baltimore, Md. Lost in a golf tournament to John Pasikowski in Detroit, Mich., in 1940.

Szwejkowski, Adam. Artist. Born in Chicago, Ill.; studied at the Art Institute, Chicago, Ill.; specialized in water colors; exhibited at the International Exhibition of water colors in Chicago, 1934. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Szybowicz, Rev. Leo. Clergyman. Born in South Bend, Ind. In 1901 joined Congregation of Holy Cross; ordained in 1907; from 1907 to 1911 asst. at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. In 1918 ass't. at Lansing, Mich. At present pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Lansing, Mich. Address: 727 Sparrow, Lansing, Mich.

Szydlowska, Helen C. Teacher. Born Aug. 4, 1911 in New Bedford, Mass. Daughter of Lawrence and Catherine Szydlowski; education: public schools in New Bedford; State Teachers College, Salem, Mass. in 1934 with B.S. degree in Education. Studied at Simmons College, Boston, Mass. in the secretarial department Summer Session, 1936; received M.A. degree Columbia University, Commercial Education. At present teacher of commercial subjects in the New Bedford High School. President of the Polish Women's Business and Professional Club of New Bedford, Mass. Address: New Bedford High School, New Bedford, Mass.

Szydlowski (Love), Stephen. Attorney at law, professor. In 1939 elected President of National Association of Polish Lawyers; professor of Law at Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. Co-author of a new procedure of the Municipal Court of Chicago, Ill.: "Municipal Court Manual." Elected President of the Council of Polish-American Professional Organizations of Chicago. Residence: 5555 Sheridan Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Szygowski, Julius. Diplomat. Polish Consul at Winnipeg, Canada. Born on May 20, 1896, in Lwow, Poland, where he completed his elementary studies. Just before the First World War he became a Cadet in the Rifle Unit and in 1914 left Lwow with the Eastern Legions. In 1915 he served with the Austrian army and a year later was taken prisoner by the Italians. When in 1918 Polish Armed Forces were forming in Italy, he joined with them to leave with the First Company under Gen. Dabrowski from France. Returned to Poland in 1919, taking further part in military activity and becoming lieutenant in the Polish Army (Reserve). After the war he continued with his studies in Law, which he completed at the University of Jan Kazimierz at Lwow in 1924. Following this he was connected with the Department of Internal Affairs at Lwow and in 1925 became Consul to Czechoslovakia at Koszyce. In 1928 he was transferred to Mexico to the General Consulate there and then to the Embassy until 1931, when he was recalled to Warsaw to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. His duties there continued until the fall of 1933 when he was sent to Chicago as Consul-General; in 1936 he was transferred to the Consulate at New York and in November, 1937, was sent to Canada, to act as Polish Consul at Winnipeg, Canada.

Szyk, Arthur. Artist, illuminator and internationally famous miniaturist. Born in Lodz, Poland. Studied art in Paris, France. Traveled extensively throughout Europe and continuing his art studies. Since his native Poland was invaded by the Nazis in September, 1939, Szyk has dedicated his art exclusively to blasting the Axis powers. Previously he had obtained international recognition as a miniaturist, and his works are hung in many important

galleries throughout the world. His series of miniatures on George Washington are now at the Roosevelt Museum in Hyde Park, N. Y. A series of caricatures blasting the Axis powers was published in 1941 in a book form entitled "New Order." It is generally agreed that Szyk's bitter impressions of Hitler, Mussolini and Hirohito represent a powerful force in awakening people in America to the issues at stake in the war. His Anti-Axis satires in color and black and white have been shown to millions of soldiers throughout the U.S.O. recreation centers, and at West Point and Mitchell Field, and also at the Museum of the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md. Residence: 323 West 73rd St., New York, N. Y.

Szymankiewicz, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Camden Board of Education, Camden, N. J. Address: 1505 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Szymanowski, Rev. Stephen. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in 1854, in Kutais, Caucasus. Educated in the schools of Kercz, Crimea, from where he went to Turkey and studied the Eastern languages. Ordained to priesthood in 1876 according to the rites of the Eastern Church. Worked as a missionary. After a year he came to Adrianapol, where he met the Resurrectionist Fathers and through their influence joined the Roman Catholic Church. Came to U.S. in 1887 and was active in numerous parishes in Buffalo, N. Y., then in Plymouth, Pa., and later was incardinated to the Trenton diocese. Became pastor of St. Stephen's Church, Perth Amboy, N. J., in which post he remained several years until 1903, when he left for Europe. Few years later returned to U.S. and settled in Los Angeles, Cal., where he died in 1922.

Szymanska, Agnes. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 691 Northampton Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Szymanska, Dorothy. Teacher. Teacher at Centennial School, Nanticoke, Pa. Member: National Education Association and many other organizations. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa. Address: Centennial School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Szymanska, Michaelina. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Public Schools at Elizabeth, N. J. In 1937 took a Polish course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Resides in Elizabeth, N. J.

Szymanski, Adelaide. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Wyandotte School Board, Wyandotte, Mich. Address: 198 Clark Street, Wyandotte, Mich.

Szymanski, Casimir. Engineer. In 1927 secretary of the Society of Polish Engineers and Architects of America.

Szymanski, Chester. Merchant. Owner of the Batory Furniture House, Inc., Trenton, N. J. Member of numerous civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 219-223 North Broad St., Trenton, N. J.

Szymanski, Clement. Physician. Member: Pennsylvania Medical Ass'n and many other organizations. Takes part in civic and political life of Polish immigration. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Szymanski, Rev. Dominic, O.M.C., S.T.D., J.U.D. Clergyman. Born Feb. 21, 1899; ordained March 17, 1923. Pastor of St. Hilary de Padua parish, Rockford, Ill. Address: 1005 Ferguson, Rockford, Ill.

Szymanski, Henry. Physician and surgeon. Member: Pennsylvania Medical Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Active in civic and political life. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Szymanski, Ignace. Colonel in the Confederate Army of the Civil War. Came to U.S. as an exile after the fall of the Polish Insurrection in 1831.; settled in Louisiana, where he became the owner of a large plantation, 15 miles south from New Orleans; joined the Confederate Army, was appointed Colonel and commandant of the Infantry of Louisiana: Chalmette Regiment. In 1862 defended the fort of New Orleans, where he was captured by the Union

Army, later exchanged. Upon his return to the Confederate Army, he was nominated adjutant of General Inspector of the Exchange of the War prisoners in Transmississippi.

Szymanski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Ignace J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Bremond, Texas, from 1907 until his death March 25, 1941. Dean and senior of Polish priests in Texas.

Szymanski, John. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Association and numerous other fraternal and civic organizations. Address: 1638 E. Berks St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Szymanski, John J. Physician. Former Health Commissioner of Passaic, N. J., and president of the Passaic County Medical Society. Resides in Newark, N. J.

Szymanski, John. Civic leader. Born June 3, 1898 in Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Naturalized in 1918, Chicago, Ill. Address: 1122 N. Hoyne Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Szymanski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Michael's parish, Weimar, Texas; also diocesan dean and member of diocesan School Board. Address: Box 36, Weimar, Texas.

Szymanski, Joseph P. Mechanic. Born Feb. 21, 1872 in Kalish, Poland; education: technical schools in Poland; mechanical engineer and electrician. In 1873 came to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill. In 1895 married Helena Bieganska; children: Sophie, Casimir, Joseph; in 1899 established Electro-Mechanical Shop, Chicago, Ill. Member of Holy Trinity parish, P.N.A. and delegate to several National Conventions of P.N.A. Address: 1709 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Szymanski, Leo. Civic leader. At present County Commissioner from 5th district, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Szymanski, Rev. Marcel, O.M.C., Ph.L. Clergyman. Born April 19, 1900; ordained April 11, 1925. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Chelsea, Mass. Member of Franciscan Fathers, Order of Minor Conventuals. Died in 1943.

Szymanski, Rev. Valerian S., J.C.D. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Valentine's parish, Beaver, Mich.

Szymarek, Joseph A. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and patriotic life of Polish immigration; chief medical examiner of The Association of Poles in America. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Szymborski, Francis. Teacher. Teacher of Latin and English at Perth Amboy High School since 1931; also vice-principal of the same school. Address: Perth Amboy High School, Perth Amboy, N. J.

Szymczak, Miecislaus Stephen, LL.D. Member of the Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; Economist. Born in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 15, 1894. Son of Stanley and Magdalena (Werner) Szymczak; education: A.B., St. Mary's College, 1914; A.M., 1917; Mt. St. Mary's Seminary, Cincinnati, O., 1914-15; A.B., De Paul University, 1917; A.M., 1918; Extension Course, New York University, School of Commerce. Married Helen Mary Lappin, of Chicago, Ill., Jan. 15, 1916; children: Helen, Josephine, Mary, Elizabeth. Instructor in mathematics, St. Mary's College, 1913-1914; instructor in mathematics and history, De Paul Univ., Prep. Sch., 1914-1919; instructor in logic and public sepaking, College of Commerce, De Paul Univ., 1919-1923; prof. of ethics, logic and psychology in Business Administration and Economics since 1923; vice-pres., Hatterman & Glanz State Bank, 1927-1928; organizer, 1925, dir. until 1928, Ridgemoor Bldg. & Loan Ass'n: dir. First National Finance Corp.; elected clerk of Superior Court of Cook Co., 1929; appointed comptroller City of Chicago, 1931; member board of governors, Federal Reserve System, Washington, D. C.; reappointed in 1936. Gen. Supt. Cook Co. Forest Preserve Distr., 1927-1928. Member Izaak Walton League,

Mercier Philos. Soc. (organizer); Chicago Zool. Soc.; Northwest Chamber Commerce, Milwaukee Ave., Chamber of Commerce; State League of Bldg. & Loan Ass'ns; Alpha Chi; Democrat. Lecturer on Americanization and philosophy in business. Office: 532 Washington Bldg., Washington, D. C.

Szymkowski, John. Civic leader. Born in Poznan, Poland, 1875; came to Chicago in 1886; education: St. Stanislaus Kostka, Chicago, Ill.; in 1894 married Mary Zwiefka; cashier of White Eagle Brewery from 1903 until 1911; established a cigar factory in 1910. In 1914 elected alderman of 16th ward, reelected in 1916. Died July 14, 1917 in Chicago, Ill.

Szynalik, John. Artist, sculptor. Born in Vienna, Austria, in 1905. Came to U.S. with his parents at the age of eight. Received elementary and secondary education in America. In 1930 he left U.S. to study art at the "Academia Del Belli Arti," Florence, Italy; also studied in Paris and Vienna. Upon his return to America, studied at the Art Institute, Chicago, Ill., 1933-1934. During the World's Fair in Chicago in 1934 was awarded Edmund Ryerson's Fellowship valued at $2500 for his sculpture. Went to Poland and studied art at the Cracow Academy of Fine Arts. Before returning to America he visited all the most important art centers in Europe. Among his recent sculptures is the monument of Frederick Chopin, located in Chopin Park, Chicago, Ill. His paintings and sculptural works were exhibited at the New York World's Fair, 1939-1940 as well as numerous museums throughout Europe and in many American cities.

Szypkowski, Rev. Theophil, C.R. Missionary. Born Dec. 12, 1862 in Kolozab, Poland. Entered novitiate in 1882; ordained Sept. 24, 1887 in Rome, where he studied philosophy and theology. Member of Congregation of Resurrection Fathers. Died Aug. 14, 1930 in Chicago, Ill.

Tabenski, I. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Society and other organizations. Address: 1701 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Tabenski, L. Physician and surgeon. Medical examiner of Council 2 Polish National Alliance; member of Chicago Medical Society. Address: 2258 West Walton St., Chicago, Ill.

Taberski, Francis. World's Pocket Billiard champion. Born 1890 in Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y. Won championship in billiards in 1916 in Chicago, Ill, and in 1917, 1918, 1925, 1927, 1928, 1929. Won 307 consecutive 100 point games. Held the world's high run record for an exhibition game at 271. Has never been beaten in a world's championship challenge match—competing in 20 of them. Deceased.

Talarska, Pauline. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Lincoln School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Talaska, F. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Toledo Medical Society, Ohio Medical Association and numerous other organizations. Address: 714 Junction Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Talmantowa, Sophie. Office executive. Born in U.S.; for several years served as clerk at the American General Consulate, Warsaw, Poland; returned in 1940 to U.S. Since 1941 clerk at the Polish Information Bureau of Pulaski Foundation, Washington, D. C.

Talun, Ladislaus. Wrestler. Born in Poland; came to U.S. in 1938. Sensational heavyweight wrestler and most powerful wrestler. On Oct. 19, 1938 defeated George Koverty in Pittsburgh, Pa.; defeated champion Dann O'Mahoney in 11 minutes.

Tanski, Edward A. Attorney at law. Member of Camden Bar Ass'n, New Jersey Bar Association and also member of fraternal and civic organizations. Active in Polish community life. Residence: 1476 Mt. Ephraim Ave., Camden, N. J.

Taranowicz, Rev. John. Author. Born in Poland. Served Polish immigrants

over twenty years; preaching, teaching and writing; was an authority in the field of Catechism; wrote the following books: "Metody Nauczania Katechizmu" (Methods of the teaching of Catechism), 1931, Progress Publishing Co., New Britain, Conn. He wrote also: "Katechizm dla Dziateczek" (Catechism for Children); "Katechizm Obrazkowy," 1923 and 1925, "Jaselka Ludu Polskiego," and others. Died Aug., 1938, in Brenham, Texas.

Tarasiewicz, Rev. Aegidius. Born in Lipsk, Poland. Secondary education in Augustow, Poland. From 1873 to 1876 served in the Russian army. In 1876 joined the Congregation of Resurrection in Rome. In 1881 came to U.S., settling in Chicago, Ill. Studied theology at St. Jerome's Seminary, Berlin, Canada. Ordained Sept. 12, 1886 in Chicago, Ill. From 1886 to 1889 assistant pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago, Ill. From 1889 to 1893 assistant pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Organized St. Casimir's parish in 1893 in Milwaukee, and was its pastor until Nov. 1, 1902. Died January 18, 1903 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Tarasievitch (Tarasiewicz), Rev. John, M.S., Ph.D., S.T.D. Engaged as a professor at La Salette Theological Seminary, Altamont, N. Y. Address: R.F.D., Star Route, Altamont, N. Y.

Tarcilia, Mother Maria. See **Gaffke.**

Tarcitia, Sister Maria. Teacher and principal. In 1928-29 principal of St. Michael's High School, and simultaneously principal of St. Michael's school, Tarnov, Neb.

Tarczynski, Rudolph. Professor, painter, lecturer. Officer in General Haller's Army. Organized several military schools in Pomorze, Poland. Founder of Military Museum, Posen, Poland. In 1920 professor of Polish at the Military University, Grudziadz, Poland. From 1928 to 1933 professor of Polish at the Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. From 1933 to 1934 professor of Polish Literature at the University of Detroit, Mich. From 1929 to 1933 lecturer for the different Orders of Nuns in United States. Author of "Historja Literatury Polskiej." In 1937 left for Poland.

Targ, Wladyslaw Jan. Musician. Born in Lowell, Mass., January 26, 1923. Son of Jacob and Thecla Targ; commenced violin studies at the age of 8; studied under prof. Emil Borjes in Lowell. At the age of 11 was accepted as a member of the Lowell Philharmonic Orchestra. At the age of 13 given a 2-year scholarship by the Crescendo Club of Boston, Mass. During his three years of High School he was honored with the concert-masterships of Massachusetts, New England, and all Eastern Festival Orchestras. Presented his first public recital on October 19, 1937, in Liberty Hall, Lowell, Mass. At present studying at the New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass.

Targonski, Rev. Irenaeus, O.F.M. Librarian, professor. Engaged as librarian at St. Mary of the Angels Theological Seminary, Green Bay, Wis.

Tarlo, Stanislaus. Actor. President of Stage Artists Society, Detroit, Mich.

Tarnapowicz, F. P. Physician and surgeon. Active in the civic and political affairs of Polish immigrants. Member of Pittsburgh Medical Society and also member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 3033 Brereton Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Tarnapowicz, John W. Physician and surgeon. Very active in civic and political activities. One of the leaders of Polish-Americans in the city of Youngstown. Residence: 823 South Ave., Youngstown, Ohio.

Tarnowski, Rev. Matthew. Clergyman. In 1893 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Philadelphia, Pa.; pastor at Mahanoy City, Pa., 1893-94; pastor at Reading, Pa., 1894-95; pastor of St. Lawrence parish, Philadelphia, Pa., 1895-97. Died October, 1910 in Camden, N. J.

Tarnowski, Rev. Stanislaus, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born March 27, 1871; ordained Sept. 22, 1893; former pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Baltimore, Md.

and also was pastor of St. Stephen's parish, Shamokin, Pa. Died Nov. 28, 1925.

Tarski, Alfred. Professor of mathematical philosophy. Born in Warsaw, Poland, January 14, 1901. In 1924 University of Warsaw granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. From 1925 to 1934 lecturer of mathematical philosophy at the University of Warsaw. From 1934 to 1939 associate professor at the same university. In Aug. 1939 came to U.S. at the invitation of Harvard University to give a series of lectures at Harvard University, Princeton Univ., Columbia Univ., N. Y. University, University of Michigan. For some time he was Visiting Professor of Philosophy at the City College of New York. Bertrand Russell said of him: "The ablest man of our generation in logic and semantics." Engaged now in special research work in the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton University. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N. J.

Tarzala, Rev. Henry. Educator. Professor of philosophy at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Studied philosophy in Gregorianum College, Rome, Italy, from which he received a degree of Licentiate of Philosophy. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Tarzynski, Stanislaus. Teacher. A teacher of Industrial Art at Forest Home Avenue School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Taszarek, Bronislaw Joseph. Attorney at law. Born Jan. 21, 1898, Washington, Pa. Parents: Walenty Joseph Taszarek and Franciszka Stanislawa (Idziaszek) Taszarek. Attended Immaculate Conception Grade School, Washington, Pa., from 1905 to 1912. Immaculate Conception Business High School from 1912 to 1915; graduated in 1915. Preparatory Law College, at Duquesne University from 1915 to 1917. Duquesne University Law School from 1917 to 1920 and received degree of LL.B. Admitted to practice law in the Supreme Court of the State of Pennsylvania, Dec. 9, 1920. Member of Allegheny County Bar, Polish Roman Catholic Union, Polish National Alliance, Holy Family R.C. Polish Congregation. Former president of Osada No. 5, P.R.C.U., Pittsburgh, Pa. in 1924; former president of Tow. Promienistych, Grupa 205, Z.N.P. in 1934 and 1935; former secretary of the Polish American Civic League of Allegheny County from 1935 to 1939; past solicitor for American Union Polish Brotherhood of St. Joseph (St. Joseph's Union) from 1928 to 1931; past solicitor for Kordecki B. & L. Ass'n from 1927 to 1941. Was solicitor for Lawrenceville Columbus B. & L. Association, from 1928 to 1941. Married Marie Chesson (Ciesonis), in 1939; son, Bronislaw (Bruce) Joseph Tasarek, Jr. Now engaged in the general practice of law at 410 Bakewell Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Residence: 202 Sebring Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Taterczynski, Aurelia. Teacher. In 1941 a teacher in Cudahy Schools, Cudahy, Wis. Address: 3639 E. Cudahy Ave., Cudahy, Wis.

Taubenschlag, Rafael. Professor of Roman Law. Born in Przemysl, Poland, May 6, 1881. University of Cracow awarded him a degree of Doctor of Laws. From 1904 to 1919 engaged in the Polish courts. From 1913 to 1919 he was lecturer of Roman Law and from 1919 to 1939 Professor of Roman Law at the University of Cracow. Dean of Philosophy Department in the University of Cracow. Member of the Polish Academy and a member of several other learned societies in Poland and abroad. Author of about 80 monographs on Roman, Grecian and medieval Polish Laws, also author of monographs on Ancient and Modern Laws published in the Polish, English, French, German and Italian languages. An authority in Poland on Canon Law. Came to U.S. in October, 1940 from France, where he lectured at the University Aix-en-Provence. Visiting professor of law at the New School for Social Research in New York City. Active member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America and its first Associate Director elected for the term of 1942-45. In 1942 was ap-

pointed visiting research professor of ancient civilization at Columbia University for a period of three years, 1942-45. Address: 37 East 36th Street, New York City.

Telkowski, Vincent. Fraternal official. Director of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organization, with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Active in Polish community life. Member of several Polish societies and clubs. Residence: 277 York St., Jersey City, N. J.

Temrowski, Leo A., Jr. Chiropractor. Member of numerous Polish organizations; active in civic affairs. Address: 4738 McDougal Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Tencza, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Ordained by Bishop Thomas Molloy of Brooklyn Diocese in the St. James Cathedral, Brooklyn, N. Y. Former assistant at Our Lady of Czenstochowa parish, Brooklyn, N. Y. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Ozone Park, since 1934. Chaplain of Pulaski League of Queens County, Inc. Active in Polish War Relief. Elected national chaplain of Polish National Alliance of Brooklyon, a fraternal organization, at a convention held in 1942 in Hempstead, N. Y., for a term of three years, 1943-46. Residence: 8810 - 102nd Avenue, Ozone Park, N. Y.

Tenczar, Francis Joseph. Physician and surgeon. Business address: 1530 N. Damen Ave., Chicago, Ill. Born in Omaha, Neb., July 1, 1891. Son of Joseph Tenczar and Catherine Wrona. Received M.D. degree from Loyola University, School of Medicine, Chicago, Ill., in 1917. Married Martha Ann Helinski, Nov. 23, 1921. Children: Francis, Theodore, Mary Ann, Marcia and Alice. Member of American Medical Association. Residence: 2053 Humboldt Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Tenczar, J. F. Physician. Former treasurer of the Polish Medical and Dental Association of America, 1940-41. Member: Chicago Medical Society, Illinois Medical Association. Active in Polish community life. Also member of several Polish fraternal organizations. Address: 801 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Tenerowicz, Rudolph G. Physician. Born in Budapest, Hungary, June 14, 1890. The son of John and Antoinette (G) Tenerowicz. Elementary education in the parochial school at Adrian, Pa.; SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; St. Bonaventure's College, Allegheny, N. Y.; St. Ignatius College, Chicago, Ill.; graduated from the Loyola University, Chicago, Ill., in 1912. Has practiced medicine and surgery continuously since 1912. Served as first lieutenant in the Medical Corps during the first World War. Has been mayor of Hamtramck, Mich., four times, first elected in 1928. Elected to U.S. Congress to serve the first district of the State of Michigan on Nov. 8, 1938 and re-elected in 1940. Member of the Democratic party. Resides in Hamtramck, Mich.

Terentz, Elizabeth. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the Perth Amboy Public Schools, Perth Amboy, N. J. Address: 576 Hazel Ave., Perth Amboy, N. J.

Teresylla, Sister Maria, M.A. Teacher. A member of the Felician Sisters. Residence: 2268 Medbury Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Terlikowski, Edmund. Violinist. In 1931 returned from post-graduate studies in Europe. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Tesny, Frances. Fraternal executive. National president of Association of Polish Women of U.S., a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in civic and social organizations. Roman Catholic. Residence: 6281 Ottawa Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Tetkowska, Casimira. Teacher. A teacher in the Public Schools of Newark, N. J. Attended a Polish course at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Resides in Newark, N. J.

Tetlak, Francis. Attorney at law. Member of Cleveland Bar Ass'n and other civic and fraternal organizations.

Address: 2236 Professor St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Thaddea, Sister Maria. Principal. Principal of St. Stanislaus Kostka High School, conducted by the School Sisters of Notre Dame, at 1366 W. Potomac Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Theophane, Sister Maria. Teacher. In 1926 a teacher at Holy Family Academy, Chicago, Ill.

Theophil, Brother, C.S.C. Professor. From 1922 to 1928 a principal at Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill.; was a great promoter of dramatic art; made his own adaptation of the Passion Play.

Theresa, Mary Mother. Foundress of Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda. Born in Chonice, Pomerania, Poland, August 30, 1860. Educated in Europe. Came to U.S. at the age of twenty. Settled with her parents in Chicago, Ill. Desirous of helping the poor, infirm and aged, she founded a religious order of Sisters known as the Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda with a mother house in Chicago, Ill. This religious order was organized by her December 8, 1894. She became the first Mother General of the order and made her perpetual vows in 1899, receiving the name of Sistery Mary Therese. Died September 20, 1918.

Thomain, Robert. Physician. Enlisted in the U.S. Army June 6, 1861, as physician of 41st Infantry of New York and appointed later physician of 58th Infantry, September 28, 1862; transferred to 29th Infantry of New York; discharged June 29, 1863; a very active member of the Polish Committee in Washington, D. C., during the Polish insurrection in 1863 against Russia; was also a good poet, but his works have been destroyed.

Tilton, Constance. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in Toledo, Ohio. Address: 1327 Belmont Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Tkacz, Eugene. Concert violinist. Born in Zyrardow, Poland, in 1905. In 1908 came to U.S. and settled in Philadelphia, where he received primary and secondary education; graduated from Cambs Conservatory. Married in 1935. For a long time a teacher of music. Died August 30, 1942 in Philadelphia, Pa.

Tloczenska, Sister Maria Salomea, Ph.D. Professor. Born in Poland. Education: B.S., St. John's University, 1926; M.A., at Marquette Univ., 1928; Ph.D., 1934; studied in Krakow, Lwow and Warsaw, 1929-1930. Principal of St. Adalbert's School, St. Paul, Minn., 1894-1904; principal of St. Hedwig's School, Toledo, O., 1904-1918; principal of All Saints School, Minneapolis, Minn., 1918-1923; principal of Holy Cross School, 1923-1924; instructor at St. Clare's Academy, Sylvania, Ohio, 1924-1926; professor of education, Sisters College, 1928-1929; Toledo Teachers College, 1930-1946; principal of De Sales, College, 1936 to date. Member surv. curricula in teachers training institutions, Toledo, O., 1934-35; N.E.A.; Soc. Study Ed.; Soc. Col. Teachers Ed.; Catholic Education Association; The Community School Visitor. Address: De Sales College, 815 Superior Street, Toledo, Ohio.

Tobola, Joseph T. Merchant. Born March 14, 1887, Poland. Attended Pittsburgh Technical College, Pittsburgh, Pa. Held various offices in P.N.A. Naturalized 1919, Neilsville, Wis. Resides in Thorp, Wis.

Tobolski, John. Manufacturer. Born 1889 in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: St. Adalbert's School and evening school. Served as a clerk at Walbridge; agency of Stuart Iron Works, Cincinnati, O. Established Tobol Iron Works, Buffalo, N. Y., manufacturing iron fences. In 1913 married Catherine Ratajczak. Member: P.N.A., Polish Union of America, Chamber of Commerce, Polish Merchants and Professionalists Association. Residence: 18 Bissel Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Tocha, Anthony A. Architect. Engaged as architect and structural engineer. Address: 1046 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Tochman, Caspar. General in the Confederate Army during Civil War. Born

in Letownia, in 1797 in Poland. In 1830-1831 major of Polish army in the struggle against Russia. Came to U.S. in 1837. Attorney at law in Washington, D. C. Founded Polish-Slavonian Literary Association in the State of New York. Travelled extensively in U.S. in 1840-1844, delivering about a hundred lectures on Poland. Member of President Davis' staff at the beginning of the Civil War. Organized the Polish Brigade at New Orleans, La.; composed of the Fifteenth Louisiana Infantry. Died December 20, 1880.

Tocka, Mother Mary De Sales. Felician Order. Teacher. Principal. Provincial-superior. Born in Rekowo, Pomerania, June 7, 1874. Daughter of John and Henrietta Abraham. In 1874 came with her parents to Detroit, Mich. Studied at St. Albertus School, and at the Seminary of the Felician Sisters, Detroit, Mich. Teacher from 1898-1918. Superintendent in St. Mary's Home for the Aged in Manitowoc, Wis. from 1908-1910. Directress and Principal of the Academy of the Felician Sisters, Detroit, Mich, from 1910-1913. Principal in various parochial schools from 1913-1920. Mistress of Novices from 1920-1926. Provincial-superior of Detroit, Province from 1926-1932; re-elected to the same office for another six year term, 1932-1938. In 1933 was presented with a Cross of Merit by the Polish Army of Veterans. In 1935 took charge of the domestic department of SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and of Patronage of St. Joseph School, Detroit, Mich. In 1936 opened the Sacred Heart School for Colored Children, Detroit, Mich. In 1936 built the new convent in Plymouth, Mich., to which she transferred the Motherhouse from Detroit. In 1937 organized the Presentation Junior College in Plymouth, Mich. From 1941 to date, superior at the general hospital, Grandview, Manitoba, Canada.

Todzia, Chester. Teacher. In 1933 graduated from New Britain High School. In 1937 graduated from Teachers College, New Britain, Conn. Hobbies: athletics, football, baseball, basketball. In 1937 received Burns Memorial medal for his athletic accomplishments. Residence: 75 Hayes Street, New Britain, Conn.

Tofil, Joseph John. Teacher. Born March 15, 1918, in Campbell, O. Educated at Memorial High School in 1937, and earned a football scholarship to Indiana University. Graduate of Indiana University, 1941 with B.S. degree major in physical education. At present employed in the Campbell School System, teaching physical education and English. Married in 1941 to Phyllis Robbins. Residence: 166 Bright Ave., Campbell, Ohio.

Tokarczyk, Joseph. Fraternal official. Director of District No. 10, Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of Polish National Catholic Church. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 65 McCleary Avenue, Amsterdam, N. Y.

Tokarski, Casimir. Attorney at law. Business address: 536 Broadway, Bayonne, N. J. Former counsel of the Association of Sons of Poland. Active in civic affairs and in numerous Polish organizations. A prominent leader of Poles in Bayonne. Member: Hudson County Bar Association, Association of Sons of Poland and numerous other organizations. Elected City Commissioner of Bayonne in May, 1943. Residence: 16 West 31st St., Bayonne, N. J.

Tokarz, Irene M. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher of commercial subjects by Webster and Dudley School Board, Webster, Mass. Residence: 113 East Main Street, Webster, Mass.

Tolodziecki, Francis S. Physician. Member of Pittsburgh Medical Society and numerous fraternal and civic Polish organizations. Address: 224 Main Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Tolpa, Rev. Nicolaus, O.F.M. Artist, painter. Born and educated in Krakow, Poland, where he was a student of famous Polish painter John Matejko. Came from Texas, and was at one time an assistant at St. Casimir's parish, Shenandoah, Pa. Died in 1929 in New York, N. Y.

Tomaszewski, Rev. Cesarius, C.S.Sp.

Came to Pittsburgh, Pa., on Sept. 10, 1896 as assistant pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish. In August, 1898 appointed rector of the Holy Ghost College, Latrobe, Pa. Founded the Polish weekly paper, "Wielkopolanin," on March 30, 1899 in Pittsburgh, Pa. Founded the Polish Orphanage: Holy Family Institute in Elsworth, Pa., in 1900. In 1938 elected Provincial of the Polish Province, Order of the Holy Ghost founded in Poland.

Tomaszewski, J. E. Physician and surgeon. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1411 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Tomaszkiewicz, Michael. Fraternal executive. Born Sept. 15, 1885, in Gromnik, Poland. Elementary education in Poland. Special education received at Y.M.C.A. evening courses in Chicago, Ill. In 1917 became a citizen of U.S. Elected commissioner of district 15, Polish National Alliance, Chicago, Ill. Member of P.N.A. since 1912, and director for a long time. In 1939 at the National Convention of P.N.A. at Detroit, Mich., elected general treasurer of said organization for four years. Residence: 5040 West 31st place, Cicero, Ill.

Tomczak, Boleslaus W. Industrialist. Born in Kostrzyna, Poland, in 1867. Graduated from the Teachers' College, became teacher in Posen. In 1891 came to America. For three years engaged as an organist and teacher at St. Adalbert's School. Resigned and established wholesale liquor store and beer bottling works. Married Mary Adamski, 1893; four sons. Founder and director of Stock Yards Bank in Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Polish National Alliance.

Tomczak, Francis J. Attorney at law. Born March 17, 1882 in Wagrowiec, Poland. Son of Peter and Lucy Tomczak. Came to U.S. with parents and settled in Manistee, Mich., where he lived for twenty years. Educated at St. Joseph's parochial school, Manistee, Mich., Manistee High School, and Manistee Business College. Came to Chicago to study law, at La Salle Extension University. Married Elizabeth Tomaszkiewicz in 1906; children: Sophie, Anthony. Manager of the Claim and Legal Department, Chicago Motor Coach Company. Member of the Executive Committee and General Secretary of the Holy Name Society of the Archdiocese of Chicago. President of the United Councils, Polish Roman Catholic Union of Chicago. Treasurer of the Polish American Council, District No. 20. Trustee of St. Hyacinth's parish. Vice-president of the American, Polish, Czechoslovakian Institute. Director of Catholic Charities of Chicago. Former alderman of the 39th Ward in 1923, 1924 and 1925. Residence: 4019 Barry Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Tomczak, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born May 8, 1888, in Rdulow, Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A., including Commissioner of XVII district of P.N.A. Delegate to several National Conventions of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1913. Now resides in Racine, Wis.

Tomczyk, F. J. Optometrist. Member of Michigan Optometrists Association. Licensed to practice optometry in the state of Michigan. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 7433 Michigan Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Tomczykowski, Rev. Sigismund. Clergyman. Born in Krakow, Poland. Came to U.S. in 1904, settling in Shamokin, Pa., where he has been pastor for several years.

Tomiak, Rev. Benedict. Clergyman. Born 1843 in Wolsztyn, Poland. Veteran of Prussian-French War, 1870-1871. Studied in Rome; ordained in 1893; came to U.S. in 1894; asst. in Shamokin, Pa., 1894-1896; pastor at Our Lady of Mt. Carmel parish, Shamokin, 1896-99; pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Shamokin, 1900-1901; pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Manayunk, Pa., 1901-12; later pastor of St. Mary's parish, Conshohocken, Pa., where he founded an orphanage and became its chaplain. Died Dec. 15, 1928 in Torresdale, Pa.

Tomkiewicz, Rev. Dominic C. Clergyman. Primary education in Plymouth, Pa.; graduate of Polish Seminary, Or-

chard Lake, Mich.; ordained 1914; ass't at Holy Trinity parish, Nanticoke, Pa., also in Dickson City, Pa., Providence, R. I., Wyoming and West Hazleton, Pa. Since 1929 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Carbondale, Pa. Residence: 46 Midland St., Carbondale, Pa.

Tomkiewicz, Roman A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Mechanical Drawing and Metal Work at Bay View High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Toni, Stephen S. Physician. Born and educated in Winnipeg, Canada, graduating from the University of Manitoba in medicine. Was for one year member of medical staff at St. Boniface Hospital, St. Boniface, Manitoba. Practices medicine in Altona, Manitoba, Canada. Married.

Topoleski, Joseph J. Public official. Director of parks and public property in Bayonne, N. J. In 1939 elected city commissioner of Bayonne after serving in the New Jersey State Legislature as a representative from Hudson County. Member of Kiwanis Club in Bayonne, honorary president of Polish American Citizens Club; member of Bayonne Chamber of Commerce. In 1941 grand master of the Pulaski Memorial Day parade held on Fifth Avenue in New York City. Owner of a laundry establishment, located at 27 West 23rd St., Bayonne, N. J.

Topolinski, Rev. Adalbert, O.M.C., Ph.D., S.T.D. Born April 23, 1869. Educated in Rome, Italy. Plenitentiarius Apostolicus. In 1926 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Shamokin, Pa.

Topolski, Rev. Patrick, O.M.C., J.U.B. Born May 3, 1872; ordained July 1, 1900. At present retired and resides at Mt. St. Lawrence Sanatorium, P.O. Box 136, Becket, Mass.

Topor, Rev. John. Roman Catholic priest. Received his preliminary education in Meriden, Conn. Ordained in 1925. First assignment as chaplain of Polish Orphanage in New Britain, Conn., and then transferred as curate to St. Joseph's Church, Norwich, Conn. where he remained for nine years, and thence assigned as curate to Holy Cross Church, New Britain. Appointed pastor of St. Paul Church, Glenville, Conn., in 1938 where now stationed. Address: St. Paul's Church, Glenville, Conn.

Torlinski, Michael. Lawyer. Born in Nanticoke, Pa. Graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. Elected in 1916 legal counsel of the Polish Union in America, with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., re-elected in 1918, 1921, 1924, 1927. Commander of U.S. Army. Graduate of U.S. Naval Academy. In 1938 appointed solicitor of the National Bituminous Coal Commission, Washington, D. C. Address: 4707 Harrison St., Brookdale, Chevy Chase, Md.

Torosiewicz, Rev. Wieniawia, de, Stanislaus, Maria, J.U.D., Ph.D., LL.D. In 1926-1928 an instructor in Slavic Languages and Literatures at Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Studied diplomacy and law in Vienna University. Elected prefect of Marian Sodality in Vienna.

Toudor-Cichocki, Thaddeus. Attorney-at-law. Born May 25, 1903 in Warsaw, Poland; son of Joseph and Mary (Czarnowska) Toudor. Graduate of Loyola University, School of Law, LL.B., 1927; married Alice Jaglowski in 1935; was associated with the offices of the Polish consulate of Chicago for nine years. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n: Illinois and American Bar Ass'ns; Polish American Bar Association and Lake Shore Athletic Club. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Traceski (Traczewski), Stanislaus John. Attorney at law. Born in New Britain, Conn., April 26, 1893. Son of John and Gabriela (Groman) Traceski. Education: B.A., Yale Univ., 1916; LL.B., Yale Univ., Law School, 1918; married Ella M. Skritulsky, of New Britain, Conn., June 22, 1927; son, Stanislaus John, Jr. Admitted to Connecticut Bar 1918. Served as private in Infantry of U.S. Army, Hdqrs. Co., Camp Upton, 1918. Assistant clerk Conn. Senate, 1927-1929; clerk of House of Representatives, 1929-1937; judge of the City and Police Courts, New Britain, Conn., 1929-1941. Member: New Britain, Hart-

ford County and American Bar Ass'ns; Phi Betta Kappa; Phi Alpha Delta; Republican; Rom. Catholic; Elk. Clubs: Yale, Shuttle. Residence: 102 Vine St., New Britain, Conn. Offices: 259 Main St., New Britain, Conn.

Train, John A. Physician. Born March 20, 1866 in Poland; came to U.S. in 1882, and settled in Chicago, Ill. Naturalized Oct. 14, 1892 in Chicago, Ill. In Aug. 10, 1898 married Tecla Gniot. On March 20, 1891 graduated from Medical and Surgical College, Chicago. In May 6, 1898, chief medical examiner of Foresters in Chicago. In 1894 chief examiner of Catholic Knights of America in Chicago with headquarters in Covington, Ky. For many years owner of a drugstore at Blackhawk and Cleaver Ave. Member of medical staff at Nazareth Hospital. Chief examiner of P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater. Member of Medical Ass'n of Chicago, of Polish Ass'n of Medical and Dental Ass'n. P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Foresters, Holy Name, Catholic, member of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago, Ill. Died Aug. 2, 1933 in Chicago, Ill.

Tralka, Rev. Anthony A., M.A., S.T.L. Clergyman. Former professor of Polish at the Theological Seminary, Darlington, N. J. At present engaged as professor of Polish at Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J. Pastor of Our Lady of Mt. Carmel parish, Bayonne, N. J. Residence: 39 E. 22nd St., Bayonne, N. J.

Trella, Matthew. Attorney at law. Sheriff's attorney for Passaic County. Member of Bergen County Bar Ass'n and numerous other fraternal and civic organizations. Address: 540 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J.

Trochimowicz, Stanislaus. Merchant. Born May 15, 1888 in Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Delegate to the National Convention of P.N.A. Fin. Sec'y of Lodge 299 of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1914, Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Warrior Run, Seeley, Pa.

Trojanowski, Stanislaus Anthony. Journalist. Born in Wyszogrod, Poland, March 21, 1893. Son of Hyacinth and Frances (Piechna) Trojanowski. Educated in Poland, where he started his career as a young contributor to several Polish papers, the "Zaranie," "Mazur," "Rola" and others. Came to U.S. in 1912, to Racine, Wis. In 1915 came to Detroit, Mich., contributing to several Polish daily papers, "Kuryer Polski," Milwaukee, Wis., "Dziennik Polski," Detroit, Mich. In 1917 enlisted in the Polish Army in the U.S. and was commissioned as a speaker to Recruiting station No. 3 in Detroit, Mich., as organizer. In 1919 appointed chief editor of "Dziennik Polski," Detroit, Mich. In 1920 Chief of Press Bureau at Polish Consulate, New York, N. Y. Subsequently editor of "Kuryer Narodowy in New York, N. Y., city editor and chief editor of "Gornik Codzienny," Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Chief editor of "Telegram Codzienny," New York, N. Y.; Later editor-in-chief of "Dziennik Polski," Detroit, Mich., for 15 years (second time). For a short time correspondent of "Monitor," Cleveland, O., and "Rekord Codzienny," Detroit, Mich. For several years member of editorial staff of "Ameryka-Echo," Toledo, O. At present with the city hall of Hamtramck, Mich., since 1936. Member of P.N.A. and several other organizations. Active in civic and political affairs. Lecturer and radio-commentator. Married Genevieve Wieckiewicz, Aug. 25, 1923, in Cleveland, O.; seven children. Home address: 8821 Jos. Campau Avenue, Hamtramck, Mich.

Trudnowski, Joseph F. Physician and surgeon. Born March 15, 1887 in Wroclawek, Poland. Son of Stanislaus and Marcjanna (Szurprit) Trudnowski. Graduate of Canisius College, University of Buffalo, N. Y., in 1916. Married Stanislawa Andrzejewska in 1917. Member of Buffalo Society of Natural Science, Erie County Medical Society, American Medical Association, P.N.A., P.R.C.U. Offices: 152 Military Road, Buffalo, N. Y.

Truskolaski, Joseph. Engineer-surveyor. Surveyed the lands of Louisiana and Utah. Came to U.S. in 1934 as a refugee deported by Austria. Close friend of Jacob Fenimore Cooper.

Truskowski, Alex. Teacher. Engaged

as a teacher by Bayonne Public Schools, Bayonne, N. J. Address: 160 West 33rd St., Bayonne, N. J.

Truszkowski, Richard, Ph.D. Graduated from Pilsudski University, Warsaw, Poland. Professor of biology at the Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

Truszkowski, Valentine. Civic leader. Born in 1863 in Franciszka, Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education. In 1886 came to America, settling in Buffalo, N. Y. Instrumental in organizing Polish Republican League in Buffalo, being its president for 12 years. Member of Polish National Alliance.

Truszynski, Rev. Charles. Born Aug. 10, 1868 in Wilno, Poland, where he received his primary education; studied philosophy and theology in Krakow, and Rome; came to U.S. in 1892 and entered the Order of the Holy Cross in Notre Dame, Ind., where he was ordained April 20, 1894. In 1895 appointed pastor of St. Valentine parish, Peru, Ill., where he built church and school. Since 1912 asst. at Holy Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill.

Tryba, Casimir. Civic leader. Candidate for alderman-at-large in 1938 to the City Council in Chicopee, Mass. Former scoutmaster for the Boy Scouts of America. Served for several years as a Youth Leader for the Alliance Youth movement. Member of the Polish National Alliance in America. Residence: 310 Hampden St., Chicopee, Mass.

Tryba, Thaddeus A. Sports editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski." Born July 25, 1915 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Joseph and Barbara (nee Ligman) Tryba. Education: St. John Cantius parochial school, Weber High School and Loyola University. For seven years employed in the advertising department of "Dziennik Chicagoski." 1933-1940: sports editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski," Chicago, Ill., since August, 1940 to date. Married to Anne Swigon. Address:: 1514 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Trygar, Adam. Building Contractor. Born Jan. 6, 1884 in Rymanow, Poland. Educated in Poland and completed a technical school in U.S. Delegate to Council 3, P.N.A. and later to Council 178 for several years. Naturalized 1927 in Chicago, Ill. Address: 1038 N. Wolcott St., Chicago, Ill.

Trygar, Francis. Physician. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society and other organizations. Address: 3119 Richmond Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Trzcinski, Francis J. Civic leader. Born Nov. 29, 1895 in East Chicago, Ind. Held various offices in P.N.A. Delegate to National Convention of P.N.A. Address: 5002 Baring Ave., East Chicago, Ind.

Trzebiatowski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. In 1930 pastor at Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Trzeciak, John. Captain of 8th Infantry of New York. Member of "Towarzystwo Demokratyczne Wygnancow Polskich w Ameryce" (Democratic Association of Polish Exiles in America), New York, N. Y. Enlisted in New York City as a lieutenant in 1861. Captain of Company C, 8th Infantry, in 1861. Resigned in 1862.

Tucholka, Leo L. Attorney at law. Member of Buffalo Bar Ass'n, Erie County Bar Ass'n and various civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 461 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Tudyka, Rev. Paul, C.R. Writer. Born in Silesia, Poland; studied theology in Rome, where he was ordained. Magister of Congregation of Resurrection Novitiate in Vienna. Came to Chicago, where he was editor of the religious page in the "Polish Daily News" of Chicago. Author of several books for children. In 1921 sent to Poland, but died at sea.

Tuleja, Emily E. Teacher. Engaged by the School Board of the City of Chicopee, Mass. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Tuliglowicz, Joseph. Physician. Member of Essex County Medical Society and numerous civic and fraternal or-

ganizations. Address: 64 Jones Street, Newark, N. J.

Tumiel, Joseph S. Physician. Attended St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. In 1934 graduated from University of Buffalo, School of Medicine with M.D. degree. Member of Erie County Medical Society; Medical Arts Society; Member of Medical Staff at Mercy Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y. Married; in 1942 enlisted in the U.S. Army. Address: 549 South Park Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Turbak, Michael. Fraternal executive. Born in Miechocin, Poland, August 15, 1884. Treasurer of the Polish National Alliance of North America. Died in 1940, in Chicago, Ill.

Turczyn, John Bazyli. General during Civil War. Born 1822 in Poland. General in the Russian Army in Crimean War. Came to U.S. in 1863 and joined Union Army as general-brigadier under General Sherman. Died June, 1901, in Radom, Ill.

Turek, James, B.S.C. Professor of English and Advertising at Augustinian College, Villanova, Pa., in 1931.

Turek, Joseph. Attorney-at-law. Graduate of Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. Engaged in general practice of law in the state of New Jersey. Former director of Association of the Sons of Poland. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Married. Address: 29 Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J.

Turkiewicz, Stanislaus P. Attorney at law. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Married Wanda Slisz. Member of many Polish organizations. Former national director of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Past president of the Polish Singing Circle, Adam Mickiewicz Library and Dramatic Association; Perla Dramatic Ass'n; Secretary of the Polish Relief Committee, Circuit No. 8, Polish American Council; also president of the Polish Everybody's Daily Co. Workers Club. At present editor of the Polish Everybody's Daily. Address: 194 Townsend Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Turowska, Florence. Teacher. Born June 12, 1904 in Youngstown, Ohio. Daughter of John and Frances (Jasionek) Turowski. Educated in Youngstown Public Schools, Rayen High School, Ohio State University, A.B. in 1925; M.A. in 1929. Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland, 1933, Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., 1940 (summer course). Held position as a teacher in Hayes High School in Youngstown, O. Polish correspondent for Literary Digest, 1937-1938. Secretary of the Youngstown Deanery Council of the National Council of Catholic Women and Director of their citizenship school. Founder of the Polish Arts Club of Youngstown, O., in 1934. Chairman of the Polish Arts Exhibits at Butler Art Institute 1935-1940. Secretary of the Council 46 of Polish National Alliance. Member of Youngstown Catholic Choral Society, St. Casimir's Literary Club, Catholic College Club, Youngstown Teachers Association, Monday Musical, Associate Member, and Youngstown Symphony Women's Division Associate Member. Member of Alpha Delta Chi, National Honorary Speech Arts Society. Lecturer on youth activities. National Secretary of the Polish Arts Conference of America. Traveled United States from coast to coast, Europe, including Poland, Italy, France, Austria. Residence: 624 Oxford Ave., Youngstown, Ohio.

Turyn, Alexander. Professor of classical philosophy. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Dec. 26, 1900. In 1923 University of Warsaw granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Completed special studies in his chosen field at Berlin, Italy and Greece. In 1923 junior instructor in the University of Warsaw. Appointed lecturer in 1929, and in 1935 appointed special professor of classical philology as a successor to the famous Professor Thaddeus Zielinski. Member of Polish Academy and other learned societies in Poland and abroad. Author of about 40 monographs covering his chosen field of studies and research published in the Polish, French and German languages. Came to U.S. on February, 1941. Professor at the University of Michigan. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in Amer-

ica. Author of "The Manuscript Tradition of the Tragedies of Aeschylus," published in 1942 (in English), by the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Twardochleb, Rev. Emil, O.M.I. Professor. Professor of St. Henry's College, conducted by the Oblate Fathers of Mary Immaculate, Belleville, Ill.

Twardzik, Henry. Painter. Born in Oswiecim, Poland; came to U.S. as a boy and studied at the Buffalo Academy of Fine Arts; later studied at New England School of Design, and at the School of Fine Arts and Crafts, Boston, Mass. In 1926 was awarded the Tiffany Foundation Scholarship and in 1927 engaged as instructor of stained glass art; also a portrait painter. Residence: Boston, Mass.

Twardzik, Jacob J. Manufacturer. Born July 25, 1888 in Shenandoah, Pa. Graduated from Sullivan's Business College. Held various offices in P.N.A. Cashier of Council 126 for 22 years. Commissioner of P.N.A. in 1931, 1932-1935. Delegate to several National Conventions of P.N.A. Owner of J.J. Twardzik and Son, Bottlers of Nehi Products, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 312 West Oak Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Twarog, John. Editor. Born July 7, 1886, in Poland; education: Gymnasium in Jaslo, Poland, Business Academy, Krakow, Poland; Public accountant in Lwow, Poland. Editor of Daily Polish Courier, Boston, Mass., for many years.

Twarog, Ladislaus. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and political affairs. Member of Massachusetts Medical Ass'n and many other fraternal and civic organizations. Resides in Lowell, Mass.

Tworek, Matthew. Violinist. In 1942 a member of the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, Buffalo, N. Y.

Tyburska, Isabelle R. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher in the public schools of Salem, Mass. Address: 77 Webb Street, Salem, Mass.

Tyburski, Adam. Civil engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1933 with B.S. in Civil Engineering degree. Employed as civil engineer by Schenectady County. Residence: 946 Adams Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Tylicki, Boleslaus M. Dentist. Born in Poland; came to U.S. at the age of 17. Graduated from Polish National Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. in 1921; attended Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill.; graduate of Univ. of South Carolina Dental College, Los Angeles, Cal., in 1925. Served two years in the U.S. Army during World War I. Past president of the Third District, Dental Society and a delegate several times to the conventions of American Dental Association. Lately appointed member of the State Board of Dental Examiners of California. Married; two children: Barbara and Jack. Residence: 205 Boswell Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

Tylicki, John F. Fraternal executive. General secretary of Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in civic affairs. Address: 6968 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Tyminski, Edmund. Lawyer. Elected county supervisor. Prominent in Polish American organizations. Active in Americanization League, Community Chest. Resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

Tysowski, Joseph S. Real estate broker. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 921 Spruce St., Trenton, N. J.

Tyssowski, John. Statesman, Cartographer. Leader of the Cracow Insurrection in 1846. Born in Tarnow, Poland in 1811; completed philosophy course at the University of Lwow and in 1830 took active part in the Polish insurrection against the Russians. In 1846 proclaimed himself leader of the Republic of Cracow but shortly was driven out by the Austrians, taken prisoner and banished to America, ar-

riving here in July, 1847. Obtained the post in the United States Geodetic Survey and later in the United States Patent Office. Died in Washington, D. C., on April 4, 1857.

Tyszka, Rev. Apolonjusz. Clergyman. Organizer of St. Hyacinth's parish and its first pastor from 1916 until 1926. At present retired and resides at 119 Kaplin Ave., Mt. Oliver Station, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Tyta, Sister Maria. Teacher. Sister of the Notre Dame Order. Born in 1850 in Opole, Silesia, Poland; came to U.S. in 1855 and educated at Notre Dame, St. Louis, Mo.; entered Notre Dame Order in Milwaukee, Wis.; was the first Polish Sister to be educated in the United States. Died about 1920 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Ulackie, Helen. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 13 South Jardin St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Ulanski, Benjamin. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine with offices at Central Medical Building, Philadelphia, Pa. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society; also member of several other professional, civic and fraternal organizations. Residence: 69 E. Logan St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Ulatowska, Henrietta. Teacher. Graduate of Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., with B.S. degree; very active in youth circles. Residence: 112 Meade Ave., Aliquippa, Pa.

Ulinski, John. Civic leader. In 1937 elected councilman of the city of Buffalo, N. Y.; re-elected in 1939 and 1941. Member of Democratic Party. Residence: 155 Pontiac St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ulis, Joseph Casimir. Dentist. Born March 19, 1905 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Casimir and Sophie Ulis. Graduate of Loyola University, 1928; married Genevieve Shepanek, Sept. 26. 1936. Member: American, Illinois and Chicago Dental Ass'ns; K. of C., Polish Dental Club; Pi Delta Sigma, Unique Social Club; P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; Polish University Club; Polish Student's Ass'n. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Uminski, Rev. Edward. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born and educated in Poland; for several years a teacher in the public schools there and later ordained to priesthood in 1888. Came to the U.S. in 1902 as a political refugee of the Czarist regime; was one of the first pioneer priests in New England; for ten years pastor and organizer of Our Lady of Perpetual Help parish in New Bedford, Mass., also St. Hedwig's parish of that city. For many years assisted at St. Anthony's Church, Jersey City and St. Stanislaus Church, New York City. In 1925 conducted a pilgrimage of Polish-Americans to Lourdes, France and to Rome, Italy and decorated by the Pope with a gold cross. Died in 1937.

Uminski, Sigmund H. Journalist, author, cost accountant. Born February 6, 1910. Studied at St. John's University, Brooklyn, N. Y., one year at Columbia University and one year at New York University, also Pace Institute, School of Accountancy and Business Administration, New York City. A director of Polish National Alliance Youth Camps in Connecticut, New Jersey and New York, 1933-1942; very active in various youth activities of said organization. Since 1935 associate editor of "Nowy Swiat" (Polish Morning World) in New York City. Author of "Progress of Labor in the United States," published in 1939, also "How to Study," "Planning your Life" and "Making Good in High School," published serially in "Nowy Swiat" in 1942. Author of booklet "Poland's Contribution to the World's Civilization," 1942. Author of several textbooks on Youth Leadership, published in Polish by the Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America, used by the Alliance Youth Movement. Member of The Catholic Poetry Society of America, The League to Support Poetry, National Association of Cost Accountants, Polish National Alliance of America. In 1942 elected a member of the Gallery of Living Catholic Authors. Member, Research Commission on Polish Immigrants organized by Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in 1943.

Residence: 16 East 7th St., New York, N. Y.

Ungler, Hedwig E. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Wyandotte School Board, Wyandotte, Mich. Address: 3241 Jacob Street, Detroit, Mich.

Urban, Casimir. Undertaker. Member of numerous civic and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 190 Clark St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Urban, Charles J. Editor and publisher. Born 1877 in Jodlowa, Poland. In 1891 came to U.S., settling in Pittsburgh, Pa., where he studied printing art. In 1897 went to Buffalo, N. Y., as printer of "Polak w Ameryce" and "Echo"; later went to Nanticoke, Pa., as editor of "Przeglad"; editor of "Gazeta Buffaloska," "Polak w Ameryce," "Polak Amerykanski"; became a business manager of 'Dziennik dla Wszystkich" in Buffalo, N. Y., and publisher of "Unista," organ of Polish Union of America in Buffalo, N. Y.; bought the printing shop and published "Cheektowaga Record," Polish weekly paper. Died May, 1936 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Urban, Henry. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Emerson Vocational School, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of National Education Association and many other organizations. Address: Emerson Vocational School, Buffalo, N. Y.

Urban, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Wyszatyce, Poland, in 1878. Received elementary education in Poland. Served in the Polish Army. Studied at the College of Salesian Fathers in Turin, Italy; later studied theology at the Seminary in Montefiascone. Ordained to priesthood in Italy in 1908. Came to U.S. soon after ordination and was incardinated to the Trenton Diocese. First assignment as assistant pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Trenton, N. J., and a year later appointed administrator of Sacred Heart of Jesus Church, South Amboy, N. J., in which post he remained till 1910. Shortly thereafter appointed administrator of St. Joseph's Church, Camden, N. J., and few months later appointed pastor of St. Stephen's Church, Perth Amboy, N. J., in 1911. The Holy See elevated him in 1930 to the rank of Domestic Prelate with the title of Right Reverend Monsignor. Remained pastor of St. Stephen's Church, Perth Amboy, N. J., from 1911 to 1935. Died January 10, 1935.

Urbanek, Caroline. Singer. In 1939 made twenty-seven appearences from Vermont to Minnesota and Oklahoma, sponsored by Arthur Judson of the Columbia Concert Corporation. One of the last pupils of Marcela Sembrich-Kochanska of New York. Graduated from the Institute of Musical Arts of the Juilliard Foundation in 1933 with the highest honors. Soloist several times at the annual concerts of the Polish Singing Circle, Buffalo, N. Y. An assistant artist with Richard Bonelli on the Ford, Universal Rhythm broadcasts during 1937 and won a 500.00 prize on the Seal Test Laboratory Rising Star Radio Contest during 1938.

Urbaniak, Edward. Professor. In 1942 engaged as a professor at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa.

Urbaniak, Eugene T. Lawyer. Born in Camden, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1910. Son of Frank and Hedwig Urbaniak. Graduated from the University of Newark with A.B. and LL.B. in 1933. Admitted to the Bar in 1936. Special Assistant Attorney General of New Jersey and assistant counsel, Department Institutions and Agencies. Former trustee N. J. Civil Service Association. Assistant secretary 1935 Governor's Conference on Crime. Member of Governor's Committee on Polish Relief, Trenton Citizen's Committee, Trenton Polish Relief Committee; Mercer County Bar Association. New Jersey Bar Association. Member and past president of Trenton Polish Business and Professionalists Men's Club; offices at State Office Bldg., 817 Broad Street Bank Building, Trenton, N. J.

Urbaniak, Henry S. Physician and surgeon. Publisher of weekly Polish paper: "Polonia." Member of New Jersey Medical Association and other organizations. Resides in Trenton, N. J.

Urbanczyk, Very Rev. Anthony, C.S.R. Clergyman. Superior of the Redemptorist Fathers with headquarters in Rochester, N. Y. From 1854 to 1860 engaged as a missionary for the Poles in Buffalo, N. Y. In December, 1851 pastor of St. James' parish, Baltimore, Md. From April 23, 1849 to 1851 pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Cumberland, Md.

Urbanik, Mary. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at the Gary Business College, Gary, Ind. Address: 1593 Cleveland Street, Gary, Ind.

Urbanowicz, Miecislaus. Army officer. Instructor of Physical Education at Fort Bragg, N. C. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Stanislaus and Helen Urbanowicz. Education: St. Adalbert's parochial school; East High School and Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Champion-sprinter for a long distance. He was a champion of Buflopole Turkey Day Run, for a three mile distance. Enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1941; commissioned as second lieutenant. Address: Fort Bragg, N. C.

Urbanowicz, Stanislaus. Physician. Born 1917 in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Stanislaus and Helena Urbanowicz. Graduated from St. Adalbert's parochial school, East High School, University of Buffalo, with M.D. degree. In August 1941 enlisted as Medical officer at Fort Lee Camp; commissioned first lieutenant.

Urbanska, Adriana. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher at Renfrew Elementary School, Adams, Mass. Member of National Education Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Address: Renfrew School, Adams, Mass.

Urbanska-Courtney, Eugenia. Attorney at law. Daughter of Waclaw and Mary Urbanski. Engaged in the general practice of law. Member of New Jersey Bar Association; also a member of numerous Polish organizations; active in civic affairs. Address: 311 Baldwin Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Urbanski, August G. Jurist, lawyer. Assistant probate judge. Business address: 649 County Bldg., Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., August 15, 1883. Son of Otto Urbanski and Mary John. Graduate of John Marshall Law School, Chicago, Ill., 1912. Married Helen J. Jendrzajek, June 8, 1910. Children: Beatrice, Lauretta and Gladianna. Appointed Assistant Probate Judge of Cook County, Ill., Jan. 10, 1933 and holds that office to date. Residence: 2556 No. Kedzie Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Urbanski, Rev. John. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Szadlowice, Poland, in 1891. Came to U.S. with his parents at the age of one. His parents settled in Toledo, Ohio. Education: St. Hedwig's parochial school, Toledo, Ohio; St. John's Academy, Toledo, Ohio; Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and St. Mary's Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio. Ordained to priesthood June 17, 1916 by Most Rev. Bishop Schrembs, then Bishop of Toledo Diocese. First assignment as assistant at St. Anthony's parish where he remained for five years. In February, 1922 appointed pastor of Nativity Church, which he organized and in which post he still is stationed. Residence: 1116 Nebraska St., Toledo, O.

Urbanski, L. J. Pharmacist. Member of Buffalo Druggists Association and numerous other civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 411 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Urbanski, Nicholaus A. Physician. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., June 18, 1887. Son of John and Mary Urbanski. Education: Transfiguration parochial school, Masten Park High School; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md. Post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University. Member: P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n. Past president of Broadway National Bank, Buffalo, N. Y. In 1911 married Mary Grabowska. Children: Arthur, Eleanore. Member: Erie County Medical Ass'n; Academy of Medicine: New York State Medical Ass'n. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Urbanski, Waclaw. Fraternal executive. National treasurer of Association of the Sons of Poland, a fraternal organi-

zation, with headquarters in Jersey City, N. J. Engaged also as a real estate broker and insurance broker. Married. Active in Polish community life. Address: 311 Baldwin Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Ursula, Sister Maria. See **Gorska.**

Urtnowski, Conrad E. Dentist. Member: Kings County Dental Society, and numerous other organizations. Address: 861 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Usiak, Edwin R. Pharmacist. Member of Buffalo Druggists Ass'n and other civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 865 Seneca Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Usiak, Henry M. Physician. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: St. Stanislaus parochial school, Canisius High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduate of University of Buffalo, School of Medicine, Buffalo, N. Y., from which he received M.D. degree in 1941. Enlisted in the Medical Corps Reserve of U.S. Army in 1941. Called to active service in 1942 and commissioned as a first class lieutenant. Stationed in the beginning at Camp Carlisle, Pa. At present stationed at Camp Edwards, Mass., and assigned as captain of 54th Battalion U.S. Army Medical Corps. Residence: 622 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Usiak, John H. Pharmacists. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Graduate of Central High School, Buffalo, N. Y. Graduate of University of Buffalo. Married Salomeja Sobolewska in 1916. Residence: 316 Lovejoy Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Uss, Stephanie. Registered Nurse. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jon Uss. Graduate of the Thompson Grammar School, West Haven, Conn., West Haven High School, and in 1939 graduated from the School for Nurses of the Hospital of St. Raphael. Served as nurse at St. Raphael's and New Haven Hospital. Enlisted in the Army Nurses' Corps and commissioned second lieutenant. Serving in the South Pacific area, with a corps of nurses atttached to the General Hospital No. 39, known as the Yale unit and made up largely of medical men and nurses from the New Haven Hospital. Residence: 103 Stevens Avenue, West Haven, Conn.

Uzdrowski, Rev. Francis, C.R. Clergyman. Born Sept. 24, 1901 in Chicago, Ill.; elementary education, St. Josaphat's parochial school, Chicago; secondary education, St. Stanislaus College, Chicago; was ordained July 29, 1928 in Rome, Italy. At present pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Chicago, Ill.

Uznanski, M. E. Physician. In 1935 elected chairman of the National Convention of Polish Medical and Dental Association in Detroit, Mich. In 1936 elected president of the Chicago Polish Medical Society, Chicago, Ill. Treasurer of Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill. Address: Wicker Park Medical Center, Chicago, Ill.

Varhely, T. J. Civic leader. Active in Polish community life. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 165 Lee Park Ave., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Vashak (Waszak), Walter E. Attorney at law. In 1939 elected state vice-president of the National Association of the Polish American Bar. Member of Detroit Bar Ass'n, Wyandotte Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Veronica, Mary Mother. Bernardine Sister. See **Grzedowska, Emilia.**

Veronica, Mary Mother. Felician Sister. See **Kurczewska, Mary.**

Vesecky, John. Farmer. Elected president of the Farmers Educational and Co-operative Union of America (1942). Owns a wheat farm near Timken, Kas., where he has lived since 1882.

Victor, Rev. Bro., C.S.C. Principal. At present principal of Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill. Member of the Congregation of the Holy Cross. Address: 1443 W. Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Viezbicke (Wierzbicki), Vincent J. Teacher. Born Jan. 19, 1910 in Virginia, Minn. Son of Peter P. and Rose (Symoniak) Wierzbicki. Graduate of

Virginia Senior High School, Virginia, Minn. Attended Virginia Junior College, 1930-1932. Attended Winona State Teachers College, Winona, Minn., 1933-1935. Post graduate work at the University of Wisconsin, 1939-1940 (summer session), in the field of Physical Education. From 1935 to 1942 instructor of Physical Education at Virginia Junior College, coaching football, basketball, tennis and golf. Teaching physical education at the Horace Mann School and Johnson School at Virginia, Minn. Member of Executive Committee of Virginia Education Association; Minnesota Education Ass'n. Married Vivian L. Lomen, June 10, 1939 at Northfield, Minn. Residence: 304 La Salle Apartments, Virginia, Minn.

Vlodimira, Sister Mary, nee **Swiatkowska, Helen Josepha.** Daughter of Joseph and Anna (Paluszewska) Swiatkowski. Ph.M., University of Krakow, 1931; member of the Order of the Felician Sisters with Motherhouse at Plymouth, Mich. Born in Detroit, Mich., 1895. Educated at the Sweetest Heart of Mary School, Academy of the Felician Sisters, Detroit Teachers' College, and the University of Krakow (1926-1931), in Poland. First taught in various grade schools: St. Florian in Hamtramck, Mich., Our Lady of Czestochowa in New Kensington, Pa., Sacred Heart of Jesus in Braddock, Pa., St. Joseph in Jackson, Mich., St. Stanislaus in Bay City, Mich., St. Mary in Bronson, Mich., St. Andrew in Detroit, Mich., from 1912 to 1926. Instructor in Polish in St. Stanislaus High School, Academy of the Felician Sisters, Detroit and professor and head of the Polish Department in De Sales College, Toledo, Ohio, since 1936. Author of "First Polish Lessons," 1937. Residence: 701 No. Detroit St., Toledo, Ohio.

Wabiszewski, Francis. Industrialist. Secretary of the Maynard Electric Steel Casting Company, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1938 appointed member of the Governor's Staff with the rank of colonel. In 1939 appointed member of the State Board of Public Assistance, of the Board of Education of the city of Milwaukee, of the State Central Committee of the Republican Party of Wisconsin. Director of the Kuryer Polski Publishing Company, Milwaukee, Wis.

Wabiszewski, Sylvester. Industrialist. Born in Inowroclaw, Poland, in 1866. Received his elementary and secondary education in Europe. Came to the United States in 1886. In 1920 he founded Maynard Electric Steel Casting Co. in Milwaukee, Wis., one of the largest industrial firms in that city. Member of the Polish National Alliance in which organization he was once very active. President of Maynard Electric Steel Casting Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wachowiak, M. Physician and surgeon. Leader of Polish people in Missouri. Member of St. Louis Medical Society. Address: 1824 Cass Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Wachowiak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus A. Clergyman. Born in Baltimore, Md. Asst. at Holy Rosary parish, until 1914, Baltimore, Md. Since 1914 pastor of Holy Rosary Church, Baltimore, Md., until present time. He built this parish so much, that it is worth about two million dollars. In 1917 painted the old church at a cost of $4,000 and built a chapel at the cemetery for $10,000; in 1921 built the convent for the School-Sisters, for $53,000; in 1924 built a new school for $200,000; in 1926 he bought the ground for a new church for $230,000; in 1927 he built a new church for $600,000. Elevated to the rank of Domestic Prelate by the Holy See. Address: 408 S. Chester Street, Baltimore, Md.

Wachowski, Adalbert. Civic leader. Pioneer and organizer of Building and Loan Associations in Chicago, Ill. Vice-president, Great Lakes Insurance Co. President Marshall Square Bank. Address: 3030 West Cermak Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Wachowski, Eugene L. Attorney at law. Assistant State Attorney of Cook County, Ill. Born Aug. 15, 1901 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Adalbert and Constance (Korzeniewska) Wachowski. Education: St. Casimir's paro-

chial school; John Spry Public School; Harrison High School; De Paul University with LL.B. Married Rose Klawikowska, June 29, 1927; children: Giles, Thomas, Doris. Member: P.R.C.U., P.N.A.; Polish Lawyers Association; Regular Democratic Organization; Sigma Delta Kappa; Pi Gamma Mu. Home: 2223 S. Ridgeway Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Office: 139 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.; Office: 3030 West Cermak Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Wachowski, Rev. Joseph P. Poet and archaic collector. In 1907 organized St. Adalbert's parish, Toledo, O., where he was pastor until 1937. In 1937 resigned from the pastorship. An artist, painter, poet, and translator of Polish into English. He translated from Polish: Adam Mickiewicz: Ksiegi Pielgrzymstwa Polskiego (Books of the Polish Nation); "Oda do Mlodosci" (Ode to Youth) Juliusz Slowacki: "Ojciec Zadzumionych" (The Father of the Plague-Stricken). He is the possessor of a very precious archaic collection, especially of documents, regarding Thaddeus Kosciuszko and his epoch. Collection is estimated at more that $50,000. Collected letters, maps, testament of General Kosciuszko and others. A prominent worker during the recruiting to the Polish Army in U.S. during World War I. Translated "Gorzkie Zale" into English; Bishop of Toledo introduced this devotion in all the churches of the diocese of Toledo. Member of the diocesan Building Committee. Member of the diocesan School Board. Prosynodial examiner of clergy. Died Nov. 25, 1941 at Bay Village, Ohio.

Wachowski, Leo A. Attorney at law. Born April 11, 1883 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Adalbert and Constance (Korzeniewska) Wachowski. Education: St. Casimir's parochial school; St. Stanislaus Kostka College, 1911; Northwestern University; Illinois College of Law. In 1914 admitted to the Bar. Together with his father Adalbert, dedicated himself to the work in Building and Loan Associations and at present he is an attorney for Midwest Savings and Loan Association, Chicago, Ill., where he has his offices. In 1915 married Gertrude Jendrzejek. Home: 2117 So. Springfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wachowski, Stanislaus A. Banker. Secretary and treasurer of Midwest Savings & Loan Association. Address: 3030 West Cermak Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Wachowski, Stanley A. Civic leader. Secretary and treasurer of Midwest Savings and Loan Association. Active in social and civic organizations. Member of numerous Polish organizations, societies and clubs. Married. Address: 3030 West Cermak Road, Chicago, Ill.

Wachtl, Charles Henry, Ph.D. Editor and teacher. Business address: 3022 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa. Born in Jaroslaw, Poland, Nov. 11, 1879; son of Charles Julius Wachtl and Mary (Malvine) Wachtl. Attended secondary school in Lwow. Studied law and medicine at University of Lwow, Lwow, Poland. Received "Doctor of Philosophy" degree from DePaul University, Chicago, Ill., in 1903. Married Marie Louise Waisman. Has three children: Sophie, Irene and Alice. Came to U.S. in 1903. His first work as a journalist was with the "Catholic Weekly," in LaSalle, Ill.; was for three years editor of "Narod Polski," Chicago, Ill.; editor and later editor-in-chief of Polish Daily News, Chicago, Ill. After the World War I left for Poland, where he established his own "Gazeta Polska" in Warsaw, Poland, with branch editions in several cities. Returned to U.S. in 1926. Editor-in-chief of "Kuryer Narodowy," a Polish daily published in New York City. At present editor of the Polish Star, "Gwiazda," a weekly published in Philadelphia, Pa. Author of a number of books on poetry, drama and history, also author of three series of textbooks for Polish parochial schools. For about twenty years was engaged as teacher in Polish high schools in Chicago, namely: Holy Family Academy, St. Stanislaus College and St. Francis Sisters Seminary. Founder of three Polish-American Theatrical companies which presented numerous plays in downtown theatres of Chicago (first Polish theatrical group to stage a cycle of Shakesperean comedies and tragedies in Polish version). He was a first

lecturer on Poland in an American University: Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. During the first World War acted as secretary of Polish National Committee and founder of "Free Poland," a publication published in the English language. Received a number of decorations from Polish Government and numerous organizations in Poland for his work, also a medal for civic and patriotic service, with a personal commendation from President Wilson. Member of Polish Roman Catholic Union, Polish National Alliance and other organizations. Charter member of P.R.C.U. Archives and Museum in Chicago. Residence: 4152 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Wadzinski, T. J. Civic leader. In 1939 he was elected County Commissioner from Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Active in Polish civic and fraternal organizations. Resides in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Wagner, H. Attorney at law. In 1937 was appointed assistant state attorney from Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Milwaukee Bar Ass'n and other professional organizations. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Wagner, Joseph M. Lawyer. Born in Newark, N. J. Son of Ludwig and Stephanie Wagner. Graduate of New Jersey Law School, 1935, from which he received LL.B. degree. Admitted to the bar in the state of New Jersey in 1937. For two years studied medical jurisprudence at the Newark University, Newark, N. J., from which he received a degree of "Master of Laws." Conducts a law office at 11 Clinton St., Newark, N. J. Residence: 189 Hillside Ave., Newark, N. J.

Waichler, Jane Anne. Teacher. Born in Newark, N. J., July 4, 1917. In 1934 graduated from Schenley High School with High Honors; and on the basis of scholastic ability received a scholarship to Carnegie Institute of Technology; graduated from the Secretarial Studies Department of that institution with a Bachelor of Science degree in June, 1938. Visited Poland in the summer of 1938. Teacher in the local high school of Monessen, Pa., since 1938. Attended University of Pittsburgh, and received degree "Master of Education," June 1, 1942. Address: Monessen High School, Monessen, Pa.

Wajert, John C. Pharmacist. Born May 26, 1890 in Pittsburgh, Pa. Son of Casimir and the late Petronella Wajert. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school, the Bedford School and the University of Pittsburgh School of Pharmacy, Class of 1910. Received his practical experience in Pharmacy with Stanislaw Szarzynski. In the year 1913, opened a drug store in the city of New Castle, Pa., which at present is located at 16 West Long Avenue. Worked for the liberation of Poland during the first World War, 1914-1918 and was treasurer of the local Polish Committee which raised over six thousand dollars ($6,000); also helped to recruit 35 volunteers to the Polish Army in France. In 1921 married Gertrude A. Krzyzan of Youngstown, Ohio, and is the father of six children. President of the Central Council of Polish Organizations of Lawrence County. President of the P.N.A. group 411, New Castle, Pa. Secretary of the Pennsylvania Savings Fund Bank & Loan Association. Active member of the Polish Falcons of New Castle and the local Knights of Columbus. Member of SS. Philip and James R. C. Church; member of Lawrence County Defense Council and Rationing Board; director of the South Side Board of Trade of New Castle; director of the New Castle Hospital. Vice-president of the Lawrence County Pharmaceutical Association. Address: 16 W. Long Ave., New Castle, Pa.

Wajert, Leo A. Physician and surgeon. Active in civic and political affairs. Member of Pittsburgh Medical Society and other organizations. Residence: 1713 Carson St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wajewski, J. Engineer. Constructor of San Francisco Bridge, San Francisco, Cal.; also drew a plan for the building of a bridge between Europe and Asia at Dardanelle, Turkey.

Walas, Stanley M., Ph.D. Chemical engineer. Born in Detroit, Mich., January 14, 1914. Son of Stanley and Apo-

lonja Walas. For two years he studied at the University of Detroit, Mich., then he studied at Lawrence Institute of Technology from which he received Bachelor of Engineering degree. He was employed as a chemical engineer by Long Manufacturing Co., Detroit, Mich. In the evening he pursued postgraduate studies at the University of Wayne, receiving from same Master of Science in Engineering degree. Upon completing his further studies at the University of Michigan was awarded Doctor of Philosophy degree. In 1941 he was appointed member of the faculty Illinois Institute of Technology. He is associated with the Armour Research Foundation of Chicago, Ill. Member: American Institute of Chemical Engineers, American Chemical Society. Business address: 35 West 33rd St., Chicago, Ill.

Walasiewicz, Stella. Athlete. Olympic star. Born in 1911 in Poland. In 1936 Olympic Spring Champion. Won over 500 prizes. Established more than 300 records in running in different countries, for 50, 70, 100, 220 yards and 60, 70, 100, 200, 250 and 1000 meter. In 1939 she made 70-yard dash in 8 seconds flat. In 1942 recaptured her 200 meter title. Educated in the primary and secondary schools of America. Received a scholarship and attended for four years Physical Education Institute of Warsaw. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Walasin, Rev. Martin W., S.J. Professor. Engaged as assistant to Director of Physics Laboratories, at St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo. Member of the religious order. Society of Jesus (Jesuit Fathers). Address: St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo.

Walczak, Rev. John S. Clergyman. For a long time he was a pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Detroit, Mich., where he died May 22, 1941.

Walczak, Joseph. Fraternal officer. General secretary of the Polish Falcons of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pa. Active in social and civic affairs. Roman Catholic. Married. Address: 97-99 South 18th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Walczak, Stanley, Sr. Publisher. Born in Poland, Wadowice Gorne, 1892. Came to Holyoke, Mass. as immigrant boy. With meager savings established Holyoke's first Polish newspaper "Gwiazda" in 1922; also conducts one of the largest Polish jewelry and optical establishments in New England. Is presently assisted by his son Stanley, Jr., editor of the newspaper, who is also Polish news commentator over local radio station. Residence: 83-85 High St., Holyoke, Mass.

Walczak, Stephen. Physician. Son of Stanley and Juliet Wlaczak. Education: Corpus Christi parochial school; Canisius High School, Canisius College; graduated from University of Buffalo, in 1921; special studies in surgery in New York City Hospital and Fifth Avenue Hospital. Married Genevieve Walkowiak in 1923. Resides and practices in Buffalo, N. Y.

Walczyk, Alice. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Cicero Board of Education, Cicero, Ill. Address: 1107 N. Mozart St., Chicago, Ill.

Waldo, Arthur Leonard. Editor, writter, lecturer and social worker. Born at Radom, Poland, Nov. 6, 1896. Graduated from Radom High School, June, 1913, and on Sept., 1913, arrived in America. Attended Business College, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; a traveling reporter with the Polish weekly "Zorza" of Pittston, Pa.; made captain in the Polish Falcons Battle Forces in 1914. In 1917 joined the Polish Army in France and was trained in the Polish Army Officers Training School at Quentin, France. In 1919 left France and went to Poland where in 1920 he participated in the Polish-Bolshevik war. Upon returning to America resumed journalistic career. Between 1921 and 1932 wrote over 50 Polish plays for the Polish theatres in U.S. Best known are: "Those Americanized," in 4 acts; "Felix, the Millionaire," in 3 acts; "Her Murder for Freedom," in 4 acts; "King Ben," in 3 acts; "Condemned," in 3 acts; "The Arrival of Michalina," in 3 acts; etc. Among his other writings are: 'The Outline of History of the Polish Literature in America," "The

Polish Theatre in America," "Charm of the City of Kosciuszko, Miss.," "Mississippi by Automobile," "World War Short Stories," "To Poland," "Wardzinski, the Hero of Texas," and others. In January, 1924 married Mrs. Stefania Eminowicz. In 1928 entered the School of Journalism, University of Michigan. Among many social activities in 1933 he initiated the issuance of the General Kosciuszko Commemorative stamp by the U.S. Post Office. In 1939 appointed to the World League of Poles Abroad, Warsaw, Poland, to serve in the capacity of an advisor on Polish life in America and the Polish cultural needs in the United States. When German-Polish war broke out joined the Polish Army in the rank of a first lieutenant of infantry. Returned to U.S. in March, 1940. In 1941 called by the U.S. Coordinator of Information in New York, N. Y., to organize a Polish desk of the Overseas Department. Decorations: Polish Distinguished Service Cross, Poland's Independence Cross, Polish Volhynian Campaign Cross, Polish-American Volunteer Cross, Haller's Cross, French Commemorative Medal, French Victory Medal, Polish-Russian 1920 War Medal, Polish Falcons War Commemorative Medal and Veteran's Medal.

Walewski, Alexander Florian Joseph Colonna. Diplomat. Born in Walewice, Poland, May 4, 1810. Reputed as an illegitimate son of Napoleon I and the Countess Walewska, after whose death he was sent to school at Geneva. In 1930 came to Warsaw and fought with the patriots at the battle of Grochow, and was sent to London to solicit English intervention. After the fall of Warsaw entered the French Army as captain, and at the close of 1833 was naturalized in France. Subsequently he was employed on a confidential mission to Abd-el-Kader, and held an office in Oran. In 1838 established in Paris the Messenger newspaper, which in 1840 he sold to Thiers, who sent him on a mission to Mehemet Ali. He continued in the diplomatic service under Guizot, being employed on various missions, and was attache at Buenos Aires at the outbreak of the revolution of Feb. 24, 1848. He then joined his intimate friend Louis Napoleom, who sent him in 1849 on a mission tco Florence, and subsequently sent himm to Naples and England. In 1855 hee entered the Senate, succeeded Dronyrn de Lhuys in the foreign office, and waas one of the signers of the treaty oof Paris of March 30, 1856. In Januaryy, 1860, he was succeeded by Thouvenell, but was made a member of the Privyy Council, and on Nov. 24, Minister oof State. In Jan., 1862, he was chairmam of the important committee relatingg to the copyright of authors and artists.. After De Morny's death in 1865, having resigned his place in the Senate,, he succeeded him in the legislativee body as a member for the departmentt of Landes, where he owned large property, and was its president till September, 1866. He also retired from thee ministry and received the title of duce.. In 1867 he was reinstated in the Senate. In 1869 the emperor purchasedl Walewski's estates in Landes andl granted a pension of 20,000 francs too his widow. Died October 27, 1868 inn Strasburg.

Walewski, Rev. Frederick. Clergyman.. Born in Middleport, Pa., October 17,, 1895. Education: St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., 1916; attended Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich., where he studied his philosophy course; theology completed at St. Charles Borromeo's Seminary, Overbrook, Pa.; ordained May 21, 1921 in Philadelphia, Pa. First assignment as assistant to St. Casimir's parish, Mahanoy City, Pa.; assistant at St. Hedwig's parish, Chester, Pa.; assistant at St. Mary's parish, Reading, Pa.; pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Coatesville, Pa.; later pastor of Holy Trinity parish, Phoenixville, Pa.; his last post was as pastor of St. Peter's parish, Pottstown, Pa. Died in June, 1942.

Waligora, Daniel J. Physician. In 1937 commissioned captain of medical staff of regular U.S. Army. Born in St. Paul, Minn. Elementary education received at St. Adalbert's parochial school, St. Paul; secondary education at Cretin High School, St. Paul, Minn. Graduated from St. Thomas College and

from the University of Minnesota, Medical School in 1932 with M.D. degree. Practiced at St. Mary's Hospital, St. Paul, Minn. In 1933 opened offices in Winona, Minn. On Sept. 1, 1935 received the rank of First Lieutenant of the regular U.S. Army. Since August 26, 1936 member of the medical staff at Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C.

Walinski, M. Attorney at law. Active in civic and political affairs among Polish people. Member of Toledo Bar Association and other organizations. Resides in Toledo, Ohio.

Walkiewicz, Eugene. Composer. Born December 29, 1880 in Ociejsc, Poland. Studied in Plock, Poland; Regentsburg, Germany, 1904-1906 under Haberl, Reiner and Haler; in Munich, Germany, 1906-1908 under Motyl, Thule, Glut and Reger; came to U.S. before 1910 and settled in Plover, Wis., where he became an organist in the local parish. Some of his compositions are: "St. Josaphat's Mass," opus 45, for seven voices, a classical masterpiece; "Peasants opera"; "Judas opera"; "Quo Vadis opera"; masses; op. 46, 70, 43, 41, 21, 10, 50; he wrote over 500 compositions, majority of which are not yet published.

Walkowiak, Rev. Peter. Clergyman. Born and educated in Detroit, Mich. Former pastor of Our Lady Help of Christian parish, Detroit, Mich. At present pastor of St. Florian's parish, Hamtramck, Mich. In 1939 elected vice-president of Alumni Association of Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Residence: 2626 Poland Avenue, Hamtramck, Mich.

Walkowiak, Stanislaus. Civic leader. In 1918 elected alderman of 17th Ward of Chicago, Ill. Active in civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Walkowicz, Leon Thaddeus. Clerk in Board of Election Commissioners, Chicago, Ill. Born March 19, 1896 in Kisheniev, Rumania. Son of Adalbert and Caroline Gnyp. Educated in Sokolow, and Krakow, Poland. Came to U.S. Feb. 13, 1913, settling in New York and settled with parents in Chicago, Ill. Enlisted in U.S. Army in 1917. One of the organizers of the Alliance of American Veterans of Polish Ancestry. Organizer of Alliance of Defense of Western Boundaries of Poland and Polish-American Historical Society. President of Alliance of Polish Literary and Dramatic Clubs. At present president of Polish-American Council, District 20 of Chicago. Has a collection of archaic items. Member of P.R.C.U., P.N.A. Polish Alma Mater. Author of "Pamietnik Sienkiewicza," 1936; "Pieniadze nie stanowia o wszystkiem," 1939. Married Felicia Jablonska, May 16, 1928; children: Konrad and Karol Leszek. Residence: 1930 N. Fairfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Walsh, Stella. See **Walasiewicz, Stella.**

Walska, Ganna. Singer. Born in Poland, June 26, 1892. Daughter of Napoleon Puacz and Karolina Massalska; educated in Poland, under great masters in the capitals of Europe, and in New York City; married Harold Fowler McCormick, of Chicago, Ill., Aug. 11, 1922 (divorced 1931); has appeared at various times on concert stage in Europe and U.S. Chairman of Polish Section, American Red Cross during War Fund drive sponsored in 1943. Home: 1197 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Walukiewicz, Regina A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 118 N. Chestnut Street, Shenandoah, Pa.

Walun, Rev. J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Peter's parish, Stevens Point, Wis., 1878-1881; died Nov. 2, 1881 in Stevens Point, Wis.

Wanat, Anthony. Musician, violinist. Born in Dillonvale, Ohio in 1920. A young and promising musician. His musical accomplishments include: State of Ohio violin and band student conductor champion; second division winner in violin and third division winner in band student conducting at the national regional contest held at Elk-

hart, Md.; winner of E.O.M.E.A. violin contest for three years. He was concert-master for the Wheeling Civic Symphony Orchestra during 1937-388. In 1939 he was appointed as a member of the United States Army Band, the youngest man ever admitted to the Army Band.

Wandrowski, Adam. Commercial Artist. Designed posters for the Commonwealth Edison Company in Chicago, Ill. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Wanelik, Marion R. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Lynn Public Schools, Lynn, Mass. Address: 41 Lowell St., Lynn, Mass.

Wanicki (Vonicky), Ludwik. Captain of 68th Infantry of Missouri. Discharged Feb. 2, 1865.

Wapiennik, Charles. Teacher. Born Nov. 4, 1898, Morszyna, Poland. Son of Francis and Pauline Wapiennik; completed Gymnasium in Stryj, Poland. In 1914 came to U.S.; studied music in Pittsburgh, Pa. In 1928 received a certificate as a teacher of music from Sherwood Music School, Chicago, Ill. Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., granted him a Certificate of Teaching Music in Public Schools. At present he is a teacher of music at Donora Junior High School, teaching instrumental music, and conducting School Orchestra. He is also an organist at St. Mary's parish, Donora, Pa. Member of P.N.A. In 1915 organized a Thaddeus Kosciuszko Society in Zangeloth, Pa. Member of P.R.C.U. since 1922. Address: 211 Brokaw Ave., Donora, Pa.

Warakomska, Valeria. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Nanticoke High School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Warakomski, Stanislaus W. Civic leader. For a long time he is a general secretary of Polish Union in America, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. In 1939 he was decorated by Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit. Address: 53-59 North Main Street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Warakomski, Rev. W., Ph.D. Clergyman. In 1923 he was pastor of St. Joseph's parish, Chicago Heights, Ill.

Ward, John F. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Address: 630 East 9th Street, Erie, Pa.

Warchalowski, A. Optometrist. Member of Chicago Optometrist's Association; also member of several fraternal and civic organizations. Business address: 1608 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Wardenga, Leonard. Industrialist. Owner of Liberty Bakery, Erie, Pa. Also an owner of five chain bakery stores. Address: 1132 E. 9th St., Erie, Pa.

Wardynski, Frank. Manufacturer. Owner of The Sausage Manufacturing Company, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 336 Peckham St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Wardzinski, Felix Andrew. Hero of the Mexican War. Hero of San Jacinto, where Houston defeated and captured Santa Ana. Born in 1801, in Poland, took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1830-31. In 1836 came to Texas, and joined the American army under General Sam Houston, against Mexico, in 1836, for the indepedence of Texas. In the battle at the Buffalo and Vince rivers, Lieutenant Wardzinski encircled the Mexican army of General Antonio Lopez, destroyed the bridge on Vince river and won the victory over General Lopez. On the very next day appeared before General Houston with a very valuable prisoner: this was no other than President and dictator of Mexico himself, General Antonio Lopez de Santa Ana. Dictator Lopez bowed and signed a peace, recognizing the independence of Texas; later returned to Mexico. When General Houston was elected President of Texan Republic, Wardzinski retired from the army, Aug. 5, 1837. Wounded and sick he became a farmer in Harris county, Texas, where he received 320 acres of land. In 1845 again joined the Ameri-

can Army against Mexico and served until the end of war Feb. 2, 1848. After the war retired to his farm in Harris county, where he died. Texas Centennial Exposition bulletin of January, 1936, states: "In the Hall of Heroes in that Million-dollar Texas Hall of State at the Centennial Exposition opening in Dallas, June 6, Felix Wardzinski's name will be inscribed along with that of Sam Houston, liberator, and Stephen F. Austin, colonizer and father of the Lone Star Empire."

Warenski, Charles. Teacher. From 1868 to 1870 he was a teacher at the Polish parochial school at Panna Maria, Texas. Deceased.

Warhol, John, Jr. Attorney at law. Legal adviser of Ho-ho-kus Township, N. J. Member of School Board in Mahwah, N. J. Member of Bergen's Men's Club and Bar Association of Bergen County. Educated in the public schools of Mahwah, N. J.; graduate of Ramsey High School, Ramsey, N. J. Received his LL.B. degree from University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., in 1937. Address: Town Hall, Ho-ho-kus, N. J.

Warner (Wojnarowska), Helen. Singer. At present she is engaged as a member of the Chicago Opera Choir, Chicago, Ill.

Warnowski, Rogers. Aviator. Member of the Scouting Fleet Aviation Squadron. In 1927 he was known as one of the best parachute jumpers and had in 1927 to his credit over one hundred successful landings from the sky.

Warol, Rev. Aloysius, S.J. Missionary, writer, editor. Born in Rozanka, Poland, June 9, 1859. Entered the Society of Jesus in Starawies, Jan. 30, 1877. Philosophy in Tarnopol; Theology in Jesuit College, Krakow; ordained 1887 in Lwow. Prefect of discipline in Chyrow Gymnasium; Rector of the Basilian Convent in Dobromil. As Missionary for the Poles in U.S. came here in 1900 and worked until 1913. Returned to Poland, was appointed Superior of the Jesuit Retreat House in Lwow. In 1917 he returned to the U.S. as founder and editor of the Polish Messenger of the Sacred Heart, "Poslaniec Serca Jezusa," in New York, 1917-1928. Went to Poland in 1928. Author of letters printed in "Misje Katolickie"; pamphlets, as "Pogadanka Misyjna" — "Dlaczego chcesz sie spowiadac?" — "Czy Kosciol chleba nie daje?" — "Laska i grzech" — "Badacze Biblii" — "Kosciol czy Pismo sw." — "Oswiata" — "Zgorszenie' — "Niezalezni w Ameryce," "Spolka szatanska"; Books: "Podrecznik Kaznodziejski," for 40-Hours Devotion; "Milosierny Samarytanin" — "Boskie Serce w przypowiesciach" — "Obietnice Boskiego Serca" — "Apostolstwo pociechy" — "Osnowy Kaznodziejskie." Died in Krakow, Poland, August 9, 1938.

Warren (Warzynski), Peter J. Dentist. Attended Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Member of the faculty of Western Reserve University (Dental School), 1926-1928, Cleveland, O. In 1938 member of Department of Police Pension Board, Cleveland, O. Address: 13315 Madison Ave., Lakewood, Cleveland, Ohio.

Warzala, Stanley. Leading authority on industrial safety. Born in Poland, he came to the U.S. at the age of 15. He was a coal miner before he enlisted in the Army and served in the Spanish-American War. After the war he passed civil service examinations and became chief of the United States Internal Revenue Service in Puerto Rico. In 1912 he became Assistant Treasurer of Puerto Rico under the United States Treasury Department. He left Puerto Rico in 1918 because of ill health and joined Calco Division of the American Cyanamid Company as its safety executive. In his twenty-five years with the concern he developed many new safety methods in the chemical industry. Secretary of Labor Perkins appointed him in January, 1941 a special agent of her department to promote safety and health in New Jersey industries receiving national defense contracts from the government. He was chairman of the chemistry section of the National Safety Council in

1941; treasurer of the New Jersey Industrial Safety Committee and a member of the managing committee of the Eastern Safety Conference. Past Master of St. John's Masonic Lodge of San Juan, Puerto Rico, was active in the Young Men's Christian Association in New Jersey and belonged to the First Reformed Church, Somerville, N. J. Died June 9, 1941.

Warzel, Joseph Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born July 16, 1884 in Krosno, Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Member of Nomination Committee at National Convention of P.N.A. in 1931. Delegate to National Convention of P.N.A.; organized Council 166 of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1911. Resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Warszewski, Edward H. Professor of Surgery. Educated at Lane Technical High School; St. Ignatius College; University of Chicago, B.S. degree; Rush Medical College, M.D., 1917. Fellow of American College of Surgeons; professor of surgery, Cook County, Post Graduate School of Medicine and Surgery; clinical professor of surgery, Loyola University, School of Medicine and Surgery. Attending surgeon, Cook County Hospital: senior surgical staff, St. Mary of Nazareth Hospital; head of department of gynecology, St. Mary of Nazareth Hospital; professor of surgery, St. Mary's Training School of Nurses; married Olympia Perzynski; member: American Medical Ass'n; Illinois and Chicago Medical Ass'n; Polish Medical Society; Physicians' Fellowship Club; Polish Welfare Association; P.R.C.U.; Polish Arts Club. Address: 1238 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Warzinik, Genevieve. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of English by Stevens Point Public Schools at Emerson School, Stevens Point, Wis. Address: 1006 Normal Ave., Stevens Point, Wis.

Washko, John A. Civic leader. Born 1899 in Cleveland, O. Chairman of Civil Service Department. In 1939 elected councilman of the city of Cleveland, O. Address: 2578 West 11th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Wasielewski, Eugene. Engineer. Born July 21, 1912; received a degree of Bachelor of Science in Mechanical and Aeronautical Engineering from the University of Michigan in 1934, and in 1935 obtained a Master of Science degree in Engineering Mechanics. After spending almost four years with the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics at Langley Field, Virginia, is now employed by the Ranger Engine Company, Farmingdale, N. Y., as a Project Engineer in charge of superchargers. In 1939 married Miss Regina Lyons of New York City; have two children, a daughter, Frances, and a son, Paul. Resides in Babylon, N. Y.

Wasielewski, Francis. Civic leader. Born Nov. 17, 1847 in Zerkow, Jarocin County, Poland. In 1872 came to U.S. and after six months in New York City came to Bay City, Mich., where he was a tailor; became a funeral director and was engaged as such for 35 years in Bay City, Mich. In 1873 married Angela Piasecka; had one son, Francis, Jr. Died 1899 in Bay City, Mich.

Wasielewski, Francis S., Jr. Physician. Born May 31, 1874 in Bay City, Mich. Son of Francis and Angela (Piasecka) Wasielewski. Education: Attended St. Mary's College, Detroit, Mich., graduated from University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1899 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In November, 1899 came to Milwaukee and practiced medicine until 1937. In January, 1904 married Felicia H. Baranowska; had three sons: Thaddeus, Stanley and Eugene. Member of the Milwaukee Board of Education. Died Feb. 3, 1937.

Wasielewski, Stanislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a high school teacher by The Board of Education, Nanticoke, Pa. Address: Nanticoke High School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Wasielewski, Stanislaus. Physician. Born September 29, 1907; received Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Michigan in 1928, and Doctor of Medicine from Marquette University Medical School in 1933; practiced medicine in Milwaukee until his

death in February 25, 1939.

Wasielewski, Stephania G. Teacher. Engaged at present as a teacher by the Milwaukee Board of Education. Address: 905 W. Lincoln Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

Wasielewski, Thaddeus Francis Boleslaus. Attorney at law. Born Dec. 2, 1904 in Milwaukee, Wis. Son of Dr. Francis S. and Felicia H. (Baranowski) Wasielewski. Education: St. Josaphat's and SS. Cyril and Methodius parochial schools, Milwaukee, Wis., 1919; South Division High School, Milwaukee, Wis., graduated in 1923; Marquette College, 1923-1924; University of Michigan, 1924-1927 with B.A. degree. Medical School, University of Michigan, 1927-1928; left the Medical School in 1928 and entered the Law School at Marquette University in the Fall of 1928. Graduated in June, 1931, with the degree of Doctor of Jurisprudence, and admitted to the Bar August 11, 1931. In 1939 married Stephanie M. Gorak of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1940 elected to 77th Congress of U. S., member of Foreign Affairs Committee. Member: P.N.A., Polish Association of America. P.R.C.U., Polish American Citizen's Club. Century Club, Milwaukee County Citizens Committee, American Wisconsin and Milwaukee Bar Ass'n. The Woodrow Wilson's Lawyers Club. Lions Club, Milwaukee Junior Chamber of Commerce, Elks Club, Eagles Club, Delta Theta Phi. Offices: Milwaukee: 726 West Mitchell; Home Milwaukee: 905 West Lincoln Ave. Washington residence: 2800 Woodley Rd.; Washington office: Room 325 Old House Office Building.

Wasiewicz, Josephine. Fraternal official. Vice-president of the Polish Alliance of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Plymouth, Pa. Active in social and civic organizations. Roman Catholic. Residence: 252 Zerby Avenue, Kingston, Pa.

Wasilewska, Halina. Professor. Born in Irkutsk, Russia-Siberia. Daughter of Marian and Janina (Ziencina) Sieciechowicz. High School education in Grudziadz, Poland, 1920-1921; completed High School education in Curitiba, Brazil, from 1925 to 1930; graduate, University of Parana, Brazil, 1931-1933, and became a Dental Surgeon. Married Thaddeus Wasilewski, civil engineer in 1935, Curitiba, Parana, Brazil; have one son: Edgard Juliao. Has been secretary of Polish Stage Association in Curitiba, Brazil. Secretary of University Alumni Association "Sarmatia" in Curitiba. Assistant professor University of Parana in Brazil, 1934-1935. Residence: Caixa postal 355, Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Wasilewski, Joseph. Civil engineer. At present resides at Curitiba, Parana, Brazil. Address: Caixa Postal, 355, Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Wasilewski, M. Editor. Editor-in-chief of "Sokol-Polski" (Polish Falcon), and official organ of the Polish Falcons of America. Author of "Sokole-Harce," a textbook used as a guide by the Falcons Youth Leaders. Member of the Polish Falcons of America and several other organizations. Address: 97-99 So. 18th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wasiniak, Edward G. Auditor and accountant. Born April 29, 1914 in Cleveland, Ohio. Son of Walter and Rose (Paczkowski) Wasiniak. Attended Sacred Heart of Jesus parochial school; graduate of South H.S. in Cleveland. Attended Western Reserve University, School of Pharmacy, 1933-34. Studied business administration at Feen College, 1938-1942. Married Monica Milczewski, Jan. 31, 1935. Children: Patricia and Norene. Secretary of Recreation Committee, Alliance of Poles in America, 1935-36; Asst. Secretary at Convention of Alliance of Poles in America, 1935; convention vice-chairman of Polish Roman Catholic Union of B.V.M., 1937; Chairman of Board of Directors, Polish Roman Catholic Union of B.V.M., 1937-39; Chairman at the merger convention of Union of Poles in America, 1939; Chairman of Board of Directors, Union of Poles in America, 1939-42. President of Union of Poles in America, 1942-46; Secretary of Polish American Civic Association. Member of Union of Poles in America, Polish National Alliance, Al-

liance of Poles in America, Polish American Council District 17, Cleveland Polish Welfare Council, Friends of the Polish Soldiers in Canada, Kappa Pi Sigma, Sigma Kappa Eta, Scroll and Key Club and 14th ward Democratic Club. Member of U.S. Army Air Forces. Residence: 6821 Claasen Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.

Waskiewicz, Leo, Ph.D. Professor. Graduated from Alliance Academy, Cambridge Springs, Pa. in 1930; from Junior Alliance College in 1932; a graduate from University of Michigan with A.B. degree in 1934, M.A. degree in 1937 and Doctor of Philosophy degree in 1939. A former assistant in the School of Education at the University of Michigan; in 1940 was appointed a member of the faculty of the 1940 School of Education Summer Session. Since 1940 professor of Educational Psychology at his Alma Mater. He was an active member in the Polonia Literary Circle at the University of Michigan. He is also an authority on Polish literature and history. Address: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Waskowski, Adam B. Industrialist. Born Dec. 19, 1895 in Krynica, Poland. Education: Business College, Krakow, Poland; Business College, Berlin, Germany; married Regina Bienkowski; children: Thaddeus, Eugene, John, Jeanette. In 1924 organized the Adam's Auto Construction Company, Inc. Offices: 4116-18 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Waszak, Genevieve. Teacher. Elected secretary of Polish Teachers Association for Wayne County in Detroit, Mich. Member of Pi Kappa Nu. Address: 628 E. Boston Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

Waszkiewicz, Stephen. Attorney at law. Graduated from Albany Law School, in 1931. Appointed assistant federal attorney. Resides in Utica, N. Y.

Watman, Anthony J. Physician. Born in Salem, Mass., April 18, 1898, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Settled in Jersey City, N. J. in 1921. Graduate of Tufts Medical School, Boston, Mass., from which he received M.D. degree in 1921. Served as interne at St. Vincent de Paul's Hospital, Bridgeport, Conn., and later at Medical Center, Jersey City, N. J., later served as eye, ear, nose and throat specialist in one of the New York City's hospitals. Began practice of medicine in 1924 when he opened a medical office at 136 Erie St., Jersey City, N. J. Appointed chief physician of Catholic parochial schools in Jersey City, N. J., in 1925 by Newark Archdiocese, Post-graduate medical studies completed at Children's Hospital, Detroit, Mich. and at Foundling Hospital, New York, N. Y., specializing in children's diseases. Returned to private practice in 1930. For three years acted as medical director for Ford Motor Co. in Kearny and Edgewater; also surgeon for Crucible Steel Co. in Jersey City; at present medical director of American Home Products Corp, Jersey City, N. J. On the medical staff of St. Francis and Medical Center hospitals; member of Hudson County Medical Society, New Jersey Medical Ass'n, Medical Jurisprudence Society, Knights of Columbus, 104th Signal Battalion American Legion, Polish National Alliance of America, Association of the Sons of Poland and numerous other organizations. Married Muriel V. Smith, August 16, 1928; father of two children. Mayor Hague appointed him member of the Jersey City Board of Education in 1942. Residence: 2784 Boulevard, Jersey City, N. J.

Wattras, Joseph F. Public official. Born Sept. 27, 1903 in Zloczow, Poland. At the age of 6 came with his parents to America, settling at Donora, Pa., where he completed the parochial school and attended the local high school. Graduated from Alliance Technical Institute, Cambridge Springs, Pa. in 1921. Attended Douglas Business College, Charleroi, Pa. From 1927 to 1930 lived in Chicago, Ill., where he took an active part in Council 75 and Lodge 1936, P.N.A. In 1930 he returned to Charleroi, Pa. and from 1930 until 1940 was re-elected every year

as president of Council 60, P.N.A. Very active in organizing Polish sport clubs in District 8th, P.N.A. For four years he was a radio announcer. Organized a Polish Radio Club by Station WHJB, Greensburg, Pa. Former president of Polish American Citizens Club of Monessen, Pa. and president of Polish American Political League of Westmoreland County. Deputy Recorder of Deeds in Westmoreland County since 1936. At the national convention in Detroit, Mich., elected director of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America for a period of four years, 1939-43. Address: 126 Knox Ave., Monessen, Pa.

Wawro, Rev. (Ladislaus), Desiderius, O.M.C. Librarian. B.A., M.A. in Ed., B.S. in L.S. Born Dec. 4, 1912 in Auburn, N. Y. Son of John and Valeria (Starowicz) Wawro. Education: St. Hyacinth parochial school, Auburn, N. Y.; Auburn High School, 1926-28; in 1929 joined the Franciscan Fathers, Order of Minor Conventuals. Entered Novitiate of O.M.C in 1930, Ellicot City, Md.; attended Propaganda College, Rome, Italy, 1931-32; studied at St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass., 1932-38; ordained July 3, 1938; St. Bonaventure's College, Allegheny, N. Y., with B.A. degree, 1939; M.A., in 1940: B.S. in L.S., Syracuse University, School of Library Science, 1941. Member: American Library Association; Western Catholic Librarian Association. Since Sept., 1941 at St. Francis H.S., Athol Springs, N. Y. Address: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Wawrzynski, W. J. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Ass'n and many other organizations. Address: 2000 Armitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wazeter, Francis X. Attorney at law. Assistant deputy attorney in the state of New York since 1940. President of District No. 4. Polish American Council. Very active in Polish War Relief work. Democrat. Member of New York County Bar Association. American Bar Association, Polish National Alliance, Polish Democratic Club of Greater New York (former president). Address: 1152 East 8th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wcislo, John Teacher. In 1927 he was engaged as a teacher of English, physiology and trigonometry at St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill.

Weber, John M. Public official. Funeral director. Born in Baltimore, Maryland, August 25, 1892. Vice-president Fraternal Congress District of Columbia and its former director. Former director of the P.R.C.U. of America. Organizer of Holy Trinity Society P.R.C.U. Conducts his own undertaking establishment. Very active in civic affairs. Member of Polish National Alliance of America Lodge 60, Polish Falcons of America and numerour other organizations. Elected member of Maryland State Legislature in 1942 for a two-year term, 1942-44. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Weber, Most Rev. Archbishop Joseph, C.R., D.D. General Delegate of the Fathers of the Resurrection for U.S. and Canada. Born in Bukowina, 1845; studied at Rome, Italy and was ordained in 1869. Consecrated auxiliary bishop of Lwow, Poland, 1895. Rector of Theological Seminary, Lwow, 1895; prof. of Moral Theology at the University of Lwow. In 1904 appointed archbishop: resigned and entered the Order of the Fathers of Resurrection, and went to Rome, where he entered the Novitiate. In May, 1909 went to Canada, where in Berlin (Kitchener) was Master of Novices. In 1914 elected General Delegate of the Resurrection Fathers for U.S. and Canada. Author of: "Defensio Orthodoxiae P. Petri Semenenko, C.R.," Auctoris libri "Credo" in 1908. Came in 1914 to Chicago, Ill., where he lived until his death. Died March 24, 1918 in Chicago, Ill.; buried at St. Adalbert's cemetery.

Weclewski (Wenzlawsky), Henry C. Captain of 20th Infantry of New York. Enlisted Sept. 21, 1861; resigned Aug. 2, 1862. Deceased.

Wedda, John A. Publisher, editor. Gen-

eral manager and co-publisher of the Polish Daily "Rekord Codzienny," Detroit, Mich. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. of Polish parents; graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. Worked for various English and Polish newspapers in the U.S.; distinguished himself by his work in the Polish National Relief Committee and in political circles in Washington, D. C. Deceased.

Wegierski, Anthony. Officer of Polish Army. In 1934 exiled to U.S. by Austria from Triest; settled in Buffalo, N. Y. and opened a school where he taught music and French; also taught dancing and fencing.

Weglarski, Thaddeus. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1914 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Weglewska, Janina. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 287 Cable St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Weglikowski, Rev. T. A. Pioneer priest. From March, 1866 to January, 1867, first pastor at St. Stanislaus parish, Milwaukee, Wis. From 1867 to 1868 in Polonia, Wis.; from 1868 to 1871 pastor in Pine Creek, Wis.; pastor of St. Venceslaus parish. Deceased.

Wegnerowicz, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman. Pastor of Holy Rosary parish, Baltimore, Md. Died August 4, 1922.

Wegrocki, Adolph. Physician, public official. Business address: 186 Warwick Ave., Newark, N. J. Assemblyman from Essex County to New Jersey State Legislature, 1940-42, re-elected in 1942 for another two year term, 1942-44. Appointed assistant surgeon in the Department of Public Safety, Newark, N. J. in March, 1943. Active in Polish civic affairs. A prominent leader of Polish Americans in Essex County. Residence: 588 Sandford Ave., Newark, N. J.

Wegrocki, Henry J., Ph.D. Psychologist. Born Feb. 9, 1909 in Newark, N. J. Attended St. Casimir's parochial school in Newark, graduated in 1922. Attended St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., graduated in 1926. Graduated from Columbia University with A.B. in 1930, and with M.A. degree in 1931 in psychology. Graduate work in psychology, September, 1931 to February, 1932 at the University of Chicago, in psychology at Columbia University, Feb. 1932 to June 1932. Graduate work in psychology at Vienna University, Austria, 1932-33. Two year scholarship of the Polish Ministry of Education and the World Union of Poles, 1933-35, at Warsaw University, Poland. Research psychologist, Worcester, Mass., 1935-36. Attended University of Minnesota, Medical School, 1936-40, graduated in June, 1940. Received Ph.D. in psychology from Columbia University in 1940. Some of his publications: "The effect of prestige suggestibility on emotional attitudes," The Journal of Social Psychology, August, 1934; "Educational reform in Poland," Educational Method, February, 1934; "A case of number phobia," International Journal of Psychoanalysis, January, 1938; "A critique of cultural and statistical concepts of abnormality," The Journal of Social and Abnormal Psychology, April, 1939; "Generalizing ability in schizophrenia," in Archives of Psychology, 1940. Address: California Hospital, Los Angeles, Cal.

Wegrzyn, John S. Attorney at law. In 1939 elected librarian and archivist of the National Association of the Polish American Bar. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n, Cook County Bar Ass'n. Address: 1200 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wegrzyn, Louis. Physician. Member of Essex County Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: 257 Elizabeth St., Elizabeth, N. J.

Wegrzynek, Maximilian F. Publisher. Business address: 380 Second Avenue, New York, N. Y. Born in Poland, where he received his preliminary education and later attended secondary schools (gimnazjum). Came to the U.S. in 1914. Graduated from City College of New York, 1917. Since 1922

publisher of "Nowy Swiat" (Polish Morning World), the most progressive Polish daily newspaper. Publisher of "Amerikai Magyar Nepszava" (Hungarian Daily Newspaper), published in New York City, 1928-1938. Prominent Polish-American leader in the East. For his services rendered to the cause of Poland and for his contributions to numerous Polish causes the Republic of Poland twice decorated him—first with the officer's cross "Polonia Restituta" and the second time with the commander's cross "Polonia Restituta." Trustee of Common Council; former director of District No. 4 Polish American Council. Member of the Board of Directors, Polish Welfare Bureau in New York. Founder and president of AMPOL, Inc., an importing firm, 1932-1939. President of National Committee of Americans of Polish Descent and very active in that organization. Vice-president of Kosciuszko Foundation. He was grand marshal of the Pulaski Memorial Parade held in 1938 on Fifth Avenue in New York City. Member: Canadian Club, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of No. America. Residence: 66 Tennis Place, Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.

Weida, Francis Marcus. Professor of mathematics. Born in Allentown, Pa., Sept. 28, 1891. Education: B.S., Kenya, 1913; Hopkins, 1913-14; Chicago, 1916-17; Ph.D., Iowa, 1923; Head Master, St. Albans School, 1914-16; Assistant Math., Chicago, 1916-17; asst. prof., Cont. Col., 1924-25; professor of mathematics, Lehigh Univ., 1925 to date. Member: American Educational Ass'n, Mathematical Society. Address: 1016 N. New Street, Bethlehem, Pa.

Weinert, Henry V. Physician. Born in Jersey City, N. J., November 12, 1898. Graduate of Dickinson H.S., Jersey City, N. J. Attended New York University and School of Medicine, University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., from which he received his M.D. degree in 1923 and a gold medal for the highest scholastic record during four years of studies. In 1924 after completing his interneship he settled in Passaic and since practices there as a surgeon and medical practitioner. He is a chief-surgeon and senior medical staff member of St. Mary's Hospital, Passaic, N. J. Member of New Jersey Medical and Surgical Association and member of numerous Polish organizations. He is a Fellow of American College of Surgeons. Married Wladyslawa Makowska of Baltimore, Md., in 1923. Address: 128 Market St., Passaic, N. J.

Welzant, George P. Lawyer. From 1927 to 1934 assistant State Attorney of Maryland. In 1931 unsuccessful candidate for the city council of Baltimore, Md. In August, 1939 appointed municipal judge of the city of Baltimore, Md. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Wendt, William H. Civic leader. Former comptroller of the city of Milwaukee, Wis. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Wendzinski, Ignace. Journalist. Father of the Polish journalism in United States. Editor, writer, teacher, lecturer. Born Jan. 23, 1828 in Bygdoszcz, Poland. Elementary education in Mogilno; secondary school and teachers college in Trzemesno. In 1848 took part in the Polish insurrection against Germany, imprisoned, later released, and engaged as a teacher in Golancza. In 1863, again took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia, after the fall of the insurrection, fled to U.S. In 1870 editor of "Orzel Bialy" (White Eagle) in Krakow, Mo. In 1872 teacher at St. Stanislaus Kostka school, Chicago, Ill., later teacher at St. Adalbert's school, Chicago. Editor of "Gazeta Polski" in Chicago, Ill. From 1876 to 1882 editor of "Przyjaciel Ludu" in Chicago; from 1882 to 1885 editor of "Zgoda," organ of Polish National Alliance in Chicago. Some of his writings are: "Definicja nieomylnosci Papieza," 1871; "Nauka o jubileuszu," "Nauka pisania, czytania i rachowania dla dzieci w Ameryce," 1876. Died 1901 in Milwaukee, Wis.

Wengier, Rev. Francis, Ph.D. Roman Catholic clergyman, writer. Former professor at SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Author of three Polish books, namely: "Dialektyka" (Dialectics), "Kryteriologja" (Cryteriology) and "Metafizyka"

(Metaphysics). Contributed several English articles to Milwaukee Journal and Sentinel. Very active in civic affairs. At present pastor of a Polish Roman Catholic Church in Stevens Point, Wis. Residence: 504 - 4th Ave., Stevens Point, Wis.

Wengierski, Thomas Kajetan. Poet. Born in Poland. He came to the U.S. in 1783 for the purpose of forming an acquaintance with the American people, especially General George Washington. He made a tour of nearly all the States which then comprised the Union and met at Washington at his headquarters at Rocky Hill, New Jersey. The poet was charmed with his personality and manner. In New York he witnessed the withdrawal of the remnants of the British army and the flight of the Loyalists to Canada. Wengierski came in personal contact with many Revolutionary leaders during his one year stay. He left a very interesting account of his travels in a diary which is considered to be the oldest known original description of the United States by a Polish author.

Wenta, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael J. Clergyman. For a long time pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Milwaukee, Wis., 1935-40. Member of Administrative Council of the diocese of Milwaukee; member of Council of Vigilance; member of Priest Fund of the Archdiocese of Milwaukee, Wis. Died in 1940.

Wentzke, Herman Henry. Professor at University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind. Born in Celina, Ohio, March 19, 1899. Education: B.S., Ohio State, 1921; M.S., Notre Dame, 1922; Ph.D., 1924; asst. prof. of chem. eng. at Notre Dame University Address: University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana.

Werten, Mary. Artist, painter. Studied art in the School of Fine Arts, Warsaw, Poland, and then emigrated to Paris where she continued the study of art. She exhibited her work in Poland since 1922. Her specialty in the beginning was peasant children. She was an instructor of art, illustrator of a children's magazine "Plomyk," published in Poland. She created artistic toys for children. In this field she made a great success. The Polish Government invited her to create ornaments for Christmas trees and she was appointed artistic director of a manufacturing firm "Grom" in Poland which produced toys. She was also director of International School of Art in Poland to which many art instructors from U.S. came to study art during the summer months. At the invitation of one of her American pupils Mary Werten comes to America. In 1933 at the request of Mrs. Pratt she organized a traveling art exhibit to acquaint the American public with Polish art. This exhibit was a great success. Every year thereafter Mary Werten used to come to America—lecturing on Polish art, directing exhibits and conducting art courses. As a pedagogue Mary Werten prepared a film for the teaching of art to school children. This film was distributed by Herman Foundation of New York City. Her paintings for children's rooms met with approval in America. Address: 3800 East Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.

Werwinski, Ignace K. Born July 2, 1886 in South Bend, Ind. Graduated from elementary school, high school, and business and law schools in South Bend, Ind. Veteran of World War I, and lieutenant of U.S. Army. Federal Commissioner of Deeds for state of Indiana. Instrumental in popularizing the name of General Casimir Pulaski in United States of America. Leader of the movement to print special stamp in honor of Casimir Pulaski. Member of P.N.A. since 1910, later elected director of said organization, for two terms. Resides in Dayton, Ohio.

Wesolowska, Frances. Dancing teacher. Business address: 29 E. 7th St., New York, N. Y. Born in Chelsea, Mass., Jan. 8, 1912. Daughter of Julian Wesolowska and Stella Wiatrowska. Educated in the elementary and secondary schools of Chelsea, Mass. Graduate of Ballet School, Boston, Mass. (Associated Studios of Music and Dancing). Premiere danseuse vaudeville dance acts in R.K.O. and Loew Circuits, 1928-1937. Teacher of ballet

and Polish Folk Dances, 1937 to date. Youth Organizer Polish Workmen's Aid Fund since April, 1941 to date. Member Board of Directors of Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, since September 1941 to date. Residence: 54 Sumner Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wesolowski, Andrew. Banker. Secretary-treasurer of Liberty Savings and Loan Association, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of various Polish societies and organizations. Active in Polish community life. A licensed real estate broker. Address: 5812 W. Burnham St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wesolowski, John Charles. School principal. Born in New Bedford, Mass., October 23, 1906. Son of Walter and Mary Dzialo, natives of Frysztak and Mnielcz, Poland; prep. ed. Worcester Trade High School, graduate of Massachusetts State Teachers' College, 1927; B.S. Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, 1932; M.A., New York University, 1939. Member of Kappa Phi Kappa, Epsilon Pi Tau and Kappa Delta Pi, National Educational Societies for Honor Students. Wilsonian Catholic Professional Men's Club; New Haven Principal's Club; Honorary member Mayor's Committee; National Education Association; Falcons of America, Nest 81. Home: 52 Howe St., New Haven, Conn.

Wesolowski (Wesalowski or Wesolinski), Maurice. Major of the 11th Militia of Ohio in the Union Army. Enlisted on June 13, 1861 as captain of 28th Infantry of Ohio. Commandant in the battle at Carnifex Ferry, W. Va., in 1861. Resigned August 13, 1862; enlisted again on September, 1862 as major of 11th Militia of Ohio. Deceased.

Westphal, John F. Civic leader. Elected director (1941-1947) and president (1941-1942) of the Board of School Directors, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 2715 N. Humboldt Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Weyna, Theophil. Businessman. Born Jan. 10, 1873 in Poland; came to U.S. on May 3, 1892; married Theophila Domek, 1898. Member Holy Trinity Choir; Pulaski Club. Elected four times director of P.R.C.U. Offices: 1020 W. Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wiacek, Theodore L. Meteorologist. Born and educated at Brantford, Ontario, Canada. Continued further studies at University of Toronto, graduating from St. Michael's College in Mathematics and Physics. Received M.A. degree in Physics (Meteorology) at University of Toronto in 1938. Upon graduation, appointed by Canadian government as meteorologist in Air Services Division, Dept. of Transport. Presently with the Eastern Air Command, Royal Canadian Air Force, at Halifax, Nova Scotia. Single.

Wiacek, Wilhelmina M. Teacher. Born and educated at Brantford, Ontario, Canada. Graduated from St. Michael's College in 1939 with B.A. degree in Modern Languages, specializing in French and Spanish. Presently on permanent staff of the Embrun High School, as teacher of English, Art and Physical Training. Single.

Wiatrowski, Felix. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by South Bend Public Schools, South Bend, Ind. Address: 807 W. Thomas St., South Bend, Ind.

Wichlewski, B. Optometrist. In 1942 elected president of Polish American Optometrists Association in Chicago. Member of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. A parishioner of St. Hyacinth's Church. Residence: 3001 N. Central Park Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wichrowski, Boleslaus. Public official. Investigator in Relief Department of Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated from Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., and Wisconsin University, Madison, Wis. Married and father of three daughters. Member of P.N.A., Milwaukee Society, and P.R.C.U. In 1942 commissioned Captain in U.S. Army.

Wicinski, Carol. Fraternal official. Director of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in social and civic affairs. Residence: 7008 Kazimier Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Wiczas, Casimir Stanislaus. Attorney at law. Born Oct. 23, 1899. Son of Casimir and Elizabeth (Lukaszewicz) Wiczas. Education: St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, 1918; La Salle Extension University, Accounting Department, 1920; Northwestern University, College of Commerce, 1920-1922; De Paul University, LL.B., 1926. Member of Polish Alma Mater, P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Knights of Columbus, Phi Alpha Delta, Polish Lawyers Association, St. Stanislaus Alumni, Examiner of titles, Torrens office, 1928-29. Assistant to General Counsel of Polish Roman Catholic Union, 1936-37. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Wiczynski, Bernard C. Principal. Born Jan. 1, 1895 in Milwaukee, Wis. Graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee State Teachers College with degrees: Ph.B. and M.A. Until 1935 vice-principal of James Whitcomb Riley School in Milwaukee. In 1935 appointed principal of West Dakota Street School, Milwaukee, Wis. Principal of Pierce St. School, first Polish principal of Milwaukee Public Schools. Married and has three children. Residence: 3313 S. 11th Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Wiech, Benjamin A. Physician. Born in Tonawanda, N. Y. Son of John and Mary Wiech. Education: St. Mary's parochial school, and North Tonawanda H.S.; graduated from University of Buffalo, Pre-Medical Course, 1933; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1937. Internesbip at Philadelphia, and Buffalo, Millard Fillmore Hospital. In 1941 opened his offices at North Tonawanda, N. Y. Address: 629 Oliver St., North Tonawanda, N. Y.

Wiech, Louis. Dentist. Born and educated in North Tonawanda, N. Y. Son of John and Mary Wiech. Practices since 1928 in Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other professional organizations. Resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Wiechacka, Antoinette C. Social worker. Born and educated in U.S. In 1934 and in 1935 won a scholarship to Poland, where she studied at Stephen Batory University, Wilno. In 1937 engaged as a social worker. Address: 1421 Victoria Street, North Chicago, Ill.

Wiechowski, Henry. Physician. Born in Hamtramck, Mich., where he received his preliminary education. Graduate of Wayne University from which he secured his degree "Bachelor of Arts." He studied at the School of Medicine, Wayne University, Detroit, Mich., receiving from same M.D. degree. Resident physician in St. Francis Hospital. Specializes in Surgery. Member of many Polish organizations. Conducts his office at: 10345 Jos. Campau Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Wieczorek, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in 1878, in Silesia, Poland. Received his elementary and secondary education in Europe. Studied philosophy and theology in Italy. Came to U.S. in 1906 and was incardinated to the diocese of Pittsburgh, Pa. and ordained to holy priesthood in 1908. First assignment as pastor of a church in Iselyn, Pa. He was the first pastor of St. Genevieve's Church, Conansburg, Pa. In 1920 he was appointed pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Brier Hill and St. Casimir's Church, Keisterville, Pa., which parishes he served jointly until his death. Died October 26, 1942.

Wieczorek, Rev. John A. Professor. Born in Milwaukee, Wis. In 1936 received degree of J.C.D. in Rome, Italy. 1936 to 1938 assistant pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1938 appointed professor of Canon Law, Polish, Apologetics and Homiletics at the Theological Seminary of St. Francis, St. Francis, Wis. Address: St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.

Wieczorek, L. Dentist. Member of Milwaukee Dental Society and other organizations. Address: 1445 West Forest Home Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wieczorek, Max. Artist. Born in Breslau, Germany, Nov.22, 1863. Son of Joseph Wieczorek and Bertha (Gartner) Wieczorek; studied at Karlsruhe Art Acad., under Ferdinand Keller,

and Weimar Art Academy under Max Tedy. Came to U.S. in 1893, naturalized citizen 1921. Works on permanent exhibition Library of Union Chaffey High School, Ontario, Cal. Engineers Club, New York City; Los Angeles Museum; Pres.-founder Foundation of Western Art; awarded silver medal, Panama-Calif. Expn., 1915; merit prize, Laguna Beach (Calif.), Art Ass'n, 1920; merit prize Arizona State Exhbn., 1920-1922; H. E. Huntington prize, Calif. Water Color Soc., 1923; Calif. State Fair, 1927; gold medal, Pacific Southwest Expn., Long Beach, Calif., 1928. Member: Am. Federation of Arts; Am. Water Color Soc.; Am. Professional Artists League; Painters and Sculptors Club; Artland Club; hon. mem. Los Angeles Commercial; contributor to American Magazine of Art, Art Digest; Calif. Graphic. Home: 20-37th Pl. Long Beach, Calif. Studio: Hollingsworth Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

Wieczorek, Rev. Robert M., S.C. Clergyman. Rector of Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J. Member of the Congregation of Salesian Fathers. Address: Don Bosco Institute, Ramsey, N. J.

Wieczorek, Rev. Simon, C.R. Clergyman. Born in Cmielin, Poland. Secondary education and part of theology in Sandomierz. As a student of theology took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. After he was released from the Russian prison, left Poland for Rome, Italy, where he was ordained in 1868. In 1868 came to U.S., settling in Parisville, Mich. In 1869 went to Iowa, as a missionary, serving the Poles and Germans. From Feb., 1869 to March 18, 1869 served in Polishville, Iowa. From October October 1871 to June 25, 1873 pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Detroit, Mich., which parish he organized. On June 25, 1873 removed from this pastorship because he built a Polish school without the bishop's permit. From July, 1874 to September 18, 1874 pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish, Chicago, Ill. From Jan. 6, 1875 to Dec. 4, 1876 at St. Mary's parish, Manitowoc, Wis., and at the same time pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Newton (Northheim), Wis., from Jan. 1, 1875 to Jan. 16, 1877. From 1885 to 1901 pastor of St. Anthony's parish, Toledo, Ohio. Died on Sept. 9, 1901.

Wieczorek, Stanislaus. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie School Board of Education, Erie, Pa. Address: 744 East 19th St., Erie, Pa.

Wieczorek, W. W. Civic leader. In 1939 received a Silver Cross of Merit from Polish Government. Address: 1174 Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wiedemann, Emil. Organist. Born March 10, 1862, in Skurcz, Poland. At the age of 20 arrived in United States and settled in Chicago, IIll. Married Anastasia Schuster in 1883. Children: Hedwig, Anthony, Flavia, Sophie, Pelagie, Philomene, Emily and Emil, Jr. Being a great lover of music he devoted his life work to music, studying choral singing and organ playing. In 1886 was appointed organist at Immaculate Conception of Mary Church, South Chicago, Ind., and after some time left for Buffalo, N. Y., accepting the post of organist at St. Adalbert's Church, Buffalo, N. Y. He returned however to Chicago shortly after and accepted the position of organist at the former church and two years later became organist at St. Michael's Archangel Church, South Chicago. Since Nov. 22, 1896 to date he occupies the position of organist at St. Hedwig's Church, Chicago, Ill. He is a very talented musician and composer. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Wielgosz, N. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Polish at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Wiencek, Alice. Artist. Born in Chicopee, Mass. The daughter of Stanislaus Wiencek from Detroit, Mich. In 1937 won a Kenneth Hayes Miller scholarship of the Art Students League in New York. Decorator for the artistic weekly papers. The Post Office Department in Washington, D. C., engaged her to paint a fresco in the main Postoffice in New York City.

Wieniawski, Henry. Violinist, composer. Born July 10, 1835 in Lublin,

Poland. After receiving a musical education in Paris appeared in concerts at the early age of seventeen, and afterward achieved a reputation in both hemispheres as one of the greatest violinists of the age. In 1872 came to the United States with Rubinstein. Died March 31, 1880 in Moscow, Russia.

Wienski, John C. Physician. Member of Connecticut Medical Association and other professional and fraternal organizations. Address: 502 Park Street, Hartford, Conn.

Wieprecht, Very Rev. Gerald, O.M.C. At present Superior of the Mission House of the Franciscan Fathers, O.M.C. at Ellicot City, Md.

Wieprecht, Rev. Thomas, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born in Baltimore, Md., Nov. 9, 1895. Attended Public Schools and Parochial School of St. Stanislaus, Baltimore, Md., from 1901 to 1908. Attended St. Francis College, Trenton, N. J., from 1908 to 1912. Received into the Order of Friars Minor Conventual and completed novitiate at Assumption Convent, Syracuse, N. Y., 1912 to 1913. Completed philosophical and theological studies at St. Anthony's Seminary, Rensselaer, N. Y., 1913 to 1919. Ordained to priesthood at Albany, N. Y. by Bishop Edmund F. Gibbons on June 14, 1919. Parochial assignments: Assistant at Corpus Christi Church, Buffalo, N. Y., from August, 1919 to July, 1921; assistant at St. Hedwig's Church, Detroit, Mich., from July, 1921 to Dec., 1921; assistant at St. Casimir's Church, Baltimore, Md., from Dec., 1921 to July, 1926; assistant at St. Hedwig's Church, Detroit, Mich., from July, 1926 to July, 1927. Teacher at St. Francis High School from Sept., 1927 to June, 1928. Principal from Dec. 15, 1927 to 1942. Died January, 1943.

Wiercinski, Alphonse. Physician. Born and educated in Erie, Pa. Graduated from St. Vincent College, Latrobe, Pa.; graduated from St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., School of Medicine, with M.D. degree. Since Dec. 1, 1936 practices in Farrell, Pa. Married Helen Koston, Erie, Pa. Resides in Farrell, Pa.

Wiercinski, Rev. Anthony. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Adena, Ohio. Died Sept. 28, 1925.

Wierzbicki, Felix Paul. Physician. Pioneer of California. Hero of the Mexican War in 1846. Born Jan. 1, 1815 in Poland. At the age of 15 active in the insurrection movement in Poland in 1931 against Russia. Captured by the officials of the Austrian government, jailed only to be deported with 235 others for America on March 31, 1834. In 1846, as a doctor of medicine, joined U.S. Army, Colonel Stevenson's Regiment and arriving in California early in 1847, became one of the most famous pioneers of the state. Helped to organize the first medical society in San Francisco, Call. His knowledge of the treatment of metals was often utilized by the United States Mint in San Francisco, Cal.; engaged here until his death Dec. 26, 1860. Buried in Laurel Hill cemetery in San Francisco, Cal., where the citizens of California built a marble monument in his honor. Wrote several books, some of them are: "California as it is and as it may be, or a guide to the Gold Region," 1849, San Francisco, Cal. (this book is the first one ever printed in California). "Idealny Czlowiek" (in Polish), (The Ideal Man), 1941, and others. Contributed many articles to the American Weekly Review in New York, 1846. For some time a teacher in Amherst College; practiced medicine in Providence, R. I.

Wierzbinski, Rev. Zenon, O.M.C., S.T.L. Professor. Born August 18, 1913; ordained Sept. 18, 1937; at present engaged as a professor at St. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Wierzynski, Casimir. Poet, author. Born in Drohobocz, in the province of Lwow, Poland, on August 27, 1894. He made his university studies in Krakow and in Vienna, graduating from the College of Philosophy. In 1914 he took active part in the World War I as an officer of the Austrian Army, was taken prisoner by the Russians, and interned for three years in the city of Riazan. In 1918 he succeeded in escaping to Kiev, and from there to Warsaw.

In 1919 he started his career as a poet and man of letters. He is an author of seven volumes of poems: "Spring and Wine," "Sparrows on the Roof," "The Great Dipper," "Love's Diary," "Olympian Laurels," "Conversation with the Jungle and Fanatical Songs. "The Great Dipper" won a prize offered by the Association of Polish Publishers in 1923, and his "Olympian Laurels" won the first literature prize at the Olympiad in Amsterdam in 1928. His poems have been translated into many languages, including Danish, German, French, Italeian, Jwish, Swedish and English. Came to U.S. in 1939. While in America wrote a volume of verse "Roza Piatrow," a collection of Polish verse which was published in 1942. Residence: 101-07 Ocean Ave., Forest Hills, N. Y.

Wiesnerowski, Rev. Charles. Clergyman. For a long time pastor of St. Mary's parish, Brenham, Texas. In 1924 built a school, and in 1936 built a beautiful church for $100,000.

Wietrzynski, Stanislaus Florian. Physician. Captain of Polish Army and Chief Physician of 50th Infantry of Poland, in France, 1918-19. Born in 1891. Elected for two terms as Chief Medical Examiner of Polish National Alliance (eight years). Member of Polish Officers Association in Reserve. Died July, 1937 in Chicago, Ill.

Wilamowski, A. Z. Industrialist. Owner of Mothers Wet Wash Laundry, Cleveland, O. Address: 4212 Clark Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Wilamowski, Rev. Francis. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Mlew, Western Prussia, January 31, 1882. As a student was a member of secret underground Polish school societies which fought against germanizing of Polish students by the Prussian government. Studied at Collegium Marianum in Pelplin, Poland. Came to United States in September, 1902, settling first in Detroit, Mich., where he attended the Polish Seminary of SS. Cyril and Methodius. Ordained to holy priesthood by Bishop McDonnell on May 30, 1907. His first assignment after ordination was as assistant curate to St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Brooklyn, N. Y. Organizer and present pastor of St. Hedwig's Church, Floral Park, Long Island, N. Y. Decorated by the Republic of Poland with the cross of "Polonia Restituta." Residence: De Pan Avenue, Floral Park, L. I., N. Y.

Wilamowski, Francis. Editor. In 1936 editor of The New American. Address: 2707 North Sacramento Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wilchenski, Joseph. Teacher. Engaged as teacher in the Throop School District, Throop, Pa. Address: 1128 So. Valley Ave., Olyphant, Pa.

Wilczek, Rev. Andrew. Clergyman, writer. Pastor of Sacred Heart of Mary parish, Weirton, W. Va. Wrote following plays: "Pierwsza Komunja sw." (The First Holy Communion), and "Potega Modlitwy" (The Power of Prayer), published them in 1924 in Chicago, IIIl. Address: Sacred Heart of Mary Church, Weirton, West Virginia.

Wilczynska, Marja. Playground teacher. Born Oct. 28, 1900. Daughter of Ferdinand and Bronislava (Wazowicz) Bartosz. Graduated from the Baltimore Evening High School; attended Johns Hopkins College, two years; University of Baltimore, Md.; two years Training School for Playground Teacher and School of Music. Playground teacher of School No. 339 in Baltimore. Presently the teacher of music. Member of P.N.A., secretary of VI district of P.N.A. and Youth Commandant of VI district of P.N.A. Organized group 2839 P.N.A. Secretary of the Polish Relief Fund in Baltimore, Md. Presently teacher of dent's Association in Baltimore, and is its vice-president. Resides in Baltimore, Md.

Wilczynski, Ernest Julius, Ph.D. Professor of mathematics at the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. Born in Hamburg, Germany, Nov. 13, 1876. Received Ph.D., Univ. of Berlin, 1897. Computer, "Nautical Almanac" office, 1898; instr. of math. Univ. of California, 1898-1902; asst. prof. 1902-1906;

assoc. prof., 1906-1907; Univ. IIllinois, 1907-1910; Univ. of Chicago, 1910-15; prof., 1915-27; emeritus prof., 1927 to date. Summer, instr. George Washington Univ., 1898; prof. Univ. of California, 1916, research assoc. Carnegie Institution, 1905; Prize, Royal Acad., Belgium, 1910; Nat. Acad.; Math. Soc.; Math. Assoc. (vice-pres. and member of council); A.A.A.S.; Circolo Mat. di Palerno. Address: University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Wilczynski, Ladislaus. Collector of old coins. Civic leader and member of Polish National Alliance. Address: 1600 Douglas Ave., Racine, Wis.

Wilczewski, Rev. Joseph, S.J. Professor. In 1933 engaged as a professor of mathematics at Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. Before that appointment was professor of Physics and Mathematics at St. Xavier College of Liberal Arts, Cincinnati, O. Address: Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Wild, Thaddeus. Captain of K Company (Kosciuszko Guard), Milwaukee, Wis. Born in 1867. In 1898 with Company K took part in the Spanish-American War. In 1916 took part in guarding the American-Mexican boundaries.

Wilga, Francis. Civic leader. Born in Ciezkowice, Poland, June 14, 1896. Elementary and secondary education in Ciezkowice, Normal College for Teachers in Tarnow, Poland. In 1914 came to U.S., settled in Chicago, where he studied English and bookkeeping at night school. Joined a Polish choir "New Life," singing and dramatic society, affiliated with the Polish Singers Alliance of America. In 1934 was elected vice-president at the National Convention of the Polish Singers Alliance of America. General secretary of said organization since 1937, a position he holds until present time. Member of P.N.A., Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, where he is financial secretary of Lodge 10, and president of the District 14, State of Illinois. Married to Josephine Kurtecki, have two daughters. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Wilgus, William John. Civil engineer. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1865. Education: Diploma, Univ. State of New York; hon. D.E., Stevens, Chicago Great West. Ry., 1885-1891. Assistant engineer New York Central and H. R. Ry., 1893-1897, chief engineer, 1899-1903; consulting engineer, 1907 to date. Address: 233 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Wilk, Joseph. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher of History at Adams Senior High School, Adams, Mass. Resides in Adams, Mass.

Wilk, Stanislaus. Editor of "Weteran" (Veteran) a Polish monthly published by the Polish Veterans Association of America. Served in the Polish Army in France under General Joseph Haller during World War I. Co-owner of White Eagle Beverage Company, Newark, N. J. Married. President, Federation of Polish Societies in Newark, N. J. Active in Polish community life. Residence: 107 Peshine Ave., Newark, N. J.

Wilkomirski, Michael. Violinist. Born in 1902 in Moscow, Russia, of Polish parents. Studied under his father, one of the most prominent violin pedagogues in Moscow, at that time. At the age of 8 made his debut on the concert stage. Since then concertized in Russia, as a child prodigy, together with his brother cellist and sister pianist. Career was considerably hampered by the World War and revolution in Russia, from which he managed to escape in 1919 to Poland. In Poland continued his concert career for six years. Given a scholarship by the Polish government which enabled him to go to France, where he studied with the great French violinist Lucien Capet. Also concertized in France and Holland. In 1927 came to United States, where he continued his concert career. Concertized from New York in the East to Salt Lake City, Utah, in the West. In 1938 decorated by the Polish government with the cross of merit. Besides playing devotes a large part of his time to teaching violin and coaching concert violinists. Presently is concertmaster of the WGN Symphony Orchestra in Chicago, Ill. Address: Station WGN, Chicago, Ill.

Wilkonska, Antonina. Social worker,

Born in Kurilowka, in Southeastern Poland, then a part of old Russia on Oct. 1, 1858. She was still a child when her home was ravaged by Cossacks quelling a Polish uprising. Her father was sent to Siberia as an exile. Arrived in U.S. Nov. 6, 1940, settling in New York, N. Y. Has been active in charitable work to aid Polish war victims. For many years she was the closest companion and the hostess for her brother, Ignace Paderewski. Was an accomplished pianist, although she never made concert appearances. Died Nov. 6, 1941, and buried temporarily in the cemetery of the Felician Sisters, at Lodi, N. J.

Wilkos, F. J. Physician. Member of Erie Medical Society. Active in Polish organizations. Address: 619 East 10th St., Erie, Pa.

Wilkoszewski, Edward. Early settler. Born in 1824. An adjutant of Garibaldi in his early struggles for the liberation of Italy; leader of the Chicago Polish colony. Died 1883.

Wilkowske, Hugo August Fred. Executive. Born in Mishicot, Wis., May 14, 1885. In 1898 graduated from public schools. Studied at the University of Wisconsin, graduating in 1905. In 1904 became manager of a cheese factory at Zanders, Wis. for Peacock Cheese Co. From 1918 to 1919 managed a cheese warehouse for the Fairmont Creamery Co, in Marinette, Wis.; since 1919 employed by the Kraft-Phoenix Cheese Corporation until 1928. Since 1928 field superintendent for Kansas. Republican. From 1908 to 1910 treasurer of the Gibson Manitowoc Co., Manitowoc, Wis. Methodist. Member of: Larned Chamber of Commerce; The Central Wisconsin Cheese Makers, Buttermakers and Dairy Advancement Association. Residence: Larned, Kansas.

Wilkowski, Genevieve. Teacher. Member of National Education Ass'n and other professional organizations. Engaged as a teacher. Address: 115 Burr Oak St., N.E. Grand Rapids, Mich.

Wilkowski, Leo J. Merchant. Born April 16, 1893 in Detroit, Mich.; hardware merchant, controlling 3 stores; served in the State Senate from the second district from 1933 to 1936 as Democrat; re-elected to serve again in 1937-38 and again re-elected on Nov. 7, 1938 a second term. Residence: 4801 Chene, Detroit, Mich.

Willis, Gabriela. Teacher. Graduate of State Teachers College, Fredonia, N. Y. Engaged as a teacher of 6th Grade at Washington School, Lackawanna, N. Y. Address: 133 Warsaw Street, Lackawanna, N. Y.

Wilowski, Chauncey E. Attorney at law. Business address: Bank of Manhattan Bldg., Long Island City, N. Y. Born in New York, N. Y., May 4, 1913. Son of William Wilowski and Sophie Smith. Graduate of Newtown High School, Elmhurst, Long Island, N. Y.; St. John's University, Brooklyn, N. Y. Bachelor of Social Science degree 1936; St. John's Law School, LL.B. degree in 1939; St. John's Law School, J.S.D. degree, 1940. Single. New York State Counsel for the Association of the Sons of Poland. Counsel for Polish National Home of Astoria, N. Y. Active in civic and fraternal affairs among the Polish-Americans in metropolitan New York. Member: Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America, Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, Polish American Tennis Club (counsel), Fraternal Order of Polish Americans, Inc. (lt. master), Free Poland Society, Pulaski Democratic Club, Inc. (president), Council of Polish Democratic Clubs of Queens County. Queens County Bar Association and Phi Delta Phi—legal fraternity. Enlisted as a volunteer in the U.S. Army on December 20, 1942. Residence: 45-08 - 193rd St., Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.

Wilusz, Victor. Publisher. Founded and published the weekly Polish paper: "Glos Narodu," in Jersey City, N. J.

Wingierski, Rev. C. Clergyman. From 1866 to 1867 pastor of SS. Peter and Paul's parish, Williamsville, N. Y.

Winialski, John S. Industrialist. President of Newton Robertson Bakery,

Inc., one of the largest baking establishments in the state of Connecticut. Active in Polish community life in the city of Hartford. President of Polish Community Home, Inc. in Hartford; former treasurer of same. Member: Polish Republican Club (president), Polish National Alliance of America Lodge 464, and numerous other organizations: Address: Newton Robertson Bakery, Inc., Hartford, Conn.

Winiecki, Leo J. Businessman. Born April 24, 1876 in Chicago, Ill. Graduated from St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school; for 14 years worked in printing shop of Wirmish & Dean; in 1906 became co-owner of this printery and the name was Wirmish & Winiecki. In 1918 he bought the other half and established a new business as Security Printing Company. In 1911 unsuccessful candidate for city council. In 1914 appointed member of Arbitration Council for Workers. Trustee Catholic Foresters. Collected a big sum of money for the St. Hedwig's Orphanage at Niles. Later vice-president of Foresters. In August 30, 1898 married Otylla Szymanska. Member of P.R.C.U., K. of C. Democratic Committeeman of 35th Ward of Chicago, Ill. Died in 1936 in Chicago, Ill.

Wininsky, Joseph F. Television expert. In 1938 designed and constructed laboratories at his home for the study of television. Graduate of Hickory High School and the National Radio Institute, Washington, D. C. For some time he was employed in technical work with various concerns in Washington and New York. Address: Carley Ave., Sharon, Pa.

Winkler, Charlesletta B. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of sewing by Duquesne School District, Duquesne, Pa. Address: 4524 Forkes Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wirkus, Faustin. Salesman. Born in Dupont, Pa. When 17 entered the U.S. Marine Corps. For ten years he stayed at Haiti; here on the island La Gonave he was elected a king by the colored people in 1927 and ruled until 1929. He was forced to abdicate by his transfer. Married Yula Fuller, of Atlanta, Ga., and has been a security salesman in New York, N. Y.

Wisinska, Rozalia. See **Ann Mary Mother.**

Wisniewska, Benedicta. Artist painter. Born and educated in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1941 exhibited at the Fifth Floor Galleries of J. N. Adam, Buffalo, N. Y., also in 1942. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Wisniewska, Stella W. Fraternal official. Elected director of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, for a term of four years, 1941-45. Active in Polish community life. Member of various Polish organizations. Address: 8434 Colfax Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wisniewski, Rev. Anthony, O.F.M. Clergyman. From 1896 to 1900 pastor of Assumption of St. Mary's parish, Pulaski, Wis.

Wisniewski, Charles E. Dentist. Born May 10, 1915 in Milwaukee, Wis. Son of Boleslaus and Julia (Poniewaz) Wisniewski. Educated at St. Hyacinth's parochial school, Pio Nono High School, graduate of University of Wisconsin, Extension Evening Classes, 1933 and 1934. Graduate of Marquette University, College of Liberal Arts, 1936-1937. Milwaukee State Teachers College, Summer, 1936. University of Detroit, Summer, 1937. Marquette University, College of Dentistry, 1937-41, with DD.S. degree. Member of Psi Omega, International Dental Fraternity, American Dental, Wisconsin State Dental, Milwaukee County Dental Ass'ns, K. of C., Polish Roman Catholic Union, St. Hyacinth's parish, Holy Name Society. Practices since 1941. Private practice in Cudahy, Wis. Married October 25, 1941, to Sophie J. Jankowska. Residence: 1437 West Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wisniewski, Chester A. Dentist. Education: attended public schools in Hartford High School. Studied at Colby College, Waterville, Maine, 1937-39; Tufts College, Dental School, Boston, Mass., 1939-43, from which he received his D.D.S. degree in 1943. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Commissioned as lieutenant in

the U.S. Naval Reserve. Residence: 9 Adelaide St., Hartford, Conn.

Wisniewski, Francis F. Physician. Member of Chicago Medical Society and other professional organizations. Address: 1223 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wisniewski, Henry F. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of New Jersey Dental Association and many other professional and fraternal organizations. Address: 1068 Haddon Avenue, Camden, N. J.

Wisniewski, John. Captain of 2nd Infantry of Kentucky. Discharged Feb. 15, 1863; enlisted again Aug., 1863 as lieutenant of 2nd Artillery of Ohio. Member of the Polish Committee in New York, N. Y., in 1863.

Wisniewski, Joseph. Publisher, businessman. Publisher of farmers magazine: "Spolnota" (Union). In 1915 came to Anaconda, Mont. Owner of several flower gardens; specialist in raising the flowers especially dahlias; raised 185 colors of dahlias, some dahlias are 14 inches in diameter; owner of several vegetable gardens, too, the largest and most beautiful in whole state of Montana; called in Anaconda a "Polish Burbank." Expert of poultry raising. In 1932 was decorated with a medal: "Distinguished Service Medal" —Minute Men of 1932. Address: Box 68, Anaconda, Montana.

Wisniewski, Leo. Manufacturer. Treasurer of the Pasier Products Company, Inc., Chicago, Ill., organized 1921, employing 35 people. Manufactures sauerkraut and pickles, produced on own farms at Genoa City, Wis., and Crystal Lake, Ill. Address: 1901-03 West Division Street, Chicago, Ill.

Wisniewski, S. General Contractor. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 1332 Sycamore St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Wisniewski, Stanislaus. Geologist. In 1936 engaged by The Chicago Museum as a research geologist. Address: 1950 South 15th St., Chicago, Ill.

Wisniowski, J. Attorney at law. Born in Sanok, Poland. After 1911 settled in Ware, Mass. Chief of the Zone Finance Division of the War Department in 1919-20. Assistant editor of "Current Business Survey," the official organ of the Department of Commerce. Served as Park Commissioner at Chelsea, Mass. Veteran of A. E. F. in France; commander for four years of Pulaski Post No. 269, American Legion. Former president of the Andrews Square Co-operative Bank of South Boston. Was president for several years of the American Polish Citizens Club of Suffolk County.

Wisniowski, Stanislaus. Lawyer. In 1936 appointed Commissioner of the State Industrial Accident Board of Massachusetts by Governor Curley. Member of the United States Chamber of Commerce; past president of the Polish American Bar Association. In 1939 chairman of the Polish Relief Committee in Boston, Mass. Resides in Chelsea, Mass.

Wisniowski (Wismowski), Zygurd. Poet, traveler, explorer. Born in 1841 in Podole, Poland. Graduated from the University of Lwow, Poland. In 1862 went to Sydney, Australia, where he opened two old mines: New Warsaw and The Poles Diggins. Editor of the only daily paper in Australia: "Gornik Ravenswood" (Ravenswood Miner). Later came to United States. In 1873 returned to Poland, to Lwow. In 1876 went to Warsaw, where he died in 1892. In 1872 published: "Dziesiec lat w Australii"; "Dzieci Krolowej Oceanji," 1877; "Swiatelka w ciemnym Kraju," 1879. Translator of Thomas Carlyle's: "Sartor Resartus."

Wisowaty, Jean D. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Chelsea School Board, Chelsea, Mass. Address: 48 Medford Street, Chelsea, Mass.

Witanek, Annette, M.A. Teacher. Born May 24, 1909 in Adams, Mass.; primary and secondary education in Adams, Mass. In 1929 graduated from State Teachers College, North Adams, Mass.; graduated in 1933 from Hope College, Holland, Mich., with B.A. degree. Attended Western State Teach-

ers College, Kalamazoo, Mich. In 1939 obtained M.A. degree from Columbia University. At present engaged as a teacher at Adams H.S., Adams, Mass. Address: Box 279, Cheshire, Mass.

Witecki, Chester. Civic leader. Born in 1889. Former treasurer and director of Central Committee of the National Defense Fund in Chicago. Member of P.R.C.U. Decorated by Legion's Cross. Died July, 1939 in Chicago, Ill.

Witek (Mickey), Nicholas J. Sportsman. Born in Kingston, Pa., Dec. 19, 1915. He received his elementary and secondary education in Kingston, Pa. His baseball career started in 1934 as a member of the Bassett Baseball team, Bi-State League in North Carolina. His batting average with that team was .319. For his outstanding record as a player he received from the manager of the team a bonus of one hundred dollars. In 1935 he was bought by Norfolk team, Piedmont League. Here his batting average was .314. In the beginning of the baseball season of 1936 he came to the Newark team but soon after he was sent to Binghamton team and from there he was transferred to Norfolk team where he completed his 1936 season. In 1937 he again played for the Norfolk team and his batting average then was .320. In 1938 he played for Newark Bears, International League, where he scored a batting average of .296 and was known as the best short-stop in the International League. In 1939 he was bought by the New York Giants for a sum of $30,000 and two players. During off-season Mickey plays with a Polish Orchestra of Luzerne, Pa. During 1939 Witek lead throughout the season in scoring base hits. Resides in Luzerne, Pa.

Witkiewicz, Adele.. Teacher. Born in Campbell, O., Aug. 31, 1918. Educated at St. Stanislaus School, South High School, both in Youngstown, Ohio; Oberlin College, Oberlin, O.; University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; Akron University, Akron, O.; Youngstown College, Youngstown, O., received B.A. degree at Oberlin College. Formerly engaged as H.S. teacher at Youngstown and Campbell, O. At present employed as a chemist with the Carnegie Illinois Steel Corporation of Youngstown, O. Member of the Federation of Polish Societies of the Mahoning Valley, Polish Arts Club; Polish American Council, District No. 35; Young Ladies Sodality of St. Stanislaus parish; Air Raid Warden. Address: 569 Cameron Ave., Youngstown, Ohio.

Witkowiak, Rev. Stanislaus, Ph.D. Clergyman. Born March, 1909. Education: Pio Nono H.S., St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained 1935. From 1939 to 1942 at Catholic University, Washington, D. C., where he received his Ph.D. degree in 1942.

Witkowski, Charles J. Physician. Member of California Medical Society and numerous other organizations. Address: Balboa Park, San Diego, Cal.

Witkowski, Edward S., Sr. Executive and insurance broker. Born in Poland, where he received his elementary and secondary education. Associated with the late Ignace J. Paderewski and Madame Paderewska in charitable work and in raising funds for the Polish orphans and also in the recruiting of the Polish Army in U.S. during the World War I. Chairman of the Polish Division of the U.S.O. in New York City. Very active in the Kosciuszko Foundation; chairman of the annual Kosciuszko Foundation Balls held at Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City. For many years conducts a steamship agency and insurance brokerage office in New York City. Elected executive director of White Eagle Tobacco Company, New York City. Member of Polish National Alliance of America, Polish Falcons of America and many other organizations. President of Manhattan Society and one of its organizers. Married. One of the most active leaders of Polish-Americans in New York metropolitan area. Decorated by General Haller with "Haller's Swords"; also received awards from the Polish Army Veterans Ass'n of America and from the Polish Falcons of America. Address: 130 East 7th St., New York, N. Y.

Witkowski, Francis. Orchestra direc-

tor. Born in Posen, Poland. Member of a musical family. Educated in Poland. Graduated from Posen Conservatory of Music. Formed his own orchestra and at once became a popular orchestra leader. He played on the S.S. "Pilsudski," and then at the Polish Pavilion, World's Fair, New York.

Witkowski, John. Physician. Graduated from St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa., in 1923. Now is practicing medicine at Niagara Falls, N. Y., and father of three children.

Witkowski, Stanislaus M. Fraternal official. Active in the P.R.C.U. Married. Roman Catholic. Member of Our Lady of Consolation parish, Brooklyn, N. Y. Elected director of district No. 2, eastern part of New York State, at the national convention of Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, for a term of four years, 1941-45. Formerly president of Council 120 P.R.C.U. Address: 168 Metropolitan Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Witmanski, Stephen. Lawyer, industrialist. Born in Poland. Came to the U.S. as a boy. His parents settled in Chicago, Ill. Received his elementary and secondary education in Chicago. Attended Loyola University from which he received LL.B. degree in 1918. For four years he was engaged in the general practice of law. In 1922 White Eagle Dairy Company of Chicago, Ill. hired him as legal adviser and since that time he is connected with that firm. He controls 85 per cent of the stocks of that firm. He is a commissioner of parks. Business address: 4914-24 St. Loomis St., Chicago, Ill.

Witt, Francis. Publisher. Born in Shamokin, Pa. Son of John Martin and Anna Czernik. In 1912 became clerk at the Postoffice, Shamokin, Pa. Owner of the Printing Shop and publisher of weekly Polish paper: "Przyjaciel Gornika" (Miner's Friend), in Shamokin. One of the founders of St. Stanislaus parish in Shamokin. Member of P.N.A. and Kosciuszko Society.

Wittlin, Joseph. Novelist and poet. Born in Dymitrow, Poland. Received his elementary and secondary education in Lwow and attended University of Vienna. Literary director of a municipal theatre in Lodz; founder of a dramatic school. Contributor to numerous magazines published in Poland. Spent several years in Italy, where he was engaged in writing a monograph about St. Francis of Assisi. For his translation of Homer's "Odyssey," the Pen Club of Warsaw presented him with a special literary award. In 1936 his novel "Salt of the Earth" was published in Polish. This work was translated into nine other languages and in 1941 appeared in the English language in the United States. He is at present working on other volumes of the above novel and also preparing first volume of Polish verse entitled "Kontrabanda." He is a member of "Association of Writers from Poland." American Academy of Arts and Letters granted him a literary award in 1943. Address: 151 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Wittmeyer, Helen, nee **Zgoda.** Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Depew Public Schools, Depew, N. Y. Address: 239 Olmstead Ave., Depew, N. Y.

Witucki, Bernard. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by South Bend Public Schools, South Bend, Ind. Address: 1803 Nash Street, South Bend, Ind.

Witulska, Victoria. Music teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Music at Junior High School, Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1937 took special courses in Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

Wlodkowski, John M. Physician. Member of New Hampshire Medical Association. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1070 Elm Street, Manchester, N. H.

Wnek, Rev. Stanislaus, S.J. Clergyman. In 1897 came to U.S. and settled in New Posen, Nebraska. In 1900 returned to Poland.

Woda, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Ordained May 22, 1915. From 1915 to 1918 asst. at Reading, Pa., and from 1918 to 1919 pastor at McAdoo, Pa. At present pastor of St. Mary Magdalen's

parish, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 1842 W. Windlake Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wodarska, Antoinette. Civic leader. Elected vice-president of P.R.C.U. Address: 1544 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Wodek, Rev. Paschal, O.F.M. Professor. At present engaged as professor of English, History and Biology at St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.

Wodzicki, A. Count. Pioneer settler. Came together with Emperor Maximilian to Mexico, June 12, 1864. Returned to Poland, and died in Krakow.

Wogatzke, Edwin, B.S. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Science and Industrial Art by the Board of Education in Schenectady, N. Y. Address: 1846 Guilderland Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Wojcicki, Henry T. Physician. Graduate of Fordham University, New York, N. Y. In 1937 opened his offices at 6440 So. Main Ave., Fall River, Mass.

Wojciechowicz, Alexander F. Professional football player. Born in South River, N. J., August 12, 1915. Being gifted with a well-built physique and athletically disposed, in high school, he was a one-man athletic squad, winning letters in football, basketball, baseball, track and wrestling. While still in high school, several colleges seemed eager to obtain the athletic abilities of Wojciechoswki, but upon graduation, Alex chose Fordham University, New York, N. Y. In his college days at Fordham he was known as "Alex the Great," was chosen "All-American" in 1936. He played center on a line that, because of its defensive promise, became known as the seven blocks of granite. In 1937 he won the Maddow trophy for the most brilliant performance in the 1937 Fordham-New York University game. After finishing his 1937 season with the Rams, he was promptly picked up by the Lions as their first choice in the college football draft. As a member of the Lions team he established a high record. Later he signed up with the Detroit football team as a professional football player. He is one of the outstanding football players of Polish extraction ever to play professional football.

Wojciechowski, B. M. Engineer. Born in Poland in 1907. Came to United States in 1914. Lectures at the University of Chicago, Ill., as a visiting professor. Address: University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Wojcik, Leonard. Attorney at law. Secretary to Mayor Kirk of Elizabeth, N. J. Former city judge in Garwood, N. J. Conducts a law office at Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J. Member of New Jersey Bar Association and several fraternal and civic organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: Mayor's Office, City Hall, Elizabeth, N. J.

Wojcinski, Robert. Attorney at law. Born and educated in Detroit, Mich. Member of Detroit Bar Ass'n, Wyandotte Bar Ass'n. Son of Felix and Eveline Wojcinski. Address: 4701 Chene Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Wojczynski, Leo. Manufacturer. Born in Budzyn, Poland. In 1887 came to U.S. and settled in Chicago, Ill.; married Bronislava Orlowska in 1892. Cabinet-maker; later joined Standard Coffin and Casket Company in Chicago, of which he was a vice-president for a long time.

Wojczynski, Martin. Manufacturer. In 1927 secretary of Standard Coffin and Casket Manufacturing Company, at 1029-1931 West Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.; later vice-president and treasurer of this company, located at 729-735 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wojda, Irene S. Teacher. Born July 8, 1915 in Buffalo, N. Y. Education: Attended Depew Central School, 1922-1931; Depew High School, 1931-1933. University of Buffalo, N. Y., 1933-1937 with B.A. degree. Organized the Polish University Club (Pi Upsilon Chi), at the University of Buffalo. Member of University Glee Club; Women's Athletic Club; Mathematics Club. Held position of clerk in Board of Assessors in the town of Cheektowaga, 1938-39; teacher of Mathematics at the North

Side Junior High School, 1940 till present time. Member of the Polish Women's University Club of Buffalo, N. Y.; Kalina Singing Circle. Address: Borden Road, Sta. A., Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Wojcik, Aniela. Director of Polish National Alliance. Business address: 1514-20 West Division St., Chicago, Ill. Born in Poland, June 29, 1897. Married. Became citizen of U.S. March 19, 1925. Former treasurer of P.N.A., Women's Auxiliary. Delegate to the national convention of P.N.A. in Baltimore, Md. Vice-president of P.N.A. Charity Ass'n in Chicago. Elected director of P.N.A. in 1936 for a four year term, 1936-40 and re-elected to the same office at the Detroit convention for another four year term, 1940-43. Residence: 839 N. Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Wojcik, Rev. James. Clergyman. Born 1863 in Poland; secondary education in Krakow; ordained in 1886. Organized and was first pastor of Transfiguration parish, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wojcik, Louis F. Banker, public official. Born June 13, 1888 in Detroit, Mich. Operated grocery store and liquor business; operated a savings bank; became publisher of the Polish Daily News; partner in the Polish-American Publishing Company; vice-president of Ford State Bank. Elected assemblyman of the State Legislature of Michigan in 1927 in Detroit, Mich. From 1937 to 1939 councilman of the city of Detroit, Mich.

Wojcik, Rose. Civic leader. Born Feb. 1, 1894 in Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Delegate to Council 91 of P.N.A Naturalized in 1916, Chicago, Ill Former director of P.N.A. 1935-1939. Address: 2904 Logan Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Wojcinski, Eveline. Social worker. Born in Wloclawek, Poland. In 1888 came to U.S., together with her husband Felix, to New York, and later to Detroit, Mich., where they lived until death. Member of the Polish Committee in Detroit, Mich., during World War I. Honorary president of the Veterans of Polish Army-Auxiliary. Member of almost all Polish societies in Detroit. Decorated by Polish government with "Polonia Restituta," and "Miecze Hallerowskie" by General Haller. Died Jan. 5, 1931 in Detroit, Mich.

Wojciechowski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. Born Dec. 1, 1879 in Strzelno, Poland. Education: St. Stanislaus College, Chicago, Ill., 1901; studied theology at Kenrick Seminary,St. Louis, Mo.; ordained May 9, 1906; in 1918 pastor of Transfiguration parish, Chicago, Ill. At present pastor of Good Shepherd parish, Chicago, Ill. Residence: 2719 So. Kolin Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

Wojciechowski, Victor. Druggist. Member of Buffalo Druggists Ass'n. Address: 1617 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wojciechowski, Victor Anthony. Journalist. Born Sept. 9, 1888 in Rudzic-Komorski, near Dlusk. The son of Joseph Wojciechowski and Josephine Kasprzak. On Dec. 4, 1909 came to U.S. and settled in Trenton, N. J., where he lives until present time. In 1914 married Helen Danielkiewicz, have four children. Contributed many articles to Polish and English papers, 181 articles in Polish and 171 in English discovered the grave of General Joseph Karge, on Princeton Cemetery, Princeton, N. J., also discovered the grave of Dr. Belleville, who was a physician of Casimir Pulaski. In 1918 became a citizen of U.S.; in 1938 founded a Polish American Historical Society in Trenton, N. J., and was elected its first president, a position he holds until present time. Address: 83 Klagg Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Wojciechowicz, Veronica. Social worker. Born Nov. 27, 1870 near Gnesen, Poland. The daughter of Anthony and Catherine (Zwierski) Wojciechowicz. On May 29, 1915 came to United States. During World War I together with Mme. Paderewski worked in the Polish White Cross; helped organize the Union of Polish Women in Philadelphia in 1920. Member and director of Union of Polish Women; married twice: first to Jo-

seph Maslinski, then to Louis Wojciechowicz. Died May 29, 1940 in Manayunk, Pa.

Wojniak, F. Physician. Member of Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n, Chicago Medical Society and other organizations. Address: 3700 S. Paulina Street, Chicago, Ill.

Wojnicka, Halina A. Secretary, Press Department, Polish Consulate General in Chicago. Business address: 49 E. Cedar St.,Chicago, Ill. Born in Chicago, Ill., Feb. 25, 1906. Daughter of Ludwik Janus and Caroline Liput. Studied at Columbia Business School. Graduate of DePaul University, High School, 1932. Completed two years of studies at Loyola University, Chicago, Ill. In 1936 attended Bryant & Stratton Business College. From 1938 to 1941 attended Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill. Married Edward G. Wojnicki, May 31, 1932. Secretary of Legal Department, Consulate General of Poland in Chicago, 1923-1936. Engaged as secretary by Drake Hotel, 1937-1938. Engaged as secretary by Press Department, Polish Consulate General in Chicago since 1941 to date. Director, Polish Medical Society Auxiliary, Chicago, 1937-1940. Vice-president, Polish Medical Society Auxiliary, Chicago, Ill., since 1940 to date. Asst. secretary, American Association of Polish Arts Clubs, 1940 to present time. General Secretary of Polish Opera Guild, Chicago, Ill. Member of the Board of Governors, Polish Civilian War Relief Unit in Chicago, Ill. Editor of Polish Unit, American Red Cross. Clubs: Polish Arts Club of Chicago, "National Honor Society," C.S.L.S. and Themis Club of Northwestern University. Residence: 5316 Wellington Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wojnicki, Stanislaus. Organist, teacher. At present teaches music and directs choral groups. Address: 6933 St. John Street, Detroit, Mich.

Wojtalewicz, Rev. Francis M. Clergyman. Born Dec. 2, 1861 in Zalesie, Poland. In 1869 came to U.S. Graduated from St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis., and St. Meinard, Ind., ordained Dec. 21, 1889, Chicago, Ill. Asst. at Immaculate Conception of Mary parish, Chicago, Ill. Chaplain of the Orphanage at Highbridge, Ill. Organized parishes at Downers Grove, Sobieski, and Hammond, Ind. On Sept. 20, 1895 appointed pastor of Immaculate Conception of Mary parish, Chicago, IIII., which position he held until 1942. Former national Chaplain of P.R.C.U., 1905-1915; vice-grand-chaplain, 1915-1922. Decorated by Poland with "Polonia Restituta" and by the Pope: "Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice," medal. Founder of Polish weekly paper: "Polonia." Close friend of late Ignace Paderewski and generous to Polish cause. Died April 14, 1942.

Wojtanowski, Rev. Francis. Clergyman. In 1902 came from Poland. Pastor at Holy Cross, parish, Trenton, N. J., 1902-1904. In 1905 organized Holy Trinity parish, Lawrence, Mass. and was its pastor for some time.

Wojtaszek, Boleslaus L. Professor. Graduate of De Paul and Northwestern Universities, Chicago, Ill. At present professor of Latin at St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich. Address: St. Mary's College, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Wojtczak, Venceslaus. Civic leader. Decorated by Poland with Golden Cross of Merit; Pope decorated him with the Order of St. Gregory. Decorated by the Polish Falcons of America. Address: 990 Hudson Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Wojtkowiak, Maria. Mother Mary Angela. Born in Camden, N. J., Nov. 21, 1886; daughter of John Wojtkowiak and Hedwig Sobek. Entered the religious community of Bernardine Sisters, Third Order of St. Francis. Made her perpetual vows on August 29, 1907. From 1912 to 1930 General Adviser of Bernardine Sisters. Superior General of the above community from 1930 to 1942. At present Superior of Bernardine Sisters. Address: Bernardine Sisters, Mount Alvernia, Reading, Pa.

Wojtkowiak, Stephen J. Public official. Born in Buffalo, July 20, 1896, where he received his education in the public

and parochial schools; went to work at an early age, his first job being on a farm. Later engaged in bridge show work and in the structural iron craft. In the World War I enlisted in the Fifth Regiment, Second Division, of the U.S. Marines. Served in France and was wounded in action. After the war, returned to his home city and entered the real estate business, establishing his own realty firm, known as a Service Realty Company. Married in 1919; elected State Senator and served in the State Senate in 1929-1930; 1931-32; 1933-34; 1935-36; 1937-38; 1939-40; re-elected in 1942. Member of Elks, The Polish Union, Chopin Singing Society, American Legion. Residence: 25 Academy Road, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wojtowicz, Hedwig. Pianiste and teacher. Born July 27, 1915 in Lawrence, Mass. Daughter of the late John C. Wojtowicz and Mary B. Burek. Graduated from St. Casimir's parochial school in Milwaukee; graduated from Riverside High School in Milwaukee, 1933. Graduated with the degree of B.S. in Music from the Milwaukee State Teachers' College in 1938; recipient of a piano teacher's diploma from the Wisconsin College of Music, Milwaukee, in 1942; did post-graduate study in Polish at the University of Wisconsin in Milwaukee, 1939-1941. Had over five years of choral training; directed a C.Y.O. choir at St. Casimir's Church and the Moniuszko Choir in Milwaukee; taught music-appreciation classes at Milwaukee State Teachers' College and for the Department of Municipal Recreation in Milwaukee. Private teacher of piano for last several years. Won first prize in the Eastern Wisconsin Music Association Piano Contest, 1933; appeared in Triple Bach Concerto with Young People's Symphony Orchestra in the Milwaukee Auditorium, 1933; played in double-piano concerto with the Milwaukee State Teachers' College Band, 1934; appeared in concert programs under the auspices of the Society of Musical Arts through competitive examinations (1942); soloist with the Wisconsin College of Music Orchestra, 1942. Member of the MacDowell Club and Lambda Phi Chi. Published several musical and political articles and familiar essays in "Naga Prawda," a bilingual Milwaukee monthly (1940-41). Presently on the staff of the Wisconsin College of Music, Milwaukee, as teacher of piano and music appreciation. Address: 905 East Clarke St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wojtowicz, Michael. Industrialist. Owner of Liberty Bottling Co., Fall River, Mass., with branches in New Bedford and Tauton, Mass. Address: 113 Hall St., Fall River, Mass.

Wolak, Michael A. Attorney at law. Member: Pittsburgh Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Ass'n, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America and numerous other organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 530 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wolan, Casimir T. Physician. Born in Narol, Manitoba, Canada. Educated in Winnipeg, graduating from University of Manitoba Medical School with M.D. degree, in 1941. Single. Municipal doctor at Herbert, Saskatachewan.

Wolanek, John Paul. Violinist. In 1941 appointed conductor of New York National Guard's Orchestra. Former director of Buffalo Symphony Training Orchestra. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Wolanin, Alphonse, Ph.D. Archivist, writer, lecturer. Born in Lawrence, Mass., September 18, 1909. Received his elementary education at St. Mary's School and graduated from St. John's High School, Worcester, Mass. Attended Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. for two years and St. Anselm's College, Manchester, N. H., from which he received B.A. degree. He went to Poland on a scholarship and studied at the Jagiellonian University, Cracow, from which he received M.A. degree in 1934 and Ph.D. in 1936. He completed his post-graduate work at the universities of Berlin, Paris and Rome. Also studied at Academy of Fine Arts in Warsaw and Cracow and at National Museum in Poland. Married Edythe Isis Spunar, July 19, 1941; has one daughter, Helen Jean. Foreign correspondent for Polish-American

newspapers, 1934-36; lecturer, 1932-42; instructor and supervisor of the Polish Language Department, Dept. of Education, Boston, Mass., 1936-38; Editor-in-chief of "Kuryer Codzienny," Boston, Mass., 1938. Member: Society of American Archivists; P.R.C.U., P.N.A., Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America He is author of several educational tracts on literature; contributor to Polish-American newspapers. In 1939 he was offered a special scholarship from the World Alliance of Poles to study in Poland. He spent a full year doing research work in most prominent museums of Poland and preparing himself for a career as archivist. He is now associate director of P.R.C.U. Archives and Museum in Chicago, Ill. Address: 984 Milwaukee, Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wolaniuk, Michael. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in civic and social organizations. Roman Catholic. Residence: 2322 Margaret Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolcyrz, Adam. Physician. Published for several years a Polish weekly: Obronca" (Defender). Member of Pittsburgh Medical Society. Address: 34th and Penn Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wolinski, Edward. Physician. Born in Chicago, Ill. Member of Chicago Medical Society, Cook County Medical Ass'n and Polish Medical and Dental Ass'n. Died April 23, 1942, Chicago, Ill.

Wolkowicz, Michael. Physician. Member of Philadelphia Medical Society; also member of other professional, fraternal and civic organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 3061 Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolle, Peter. Missionary. Born in Swarzedz (Schwersenz), in Great Poland, on November 6, 1745. He was a missionary in Danish West Indies. His son of the same name became a bishop of the Moravian Church. He was a direct ancestor of the Rev. Sylvester and the Rev. Francis Wolle, who were principals of the Moravian Seminary for Young Ladies at Bethlehem in the middle decades of the past century, and of Dr. J. Fred Wolle, founder and director of the famous Bach choir of Bethlehem. Died at Nazareth, on November 29, 1814.

Wollowski, Rev. John, C.R. Clergyman. Pastor at Parisville, Mich., in 1868. Came to Chicago, Ill. in 1869 to serve the Polish people.

Wolman, Henry. Optometrist. First commander of Larksville Post, American Legion. For fifteen years he was associated with Berman Jewelers, Nanticoke, Pa., as optometrist, where he practiced in his chosen field. During the first World War he served with the U.S. Army with the rank of corporal in the 83rd Field Artillery. Before the first World War he was for three years a member of Troop D, Pennsylvania State police, stationed in Butler, Pa. Died in 1940.

Wolongiewicz, Anna. Teacher. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Albany State Teachers College, Albany, N. Y. in 1922 with a B.A. degree. Teaches at McKinley Junior High School, Schenectady, N. Y. Residence: 905 Francis Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Wolongiewicz, Stephania. Teacher. Member of National Educational Association. Engaged as a teacher. Address: 722 Vine Street, Scranton, Pa.

Wolongiewicz, Stephen A. Lawyer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from School of Law, Yale University, New Haven, Conn., in 1911, from which he received LL.B. degree. Conducts law office at 437 State St. Residence: 905 Francis Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

Wolosiewicz, Francis. Engineer. In 1937 elected vice-president of the Polish Engineers Association in Chicago, Ill.

Woloszyk, Rev. Thaddeus, O.F.M. Missionary. Born in LaSalle, Ill. Educated in Teutopolis, Quincy, Chicago,

St. Louis. Ordained in 1912 in St. Louis, Mo. Former pastor of St. Francis parish, Sioux City, Iowa. Missionary in Western States for twelve years. Appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Cleveland, O., in 1941, serves until present time. Address: 3649 East 65th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Wolowska, Honorata B. Social worker. Born in Torun, Poland. In 1890 came to U.S. and settled for some time in Chicago; very active in Polish Falcons Alliance. In 1896 left Chicago and went to Pennsylvania, where she worked in educational evening schools for the Polish miners. In 1910 visited Poland; instrumental in founding special committees to help the Polish Army, especially during the Polish-Bolshevik war in 1920, using the Oversea Fund for that purpose; founder of "Polskie Szare Samarytanki" (Polish Army Samaritans), who did very splendid work in the Polish-Bolshevik war and in East Poland; visited Poland in 1920 and 1928. Decorated with "Krzyz Walecznych" by Marshall Joseph Pilsudski. During the second World War active in the Polish War Relief Committee. In 1935 elected president of the Polish Women's Alliance of America, re-elected in 1939, as president of same organization. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Silver Cross of Merit. Address: 1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wolowska, Lucie. Co-founder of the Polish Women's Alliance of America in Chicago, Ill. On Nov. 20, 1898 elected first secretary of the first group of the Polish Women's Alliance. On June 12, 1900 elected first General Secretary of the Polish Women's Alliance at the first convention of said organization. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with the Silver Cross of Merit.

Wolsan (Welzant), Zella. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Wells High School, Chicago, Ill.

Wolski, Calixt. Civil engineer. Born in 1816, in Poland. In 1831 took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia. As political refugee went to France and later came to U.S. In 1878 published a book: "Do Ameryki i w Ameryce.". Died in 1884. Considered as a co-founder of French colony in Texas.

Wolski, J. Industrialist. Originator and owner of Can Fruit Factory in Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

Wolski, Paul J. Attorney at law. Active in civic organizations. Member of Bronx County Bar Association. Member of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Married. Roman Catholic. Address: 566 Courtland Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

Wondolowski, Joseph Peter. Physician. Born Sept. 15, 1907 in Worcester, Mass. Son of Boleslaus and Vincenta Konopka. Education: Primary at St. Mary's Worcester, Mass., Worcester High School, Worcester, Mass.; Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. with B.S. degree in 1930; Georgetown University, Medical School, M.D., 1934, Washington, D. C. Interne: St. Vincent Hospital, Worcester, Mass. Positions: St. Vincent's Hospital, Worcester, Mass., Police Surgeon, Worcester, Mass. President of Polish Doctors and Dentists Association, New England District. Hobbies: Music, piano, photography, movies, radio. Office: 27 Vernon St., Worcester, Mass. Residence: 110 Vernon St., Worcester, Mass.

Wonsik, Joseph. Physician and surgeon. Civic and political leader among Polish Americans. Resides in Holyoke, Mass.

Worzalla, Stephen A. Publisher. Born Sept. 2, 1872 in Poland. Came to U.S. as a young boy and settled in Stevens Point, Wis. In 1891 founded a weekly magazine: "Rolnik" (Farmer), and another weekly paper: "Gwiazda Polarna" (Polar Star), and in 1927 founded a Polish monthly magazine: "Jaskolka" (Swallow); he also published a monthly in Spanish: "Cultura"; member of several organizations. Died June 13, 1931.

Worzalla, Rev. Vincent. Pastor of Holy Cross Parish. Former director of Polish American Council. Former pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Silver Lake, Minn. Address: 1621 University Ave., N.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Wotanowski, Theodore. Teacher. Graduated from the Newark College of Engineering with B.S. degree and Fordham University of New York with M.S. degree. Teacher of Public Schools in Jersey City, N. J.

Woynicz, Wilfred. Bibliophilist. Authority on old books; recovered the manuscript of Roger Bacon, and together with professor W. R. Newbold from the University of Pennsylvania, discovered the key to read it; lectured in America to interest the public in studying ancient times, and nations to know the old culture.

Wotta, Rev. Andrew, B.S. Educator. Principal of St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich.; also a professor of mathematics. Address: St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich.

Woywod (Wojewoda), Rev. Stanislaus, O.F.M. Born in Buttstadt, East Prussia, Germany, August 10, 1880. Educated at the Franciscan College, Harreveld, Holland; at St. Anthony's College, Rome, Italy. Came to U.S. in 1897. Entered the Franciscan Order in 1899; ordained in 1906; lector general of moral theology and canon law in the Franciscan Order in 1909; professor of canon law and liturgy, Franciscan Scholasticate, Paterson, N. J., 1909- ; master of theologians, Franciscan Province of the Holy Name. Associated editor of Friar Series, American edition. Editor of St. Anthony's Almanac. Most of his thirty-five years in the priesthood were devoted to the study and teaching of canon law; served as superior in the Franciscan monastery at Paterson and at Holy Name College, Washington, D. C., before coming to New York. He had degrees in civil and ecclesiastical law from several universities; author of constitutions for many sisterhoods throughout the country. When the new code of canon law was adopted in 1918 he wrote the first English translation and later was the author of a two-volume commentary. He had contributed numerous articles on canon law to Catholic publications, particularly The Ecclesiastic Review and The Homiletic Monthly. Died on September 19, 1941.

Wozniak, Adam. School principal. Engaged by the Board of Education in Dunkirk, N. Y. as a principal of a Public School. Resides in Dunkirk, N. Y.

Wozniak, Rev. Boleslaus L. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of Leo and Catherine Wozniak. Received B.A. degree from St. Mary's College, Detroit, Mich. Completed theological studies at Our Lady of Angels Seminary. Ordained to holy priesthood in 1934 by Most Rev. Bishop J. J. Walsh. First assignment as assistant to Holy Cross Church, Salamanca, N. Y., thence transferred to Most Precious Blood Church, Angola, N. Y. In 1936 he undertook postgraduate studies at the Catholic University, Washington, D. C., and in 1938 was awarded Master of Science degree. Upon his graduation from Catholic University was appointed by the Buffalo Diocese as director of Catholic Charities for Niagara County. In 1941 he was appointed assistant Diocesan Director of Catholic Charities by the Diocese of Buffalo. Member of American Association of Social Workers and executive member of Niagara Falls Council of Social Agencies. Address: 6 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wozniak, Charles. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Erie Public Schools, Erie, Pa. Address: 460 East 14th St., Erie, Pa.

Wozniak, Chester. Public official. Inspector of weights and measures in the city of Hamtramck, Mich. Active in civic and fraternal affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Married. Residence: 3204 Trowbridge Ave., Hamtramck, Mich.

Wozniak, Edward F. Dentist. Member of Camden Dental Society, New Jersey Dental Association. Active in Polish community life. Also member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1456 Mt. Ephraim Avenue, Camden, N. J.

Wozniak, Francis. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Old Forge High School, Old Forge, Pa. Resides in Old Forge, Pa.

Wozniak, Frank L. Civic leader. In 1942 was a candidate for Congress from district four, Chicago, Ill. Member of numerous Polish and civic oragnizations. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Wozniak, Stephen. Swimming Champ. Member of All-American 1937-1939. 1940 swimming teams. Member of Corpus Christi Athletic Club, Buffalo, N. Y. Won National long distance swimming championship at Fall River, Mass.

Woznicki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stephen S. Roman Catholic Bishop. Born August 17, 1894 in Miners Mills, Pa. Son of Stephen and Michaela (Jablonski) Woznicki. Education: SS. Cyril and Methodius College and Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; St. Paul Seminary, St. Paul, Minn.; ordained Roman Catholic priest, December 22, 1917. Asst. at St. Joseph's R. C. Church, Danville, Pa., 1918-1919; Sec. to the Bishop Gallagher of Detroit, since March 3, 1919 until Jan. 21, 1938. Appointed Domestic Prelate with the title of Rt. Rev. Monsignor, Feb. 9, 1926. Presiding judge of Matrimonial Court of the Diocese. Pastor of St. Hyacinth's Church, Detroit, Mich., 1906 till now. Auxiliary Bishop elect of Detroit. Dec. 11, 1937; consecrated Jan. 21, 1938. Member: Alumni Association of the Polish Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. In 1940 elected treasurer of the Polish Relief Fund by the Roman Catholic Bishops of America. Address: 3151 Farnsworth Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Wozny, Eugene. Teacher. In 1938 engaged as a teacher of Commercial subjects at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Wozny, Rev. Joseph A. Clergyman. Pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Altoona, Pa. Address: 1906 19th St., Altoona, Pa.

Wozny, Rev. Sigismund. Born in 1860 in Poland. Studied in Wadowice, Krakow, Vienna; theology in Louvain, Belgium, where he was ordained in 1885. After ordination came to U.S., settling in Kansas; pastor in Leavenworth, from 1885 to 1886. From August 12, 1886 to Jan. 15, 1891 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, La Salle, Ill. From 1891 to May 1, 1894 pastor of St. Peter's parish, Stevens Point, Wis. From 1894 to 1896 pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Cleveland, O. From 1896 to 1897 traveled through the Western states and organized Catholic colonies in Mississippi, California, Oregon, Washington, Vancouver, British Columbia, Alaska. From May 1897 to Sept. 27, 1899 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Berlin, Wis. From Sept. 27, 1899 to December, 1909 pastor of St. John's parish, Princeton, Wis. From 1909 to 1911 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Beaver Dam, Wis. From March 14, 1913 to May 30, 1922 pastor of St. Stanislaus' parish, Berlin, Wis. In 1922 settled as pensioner in Berlin, Wis., where he died on June 4, 1937.

Wozny, Thomas. Civic leader. Cofounder and vice-president of Polish National Alliance; founder and organizer of the first Polish society in Chicago, Ill., "Gmina Polska," and president of this society for a long time, since 1866, the year of organization of said society. Member of Holy Trinity parish in 1877.

Wrobel, Joseph. Civic leader. In 1937 elected president of the Polish Youth Alliance at a convention held in Chicago, Ill.

Wrobel, Peter. Industrialist. Born June 13, 1882 in Kapuscince, Poland, where he received his education. In 1908 came to U.S., and settled in Cleveland, Ohio., where he founded an establishment known as Chemical Laundry. Member of Polish Falcons; joined the Polish Army in America during World War I; was a recruiting officer, working in districts: Cleveland, Bridgeport and New York. In 1923 returned to U.S. from Poland, where he went with the Polish Army. In 1926 married Irene Konrad. Member of Miles, Lumber and Brick Co. Member of P.N.A. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio. Address: Miles, Lumber and Brick Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

Wrobel, Rev. R. Clergyman. Pastor of the Most Precious Blood parish, New London, Wis. Died August 15, 1922.

Wroblewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Alfred,

Ph.D., S.T.D. Apostolic Protonotary. Poet, writer. Born near Grodno, Poland. Pastor of St. Casimir's parish, Shenandoah, Pa. In 1932 published a book: "Boza Piesniarka" (The God's Singer). Famous preacher, writer and composer of church and national songs. Pastor at Bethlehem, Pa., 1910-1912; pastor at Swedesburg, Pa., 1917-1920; pastor at St. Stanislaus, Shenandoah, Pa., 1920-1924. Engaged as a librarian and research worker at the Vatican Library, 1924-1942. Died in Rome, Italy, February, 1943.

Wroblewski, B. Physician. Member of Camden Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1116 Thurman St., Camden, N. J.

Wroblewski, D. Manufacturer. Owner of D. Wroblewski & Co., manufacturers of medicinal wines and various medicines. Address: 55 Keap St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wroblewski, Edward. Attorney in law, jurist. Member of Polish Seminary Alumni Association, Orchard Lake, Mich., Wyandotte County Bar Ass'n. Elected city judge of Detroit, Mich. Resides in Detroit, Mich.

Wroblewski, Edward A. Dentist. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society and many other professional and fraternal organizations. Address: 214 Fitzwater St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Wroblewski, Jerome S. Attorney at law. Elected county commissioner from 11th district. Active in civic affairs. Member of Milwaukee Bar Ass'n and other organizations. Address: 726 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Wroblewski, Joseph F. Dentist. Member of Kings County Dental Society and other professional and fraternal organizations. Engaged in the general practice of dentistry. Conducts a dental office at 182 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Residence: 1091 Lorimer St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wroblewski, Ladislaus. Physician. Member of Massachusetts Medical Association; also member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 120 Millbury St., Worcester, Mass.

Wroblinski, Helen. Teacher of art. In 1942 engaged as an art teacher at Normandin Junior High School, by New Bedford Board of Education, New Bedford, Mass. Address: 295 No. Front St., New Bedford, Mass.

Wronski, Casimir J. B. Sports promoter. Born March 3, 1888 in Gniezno, Poland. Son of Joseph and Bronislava (Kryger) Wronski. Education: Holy Trinity High School, Chicago, Ill. 1907; married Agnes Kotula, June 11, 1913; children: Casimir Pulaski Wronski, Thaddeus Kosciuszko Wronski. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater, Northwestern Fellowship Club, K. of C. Proprietor of two bowling alleys.. Residence: 2439 Thomas St., Chicago, Ill.

Wronski, Edward Andrew. Real estate broker. Born June 16, 1903 in Lodz, Poland. Son of Cyprian and Anna (Ligocki) Wronski. Graduated from St. Valentine's parochial school, 1916, and Holy Trinity High School, 1920; received B.S. degree at University of Notre Dame; studied law at the De Paul University. Married Mary Kozlik, October 6, 1928; member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Chicago Club of Notre Dame, Delta Theta Phi. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Wronski, Thaddeus. Singer, opera conductor. For a long time director and conductor of Detroit Opera, Detroit, Mich. During World War I sponsored many concerts to raise money for the needy in Poland. King of Italy made him Chevalier of the Order of Italy's Crown in 1939. In 1939 left for California.

Wrotnowski, Arthur F. Lieutenant-Colonel of Civil War. Distinguished himself highly and was appointed a Lieutenant-Colonel in the First Colored Regiment in Southern states; later commandant of 95th Infantry of U.S. of colored people in April 1863 in Louisiana.

Wrotnowski, Bronislaw M. Editor. In 1928 was an editor of a Polish maga-

zine "Jaskolka," published by the Worzalla Publishing Co., at Stevens Point, Wis.

Wrotnowski, Ladislaus A. Captain in Civil War. Engineer, topographer. In January, 1863, being an officer of the staff of General Weitzel, distinguished himself when attacking the Bay Berwick, La., and later during the siege of Port Hudson, La., was carrying commands from General Weitzel to Colonel Thomas of Vermont. Was killed in action in 1865.

Wrotnowski, Stanislaus W. Colonel. Born 1840 in Poland; joined the Confederate Army; engaged as a builder of railroads and bridges in Louisiana and Mexico. In 1910 resided at Canal St., New Orleans, La.

Wrzesinski, Josephine. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 1361 Harlem Rd., Cheektowaga, N. Y.

Wujek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Max. Clergyman. At present pastor of St. Mary's parish, South River, N. J. Diocesan consultor of the diocese of Trenton, N. J. Residence: 30 Jackson St., South River, N. J.

Wundheiler, Alexander. Mathematician. Born inWarsaw, Poland, April 6, 1902. In 1932 University of Warsaw granted him Doctor of Philosophy degree. Associate professor of Mathematics and theoretical mechanics at the University of Warsaw. Author of several textbooks published in Poland by the Ministry of Education. Came to the U.S. in July, 1939 to attend the "Fifth International Congress for the Unity of Science," which was held in Cambridge, Mass., from Sept. 6th to 8th, 1939. Former instructor in mathematics Tufts College, Medford, Mass. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: 452 West 144th St., New York City.

Wusza, Walter A. Journalist. Managing editor of The Polish American Times ("Czas Baltimorski"), a Polish weekly published in Baltimore, Md. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 1722 Eastern Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Wyborski, Rev. Michael W. Clergyman. Born Sept. 13, 1877 in Kruswica, Poland. Education: St. Stanislaus College, Chicago; Montreal, Canada; Polish Seminary, Detroit, Mich.; ordained July 4, 1909, Detroit, Mich. Asst. at St. Stanislaus parish, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1911 appointed pastor of St. Michael's parish, Minersville, Pa. From 1922 to 1924 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Northampton, Pa., and from 1924 to 1932 pastor at Summit Hill, Pa. Since Nov., 1932 pastor of St. Lawrence parish, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 1608 E. Berks St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Wybraniec, P. F. Dentist, author. Born in Poland. Came to U.S. as a boy. Educated in St. Joseph's parochial school in Chicago, Ill., from which he graduated. After completing his high school studies at Weber High School, he studied dentistry at the University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill. Member of the Polish Roman Catholic Union of America. Author of a book "Speratia" or "Land of Hope." Conducts a dental office in Norwood Park section of Chicago.

Wyczolkowski, Anna. Physician. Published several books in the field of psychology, both in Polish and English; was also a talented musician. Died in 1929 in Chicago, Ill.

Wyglendowski, Casimir. Merchant. President of American Furniture House, Inc., located in Bound Brook, N. J. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 217 East Main Street, Bound Brook, N. J.

Wylegala, Victor Bernard. Lawyer, jurist. Judge—Children's Court of Erie County. Business address: 134 West Eagle St., Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 23, 1892. Son of Joseph Wylegala and Theodora Wieczorek. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school and Canisius H.S., Buffalo, N. Y. Received B.A. and M.A. degrees from Canisius College and LL.B. degree from University of Buffalo in 1919. Married Barbara E. Stegelski, May 3, 1920. Admitted to the New York State

Bar in 1919. Engaged in general practice of law until January 1, 1938. Elected Judge of the Children's Court, Erie County, New York, in 1938 for a term of six years. Served as councilman at large, City of Buffalo and as Chairman of the Finance Committee of Common Council, City of Buffalo, 1928-1931. Served in the U.S. Army during World War I from May 11, 1917 to Jan. 1, 1919 as 1st class lieutenant, Field Artillery, including nine months in France. Organized and served as Commander of Adam Plewacki Post, No. 799 American Legion for over eight years; served also as County Commander, District Commander and member of State Executive Committee, American Legion, Department of New York, and on many state and national committees. For more than 20 years member of the Buffalo Council Boy Scouts of America, also at present member of the Executive Committee of the Buffalo Council, B.S.A., and member of the National Council, B.S.A. Member of Council (Board of Trustees) University of Buffalo and member (also past president) of the Alumni Board of the University of Buffalo. Member of the Executive Boards of: Catholic Charities of Buffalo, Inc.; Council of Social Agencies and Catholic Guild for the Blind. Member of Board of Directors: Legal Aid Bureau of Buffalo; Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra; Guidance Center of Buffalo, Buffalo Zoological Society and Buffalo Museum of Science. Member Appeals Review Committee, Buffalo War Council. Clubs: Buffalo Athletic Club, South Shore Country Club, Buffalo Trap and Field Club. Member of Erie County, New York State and American Bar Associations. Author of monograph: "The Legal and the Scientific Aspects of Blood Grouping and Typing Tests in Affiliation Cases" in collaboration with Dr. Ernest T. Witebsky. Residence: 879 Humboldt Parkway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wypiszynski, Joseph V. Jurist. Judge of St. Joseph's County, state of Indiana. Served in that capacity for sixteen years. After expiration of his term engaged in the private practice of law. Appointed judge of St. Joseph's County Court, April, 1943, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Francis X. Kopinski. Attended Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., from which he received B.A. and M.A. degrees; graduate of Marquette University, School of Law, receiving from same LL.B. degree. Address: St. Joseph's County Court House, South Bend, Ind.

Wyrwas, Casimir. Engineer. Born in 1914. Son of John and Apolonia Wyrwas. Attended St. Adalbert's parochial school, South Division High School, graduated from College of Engineering in Black River Falls, Antigo, Wis., 1940. In 1940 engaged by War Department in Washington, D. C., making plans for warships.

Wyrzykowski, C. T. Lawyer. Born in United States. Educated in Canada, graduating in 1915 from the University of Manitoba with B.A. degree and received three gold medals. Completed study of law in 1920 and was called to the Manitoba Bar. Practices at Winnipeg, Canada. Married.

Wysocki, Alexander. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Nanticoke High School, Nanticoke, Pa.

Wysocki, Harriet. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Board of Education in Erie, Pa. Address: 2804 Holland St., Erie, Pa.

Wysocki, John. Sportsman. Graduated from Villanova College, Villanova, Pa. In 1939 engaged as a director of athletics at Clifton Heights High School, Clifton, Pa.

Wyszynski, Rev. Cesarius. Clergyman. In 1924 Chaplain of St. Joseph's Orphanage for boys, at Jackson, Mich.

Wyznanski, Charles Edward, Jr. Lawyer. Born in Boston, Mass., May 5, 1906; A.B. Harvard University, 1927; LL.B., 1930. Admitted to the bar in 1931 by the state of Massachusetts. Address: 50 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

Wyznanski, Matthew. Engineer. Member of numerous professional, civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 53 Allen St., Boston, Mass.

Xelowski, Thaddeus Sigmund. Physician and surgeon. Born Jan. 11, 1877 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Henry and Henrietta Xelowski. Education: graduated from University of Illinois, College of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1896; University of Illinois, School of Medicine, M.D., 1903. Fellow of American College of Surgeons, F.A.C.S., 1917; married Lina Bay Bliss, June 18, 1907; children: Thaddeus Jr., Mary Louise. Member: P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Medical Association; Senior surgeon of St Mary of Nazareth Hospital; Professor of Gynecology at Nurses' School of St. Mary; former surgeon chief of Illinois General Hospital; former surgeon at People's Gas, Light and Coke Co. Office: Suite 409, 1200 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Yablonski, Louis. Teacher. Engaged as a special teacher by Newport Township Public Schools, Wanamie, Pa. Address: W. Main St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Yarashefski, Edward. Teacher. In 1941-1942 was engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Orchard St., Glen Lyon, Pa.

Yasinska, Yadwiga Irene. Banker, Notary. Born October 1, 1903. Daughter of Marcel and Antonia Yasinski of Warsaw, Poland. Social worker and organizer in Polish Art and Culture; Polish Education and Catholic Action. Charitable activities: Polish War Relief. President, Young Ladies Institute, San Diego Council. Delegate, House of Pacific Relations. Advocate, United States of Europe Movement and Foreign Culture Education. Sec. Treas. Polish Relief Commission, San Diego Chapter; and Paderewski Testimonial Fund, San Diego Unit. Treas. Polish National Alliance, Gr. No. 1441; Exec. Sec., Polonia Club of San Diego. Office: Bank of America, Coronado, California. Home address: 4686 Mississippi Ave., San Diego, Cal.

Yodis, Frances A. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Shenandoah Public Schools, Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 305 W. Coal St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Yolles, Peter P. Editor, author. Editor-in-chief of "Nowy Swiat," Polish daily published in New York City. Business address: 380 Second Ave., New York, N. Y. Born in Zablotow, Poland, February 25, 1892. Attended secondary school in Stanislawow, Poland. Graduate of University of Czerniowce (now Roumania). Upon completing studies of Law, August, 1914, drafted in the Austrian Army, wounded and returned to a hospital. Came to U.S. in 1920. Studied Social Sciences at Columbia University, N. Y. City and received M.A. degree in 1925. Studied journalism at New York University. Former editor of "Dziennik Nowojorski." Since 1921 until now managing and chief-editor of "Nowy Swiat", Polish daily published in New York City. Married Irene Schultz in 1928. Has one son. Author of "Trzy Matki" (Three Mothers), a novel published in Polish. Author of a monograph—"Social Aspects of Housing Problem in New York City." Decorated by the Polish Falcons of America with the highest award "Cross of Legion of Honor" and by the Polish Veterans Association in America with "Swords of General Haller." Founder and President of Social Service Department maintained by "Nowy Swiat." Founder and President of Polish Day Nursery of South Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of: Polish National Alliance of U. S. of North America; Polish Falcons of America; Association of Polish Publishers and Newspapermen in America. Honorary member of many social societies and clubs. President of Ass'n of Polish Publishers and Newspapermen of America. Active in many civic affairs. Residence: 642 - 45th Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Zaba, Felix. Professor. Born 1803 in Poland. Engaged as professor of mathematics at the University of Buenos Aires, Argentine. Wrote treatises on mnemonics. Died in 1885.

Zabadal, John. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Porter School by Department of Public Instruction, Syracuse, N. Y. Address: Porter School, Syracuse, N. Y.

Zabawa, Rev. Augustine, O.F.M. Clergyman. In 1923 engaged as professor at St. Bonaventure College, Burling-

ton, Wis. Member of the religious order Franciscan Fathers. Pastor of Assumption of Blessed Virgin Mary parish, Pulaski, Wis. Address: Franciscan Monastery, Pulaski, Wis.

Zabinski, Edward Joseph. Physician. Born Dec. 26, 1914 in Detroit, Mich. Education: St. Stanislaus and Resurrection parochial schools; St. Mary's High School, Orchard Lake, Mich.; University of Detroit, 1932-1935; B.S. in 1937; Wayne University, College of Medicine, 1935-1939. Interne at Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 1939-40. Assistant resident in surgery, 1940-42. Married in 1939 to Barbara Clara Melin; two children: Kathleen Barbara and Edward James. Address: Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Mich.

Zablocki, Clemens. Public official. State Senator of 3rd Senatorial District in Wisconsin. Born in Milwaukee, Wis., where he received his early education. Graduate of Marquette High School. Received Bachelor of Philosophy degree from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis. Instructor of Polish and English in Kosciuszko High School, Milwaukee, Wis., for several years. Former teacher of naturalization classes. Former organist of St. Mary Magdalene Church and now organist at St.-Vincent de Paul Church, Milwaukee, Wis. Member of Holy Name Society and other organizations. In 1942 elected state senator from 3rd senatorial dis trict to the state senate of Wisconsin. Married. Residence: 1623 So. 21st St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Zablonski, Stanislaus W. Printer and superintendent of printing shop Polish Everybody's Daily. Business address: 928 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., November 10, 1897. Married Marie Kopec in 1920. Children: one daughter and two sons. Founder of Father Justin's Rosary Hour Radio League; organizer of the Corpus Christi Club for boys, buildings and equipment for which cost over $250,000. The membership of that Club reaches 2700. Member: Polish Union of America, Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, Typographical Union. Honorary President, Corpus Christi Club.

Zablotny, Stanislaus J. Lawyer. In 1935 elected assemblyman to the State Legislature of Ohio, from Cleveland, Ohio. Member of Cleveland Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Zaborowski, Albrecht. Early settler. Born in Pokrzywna, Poland about 1638. In 1662 settled in New Amsterdam (New York City), became acquainted with the language of the Indians and soon after acted as their interpreter. Through his marriage and successful transactions came into possession of large tracts of land in northern New Jersey on the bank of the Passaic River, N. J. In 1682 commissioned first justice of the peace for the Upper Bergen County, N. J. Died in 1711 in Hackensack, N. J.

Zaborowski, Francis L. Physician. In 1935 appointed professor at the Temple University, Medical Department, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: Temple University, College of Medicine and Surgery, Philadelphia, Pa.

Zaborowski, Rev. Stanislaus J., C.S.Sp. Clergyman. In 1928 a member of the faculty at Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa. Organized the Polish Students University Club, composed of students of Polish descent. Member of the religious Order, Fathers of the Holy Ghost.

Zabriske, Alexander Clinton. Professor of Church History. Born Jan. 1898 in New York City. Son of George and Sarah Forrest (Gray) Zabriske. Education: Princeton University, B.A., 1920; Trinity College, Cambridge, England, 1921; Virginia Theological Seminary. B.D., 1924; Kenyon College, S.T.D., 1934. Rector, St. John's Church, New City, Rockland, Co., 1924-25; Instructor, asst. prof., assoc. prof., and later prof. at Virginia Theological Sem. Sept., 1925 to date. Address: Virginia Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va.

Zabriskie, Andrew Christian. Engineer. Born in New York, N. Y., May 30, 1853. Son of Christian A and Sarah J (Titus) Zabriskie. Education: School of Mines, Columbia College. Married

Frances Hunter of New York, June 6, 1895. Joined 7th Regt. N.G. State of New York, as private, 1873, and subsequently served as insp. rifle practice in 71st Regt. and as captain of Co. C same, resigning in 1898. Democratic candidate for Congress, 21st district of New York. Member of Democratic Executive Committee. Interested in the breeding of Ayrshire cattle. President Am. Numismatic Archeol. Soc., 1895-1905; Member: New York Hist. Soc.; Am. Geog. Soc.; author of numerous articles upon antiquarian, numismatic and hist. subjects. Club: Army and Navy. Office: 52 Beaver St., New York City.

Zabriskie, George. Attorney at law. One of the leading members of the New York Bar Association; former Chancellor of the New York Episcopal Diocese. Married Sarah F. Gray Zabriskie; children: George, Jr., Alexander. Family tree indicates that he was a descendant of the noble family of Zaborowski, one of the families in the XVII Century which emigrated to France and later to America. Former resident of St. James, N. Y. Deceased.

Zabriskie, George Albert. Merchant. Born in New York City, Dec. 7, 1868. Son of John Albert and Martha L. Knox Zabriskie; educated in public schools; unmarried. Began flour business in New York City, 1883; resident director Pillsbury Flour Mills Co., Minneapolis, Minn.; president Empire Biscuit Co.; director North Jersey Title Ins. Co.; J. Henry Schroeder Banking Corporation. President United States Sugar Ass'n; United States Sugar Equalization Bd.; Sugar and Flour Administrator, World War I. Decorated Knight Order of the Crown, Belgian; Iceland Falcon, Iceland; Member: New York Produce Exchange,Maritime Exchange; Merchant Ass'n; Soc. War of 1812; democrat, episcopalian. Clubs: Salmagundi, India House, New York Athletic. Home: Alpine, N. J. Office: 21 West Street, New York City.

Zabriskie, Jacob W. Army officer. Captain in First Illinois Infantry; killed in action at Buena Vista, Feb. 23, 1847.

Zabriskie, John. A Colonel in the English army during the Revolutionary War; later was a prominent justice in New Jersey.

Zabriskie, Robert Lansing. Engineer. Born in Aurora, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1872. Son of N. Lansing and Louise Morgan Zabriskie. Education: Wells College; B.A. Princton, 1895; E.E. 1897; married Aubin Markham Wells, of Natchez, Miss., May 11, 1899 (died 1917), second wife, Hazel Everingham, Chicago, Ill., April 17, 1922. Wells College trustee since 1906; sec'y and treas. since 1905; acting president 1912-13; president village of Aurora, 1910. Presbyterian. Home: Aurora, N. Y.

Zabrzewski, Mary. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the School District of Swoyersville, Pa. Address: 145 Kossack St., Swoyersville, Pa.

Zacharias, M. C. Attorney at law. For some time city attorney of Chicago, Ill. Member of Chicago Bar Ass'n, Cook County Bar Ass'n and numerous other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Zachlin, Anthony K. Chemist. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1921 with degree of B.S. in Chemistry. Employed as chemist by Willard Storage Battery Co., Cleveland, Ohio. Residence: 13505 Caspar Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Zachman, Joseph. Fraternal official. Vice-president of the Union of Poles in America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in social and civic affairs. Married. Residence: 722 Detroit Avenue, Toledo, Ohio.

Zadora, Michael. Pianist and composer. Born in New York City. At the age of fourteen his parents took him to Europe where he studied first at the Paris Conservatory, then under Leschetizky. Five years later he went to Busoni, thus beginning a close intimate friend and colleague. In Berlin he was professor of piano at the Hochschule der Musik and the Klindworth-Scharwenka Academie, held a master class

in piano at the Conservatory of Lwow, and was head of the piano department at the Institute of Music Art in New York in 1913-14. Zadora gave the first all-Busoni piano recital in Beethoven Hall in Berlin about a year before the composer's death. Four years on a concert tour of South America followed, and extensive tours in England and the United States. Well known as a composer, his original works include "Firgish Sketches," "Preludes for Piano," and many others, as well as transcriptions of Bach and Buxtehude.

Zadziorski, Rev. Florian. Clergyman. From 1866 to 1868 pastor of St. Venceslaus parish, Pine Creek, Wis. Deceased.

Zagorski, Michael. Civic leader. On September 27 in 1890 elected first general secretary of the Polish Union of America in Buffalo, N. Y.

Zagula, Andrew. Civic leader. Born Aug. 5, 1898. Secretary of Council 133 of P.N.A. Former commissioner of P.N.A. in district 12. Naturalized in 1922. Address: R.D. 1, Weirton, West Virginia.

Zahajkiewicz, Szczesny. Poet, editor, writer, teacher. Born April 1861 in Stanislawow, Poland. Educated in Horodenka, Kolomyja and Stanislawow; graduated from the Teachers College (Seminarjum Nauczycielskie) in Stanislawow; engaged as a teacher in Dolina, later in Stanislawow; later a private teacher of Count Adalbert Dzieduszycki for three years; teacher at Piramowicz School in Lwow, where he edited a weekly paper "Swiatelko" (Light), and contributed poetry to Polish papers: "Szczutek" and "Smigus." On request of the Fathers of the Resurrection from Chicago, and on the recommendation of Cardinal Puzyna, came to U.S. in 1889 as a teacher, of St. Stanislaus parochial school, Chicago, Ill., where he settled for the rest of his life. Organizer in 1891 and president of the St. Stanislaus Parish Dramatic Circle in Chicago. In 1893 co-organizer and vice president of the Polish Falcons of America. From 1900 to 1901 teacher of Polish literature and history at the Holy Family Academy and St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. In 1900 published and edited the humorous weekly: "Komar." Some of his writings are: "Rymy," "Dwie Basnie," "Pamietniki Madrej Muchy," "Wsrod Indian," "O Janie Karolu Chodkiewiczu," "N a d Dniestrem," "Czarownik," "Wieczor Wigilijny," "Trzy Ziarnka Grochu," "Syn Dziadowski," 'Powiastki dla Malej Dziatwy"; dramas: "Dzieci Izraela," "Noc Czarodziejska," "Ksiaze Czarnoksiezników," "Jasna Gora" (dramatized from "The Deluge" of H. Sienkiewicz), "Powrot Taty," "Oswiadczyny Przez Telefon," "Niespodzianka," "Akademja Smorgonska," "Perla Cylijska," "Krolowa Jadwiga," "Dzieci Wdowy," "Genowefa," "Dwie Sieroty." Author of the following books: "Zbior Poezji, 1894; "Zlota Ksiega," 2897; "Zycie i Czyny Polakow w Ameryce," 1890, "Powinszowania i Deklamacje." For a long time editor of Chicago Daily News "(Dziennik Chicagoski"). Died on October 1, 1917 in Chicago, Ill.

Zajaczek, Ladislaus. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated by Polish Government for his service to the Polish immigrants in America. Resides in Seattle, Wash.

Zajaczek, Stephanie T. Teacher. Graduated from State Teachers College, Rochester, N. Y. in 1939. Engaged as a teacher by Sloan Public Schools, Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 306 Halstead Ave., Sta. F, Buffalo, N. Y.

Zajas, John M. Attorney at law. Born Sept. 4, 1915 in Lackawanna, N. Y. Son of Michael and Victoria C. Zajas. Education: Our Lady of Victory parochial school, Buffalo Collegiate Center and University of Buffalo, N. Y., with LL.B. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. Since 1942 associated with Blazejewski & Adamski law firm, Buffalo, N. Y. Member of Erie County Bar Ass'n; Polish Lawyers Ass'n; K. of C., Holy Name. Address: 800 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Zajchowska, Juliet T. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the Chicopee School Board, Chicopee, Mass. Resides in Chicopee, Mass.

Zajdel, Rev. Adam Maria, B.A., M.A.

Teacher. Born Aug. 17, 1913 in Baltimore, Md. Son of John and Rose Szczepaniak. Education: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.; St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Massachusetts; St. Bonaventure College, Allegheny, N. Y., with B.A., 1939; M.A. (Zoology), 1940, Columbia University, M.A. (Botany), 1942. Ordained July 3, 1938. President of Dramatic Club at St. Hyacinth's Seminary, Granby, Mass., 1934-35. Chronicler for Seminary magazine, Aurora, 1938. At present teacher of biology at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y. Author of the following articles: "St. Bonawenture-Scholar-Religious," "Marie Curie-Sklodowska," "Wit Stworz-artist-painter," "Biology and Religion"; "Study of North American Beech." Address: St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Zajkowska, Leocadia. Fraternal official. National vice-president of the Polish Union of U.S. of North America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Roman Catholic. Active in social affairs and also active in civic organizations. Residence: 428 South Grant Street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Zak, Albert. Public official. Elected city clerk of Hamtramck, Mich. in 1942. Member of various civic organizations. Active in Polish community life. Married. Address: Town Hall, City Clerk's Office, Hamtramck, Mich.

Zak, Edward W. Dentist. Active in civic and political affairs among the Poles. Member of New Jersey Dental Association. Resides and practices dentistry in Trenton, N. J.

Zak, Filomena. Teacher. In 1937 took special courses in Polish at Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa. At present engaged as a teacher in Passaic High School, Passaic, N. J.

Zaklikiewicz, John. Journalist. Born June 18, 1889 in Poland. Primary education in Poland and Chicago, where he also studied mechanical dentistry; has held various offices in the P.N.A. especially in Council 91 of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1914. At present on the editorial staff of Polish Daily and Weekly Zgoda, Chicago, Ill. Address: 4529 N. Drake Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Zaklikowski, Rev. Florian, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born October 5, 1906 in Buffalo, N. Y. Son of John and Frances (Kurek) Zaklikowski. Education: Corpus Christi parochial school, Buffalo, Canisius College, Buffalo; Philosophy and Theology at Rome, Italy and Granby, Mass. Ordained March 16, 1929. For some time professor of Philosophy at St. Hyacinth Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass. From 1937 until 1942 assistant at St. Josaphat's Basilica, Milwaukee, Wis.; in 1942 appointed pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, Detroit, Mich. Residence: 3245 Junction Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Zakrzewska, Maria Elizabeth. Physician and Medical College Professor. Mother of Playground Movement in U.S. Born, Sept. 6, 1829 in Berlin, Germany of a Polish family of wealth, intelligence and distinction. Became interested in the study and practice of medicine, and took a medical course in the Charite Hospital in Berlin, and after finishing the prescribed course, taught in the college and served as assistant in the hospital; later came to U.S. in 1853; studied at the Cleveland Medical College, and was graduated from that school. In 1859 appointed professor of obstetrics in the New England Female Medical College. At her suggestion the trustees of the college added a hospital to the school, to give the students practical instruction. She was there for three years. Had an active part in the establishing and managing of the New York Infirmary for Women and Children; co-operating with Elizabeth and Emily Blackwell, the eminent pioneer women physicians. In 1863 she went to Boston, Mass., and became one of the incorporators of the New England Hospital for Women and Children. She served there three years and resigned. Inaugurated the movement for the establishment of playgrounds for children in cities, which gained for her the title of the Mother of Playgrounds Movement. Was also a pioneer of women's rights and a leader of the abolitionist

movement together with William Lloyd Garrison. Died in 1902 in Boston, Mass.

Zakrzewski, Alexander. Cartographer and soldier. A former officer of the Polish Army who fought for Poland's freedom in the November 1830-31 Insurrection. Among the records of Clackamas County, Oregon City, Oregon, there is in the state of perfect preservation one of the oldest plans of San Francisco drawn by him. This map is on wax paper, 18x22 inches; its edges are framed with a green silk band. The drawing is fine and accurate. The map contains 1,539 lots, divided by streets and squares, northwest of the present Market street, the city's former main artery, and 700 lots southwest of it. Its full title is: "Official Map of San Francisco, Completed from the field notes of the official resurvey made by Wm. M. Eddy, C.E., Surveyor of the town of San Francisco. Drawn by Alexander Zakrzewski, Polish ex-Officer, 1849." He was born January 1, 1799, in Sandomierz, Poland; educated as a military engineer. In 1825, became Second Lieutenant of Engineers in the Polish Army, took an active part in the November Uprising of 1830-31, and advanced to the rank of Captain. He was an able lithographer and published several maps in Warsaw, Poland. Came to the U.S. as a political refuge.

Zakrzewski, Gustave M. Civic leader. Born Nov. 25, 1894 in Poland. Educated in Poland. Active in the P.N.A., organizer of Youth in Lodge No. 1533 P.N.A. Naturalized 1931 in Chicago, Ill. Address: 2049 W. Dickens Street, Chicago, Ill.

Zakrzewski, Joseph. Architect. Drew plans for St. John Kanty Liceum and other ecclesiastical buildings in Buffalo, N. Y. Residence: 342 Walden Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Zakrzewski, Leo. Dentist. Member of Philadelphia Dental Society, Pennsylvania Dental Ass'n and other organizations. Address: 1704 W. Hunting Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Zakrzewski, Sigmund P. Fraternal executive. National treasurer of Alliance of Poles of America, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Active in civic affairs. Married. Address: 6968 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Zalemski, C. Chase. Public official. Twice elected supervisor in Cheektowaga, N. Y. Republican.

Zalesak, Boleslaus A. Electrical engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. in 1923 with B.S. in Electrical Engineering; in 1924 same university awarded him M.S. in Electrical Engineering degree. Employed as engineer by General Electric Co. of Schenectady, N. Y. as a research engineer in its Research Laboratories. Residence: 1071 Glenwood Boulevard, Schenectady, N. Y.

Zaleski, Rev. Alexander. Professor. Engaged as professor at Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake. Former vice-rector of SS. Cyril and Methodius Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich.; at present a vice-chancellor of the diocese of Detroit, Mich. Address: 1234 Washington Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

Zaleski, Peter F. Banker. Came from Paris to U.S. in 1856, settling in Vinton County, of Ohio, and founded the Zaleski Mining Company. Founded the town of Zaleski. His memory was commemorated by the naming of Zaleski National Park.

Zalewski, Boleslaus. Banker. President of the Sherman State Bank of Chicago, Ill. Active member of the Polish Falcons of America. Decorated by the Polish Government with the silver cross of merit in 1927 for his services to the Polish Falcons of America. He was a former pharmacist. Resides in Polos Park, Ill.

Zalewski, Boleslaus Joseph. Composer. Born Dec. 26, 1875 in Gostynin, Poland. Came to the U.S. with his father in 1892 and settled in Chicago, Ill., where he conducted orchestras and choral groups. In 1910 he established a music publishing enterprise. In 1924 he founded a weekly paper "Echo Mu-

zyczne" (Musical Echo). Noted as a composer of many pieces for orchestras and choirs. He was once engaged at the Holy Name Cathedral in Chicago, Ill., as a solo singer. Address: 1505 W. Thomas Street, Chicago, Ill.

Zalewski, M. J. Real estate broker. In 1938 elected president of State Real Estate Commission of Wisconsin. Engaged in real estate and insurance business in Milwaukee, Wis.

Zalikowski, Benjamin. Civic leader. Former president of International Machinists Association, Local 80 in Buffalo, N. Y. Trustee of Local 1071 of Machinists Association, A. F. of L.; supervisor of Workers Credit Union. Organizer and president of Greater East Side Club in Buffalo, and president of Erie County Democratic Club. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Zalinski, Edmund Louis Gray. Army officer. Inventor. Born Dec. 13, 1849 in Kurnik, Poland. When four years old, came with parents to U.S. and settled in Utica, N. Y. in 1853. Received his secondary education in Seneca, N. Y. In 1863 left school to enlist in the Union Army, as private in the 2nd Cavalry of New York;becoming aide-de-camp to General Nelson A. Miles. After the battle at Hatcher's Run, Va., Feb. 23, 1865 commissioned Lieutenant. Discharged Sept. 29, 1865. Again commissioned second lieutenant, Feb. 23, 1866, first lieutenant Jan. 1, 1867. From 1872 to 1876 he was an instructor, teaching military science at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and other similar institutions; became an authority on military science and an inventor of military appliances. Dec. 9, 1887 appointed captain of Fifth Artillery of U.S.; resigned Feb. 3, 1894. Married Ann Chardon from Medford, Mass. Appointed Major of U.S. Army. Was inventor of numerous devices. Died March 10, 1909.

Zalinski, Moses Gray. General. Born in New York City, Jan. 23, 1863. Graduated from Arty School in 1894. Served as private, corporal and sergeant in batteries G and H, 1st Artillery, 1885-1889: commissioned 2nd lieutenant of 2nd Artillery, Feb. 11, 1889; promoted to brig gen. April 19, 1925, and appointed assistant to quarter master general for period of four years. Awarded D.S.M. Retired Jan. 23, 1927. Died 1937 in Atlanta, Ga.

Zamiara, Casimir. Attorney at law. Member of Michigan Bar Association and other professional and fraternal organizations. Engaged in the general practice of law. Resides in Grand Rapids, Mich.

Zamiarski, Anthony. Public official. Mayor of the city of New York Mills, N. Y. Member of P.N.A. and other organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: Town Hall, New York Mills, N. Y.

Zamojski, Count August. Sculptor. Professor at the Academy of Arts in Warsaw, Poland. Went from Poland to Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, as refugee, following the World War II.

Zand, Stephen J. Engineer and inventor. Born in Lodz, Poland in 1896. In 1925 came to America. In 1932 received Golden Medal for his contribution to airplane development from the Council of American Engineer. His invention lessened the noise of the motors in the passenger planes. Presently is engaged by the Sperry Gyroscope Company in Brooklyn, N. Y. Residence: 82 Tennis Place, Forest Hills, N. J.

Zaniewicz, Rev. Joseph. Clergyman. Born in Poland; educated in Poland and Italy; ordained in 1901 in Turin, Italy. In 1901 came to U.S. From 1901 to 1908 assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, New York, N. Y. In 1908 appointed pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, (Bronx) New York, N. Y. Died in 1926.

Zapala, Very Rev. Ladislaus, C.R. Former Superior General of the Fathers of the Resurrection. Editor. Pedagogue. Lecturer. Born in 1874 in Lapanow, Poland. Educated in Nowy Sacz and Krakow. In 1890 joined the Order of the Fathers of the Resurrection in Rome. Ordained in 1897. Came to U.S., Dec. 2, 1900. From 1901 to 1909 professor of Polish at St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. From 1909 to 1920 rector of said college.

Former Superior General of the Fathers of Resurrection, resided in Rome, Italy until recently, when in 1940 he returned to U.S. and serves as a missionary priest. Very active in patriotic, social and religious work. Member and general sec'y of the Polish National Council of America during World War I. Former sec'y of Union of Polish Priests in America. Former editor of Catholic Review (Przeglad Koscielny), later editor of "Dziennik Chicagoski" (Chicago Daily News). One of delegates of American Poles to Grunwald Celebration in 1910, Krakow, Poland. Decorated with "Polonia Restituta," by the Republic of Poland. Address: 183 Botwood Avenue, Castleton-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.

Zaremba, A. Physician. Member of Michigan State Medical Association and many other fraternal and professional organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 108 So. Madison St., Bay City, Mich.

Zaremba, Chester. Professor of singing. In 1937 decorated by the Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit for his services rendered in the spreading of Polish songs in America. Resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Zaremba, Dionisius. Ship captain. One of the islands near Alaska bears his name Zaremba. It was he, who transacted the sale of Fort Ross to John A. Sutter. In 1827 as a captain of "Ochock", sailed for Fort Ross, Cal., and again in 1931. In 1845 acted as an agent for Russian American Company in selling the Fort Ross.

Zaremba, J. E. Physician. Medical director of Central Health Service in Chicago, Ill. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Illinois State Medical Association, Chicago Medical Society, and other organizations. Address: 1908 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.

Zaremba, Joseph. Industrialist. Co-owner of Universal Granite Memorial Co. Member of numerous Polish civic and fraternal oragnizations. Address: 2703 Gennessee Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Zaremba, Sylvia. Concert pianist. Born in Springfield, Mass. in 1931. Her first full length recital was given before a huge audience when she was only eight years old and in 1941 she appeared as soloist with the Women's Symphony Orchestra of Boston playing the Mozart A major concerto. Of this appearance the Boston Herald commented: "She seems to be a child whose musical talent will be well worth watching . . . it was a remarkable performance." In March, 1941, made her Town Hall, New York City debut and astonished the press and public by her extraordinary music understanding and technical mastery. The New York Times reported: "She proved to be a friendly, self-assured little girl who played beautifullv as well as skillfully . . . she has sensitive artistic feeling and an exceptional grasp of style. She approached each work in its own style, rythms were excellent and she revealed herself the mistress of a subtle and widely variegated tonal palette." During the summer of 1942 appeared before an audience of five thousand as soloist with the Summer Orchestra in Cleveland. As a result of this enormously successful appearance was immediately re-engaged to appear two weeks later at a second concert. A student of Mme. Isabelle Vengerova at the Curtis Institute, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 47 Chestnut St., Chicopee, Mass.

Zarembska, Cecilia. Teacher. Born May 29, 1910 in Cleveland, O. Daughter of Francis and Mary (Slesinski) Zarembski. Education: St. Hedwig's parochial school, Toledo, 1917-1923; Woodward High School, Toledo, 1923-1926; Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, 1926-1930; and in the summer of 1930, 1931, 1932; degrees: B.A., 1930; B.S. in Ed., 1930; M.A., 1932; attended University of Michigan, Summer of 1941, working toward the Ph.D., University of Toledo, Saturdays, and De Sales College, Saturdays. At present an elementary teacher in the Toledo Public School System, 1930-1942. Contributor to educational periodicals. She holds a "Pour Le Merite" medal for Scholastic Attainment. Member of National Education Association, Ohio Education Association, Toledo Teachers Association, Toledo Federation of

Teachers, Toledo Primary Teachers Council, Toledo School Women's Club, Ohio State Alumnae Association, Association of University Women. Address: 2840 Lagrange Street, Toledo, Ohio.

Zareczny, Rev. Victor. Clergyman. Born in Poland. Former assistant at St. Stanislaus parish, Buffalo, N. Y. For some time pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Buffalo, N. Y.

Zarosly, Alice Gaj. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by the School District of Swoyersville, Pa. Address: 83 Watkins Street, Swoyersville, Pa.

Zator George H. Attorney at law. Born March 18, 1896. In 1917 graduated from the Polish National Alliance College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., receiving a gold medal for class work. Graduated from Syracuse University Law School in 1921 with LL.B. degree. While a student at Syracuse University organized the first Polish club at that institution. Admitted to the New York Bar in 1933. In 1936 took post-graduate course at St. John's University, Brooklyn, New York, and received LL.M. degree. From 1928 to 1933 Vice-president for the State of New York of the Polish Catholic Union of the United States of America. From 1933 to 1935 Vice-Commissioner of Circuit IV (now Circuit III) of the Polish National Alliance of the United States. From 1936 to 1940 a Trustee of the Polish National Alliance College (now known as Alliance College), Cambridge Springs, Pa. Member of the New York State Bar Association and the American Bar Association, P.N.A. and Polish Union of U.S. of North America. In 1922 married Helen Oklakowski of Utica, New York; two children, George Jr., and Diana. Address: 69-20 Fresh Pond Road, Ridgewood, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Zatorska, Marie Z. Physician. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of Toledo Medical Society, Ohio State Medical Association and other organizations. State vice-president of the Polish Medical and Dental Association of America, 1940-41. Address: 3106 La Grange St., Toledo, Ohio.

Zaturenska, Marya. Poet. Born in Kiev, Russia on September 12, 1902. Came to U.S. in 1910. Educated in New York; received a scholarship in 1922 to study at Valparaiso University; specialized in library school work and graduated from the Wisconsin Library School in 1925; married Horace Gregory, the poet and critic. In 1938 received the Pulitzer Poetry Award. Author of: "Threshold and Hearth," 1934; "Cold Morning Sky," 1938; "Listening Landscape," 1941. Resides in Bronxville, N. Y.

Zawacki, Edmund Ignace, Ph.D. Professor. Born Feb. 1, 1908 in Easthampton, Mass. Studied at Harvard University, B.S., 1929; A.M., 1930; Ph.D., 1941. Instructor in English and English literature at the English Language College, Warsaw, Poland, 1931-1936; graduate-assistant in Polish, Harvard University, 1937; lecturer and subsequently assistant - professor of Polish, University of Wisconsin, 1939 to the present. Correspondent member, Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America; treasurer, American Association of Polish Arts Clubs; treasurer, American Association of Slavic and East European Languages; president, Linguistic Conference, University of Wisconsin. Member: Bibliographical Committee, Slavic Section, Modern Language Association of America. Address: 1124 Drake Street, Madison, Wis.

Zawadzki, Bohdan. Psychologist. Professor of Psychology. Born in Warsaw, Poland, March 10, 1902. In 1928 University of Warsaw granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Director of Psychological Laboratory at the Central Institute of Physical Education in Warsaw. Completed special studies at Harvard University, Columbia University and at the University of Vienna. Associate professor and director of Psychological Institute at the University of Stefan Batory, Wilno, Poland from 1935 to 1939. Came to U.S. in March, 1940. During the school year 1940-41 lecturer in Psychology at Wellesley College. Since Sept. 1941

Associate Professor of Psychology at Sarah Lawrence College, Bronxville, N. Y. Author of many monographs in his chosen field published in Polish and English languages. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Sarah Lawrence College, Bronxville, N. Y.

Zawadzki, Casimir T. Diplomat. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., where he received his early education. Studied at Canisius College from which he finished with honors. During World War served in the Polish Army as a lieutenant. Since 1925 connected with the foreign diplomatic service in the State Department, Washington, D. C. Served as vice-consul to American Embassy in Berlin, Germany; lately vice-consul to American Embassy, London, England.

Zawadzki, George. Senator of Colombia. Born in Colombia, South America. The son of a Polish immigrant. Elected senator of the Republic and co-publisher of Colombian Daily News "Relator." In 1938 appointed Colombian Ambassador to Mexico.

Zawadzki, K. E. Druggist. Member of Polish civic and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 1170 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Zawadzki, Ladislaus H. Architect. Born in Poznan, Poland, in 1872. Engaged by the American Bridge Company and for six years was associated with Lackawanna Steel Company. Married Stanislawa Zydowicz in 1898; father of two children. Drew plans for Polish Home in Buffalo, N. Y., and also plans for many churches in the diocese of Buffalo. He also made plans for the Polish Union Home in Buffalo, N. Y. Died in Buffalo, N. Y.

Zawadzki, Rev. Lawrence. Clergyman. From 1870 to 1885 worked as missionary at Silver Lake, Wis. In 1875-1876 conducted missions in Immaculate Conception parish, Faribault, Minn. In 1880 organized St. Adalbert's parish, St. Paul, Minn.

Zawilinski, Stanislaus. Real Estate broker. Born Feb. 22, 1885 in Tuchow, Poland. Held various offices in P.N.A. Director of P.N.A., 1931-1935. Naturalized in 1912. Engaged in real estate business. Address: 8154 Clyde Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Zawistowski, Rev. John J. Clergyman. About 1855 pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Hamburg, N. Y. and Lancaster, at Assumption, N. Y. In 1882 assistant at SS. Peter and Paul, parish, Stevens Point, Wis. Died May, 1889 in Buffalo, N. Y.

Zawistowski, Very Rev. Joseph L. Clergyman. Pastor of the Ressurection Church, Polish National Catholic Church, in Brooklyn, N. Y. Dean of Polish National Catholic Church priests in the New York Metropolitan area. Address: 137 Mesorole Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Zawisza, Leo. Violinist. Orchestra conductor. Born in Camden, N. J., about 1915. Elementary and secondary education in home-town. Graduated from the Cambs Conservatorium and Curtis Institute in Philadelphia, Pa. Engaged by F. Ormandy for the Symphony Orchestra in Minneapolis, Minn. Later became a member of the Symphony Orchestra in Cleveland, O. Recently conductor of the Symphony Orchestra in Indianapolis, Ind.

Zawisza, Miecislaus. Lieutenant in U.S. Army, Air Corps. Born in Camden, N. J. Education: Camden High School and Lehigh University. In 1941 enlisted in the Aviation Corps of U.S. Army. In 1942 decorated by General MacArthur with a Silver Star for bravery. At present in Australia with the U.S. armed forces. Address: 1550 Louis Street, Camden, N. J.

Zaworski, D. Physician. Member of Cleveland Medical Society, Ohio Medical Association and also member of other professional and fraternal organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Address: 1300 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio.

Zaworski, D. L. Physician. Member of Ohio Medical Association. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. In

1939 Medical Examiner of P.N.A. Address: 1941 Broadway, Lorain, O.

Zaworski, Edward A. Physician. Member of Minneapolis Medical Society, Minnesota Medical Ass'n and other organizations. Medical Examiner of Polish National Alliance. Address: 1300 Second St., N.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Zbawiony, Rev. Ignace. Clergyman. Pastor of Our Lady of Ostrobrama parish, Cutchogue, N. Y. Organized several church societies. Address: Depot Lane, Cutchogue, Long Island, N. Y.

Zboralski, F. Physician. Member of Wisconsin State Medical Association and other professional and fraternal organizations. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Medical examiner for the Association of Poles in America. Address: 2112 Washington St., Manitowoc, Wis.

Zbudowska, Helen. Lawyer. Born September 17, 1907. Daughter of Stanley and Catherine Zbudowski. Education: City of Detroit College, University of Detroit, 1929; LL.B., LL.M., 1931; admitted to Michigan Bar, 1929; notary; member Michigan Bar Ass'n; Detroit Advocates Club; Nat. Assn' of the Polish American Bar; Michigan Women Lawyers Ass'n; Nat. Ass'n Women Lawyers; Kappa Beta Phi; married; one daughter, Mary Lowell. Catholic. Office: 2758 Belmont Avenue, Hamtramck, Mich. Residence: 1842 Hayes Rd., Utica, Mich.

Zbytniewski, Julian. Fraternal executive. General secretary of the Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Philadelphia, Pa. Active in social and civic affairs. Member of numerous Polish organizations. Address: 154 Roxborough Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Zdaniewicz, Rev. Alexander. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in South Amboy, N. J., where he completed his high school education at St. Mary's High School. Graduated from Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. Studied at Seton Hall College, Newark, N. J., and at Polish Theological Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. Ordained to priesthood on May 21, 1932 at St. Mary's Cathedral, Trenton, N. J. Former assistant pastor at Our Lady of Czenstochowa parish, Bound Brook, N. J. Since May 13, 1942, pastor of St. Joseph's Church, New Brunswick, N. J. Residence: 15 Maple St., New Brunswick, N. J.

Zdanowicz, Casimir Douglas. Professor. Born in Gallatin, Tenn., Sept. 14, 1883. Son of Casimir and Juliet Glass Douglass Zdanowicz. Education: A.B. Vanderbilt University, 1903; A.M. Harvard, 1905; Ph.D., 1906; studied: Paris, Madrid, Florence, 1906-1907; Instr. of Romance languages at Univ. of Wisconsin, 1907-10; asst. prof., 1910-1919; prof. Roman languages at Randolph-Macon Women's College, Va., 1919-21; assoc. prof. Romance languages at Univ. of Wis., 1921-23; prof. since 1923. Member: Modern Language Association of America; National Federation Modern Language Teachers (pres., 1931); Modern Humanities Research Ass'n, Wis. Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters, American Association of University Professors; Phi Beta Kappa; Alpha Omega. Democrat. Methodist. Author: Liberty French, 1918. Editor of College texts. Contributor on Philology topics. Address: 1908 Adams Street, Madison, Wis.

Zdechlik, Rev. John, C.R. Clergyman. Born and educated in Poland. Novitiate in Krakow, Poland; ordained in Rome, Italy. In 1915 appointed pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Chicago, Ill., where he founded the St. Aloysius Association and Alumni Association of St. Hyacinth School. In 1917-1920 built a magnificent church; later sent to Rome as a Generalis Economus of the Order and member of General Council of the Congregation of Resurrection Fathers. Died March 28, 1940.

Zdrojewski, A. A. Merchant. Former trustee of the city of Cicero, Ill. Democrat. President of the Polish American Committee in Chicago, Ill. Director of Polish Grocers Association, Inc., a union of Polish grocers in Chicago, Illinois.

Zebroska, Jean. Teacher. Born January 1, 1913 in Rossiter, Pa. Daughter of Stanislawa Majkowska and Jozef Zebrowski. Received education at St. Adalbert's Parochial School, Sharon High School, Youngstown College with A.B. in Music, 1939. At college lead roles in operas given by Music Department, won 4th place at Youngstown College in Who's Who in American Colleges. Honor student 4 years. Summer course at P.N.A. College, 1932. Scout course at P.N.A. College, 1933; Language summer courses at Augustow, Poland, 1935. Member of P.N.A. Gr. 2344 Farrell, Pa., St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Sharon, Pa., active member of Sharon Music Club. At present teacher of naturalization, Farrell, Pa. Organist of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, Sharon, Pa.

Zebrowska, Antoinette L. Concert violinist, music teacher. Born in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 8, 1900. At the age of six received her first toy violin. At the age of nine displayed great musical talent and by invitations played at the mansions of many millionaires for which she received large sums of money and jewelry. At the age of eleven gave a first violin recital with the help of her principal, Mr. Wm. J. Bartholf. Studied violin under the guidance of Prof. Joseph H. Chapek of Chicago and then sailed to Europe to study under Prof. Ottakar Sevcik who taught at the Royal Academy of Music in Vienna. Antoinette was the most beloved student of Prof. Sevcik. After three years of studying music in Europe appeared as a soloist in concerts all over Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Italy and Spain. Upon her return to America appeared for three years in U.S. in various cities from coast to coast and also in numerous cities in Canada. At the age of sixteen played Paganini's concerto, Bachs Sonatas, Saint Saens and all the great masters with ease. Wieniawski is her favorite and she is acclaimed by critics as his best interpreter. Was the youngest concert master of the Symphony Orchestra formed only of artists from Sevcik Colony. Antoinette received a gold medal for violin playing at the age of 10, at 11 she received a certificate of merit, at 13 she started to teach music and at 16 she received a diploma from Prof. Sevcik as a concert violinist and teacher. General Haller decorated her with a"Cross of Service." She is now engaged as a music teacher and in this capacity conducts her own music studio. Residence: 4716 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill.

Zebrowski, George. Professor. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Nov. 27, 1895. Education: B.S., Purdue Univ., 1921; M.S., 1923; Asst. biol. Purdue Univ., 1921-23; prof. Villanova College, 1923 to date. Summers, lecturer at Winona Lake, Ind., 1922-23; Villa Maria College and Villanova College, 1923. Author of "Morphology of the American dog-tick." Address: Villanova College, Villanova, Pa.

Zebrowski, Natalie. Physician. Member of Pennsylvania Medical Society. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Member of several Polish organizations. Address: 85 No. London Ave., Kingston, Pa.

Zeglen, Rudolph T. Civil engineer. Attended elementary and secondary schools in Schenectady, N. Y. Graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. in 1927 with B.S. in Civil Engineering degree. Employed by New York State Public Works Dept., Albany, N. Y. as civil engineer. Residence: 6 Lomasney Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y.

Zelasko, Joseph. Attorney at law. Born in Cisowek, Poland on April 18, 1891. Came to U.S. Aug. 1, 1901. Educated in Aberdeen, Wash., in 1913. Graduate of University of Washington, 1920. Served with the 20th Engineers U.S. Army in France for 18 months during World War 1. Practices law in Aberdeen, Wash. Married. Member of Polish National Alliance. Residence: Suite 10, Zelasko Bldg., Aberdeen, Wash.

Zelazny, John J. Civic leader. In 1937 was first candidate of Polish descent for the office of councilman for the city of Erie, Pa. Resides in Erie, Pa.

Zelazny, Joseph Leo. Lawyer. Born

in Cleveland, O., Nov. 6, 1900. Educated in home-town. Admitted to the Bar in 1929. Married and father of two sons. Prior to practice of law, was connected with Leutkemeyer Company as traffic manager. Freight and passenger agent, D. & C. Navigation Company which position involved the handling of all legal matters pertaining to claims, etc. Member of Council of the city of Garfield Heights, and one-time Mayor Pro Tem. Practicing law since 1929 with offices at 702 Engineer's Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

Zelezinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John F. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Fidelis parish, Chicago, Ill.; ordained in 1914. In 1939 celebrated silver jubilee of priesthood, and received distinction as Domestic Prelate. Chaplain of K. of C.; has also held archdiocesan post as judex matrimonialis. In 1926 organized St. Fidelis parish and is its pastor since. Chairman of Radio Committee organized by the Polish Roman Catholic Churches in Chicago archdiocese which sponsors a regular program: "In Search of Truth," over Station WGES. Residence: 1406 N. Washtenaw Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Zelinski, Alfred. Bowling champion. Born in Chicago, Ill. In 1925 at the American Bowling Congress held in Chicago, Ill., won the A.B.C. individual championship.

Zelosky (Zelichowski), William. Real estate broker. Born May 8, 1867 in Gniewkowo, Poland. In 1880 came to U.S. and settled in Texas, until 1893, when he later settled in Chicago, Ill. Since 1896 in real estate business. Married Mildred Warden, in Chicago, Ill. Member of Chicago Real Estate Board, North-West Side Real Estate Board, Illinois Athletic Club, Press Club. Resides in Chicago, Ill.

Zemrowsky, Mary. Teacher. At present engaged as a teacher of speech at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis.

Zewadski, Clarence B. Attorney at law. Born July 15, 1892 in Ocala, Fla. Son of William K. and Amanda (Barco) Zewadski. Education: Univ. of Mich., B.A., 1914; LL.B., 1916; married Hazel Medbury, Feb. 21, 1917. Admitted to the Bar in Florida, 1916; Michigan, 1918. In 1918 associated with his father: Zewadski & Zewadski, Ocala, Fla. Associated with law firm: Stevenson, Carpenter, Butzel & Backus, Detroit, Mich., 1918-1923. Resides in Royal Oak, Mich.

Zgoda, Stella. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher of Shorthand and Secretarial Practice at Central School, Depew, N. Y. Address: 8 St. James Street, Depew, N. Y.

Ziarkowski, Rev. Martin, O.M.C., S.T.D. Clergyman. Born April 30, 1912; ordained June 6, 1936. Professor at S. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Zido, Daniel. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated by the Polish Government with Golden Cross of Merit, for services rendered to the Polish immigrants in United States. Resides in Seattle, Wash.

Ziebura, Rev. Anthony, J.C.D., C.R. Clergyman. Born in Silesia, Poland; studied in Pless and Rome. Ordained Feb. 25, 1893 in Rome, Italy. In 1894 professor at Adrianopolis, Turkey. From 1897 to 1899 vice-rector of Polish College, Rome, Italy; from 1900 to 1902 in Prague, Czechoslovakia; from 1903 to 1905 pastor in Vienna, Austria; pastor of St. John Kanty parish, Bethlehem, Pa., 1906; pastor at Minersville, Pa., 1907; in 1908 Cumbola, Pa.; in 1910 at Clifton Heights, Pa. On Nov. 9, 1911 left Philadelphia diocese.

Zielinski, A. M. Oculist. Member of several fraternal and civic organizations. Active in civic affairs. Address: 863 So. Broad Street, Trenton, N. J.

Zielinski, Very Rev. Msgr. Anthony. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, East St. Louis, Ill. Residence: 617 Summit Ave., East St. Louis, Mo.

Zielinski, Rev. Anthony J. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, St. Louis, Mo. Author of a book: "Poland in the World of Democracy." Address: 3202 Pulaski Street, St. Louis, Mo.

Zielinski, Rev. Bronislaus. Clergyman. Pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Youngstown, O. Died August 24, 1930.

Zielinski, Edmund J. Physician. Born in Trenton, N. J.; graduated from Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., and Jefferson Medical School, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1938 Medical Examiner for Hampton County, Mass. Very active in social organizations. Resides in Holyoke, Mass.

Zielinski, Edward J., B.S., M.S. Musician, teacher. Born Nov. 29, 1907 in Milwaukee, Wis. Valedictorian at the Boys Technical High School in 1926. Received Teachers Certificate in Flute, Wisconsin College of Music, 1930; degree of Bachelor of Science in Education from Milwaukee State Teachers College in 1931 and Master of Science from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., in 1940. Director of Wisconsin College of Music Orchestra. Chosen to represent the First American Flutist in Europe of the American Legion Band, and won the International Championship at Geneva, Switzerland in 1934. Made stage and radio appearances as soloist with large orchestras, woodwind and string ensembles, etc. Teacher of mathematics and music at Pulaski High School, Milwaukee, Wis. Director, Society of Musical Arts. President of Mathematics Club of Milwaukee, Wis., 1939-19400. Charter member and president Young People's Orchestra. Residence: 1647 So. 6th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Zielinski, Rev. Eugene, O.M.C. Clergyman. Born in Holyoke, Mass. The son of Mr. and Mrs. John Zielinski. Education: graduate of Joseph Metcalf school and of Holyoke High School in 1927. Joined the Franciscan Order and studied for a year at a Franciscan seminary at Buffalo, N. Y., and also studied at St. Hyacinth Seminary, Granby, Mass., before going to the Franciscan Seminary in Cracow, Poland, to complete his studies. Ordained to the holy priesthood in Cracow, Poland, May 6, 1934, by Rt. Rev. Prince Sapieha, Bishop of Cracow. Upon ordination he took a post-graduate course at the University of Warsaw, specializing in Polish history, literature and journalism. Returned to U.S. in 1935 and since that time until 1942 was co-editor of the publication "Kronika Seraficka," published at Hartland, Wis., and at the same he was engaged in missionary duties. In 1942 he volunteered as an Army chaplain and was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Army Air Corps.

Zielinski, Ignace. Physician and surgeon. Member of Massachusetts Medical Ass'n and other organizations. Active in civic affairs and prominent in Polish community life. Address: 25 Washington Square, Salem, Mass.

Zielinski, Jaroslaus. Musician. Born in 1847 in Poland. Veteran of the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863, of the Civil War in United States from 1861 to 1865. Published many articles on music in Detroit, Buffalo and Los Angeles, Cal.

Zielinski, Rev. John. Pioneer priest of Brazil. As a pastor of German parish in Blumenau in the State of Santa Catherina, Brazil, in 1869, together with Edward Sebastjan Wos-Saporski, sent a petition to the Emperor of Brazil, Don Pedro, to get a permit for the Polish colonization in the state of Parana, Brazil. In 1871 Emperor granted lands for the Polish colonization in Parana, Brazil. Previously he took part in the expedition of Emperor Maximilian; spent a few years in Mexico where he was engaged in scientific research.

Zielinski, John. Teacher, banker and organist. Born in 1881 in Czermna, county of Jaslo, Poland; arrived in America at the age of 19 and began his career as a teacher in the Polish parochial school at Perth Amboy, N. J., at the same time performing the duties of organist in the Polish church there; married Miss Marie Dulska, teacher and organist of the Holy Cross School and Church in Trenton, N. J.; studied law; subsequently graduated from Eastman College of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. In 1911 was organist in the church of the Franciscan Fathers in Chelsea, Mass.; became manager of the Polish weekly newspaper "Gazeta Bostonska." Sub-

sequently connected with the Holyoke National Bank in Holyoke, Mass., becoming an officer of that institution with the title of Assistant Cashier and Manager of the Savings Dept.; remained at this post until 1927, and since then general manager of the Service Mortgage Corporation of Holyoke. His manifold activities during World War I earned him wide recognition. He was at the head of the Polish section of the American Red Cross and Liberty Loan drives, and after the termination of hostilities, head of similar drives on behalf of the Polish Red Cross and the Polish Government Bond issue. During the textile strikes in 1916 in Massachusetts he was appointed representative of the Commonwealth in the capacity of arbiter. During first World War he acted as director of the Holyoke Recruiting Station which drew on the Polish young men for the formation of the nucleus of the Polish Army in France. Former vice-president of the Polish Roman Catholic Union, member of the Polish National Alliance and the Polish Falcons; chairman of the Board of Survey of Holyoke; director and organist of the parish choir of the Mater Dolorosa Church, Holyoke, Massachusetts. Address: 71 Maple Street, Holyoke, Mass.

Zielinski, John B. Physician and surgeon. Member of Massachusetts Medical Ass'n and other professional organizations. Resides in Fall River, Mass.

Zielinska, Laura. Teacher. At present engaged as a High School Teacher, at Nanticoke, Pa. Resides in Nanticoke, Pa.

Zielinski, Rev. Quirinius. Born June 3, 1844 in Grabienice, Poland. In 1861 joined the Bernardine Order. After the dissolution of this order by Russia, left for Paris, France. Studied theology in Corsica, where in Ajaccio, he was ordained June 24, 1867. Further studies in Rome, and from 1868 to 1879 in Paris, France. In 1879 engaged by the Apostolic Delegate in Belgium. From 1879 to 1882 in Munchen, Germany. In 1882 Rt. Rev. Msgr. Gulski took him to United States of America. From July 4, 1883 to April, 1887 pastor of St. Michael's parish, Beaver Dam, Wis.; from April, 1887 to Oct., 1891 pastor of St. John Baptist parish, Princeton, Wis. From May, 1892 to May, 1894 pastor of St. John Baptist parish, Menasha, Wis. From May 1, 1894 to Nov. 25, 1896 pastor of St. Peter parish, Stevens Point, Wis. From March, 1897 to Dec., 1899 pastor of St. John Baptist parish, Princeton, Wis. From 1899 to 1907 pastor of St. Hyacinth's parish, Antigo, Wis.

Zielinski, Romuald Joseph. Attorney at law. Graduated from Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., 1925, with B.A. degree; also from Harvard University, Law School, 1927. Resides in Bridgeport, Conn.

Zielinski, Theodore J. Pharmacist. Member of Chicago Druggists Ass'n. Active in Polish fraternal and civic organizations. Married. Address: 3601 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Zielinska, Genia. Singer. Born in Kansas City, Mo. Educated by the Benedictine Nuns in Kansas City. Attended Chicago College of Music, later studied in New York under Kilbanski, William Thorner and Pietro Floridia. Connected with the National Broadcasting Company and widely known on the air waves. Resides in New York, N. Y.

Zielke, Albert Victor. Civil Engineer. Born in Mt. Vernon, N. Y., July 9, 1894. Education: Columbia University, 1913. Draftsman and engineer at W. H. McElpatrick, N. Y., 1910-12. Engineer U.S. Realty and Improving Co., 1912-1914. Chief draftsman and designing engineer for the Nugent Construction Co., 1918-21. Address: 150 Nassau St., New York, N. Y.

Zielonka, Rev. I. E. Roman Catholic clergyman. Born in Poland. Came to Canada at the age of thirteen. Educated at Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y., and Niagara University, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Pastor of St. John Cantius Church, Winnipeg, Canada. President of Central Council of the Associated Poles of Canada. Member and first vice-president of Polish Na-

tional Relief and Defense Committee in Canada.

Ziemak, Rev. John. Clergyman. Born in New York, N. Y. Son of the Polish immigrants. Educated in the schools of New York City. Attended SS. Cyril and Methodius Seminary, Orchard Lake, Mich. and completed his theological studies at St. Joseph's Seminary, Yonkers, N. Y. Ordained at St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York City, by the late Cardinal Hayes, First assignment as assistant to St. Stanislaus parish, New York, N. Y., where he organized a drum and bugle corps and a school band. At the same time served as professor of music at St. Joseph's Seminary, Yonkers, N. Y. Transferred in 1940 as assistant to St. Casimir's parish, Yonkers, N. Y. Appointed instructor of music and head of music department, Cardinal Hayes Memorial High School, New York, N. Y., serving in that post since 1941. He is a talented orchestra conductor and music teacher. Address: Cardinal Hayes Memorial High School, Bronx, N. Y.

Ziemba, Rev. Edward, O.M.C. Professor. Born March 12, 1903; ordained June 6, 1926. Teaches mathematics at St. Francis High School, Athol Springs, N. Y.

Ziemba, Edward J. Attorney at law. Offices: Chicopee Savings Bank Bldg., Chicopee, Mass. Born Nov. 24, 1910 in Chicopee Falls, Mass. Son of John W. and Mary Ziemba. Education: Chicopee Public School, Chicopee High School; New York University, B.A., 1929-1933; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1933-36; admitted to the Mass. Bar in 1936. Associated with Simpson, Clason and Callahan, Attorneys, 1200 Main St., Springfield, Mass., 1936-41. Acting City Attorney of Chicopee, Mass., 1937. School Committeeman in Chicopee, Mass., 1937-1939. At present assistant attorney general's office, State House, Boston, Mass. Residence: 121 Church Street, Chicopee Falls, Mass.

Ziemba, Rev. Joseph, C.R. Clergyman. Born 1868 in Poland. He was a missionary for delinquent youth in Chicago, Ill.; returned to Poland and died there Jan. 3, 1939 in Krakow.

Ziemba, Joseph A. Public official. Born March 15, 1889, in Chicago, Ill. Son of Thomas and Anna (Barnas) Ziemba; attended St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill. Married Domicella Rosentreter, June 25, 1913; children: Eugenia, Loretta; member: P.N.A.; P.R.C.U.; K. of C.; Polish American Businessmen's Association. Superintendent of the Chicago Municipal Sanitarium. In 1935 appointed by President Roosevelt, U.S. Collector of Customs in the 39th Federal District in Chicago, Ill., and reappointed in 1939. In 1939 elected president of the Polish Welfare Association for neglected and delinquent children in the Archdiocese of Chicago. Address: 5459 Agatite Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ziemianski, Walter C. Chemist. Educated in Boston, Mass., where he attended Chauncy Hall, the Massachusetts College of Pharmacy, and Boston University. Formerly associated as a chemist with the Paccini Laboratories. Now associated with the Archer-Daniels-Midland Company of Minneapolis, Minn. He discovered that the true natural wheat flavor, ordinarily found in whole wheat bread, is lost in the modern process of milling white flour. He found that the precious oils contained in the wheat germ which is removed in the regular milling process contained the true flavor of wheat. His discovery of natural flavor for bread is today revolutionizing the baking industry. Address: Archer-Daniels-Midland Co., Chemical Laboratory, Minneapolis, Minn.

Zienkiewicz, Rev. Anatole, O.F.M. Clergyman. Born in Warsaw, Poland. Took part in the Polish insurrection against Russia in 1863. Captured and taken by the Russians to Akatuja, Siberia, where he remained from 1863 to 1866. In 1866 taken to Tunka, Siberia in the same capacity, where he remained until 1876. Escaped and fled to Krakow, Poland, where he was ordained in 1883. From 1883 to 1888 an apostle of Independence of Poland; traveled incognito in Bassarabia and Ukraine, Russia, keeping the Poles in a strong faith in Poland's cause. In 1888 came to U.S. and was a guest of Rev. John Pitass, pastor of St. Stanis-

laus parish in Buffalo. Died in Buffalo, N. Y.

Ziernicki, Anthony. Real estate broker. Member of Philadelphia Realty Board. Active in civic affairs and in Polish community life. Address: 4173 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Zieske, John C. Merchant. Born in 1842; came to U.S. in 1854; enlisted as a private in the Civil War. Settled in Sleepy Eye, Minn., in 1873, where he was engaged in harness-trade. In 1881 was elected assemblyman of Minnesota. Deceased.

Zierak, Raymond J. Attorney at law. Member of Montgomery County Bar Association; also member of various fraternal and civic organizations. Active in Polish community life. Address: 20 Market St., Amsterdam, N. Y.

Zima, Ernest. Industrialist. Owner of one of the largest dairies in Hudson County, state of New Jersey: "White House Dairy." Prominent in social and civic affairs; noted as a benefactor of Polish veterans. Chairman of Polish Relief Committee in Jersey City, N. J. Member: Association of Sons of Poland, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and other organizations. Address: 361 Ocean Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Zimolzak, Chester. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: E. Main Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Zimmer (Ziemianski), Michael E. Lawyer. Son of Simon Ziemianski and Salomea Bajgier. Born Sept. 26, 1902 in Uniontown, Pa. Elementary education in Everson, Pa. Secondary education at St. John Kanty College, Erie, Pa. Graduated from the University of Buffalo, Law School. In 1929 admitted to the Bar. On June 14, 1937 elected municipal judge of the city of Buffalo, N. Y., where he served until Dec. 31, 1938. Member of the Polish Lawyers Association, P.R.C.U., Polish Union of America, Polish National Alliance, Association of the Poles in America, Queen City Democratic Association, Greater East Side Democratic Association, Woodrow Wilson Democratic Club, Chopin Singing Society. Address: 64 North Parade Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Zimny, L. Arthur. Civic leader. Born August 5, 1900 in Milwaukee, Wis. After graduation from South Division High School attended McDonalds Business College, later studied architectural engineering at the University of Wisconsin Extension Division. For 15 years has been in the advertising business. Member of the Polish Roman Catholic Union, the Polish National Alliance, and the Century Club of Milwaukee, Wis. Pioneer in organizing the United Taxpayers Cooperative Association. Although active in civic affairs had held no public office until his election to the Senate in 1934. Residence: 1801 So. 15th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Zintak, Francis W. Civic leader. In 1930 appointed clerk of Superior Court, Chicago, Ill. and in 1932 elected clerk of said court. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U. and many other organizations. Address: 4353 Archer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Ziolkowski, Korczak. Sculptor. Born 1909 in Hartford, Conn. His sculptures were exhibited at the World's Fair in 1939 in New York City. Sculptures made in marble are made in his workshop in West Hartford, Conn. In 1939 engaged by the famous sculptor Borghum, from Dakota. He sculptured the head of Governor Wilbur L. Cross of Connecticut, whose portrait head in stone was on view in the Connecticut Building at the World's Fair. Well-known for his outstanding work in sculpture. He sculptured the head of the late Ignace Paderewski which is 3 feet high and weighs about 1200 pounds. It is carved of Serravezza Carrara marble and it also was exhibited at the World's Fair Exhibit of American Art.

Ziolkowski, Rev. Leonard, O.F.M. Clergyman. In 1923 professor at St. Bonaventure's College, Sturtevant, Wis. Former pastor of St. Mary of the Angels parish, Green Bay, Wis. At present pastor of St. Josaphat's parish, Loup City, Nebr. Address: St. Josaphat's Church, Loup City, Nebr.

Ziolkowski, Miecislaus. Teacher. Born in Posen, Poland. Graduate of Conservatory of Music in Posen, where he also taught piano. When in U.S. he became a teacher in the Columbia School of Music in Chicago, Ill. In 1937, nominated professor and dean of piano at the State College in Montevallo, Ala. Among his best works are the "Tatry" and the "Kujawiak."

Ziolo, Sigismund. Attorney at law. Member of Buffalo Bar Ass'n and Erie County Bar Ass'n. Interested in Youth organizations, member of several societies, active in civic and patriotic affairs. Residence: 906 Broadway, Buffalo, N. Y.

Ziolo, Stanislaus. Civic leader. Born Feb. 12, 1894 in Sielec, Poland. Organized the youth club in Lodge 1115, of P.N.A.; fin. sec'y of said lodge for over ten years. Delegate to the National Conventions of P.N.A. Naturalized in 1918 in Kansas City, Kans. Address: 214 So. 8th St., Kansas City, Kansas.

Zioncheck (Zajaczek), Marion Anthony. Lawyer. Born in 1901 in Poland. Became U.S. citizen by naturalization July 20, 1925. As an attorney, was a solicitor for the American Civil Liberties Union. In 1931 founded League for Independent Political Action. Member of 73rd and 74th United States Congresses 1933-37, from the First Washington District. Democrat. Resident of Seattle, Wash. Died Aug. 7, 1936.

Zlotowski, Ignacy. Professor of physical chemistry. Born in Warsaw, Poland, May 20, 1907. In 1931 received degree of Chemical Engineer from University of Warsaw. In 1934 granted a degree of Doctor of Technical Sciences. Lecturer of physical chemistry at the University of Warsaw. During 1936 and 1937 was engaged in research work in the Radium Institute of Madame Curie-Skflodowska in Paris. Author of about 30 monographs in the field of physical chemistry published in the French and English languages. Came to U.S. in November, 1940. Former "Research Fellow" in the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn. At present associate professor of physical chemistry at Vassar College. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Zmich, Rev. Stephen J., S.T.B., B.S. Clergyman. Born Jan. 5, 1889 in Chicago, Ill. Studied in Rome, Italy, 1901-1909; Catholic University, Washington, D. C., 1909-1914; ordained July 9, 1914 in Baltimore, Md. Professor at St. John Kanty College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1914-1915; pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Minersville, Pa., 1917-22; pastor of SS. Peter and Paul parish, Landsford, Pa., 1922-24. Since 1924 pastor of St. Stanislaus parish, Shenandoah, Pa. Residence: 108 W. Cherry St., Shenandoah, Pa.

Zmijewska, Sophie. Teacher. Graduated from State Teachers College in Salem, Mass., with B.S. in Ed. degree. At present a teacher at Salem public Schools, Salem, Mass. Residence: 23 Boardman Street, Salem, Mass.

Zmijewski, Rev. Henry. Clergyman, author. Wrote a book: "Jaselka," published by a Polish newspaper in Boston, Mass. Pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, East Cambridge, Mass. Active in organizing the Polish army in U.S. during World War I; helped in collecting the ten million dollar fund for Poland's cause during 1917-1920. Died Jan. 7, 1940.

Zmijewski, Rev. Joseph A., S.T.D. Clergyman. An assistant at St. Ladislaus' parish, Philadelphia, Pa. Translator in the Archdiocesan Tribunal of Philadelphia, Pa. Address: Mount Alvernia, Reading, Pa.

Zmijewski, Rev. Stanislaus. Clergyman. Since 1922 pastor of Guardian Angels parish, Pittsburgh, Pa. Address: 213 Steuben St., W.E., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Zmuda, John. Musician. Studied under prof. Chas. F. Carey, member of Boston Conservatory of Music; conducts his own Music Studio in Fall River, Mass.; at present conductor of

the Polish Radio Orchestra. Address: 600 Charles Street, Fall River, Mass.

Zmudowicz, Andrew. Civic leader. In 1939 decorated with Golden Cross of Merit by the Polish Government. Resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Zmyrko, Vincent. Merchant. Co-owner of D. & Z. Bottling Company, Inc., Brooklyn, N. Y. Manufacturers of soda drinks. Active in Polish community life. Member: Polish Falcons of America, Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America and Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn. Married. Catholic. Address: 252 Kent Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Zmyslony, W. P. Physician and surgeon. Member of Milwaukee Medical Society and numerous fraternal and civic organizations. Address: 931 West Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Znaniecki, Florian. Professor of Sociology. Born in Swiatnice, Poland, in 1882. Jagiellonian University in Cracow granted him a degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Director of Polish Emigrants Welfare Ass'n in Warsaw from 1911 to 1914. Lecturer at the University of Chicago, 1917-19. Professor of Sociology and Cultural Philosophy at the University of Poznan. Former Visiting Professor of Sociology at Columbia University. Collaborated with Thomas on a two volume book entitled "The Polish Peasant in Europe and America," and also author of other books on sociology and cultural philosophy. During 1939-40 lectured at Columbia University, and since 1940 visiting professor of Sociology, University of Illinois. Member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.

Znaniecki, Martin B. Civic worker. Elected director of district No. 6 (eastern part of Pennsylvania), Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, for a term of four years, 1941-45. Member of several Polish organizations. Married. Catholic. Address: 538 East Main St., Nanticoke, Pa.

Zoch, Herman Emil. Musician. Born in Posen, Poland, April 16, 1857; graduated from the Royal Conservatory of Music in Leipzig, 1876. In 1883 came to U.S. and settled in Minneapolis, Minn. in 1887 was a teacher of piano and a concert player.

Zola, Helen M. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Hazleton City School District, Hazleton, Pa. Address: 25 East Eighth St., Hazleton, Pa.

Zoladz, Joseph. Industrialist. Owner of a lumber mill and manufactures doors, windows, frames and garden decorations. Member of numerous Polish societies and clubs. Address: 1400 Bailey Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Zoladz, Stanislaus. Manufacturer. Manufactures furniture in his own factory and sells them directly to the consumer. Member of various civic and fraternal organizations. Address: 1439 Bailey Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Zolnowski, T. Civic leader. In 1935 elected honorary president of the Alliance of Poles in America, in Cleveland, O. Resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Zolynski, Sadie. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher by Department of Public Instruction, Syracuse, N. Y. Teaches at Washington-Irving School, Syracuse, N. Y.

Zonca, Very Rev. Norbert, O.M.C., S.T.D. Clergyman. Born Sept. 28, 1900; ordained March 15, 1924 Prefect at St. Francis H.S., Athol Springs, N. Y. Rector of St. Hyacinth's Theological Seminary, Granby, Mass.

Zubowicz, Rev. Anthony, C.S.C. Clergyman. Former pastor of St. Hedwig's parish, South Bend, Ind. Assistant at Holy Trinity parish, Chicago, Ill. Address: 118 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

Zubrzycki, Rev. Joseph N., LL.D. Clergyman. In 1923 pastor of St. Adrian's parish, De Lancey, Pa. Member of Diocesan Church Building Commission for Erie diocese. Address: St. Adrian's Church, De Lancey, Pa.

Zubrzycki, Miguel. Public official, social worker. In 1936 elected mayor

of the City Apostoles, Capital of the State of Missiones, Argentine. In 1937 elected president of the Alliance of Poles in Missiones, Argentine.

Zuchowski, Rev. Florian, O.F.M. Professor. In 1923 rector of St. Bonaventure's College, Burlington, Wis. At present professor of Philosophy and French at St. Francis College, Burlington, Wis.

Zukotynski, Thaddeus. Painter. Born 1860 in Poland; a pupil of Jan Matejko. His beautiful murals and pictures adorn many Polish churches in Chicago and its vicinity. Came to Chicago in 1888 and settled there; painted frescos in St. Stanislaus church, the altar pieces in St. John Kanty, and St. Hyacinth, the sacred pictures in St. Hedwig's, the stations in Holy Cross church, St. Hedwig in South Bend, Ind., the Adoration in the Chapel of the School Sisters of Notre Dame, Milwaukee, Wis. A pupil of Pilatti, and a student of Matejko, a Polish count; he was one of Europe's foremost painters in religious subjects. Died in 1910.

Zukowska, Helen. Writer. In 1931 engaged by the New York Times as a feature writer; is also a licenced pilot.

Zulawski, Ladislaus L. Colonel in civil war. Colonel of the 82nd Infantry of U.S. Army composed of colored people, organized at Port Hudson, La., in September, 1863. Fought at Port Hudson, Barrancas, Marianna, Mitchell Creek. Pine Barren Ford, Fort Blakely. When general Asboth was wounded, he lead the expedition safely to Port Pickens, Fla., marching 400 miles; commanded the first brigade of colored people although he was not a general. In 1865 he was appointed commandant of the garrison in Apalachicola, Fla. Discharged Sept. 10, 1866.

Zulkowski, R. Civic leader. Elected state senator of Minnesota, from Minneapolis. Minn. Prominent Polish American leader in Minneapolis, Minn.

Zurawski, Casimir A. Physician. One of the most active Polish leaders in U.S. working for the independence of Poland during World War I; active in "Komitet Obrony Narodowy" (National Defense Committee); in 1937 elected president of Pilsudski Lecture Circle in Chicago, Ill. Former President of National Defense Committee with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. Address: 1608 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Zurowska, Stephanie. Fraternal official. Director of the Polish National Union, a fraternal organization with headquarters in Scranton, Pa. Member of the Polish National Catholic Church. Active in social and civic organizations. Address: 1002 Pittston Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

Zwarycz, Ignace. Director of Polish National Alliance of U.S. of North America. Business address: 1514-20 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill. Born February 1, 1890. Education: elementary school graduate, two years of high school and graduate of Business School; naturalized August 3, 1917. Married; delegate to the National Convention of the Polish National Alliance. Former treasurer of Council 39 P.N.A. Active in civic affairs and politics and very active worker in the Polish National Alliance. Elected director of P.N.A. at the national convention held in Detroit, Mich. in 1940 for a term of four years, 1940-43. Residence: 4555 So. Justine St., Chicago, Ill.

Zwiardowski, Rev. Felix, C.R. Clergyman. Pioneer-priest, missionary for Polish immigrants in Texas. Former pastor of St. Mary's Church, Panna Maria, Texas. In 1873 he came to Chicago, Ill. and became pastor of St. Stanislaus Kostka parish from Sept. 15, 1873 to July, 1874; returned to Panna Maria, Texas, where he stayed until his death. In 1875 established the Polish Order of the Sisters of the Immaculate Conception in Panna Maria, Texas. This order of 30 nuns died out in 1880. Vicar-General of Polish affairs and counselor for all Polish missions in Texas in 1875. Deceased.

Zwiefka, Vincent F. Accountant. Born July 23, 1886 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Adalbert and Catherine Zwiefka. Pri-

mary education at St. Stanislaus Kostka parochial school; Burr High School; attended St. Stanislaus Kostka College, Chicago, Ill., 1899-1901; also attended Metropolitan Business College, Chicago, Ill. Married Cecilie Drayus, 1903; two children: Leroy and Virginia. From 1915-16 alderman of Chicago, re-elected in 1933. Former president of Eagle Brewing Co. Address: 2804 Logan Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Zwierzchowski (Zowski), Stanislaus J. Professor of Engineering. Born April 27, 1880 in Srem, Poland. Elementary and secondary education in home-town. Studied at the Polytechnic in Charlottenburg, Germany, from 1900 to 1905, graduating as a mechanical engineer. Shortly after came to Dayton, Ohio, worked as a construction engineer of water turbines, and later came to the Allis-Chalmers Co., in Milwaukee in the same capacity. A transfer to Montreal, Canada, was followed in 1907 by an offer to teach mechanical engineering at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor. Broadened the scope of the engineering at Michigan, and in 1911 was given the post of "Professor of Hydromechanical Engineering" the only professorship of its kind in the United States at that time. Perfected his departmental engineering to an extent that put him at the head of the Hydromechanical engineering field, and attracted to his classes at Ann Arbor engineers from all over the world. In 1913 constructed a fine turbine which is still used by the James Leffel firm in Springfield, Mass., and also in Poland. In 1922 resigned from his professorship to accept the directorship of a newly formed chair of hydromechanical engineering at the Polytechnic School in Warsaw, Poland. From 1922 lived in Poland, making visits to the U.S. only during the summer time to review the work of the daily "Kuryer Polski" of which he was president and editor-in-chief, since Dec. 2, 1918. In Poland member of the Polish Academy of Technological Learning, and the Warsaw Educational Society. In 1909 married Felicia Aurelia Kruszka. In 1918 elected director of Polish National Committee in Chicago, Ill. At the time of the drawing up of President Wilson's famous Fourteen Points, Wilson named Zwierzchowski to Colonel House's committee, whose duty it was to gather historical and statistical material, and to draw up motions for the peace conference in Paris. Zwierzchowski worked with the committee in drawing up boundary lines, particularly those which settled Poland's western boundaries and access to the Baltic Sea. Worked unofficially with the American delegation to the peace conference as a representative of Poland. In 1939, after invasion of Poland by Germany, fled to United States, where he died on January 11, 1940.

Zwierzycki, Rev. Joseph, C.R., Ph.D., S.T.D. Clergyman. Professor at Resurrection Scholasticate of the Congregation of the Resurrection Fathers. Address: Box 4486, Brookland, Washington, D. C.

Zybulewski, Edmund A. Physician. Member of Newark Medical Society, New Jersey Medical Association and numerous other professional and fraternal organizations. Active in Polish community life. Engaged in the general practice of medicine. Office: 410 Bergen Street, Newark, N. J.

Zybura, Rev. John Stanislaus, Ph.D. Clergyman, author. Born in Cleveland, O. Received degrees in philosophy from many universities, in different countries, and from the Pope himself. Organizer and pastor of St. Stanislaus Church in Cleveland, Ohio. Pastor in Lorain, Ohio, from Aug. 9, 1908, until Sept. 20, 1911. Wrote seven books in English, which were translated in many languages: 1924, "Contemporary Godlessness"; 1925, "The Problem of Evil and Human Destiny"; 1926, "The Key to the Study of St. Thomas"; 1927, "Present Day Thinkers and the New Scholasticism"; 1929, "Progressive Scholasticism"; 1930, "Introduction to the Theological Summa of St. Thomas"; 1931, "The Perennial Vitality and Timeliness of the Philosophy of St. Thomas." "Scholasticisms and Science." Elected member of the "Gallery of Living Catholic Authors," the only Polish author to receive such distinction up to 1941. Due to illness, spent the last twenty years of his life in St. Francis Hospital, Colorado

Springs, Colo., where he died October 7, 1934.

Zych, Rev. Clement. Clergyman. Born Sept. 24, 1882 in Poland. Son of Joseph and Emilie Zych. When six months old was brought to U.S. and settled in Milwaukee, Wis. Education: St. Josaphat's school and St. Joseph High School, St. Francis Seminary, St. Francis, Wis.; ordained in 1907, Ass't. at SS. Cyril and Methodius parish and St. Hyacinth's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. In 1913 appointed pastor of South Milwaukee, Wis., until 1937. On Dec. 23, 1937 appointed pastor of St. Adalbert's parish, Milwaukee, Wis. For some time a director of a Polish daily "Nowiny Polskie," Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 1923 West Becher St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Zychlinski, Casimir. Civic leader. Born Feb. 24, 1859 in Poznan, Poland; came to United States in 1876. His active participation in the Polish National Alliance began in 1911 with his election as a director. In 1912 was elected president, and from that time until his death he filled this office uninterruptedly, having been re-elected five times. Due to his will, his creative ability and winning personality, the organization grew from 110,000 members in 1915, with assets of $3,000,000, to 250,000 members in 1926, with assets of over $14,000,000. For his contributions to Polish immigrants, Polish Government bestowed upon him the Commander's Cross of the Order of "Polonia Restituta." Was also one of the founders of another leading Polish-American organization, "The Polish Falcons Alliance of America," in 1894, to which he gave his active support throughout his life; was known as the Father of the Falcons. Died Aug. 28, 1927 in Chicago, Ill.

Zychlinski, Louis. Captain in Civil War. Born in Poland, active in Polish insurrection in 1848 against Prussia; later joined Garibaldi insurrection in Italy; subsequently emigrated to U.S. and landed in New York, April, 1862. Served in the Cavalry of Colonel Van Alen, Hooker's Division as staff officer, in captain's rank; was wounded. Wrote: "Pamietniki z wojny Amerykanskiej," 1862, Poznan, 1863 and "Przygody Wielkopolanina w Azji i Ameryce," Poznan, 1882. Left U.S. for Poland to participate in the uprising against Russia. Deported by Russian Government to Siberia. Died in 1891.

Zychowicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Andrew. Clergyman. Pastor of Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary parish, Scranton, Pa. Died September 19, 1939 in Scranton, Pa.

Zydanowicz, Clara. Teacher. Engaged as a teacher at Pulaski School, Glen Lyon, Pa. Address: Market Street, Glen Lyon, Pa.

Zygmund, Anthony. Professor of mathematics. Born in Warsaw, Poland, Dec. 26, 1900. In 1923 University of Warsaw, Poland granted him degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Completed special studies in Paris, Oxford, Cambridge as a scholar of Rockefeller Foundation. Assistant Professor at the Warsaw Institute of Technology from 1922 to 1929. Lecturer at the University of Warsaw. Special Professor of Mathematics at the University of Wilno. Author of several monographs on mathematical science published in Polish, English and French languages. Came to U.S. in March, 1940, lectured at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and since 1940 to date professor of mathematics at Mt. Holyoke College. Corresponding member of the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in America. Address: Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass.

Zygmunt, Lawrence Francis. Attorney at law. Born Aug. 14, 1891 in Chicago, Ill. Son of Joseph H. and Paulina M. (Gnarska) Zygmunt. Education: St. Stanislaus B. M. parochial school, De Paul University, Law School with LL.B., 1915. Married Cecilia A. Piasecki, May 2, 1915; children: Lawrence F. Member of P.N.A., P.R.C.U., Polish Alma Mater, K. of C. Polish American Bar Association; Polish Lawyers Association; Illinois and Chicago Bar Ass'n. President of L. F. Zygmunt and Co., Inc. Address: 5200 Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Zygmunta, Sister Maria, C.S.B., M.A. Professor. Engaged as a professor of History at Villanova College, Villanova, Pa.

Zynda, Stanislaus I. Public official. In 1939 elected mayor of the city of Depew, N. Y. Active in civic affairs. Resides in Depew, N. Y.

Zywicki, Michael F. Civic leader. In 1937 elected mayor of the city of Ludington, Mich.

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Kowalski,Leo
Laskowski, Rev. Cornelius
Osadnik, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John
Pajakowski, Eugene
Pauline, Sister Agnes
Raczynski, Rev. E.
Rozplochowski, John
Slominski, H. H.
Smogor, Jeanette
Werwinski, Ignace
Wiatrowski, Felix
Witucki, Bernard
Wypiszynski, Joseph
South Chicago
Haraburda, Stanislaus
Whiting
Rafacz, Michael
Sobieszczyk, Stanislaus

IOWA

Bellevue
Kresenski, Raymund
Humboldt
Dziewanowski, Nicholas

KANSAS

Kansas City
Labunski, Victor
Sutkowski, S.
Ziolo, Stanislaus
Larned
Wikowske, Hugo
Leavenworth
Grudzinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John C.
Przybylowicz, Michael
Timken
Vesecky, John

KENTUCKY

Lexington
Lewinski T.
Saint Mary
Jaglowicz, Very Rev. Francis
Kwiatkowski, Rev. Ladislaus
Nagorznik, Rev. John

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge
Gorlinski, Joseph
Jastrzembski, Leo
Stefanski, Anthony
Marksville
Bielkiewicz, Henry
New Orleans
Cwitkowicz, Very Rev. Alexander
Helinski, Rev. Jacob
Kozarski, S. J.
Lenz, Rev. Anthony
Romanski, Anthony
Sadowski, Jacob
Sulakowski, Vincent
Wrotnowski, Stanislaus
Wrotnowski, Arthur
Port Hudson
Wrotnowski, Ladislaus

MAINE

Orono
Chucka, Joseph Anthony
Snieszko, Stanislaus
Portland
Pojnar, Rev. Peter
Sengteller, Louis

MARYLAND

Baltimore
Antoniewski, Edward
Barabasz, Rev. Miecislaus
Bielski, Francis W.
Bok, Rev. Joseph, O.M.C.
Chowaniec, Rev. Peter
Chylinski, Rev. Stephen
Czakert, Rev. Peter
Damezyn, Michael
Diolush, James
Diolush, Rev. Joseph
Diolush, William
Drenga, Joseph F.
Dulski, Joseph F.
Dulski, Rev. Joseph
Duszynski, Rev. Andrew A.
Dzierozynski, Rev. Francis
Goluchowska, Helene
Gregorek, Francis
Gregorius, Adam S.
Hadys, Louis
Hejda, Constance
Ichniowski, Casimir
Ichniowski, Peter F.
Klimkiewicz, Veronica
Koncz, Rev. Peter
Kopera, Stephen
Kosakowski, Chester
Kotlarz, Rev. Charles
Kowalska, Sister Mary
Kurkowski, Andrew
Macek, Francis
Markiewicz, Francis
Marosz, Rev. Camille, O.M.C.
Marzecki, Rev. A. F.
Morys, Rev. Thomas
Nowacki, Stephen
Nowak, Emil
Nowak, John A.
Nowak, Joseph
Nowak, Sigismund
Nowakowski, John
Olbrycki, Joseph
Pyznar, Rev. Francis O.M.C.
Rodowicz, Rev. John

Rozewicz, Very Rev. Celestine, O.M.C.
Rybier, Felicia
Sandalgi, Rev. Paul
Siwinski, George
Skretny, Rev. Joseph
Struzynski, H.
Szczerbicki, John
Szuwalski, Szczepan
Wachowiak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus
Weber, John
Wegnerowicz, Rev. Stanislaus
Welzant, George
Wilczynski, Marja
Wusza, Walter A.
Zychlinski, Louis

Catonsville
Chudzinski, Rev. Frederick
Ruskowski, Rev. Leo

Cherry Chase
Torlinski, Michael

Ellicot City
Kaczmarek, Rev. Anadete
Wieprecht, Very Rev. Gerald

Easton
Czaja, John

Hyatsville
Grosz, Oliver

MASSACHUSETTS

Adams
Andrzejczyk, Rev. Bronislaus
Bloniarz, John
Gwozdz, Helen
Kolodziej, Rev. Francis
Jaworski, Ernest
Urbanska, Odriana
Wilk, Joseph

Amherst
Gutowska, Mary

Becket
Topolski, Rev. Patrick

Boston
Adamowski, Antonia
Adamowski, Joseph
Adamowski, Timothy
Chmiel, Sally J.
Chmielinski, Henry, Hilary
Chmielinski, Rev. John M.
Doroszynski, John
Kolodziej, Michael
Kozol, Francis
Hernisz, Stanislaus
Hordynski, Joseph
Jezierski, Bronislaus
Nowak, Francis
Nowak, Stanislaus
Sienkiewicz, Mary
Smolenska, Helen
Twardzik, Henry
Twarog, John
Wyzanski, Charles
Wyzanski, Matthew
Zakrzewska, Mary

Bridgewater
Surinska, Anne

Brockton
Kundicz, Vitalis

Cambridge
Bardzil, Cleophas Norbert
Bartunek, Paul Franklin
Dziengielewski, Joseph
Grzybowski, John M.
Kaminsky, Joseph
Lednicki, Waclaw
Marek, Leonard
Samborski, Adolph
Zmijewski, Rev. Henry

Chelsea
Adamski, Rev. Cyprian, O.M.C.
Bernacka, Helen
Pucko, Roman
Smiertka, Jean
Szymanski, Rev. Marceli, O.M.C.
Wisniowski, J.
Wisniowski, Stanislaus
Zielinski, Charles

Cheshire
Witanek, Annete

Chicopee
Bogdan, Frances C.
Brach, Esther L.
Ciosek, Stanislaus F.
Cyman, Very Rev. Lawrence, O.M.C.
Cyran, Anna F.
Cyran, Frances K.
Frankowski, Joseph A.
Furtek, Frances
Gawrychowski, Rt. Rev. Valentine, Bishop
Hanyszewska, Pauline
Jorczak, J.
Jorczak, S. F.
Karas, Henry
Korkosz, Frances
Krokosz, Francis
Moson, John
Mroczek, Josephine
Nowak, Joseph
Olko, Stephania
Przybyla, Joseph
Rogowski, Francis
Rolnick, Nellie
Sitnik, Hermina
Skibinski, Ceslaus
Slonina, Anthony
Smolczynski, Charles
Starzyk, Paul
Szetela, Leo
Szmist, Sophie
Szpara, Angela
Tryba, Casimir
Tuleja, Emilie
Wiencek, Alice
Zajchowska, Juliet
Zaremba, Sylvia

Chicopee Falls
Ziemba, Edward

Clinton
Bachose, Helen M.

Dorchester
Daszewski, John J.
Federkiewicz, Jane
Federkiewicz, John J.
Roginska, Lola

Dudley
Naumnik, Stanislaus
Sensky, Josephine
Sitowski, Anthony

Easthampton
Baranowski, Leocadia T.
Celusniak, Helen M.
Czelusniak, Henry W.
Hadro, Alice
Okulski, Peter

Fairhaven
Kobak, Joseph

Fall River
Chrupcala, Francis
Dylla, Rev. Hugo
Marciniak, Rev. Raphael, O.M.C.
Matuszak, Valentine
Nawrocki, Stephen
Nowak, Stanislaus
Pietraszak, John
Soja, Richard
Wojcicki, Henry
Wojtowicz, Michael
Zielinski, John B.
Zmuda, JoJhn

Fitchburg
Kulcinski, Louis

Gardner
Bazydlo, Genevieve
Poliks, Chester

Granby
Balcerak, Rev. Daniel, O.M.C.
Biedrzycki, Rev. Eusebius, O.M.C.
Goral, Rev. Flavian, O.M.C.
Grabka, Rev. Gregory, O.M.C.
Swizdor, Rev. Matthew, O.M.C.
Wierzbinski, Rev. Zenon, O.M.C.
Ziarkowski, Rev. Martin, O.M.C.
Zonca, Very Rev. Norbert, O.R.C.

Haverville
Kowalski, Stephen

Holyoke
Basamania, Stella
Bauman, Julia
Gorecki, John
Kay-Kuczynski, Jean
Lacienska, Eleanore
Lewandowski, Joseph W.
Niedzielski, Josephine
Niziankowicz, John
Niziankowicz, Olga
Polchlopek, Walter
Sikorski, Rev. Anthony
Szewczynski, Venceslaus
Walczak, Stanislaus
Wonsik, Joseph
Zielinski, Edmund
Zielinski, Rev. Eugene
Zielinski, John

Housatonic
Lekston, Rev. Joseph

Jamaica Plain
Herman, Florence
Herman, Wanda
Kobuski, Clarence

Lawrence
Dydek, Lilian
Grabowski, Arthur
Hajna, Rev. Peter
Wojtanowski

Lowell
Dziura, John
Meisser, Stanislaus
Ogonowski, Rev. Alex.
Targ, Wladyslaw
Twarog, Ladislaus

Lynn
Doda, Rev. J.
Plasewicz, Irene

Powicki, Maximilian
Wanelik, Marion K.
Manchester
Pszenny, Joseph
Maynard
Cieslak, Walter A.
New Bedford
Jarusik, Helen
Jaworek, Eugene
Jaworek, Sophie
Lonicka, Mary
Mikus, Aurelia
Mysliwy, Stanislaus
Niznik, Joseph
Osuch, Louise
Robak, Laura
Sikorski, Stanislaus
Skoczolek, Mary K.
Skoczulek, Joanna M.
Stawasz, Catherine
Suchniak, Anna
Suchniak, Emil
Szala, Albin
Szydlowska, Helena
Wroblinski, Helen
Northampton
Czerwonka, Walter
Kridl, Manfred
Makofski, A.
Salem
Bachorowski, Alphonse
Czubek, Rev. John
Kozakiewicz, Casimir
Irzyk, Felix
Pinkos, Genevieve
Rostkowska, Anna
Stramski, A.
Tyburska, Isabele
Zielinski, Ignace
Zmijewska, Sophie
Southbridge
Glondek, Walter
Hanyz, Rev. M. S.
Swiacki, Hedwig
South Hadley
Zygmund, Anthony
Springfield
Borsa, Stanislaus
Flak, Paul P.
Grabowski, Joseph
Kodis, Victor
Kotarski, William
Orlemanski, Rev. Stanislaus
Rypysc, Stanislaus
Wozny, Bruno
Stockbridge
Jakubowski, John
Rodzinski, Arthur
Stoughton
Dusevitch, Stephen
Taunton
Chojnacki, Louis A.
Dykas, Helen
Pelczarski, Walter
Turners Falls
Skoniecki, Rev. A. A.
Biadasz, Frances A.
Cyran, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Anthony
Komorek, John J.
Lekarczyk, Rev. A. A.
Tokarz, Irene
Westfield
Bogdan, Agnes E.
Iwanowski, Sigismund
Jegelewicz, Anna
Lesniak, Jennie
Stahelska, Alice
Woonsocket
Dyjak, Anna C.
Worcester
Bojanowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. B.
Ciborowska, Stella A.
Kozakiewicz, Leopold
Jablonski, Francis
Meleski, Harry
Michalowski, John
Michalski, K.
Mieczkowski, Stanislaus
Moneta, Rev. JJohn
Sacchi, Rev. Philip
Siarkiewicz, John
Wondolowski, Joseph
Wroblewski, Ladislaus

Magnicki, Gustaw
Radecki, Gustaw
Trybulski, Ladislaus
Ziemba, Joseph
Wisowaty, Jean

MICHIGAN

Ann Arbor
Bichowski, Frances Russell
Bychinski, Alfred
Fajans, Kazimierz
Karpinski, Louis
Ostafin, Peter
Pawlowski, Felix
Turyn, Alexander
Waszkiewicz, Leo
Zwierzkowski, Stanislaus
Assinins
Adasiewicz, Rev. Casimir
Bay City
Bachinski, John
Briske, John
Przybyszewski, Valentine V.
Szklarzyk, Rev. Augustyn
Wasielewski, Francis
Zaremba, A.
Bessemer
Koronski, George
Beaver
Szymanski, Rev. Valerian
Dearborn
Jackson, Joseph
Janik, Ladislaus
Skowron, Helen
Lesinski, John
Detroit
Adamick, Jimmy
Angerman, Stanislaus
Annuncja, Sister Maria
Antczak, Leonard A.
Anuszkiewicz, Rev. Vincent
Aurelia, Sister Maria
Baginski, Martin
Bahorski, Joseph
Balcerski, M. A.
Barc, John J.
Bartoszewicz, Very Rev. Eustace
Barzyk, G. B.
Beger, John
Bialy, Mendel J.
Bielawski, Albert
Bien, Edward R.
Bogusz-Wlazlo, L.
Bonawentura, Sister Maria
Bonfila, Sister Maria
Bowski, Z. J.
Brozek, Stanislaus
Brzostowski, Joseph S.
Budziak, Leo
Buszek, Francis Charles
Cajetana, Mother Marie
Chamski, Bronislaus F.
Chenik, Ferdinand
Cwiakala, Rev. Paul
Cyran, Rev. Constantine
Czaja, Peter
Czajka, Louis
Czajka, Mary
Czerwinski, Silvester
Dabrowski, Rev. Joseph
Dabrowski, Thaddeus
Dikowicz, Stanislaus J.
Dingell, John David
Dolewczynski, Edmund
Domasiewicz, Rev. John
Dombrowski, Stanley
Domzalski, Casimir
Domzalski, Ladislaus
Domzalski, Michael
Dorsz, Edmund
Dwornicki, Peter
Eminowicz, Thaddeus
Fogel, Francis
Friedel, Francis
Galantowicz, H. C.
Garstecki, Ladislaus
Gawronski, W.
Gedemin, John
Gorzelniacki, Francis
Goscicki, Michael
Grudzinski, Rt. Rev. Alexander
Grupa, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael
Grzankowski, Stanislaus
Gutowski, Rev. Paul
Gwizdowski, Joseph
Haduch, Louis
Hausner, Stanislaus
Nowiecki, Joseph
Kadlubowski, Z. L.
Kaminski, Andrew
Kaminski, John
Kaminski, Joseph
Kania, Joseph
Kaulbersz, George
Kieruj, Rev. Felix
Knobloch, Edmund
Knobloch, F.
Kolasinski, Rev. Dominik
Kolongowski, Louis
Koneczny, Edward
Koscinski, Arthur
Kosicka, Mira
Kosicki, Vitold
Kosierowski, Joseph
Kozdroj, Ceslaus
Kronk, John
Kronk, Martin
Kudron, Joseph
Jalmuzynski, Jean
Jankowski, Cass
Januszewski, Francis
Jarosz, Valentine
Jarzembowski, Rev. Bernard
Jasnowski, Adolph
Jurkiewicz, Leonard
Lachajewski, Stanislaus
Leszcynski, Peter
Lorkowska, Helena

Lukaszewicz, John
Lutomski, Joseph
Magdalena, Mother Maria
Majewski, Rev. Edward
Makielski, Leo
Marcinkiewicz, Karol
Mateja, Anthony
Mechtylda, Sister Maria
Mieczkowski, John
Miller, Rev. John
Miodek, Joseph
Monica, Mother Maria
Muttkowski, Richard
Napiewocki, Stanislaus
Nichczynski, John
Nowak, Charles M.
Nowak, Charles S.
Nowak, Francis S.
Nowicki, John A.
Nowicki, Leo
Obecny, Casimir
Olechowski, L. W.
Ostrowski, Janusz
Partyka, Edmund F.
Pawlowski, Jerome
Perkowski, John
Petrowsky, Charles
Piaskowski, B.
Pierog, W. W.
Pietkiewicz, Zenon
Pietraszewski, Stanislaus
Piorkowski, John
Piotrowski, Joseph
Polanowski, Rev. A.
Popowska, Leocadia
Rozycki, Ladislaus
Rozycki, Stanislaus
Rozycki, Stanley
Ryrzewski, J. B.
Rytel, Alexander
Sadowski, George
Sadowski, Hubert
Sadowski, Roman
Sawicki, B. J.
Schemanske, Francis
Schweda, Mary
Sikora, Joseph
Skowronska, Anna
Skrzycki, Rev. Stanislaus
Skutecki, Joseph
Slazinski, L. W.
Slazinski, W. A.
Smolczynski, Vincent
Sobieski, Joseph
Sosnowski, John
Sowa, J.
Stempien, Walter A.
Sumeracki, Adam
Sumeracki, Jacob
Swieczkowska, Clara
Tarczynski, Rudolph
Tarlo, Stanislaus
Temrowski, Leo
Teresylla, Sister Maria
Tomczyk, F. J.
Ungler, Hedwig
Vashak, Walter
Walczak, Rev. John
Waszak, Genevieve
Wedda, John
Willowski, Leo
Wojcik, Louis
Wojcinska, Eveline
Wojcinski, Robert
Wojnicki, Stanislaus
Woznicki, Most Rev. Stephen, Bishop
Wroblewski, Edward
Zabinski, Edward
Zaklikowski, Rev. Florian
Zaleski, Rev. Alexander

Detour
Mlynarczyk, Rev. Anselm

Flint
Bortnowski, Very Rev. Stanislaus

Gaylord
Ponganis, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Simon

Grand Rapids
Arszulowicz, Rev. Anthony Peter
Bukowski, Rev. Arthur F.
Chmielewski, Rev. Edward
Falicki, Rev. Edmund F.
Gorski, Eleanor
Jankowski, Anthony
Jozwiak, John F.
Kemp, Berton
Kemp, Helen
Krakowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Ladislaus
Lipczynska, Valeria
Makoski, Evelyn
Nowacki, Stanley
Pietrasik, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph
Plagens, Most Rev. Casimir, Bishop
Poposka, Estelle
Skory, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Casimir
Wikowska, Genevieve
Zamiara, Casimir

Hamtramck
Anger, John
Bolewicki, Peter E.
Bednarski, Walter A.
Bendzinski, Casimir
Bielawski, Adalbert M.
Biernacki, Stanislaus R.
Ceglowski, Roman V.
Cetlinski, Constantine A.
Cichon, Mary Emily
Cyman, Frank J.
Cytacki, Ladislaus
Czarnecki, Joseph C.
Dross, Marion
Dysarz, John
Dysarz, T. T.
Dziegielewski, J. A.
Grajewski, Michael J.
Gronkowski, Nicholas
Kanar, Walter
Kaczmarczyk, Anthony
Kargol, Joseph
Karwick, Leo
Kolowicz, George
Kopka, M. A.
Krempa, Joseph
Kuta, Rev. Joseph
Lewandowski, Joseph
Luniewski, Ladislaus
Maciejewski, F. S.
Machrowicz, Thaddeus
Majewski, Stephen
Mankowski, John
Mijal, S. E.
Pietraszewski, Alexander
Pietraszewski, Stanislaus
Piotrowski, R. J.
Radecki, C.
Rydzewski, J. B.
Sawicki, Joseph
Skrzycki, Stephen
Sporny, Stanislaus
Stachowiak, Stephen
Tenerowicz, Rudolph
Trojanowski, Stanislaus
Walkowiak, Rev. Peter
Wiechowski, Henry
Wozniak, Chester
Zak, Albert

Jackson
Adamczyk, J. M.
Gosinski, John N.
Kramic, Stanislaus
Nowaczyk, Rev. JJ. P.
Sonsalla, Rev. Paul

Lansing
Szybowicz, Rev. L.
Zywicki, Michael

Mackinaw
Bieniawski, Rev. A.

Manistee
Konopa, John F.

Marquette
Langner, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Karol

New Boston
Jurkiewicz, Clara

Orchard Lake
Antachowski, Rev. A. A.
Bartol, Rev. Eug.
Buchaczkowski, Rev. Witold
Buszek, Rev. John
Cendrowski, Rev. A. A.
Ciemniewski, Rev. J.
Cituk, John
Czarnik, R.
Filipowicz, Rev. Venceslaus
Gierut, Rev. Joseph Al.
Janicki, Rev. Stanislaus
Janiga, Rev. L. J.
Jasinski, Rev. Valerian
Kisielewski, Rev. Ladislaus
Lobaza, Peter
Machnikowski, Ignace
Maksimik, Rev. Anthony
Martusiewicz, Andrew
Milinkiewicz, Rev. Boleslaus
Mroczkowski, Stanislaus
Orlik, Rev. Francis
Parylo, Rev. Francis
Pawelczak, Rev. Andrew
Piatkowski, Romuald
Piwowarski, Andrew
Reginek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Thomas
Ropella, Rev. Ceslaus
Rybinski, Rev. Joseph
Skrocki, Rev. Edward
Stefan, S. A. Alexander
Syski, Rt. Rev. Msgr.
Tarzala, Rev. Henry
Wengier, Rev. Francis
Wojtaszak, Boleslaus I.
Wotta, Rev. Anthony

Parisville
Graca, Rev. John
Wollowski, Rev. John

Posen
Jezerska, Clara

Plymouth
Albina, Mother Maria
Antonina, Mother Maria
Annuncjata, Sister Maria
Catherine, Mother Maria

Cecilia, Sister Maria
Fabia, Sister Maria
Geordiana, Sister Maria
Lucyna, Sister Maria
Pancratia, Mother Maria
Tarcilla, Mother Maria
Ursula, Sister Maria

Royal Oak
Zewadski, Clarence

Saginaw
Sikorski, Rev. Stanislaus

Utica
Zbudowska, Helen

Wyandotte
Czuchna, Stanislaus
Jarecki, Rev. Leo
Krych, Rev. Ladislaus
Kurzatkowska, Mary
Kwasiborski, S. A.
Latta, Lawrence
Paula, Sister Maria
Szymanska, Adelaide

MINNESOTA

Bowlus
Janski, Rev. Joseph

Broverville
Guzdek, Rev. John
Studnicki, Rev. John

Delano
Socha, Rev. Damasy

Duluth
Kotlarek, George
Rakowski, John
Sroka, Rev. John

Grygla
Gryglaszewski, Francis

Holdingford
Kromolicki, Rev. John

Little Falls
Koslosky, Austin
Krol, Rev. Francis
Musial, Rev. John

Manketo
Kresensky, Louis

Minneapolis
Bloski, Sylvester
Ciontowska, Josephine
Gratzek,Francis
Gruba,H. J.
Idzionek, G. Ignace
Janda, Victoria
Julkowski, Raymond
Jazdzewski, Rev. Henry
Kasmar, Mary
Koleski, Joseph
Kowalkowski, Joseph
Krawczyk, Monica
Lepak, J. A.
Morsztyn, Helen
Nahurski, Francis
Rakowski, Rev. Francis
Sokolowska, Marie
Styiski, Florian
Symans, Edward
Szajnert, Julian
Worzalla, Rev. Francis
Zaworski, Edward
Zoch, Herman
Zulkowski, R.

New Brighton
Matz, Rev. Max

Owatonna
Gausewitz, William

Randall
Dudek, Rev. Joseph

Redwood Falls
Balko, Ted.

Rochester
Drapiewski, Francis John

St. Cloud
Grabowska, Adelaide
Krol, Very Rev. Peter

St. Paul
Barszcz, Rev. Francis
Gracek, Thomas
Grzeskowiak,Rev. Edward
Gucwa, Rev. Edward
Koleski, John
Koscielniak, Rev. Paul
Laskowski, Michael
Majer, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Dominic
Nowak, B. G.
Radecki, Ladislaus
Zawadzki, Rev. Lawrence

Sauk Centre
Plachta, Rt. Rev. Msgr. August

Schakopee
Plaut, Alois

Sleepy Eye
Sakowske, Christophore
Zieske, John

Stillwater
Lehmicke, Rudolph

Swan River
Cichocki, Rev. Henry

Taunton
Pawelski, Rev. John

Willow River
Majas, Rev. Joseph

Wilno
Brzoskowski, Rev. A.
Horbaczewski, Rev. Joseph

Windom
Meilicke, Emil

Winona
Bambenek, Dominic
Bambenek, Joseph
Bronk, Leo
Bruski, Silvester
Ciemienski, Rev. Joseph
Derkowski, Jerome
Jozwiak, Vera
Kowalewski, Henry
Kropidlowski, Nina
Libera, Adalbert
Libera, Edward
Lipinski, M. N.
Lipinski, Michael
Maze, Aurelius
Milanowska, Frances
Pacholski, Rt.Rev. Msgr. Jacob
Sikorski, Louis
Sikorski, Theodore

Virginia
Viezbicke, Vincent

MISSOURI

Krakow
Wendzinski, Ignace

Merrimac River
Lipowski, Rev. Henry

Springfield
Badal, Thomas
Bartkowski, Henry
Benda, Paul
Biskupek, Rev. Aloisius
Blandowski, Constantine
Bochnia, Charles
Budzynski, J.
Cebula, Rev. Sebastian
Ciborowski, Stanislaus
Grodzki, Frank B.
Kasperski, Jerome
Kieda, Rev. Francis J.
Koniuszewski, Ladislaus
Kossak, William
Kowala, Valentine
Krupa, Francis
Medart, Filip
Mix, Rev. John
Motz, Mother Maria Hilaria
Ochocki, Anthony
Pudlowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis
Salomea, Mother Maria
Schwitalla, Rev. Alphonse
Stagowski, Anthony
Stanowski, Rev. Urban
Szamotulski, Rev. Miecislaus
Szelski, Edward
Wachowiak, M.
Walasin, Rev. Martin
Wanicki, Louis
Zielinski, Rev. Anthony

Washington
Mateuszek, Rev. Alexander

Weston
Rutkowski, Rev. Francis

MONTANA

Anaconda
Wisniewski, Joseph

Wibaux
Cieslewicz, Rev. Stanislaus

NEBRASKA

Duncan
Borowiak, Bronislaus

Grand Island
Bednarczyk, Rev. H.
Bona, Most Rev. Bishop, Stanislaus Vincent

Loup City
Jarka, Rev. J.
Ziolkowski, Rev. Leonard

New Posen
Sebastyanski, Rev. Ladislaus
Wnek, Rev. Stanislaus

Omaha
Goodman, John
Grodinsky, Manuel
Gutoski, Peter
Kalamaja, Rev. Theobald
Klammer, Anthony
Komorowski, Stanislaus
Krzycki, Rev. Venceslaus
Lukaszewski, Rev. B.
Palubicki, Rev. John
Pszanowski, John
Rynaszewska, Marjorie

Smartville
Kopczynski, Rev. Joseph

Tarnov
Czech, Rev. Anastasius
Tarcitia, Sister Maria

Verdigre
Jankiewicz, Wencel

NEVADA

Las Vegas
Parker, Jean

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Hanover
Karwoski, Theodore
Manchester
Betley, Stanley J.
Duda, Walter J.
Gladysz, Joseph
Piaseczny, Stanislaus
Rzasa, S. A.
Wlodkowski, John

NEW JERSEY

Alpine
Zabriskie, George Albert
Arlington
Sikinski, Ceslaus
Barrington
Swiecicki, Martin
Bayonne
Boyarski, Kathryn
Golubiewska, Genevieve
Golubieski, Charles
Golubiewski, Alphons W.
Grzebik, Joseph
Grzebik, Leocadia
Janiga, Mae
Jozefowicz, John
Krupinska, Salomea
Kukowska, Lottie
Liseski, John
Luczynski, Edward
Malinowski, Thaddeus
Nowicki, Joseph
Swider, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Sigismund
Tokarski, Casimir
Topolewski, Joseph
Tralka, Rev. A.
Truskowski, Alex.
Bloomfield
Dluzniewski, Adam
Kurkiewicz, Ladislaus
Ostrowski, Sigismund
Socha, Rev. Bronislaus
Boonton
Leske, Thaddeus George
Leske, Victor Vincent
Bound Brook
Jasionowski, Rev. Ceslaus
Wyglendowski, Casimir
Burlington
Konopka, Rev. Miecislaus
Camden
Borz, Helen K.
Bristow, Stephania
Ciechanowski, J.
Gonski, Anthony F.
Kowalski, John Leo
Krawczyk, Madalene
Lawnicki, Rev. M. J.
Lewandowski, S. S.
Lubrant, Chester A.
Lukasiak, Melanie
Monta, Genevieve
Nowak, Walter
Pawlak, Stanley
Podoszek, Ladislaus
Rominiecka, Claudia
Ryzinska, Elizabeth
Strenski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Arthur
Szymankiewicz, Helen
Tanski, Edward A.
Wisniewski, Henry F.
Wozniak, Edward F.
Wroblewski, B.
Zawiora, Miecislaus
Carteret
Belgert, Matthew
Dziadosz, Rev. Joseph
Collingswood
Mozelewski, Mitchell
Clifton
Alexandrowicz, Ladislaus
Trella, Matthew
Darlington
Fronczak, Rev. Michael
Przedziecki, Rev. Joseph
Dover
Czyzak, Stanislaus
East Orange
Gorska, Eugenia
Elizabeth
Bolanowski, Casimir J.
Dobrowolski, B.
Franzke, Casimir
Gadomski, Casimir F.
Elizabeth
Juraszek, Joseph
Kopnicki, Roman
Kozlowski, John B.
Kuchlewski, Edward
Masnicki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Vitus
Niemcewicz, Julian Ursyn
Slugocki, Francis
Sredzinski, Stanislaus
Szymanska, Michaelina
Turek, J.
Wegrzyn, Louis
Wojcik, Leonard
Fair Haven
Orlowski, Anthony
Garfield
Dombal, Waclaw
Janowski, Henry L.
Kobylarz, Joseph
Kolodziej, John
Kupiszewski, Michael
Mlynarz, Frank
Glen Rock
Gutowska, Adriana
Gutowski, Stanislaus
Great Meadows
Bembenek, Ignatius
Bembenek, Rev. J.
Hackensack
Zaborowski, Albrecht
Harrison
Brozyna, Martin
Obrzut, Helen
Obrzut, Josephine
Hoboken
Hrynkiewicz, Anthony
Ho-ho-kus
Warhol, John
Hudson Heights
Majewski, Rev. Francis
Irvington
Golinski, John T.
Gutowski, Walter
Kuta, Bruno
Lankau, Rev. M.
Nowels, William C.
Skiba, John
Stachniewicz, John H.
Jersey City
Bobkowski, Zenon
Boryszewski, Rt. Rev. Francis, Bishop
Brozdowski, John J.
Cieciuch, Alexander
Cieciuch, Leo
Cieciuch, Walter
Czachorowski, Matthew
Faber, Martin
Haker, Eugene W.
Koprowski, William
Kwiatkowski, Rev. Bolesiaus
Kwiatkowski, William
Nizolek, John U.
Piskorski, Abdon
Piskorski, Valerian
Prazmowski, Peter
Pychowski, John
Rosinski, Rev. Stanislaus
Rubacky, Robert
Saskiel, Anthony
Saturniewicz, John
Sieminski, Henry
Sieminski, Stanley
Sudnik, Alexander, A., Jr.
Supinski, Paul
Szudrowicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Ignatius
Telkowski, Vincent
Urbanska-Courtney, E. M. U.
Urbanski, Waclaw
Watman, Anthony J.
Wilusz, Victor
Wotanowski, Theodore
Zabriskie, John
Zima, Ernest
Kearny
Sikinski, Chester
Linden
Murawski, Edward
Lyndhurst
Pawlowski, Joseph
Little Egg Harbor
Bozen, Charles De-
Lodi
Alexis, Mother Maria
Wilkonska, Antonina
Matawan
Olstowski, Francis
Manville
Cebula, John
Ceglowski, W. M.
Mazur, William
Onka, Joseph
Rakowski, J.
Newark
Agnieszko, Stanislaus
Bellak, Theodore
Bogdan, F. R.
Brach, Leon A.
Golembiewski, Andrew
Knappek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Paul
Kordys, Joseph
Lorenz, Stephen J.
Maciejewski, Anthony
Maczniewski, Henry
Michalski, Joseph
Olszewski, Rev. Joseph
Piekutowski, Alexander
Pietrucha, Francis
Potas, Janina
Poznanski, Stanislaus
Przybylowicz, J. B.
Robak, Ceslaus
Rucki, W. C.
Stachowiak, Rev. Stanislaus
Szymanski, John
Tetkowska, Casimira
Tuliglowicz, Joseph
Wagner, Joseph
Wegrocki, Adolph
Wilk, Stanislaus

Zybulewski, Edmund A.
New Brunswick
Kaploniak, Helen
Zdaniewicz, Rev. Alexander
Newton
Kozik, Rev. Ignace
Orange
Fronczak, Rev. Michael
Passaic
Amlicke, Manfield G.
Bilenski
Dziduch, Leocadia
Grudzinski, Ladislaus
Kowalczyk, Rev. Francis
Kowalski, Louis
Kruczek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus
Manteuffel, Rev. Julius
Nawrot, E. L.
Patlen, Aldon
Polack, Stanislaus J.
Sondej, Jacob
Szorc, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Lawrence
Weinert, Henry
Zak, Filomena
Paterson
Gutowski, Adam
Lacz, John Stanley
Stark, Carroll Joseph
Perth Amboy
Balinski, Stanislaus
Budnicka, Irene
Dawidowski, Ladislaus
Duda, Stephania
Duschock, Agnes
Dzielinska, Juliet
Gadek, Anthony S.
Gasior, Francis
Kasparek, Adam
Koeller, Virginia
Lesniowski, Rev. Zenon
Meidak, Raymund
Paluszkiewicz, Mary
Rostkowski, Stanislaus
Szymanowski, Rev. Stephen
Terentz (Ferentz), Elizabeth
Urban, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph
Plainfield
Piasecki, Rev. Martin
Princeton
Smoluchowski, Roman
Tarski, Alfred
Ramsey
Bogucki, Rev. Martin
Haluch, Rev. Joseph
Moscinski, Rev. Boleslaus
Moskal, Very Rev. Celestine
Pietrzak, Rev. John
Sokol, Rev. Joseph
Stalmaszynski, Rev. Paul
Wieczorek, Rev. Robert
Ridgewood
Czarnecki, Frank Charles
Riverside
Szkemo, Leocadia
Roselle
Konieczny, Michael
Sayreville
Maciejewski, Rev. Alexander
Warzala, Stanley
South River
Reps, Francis
Wojciechowicz, Alexander
Wujek, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Max
South Orange
Jaremczuk, Rev. Joseph
Trenton
Adamowski, Rev. John P.
Baginski, John
Bielawski, A. S.
Boruta, P. JJ.
Bugdal, Casimir
Czelusniak, Rev. Stanislaus
Karge, Joseph
Kasprowicz, Rev. Francis
Lewandowski, John
Lewandowski, Joseph
Lipinski, Rev. Martin
Siemion, T. R.
Skoczylas, Ladislaus
Tysowski, Joseph
Urbaniak, Eugene
Urbaniak, Henry
Wojciechowski, Victor
Zak, Edward
Zielinski, A. M.
Union City
Cumiskey, Frank
Wallington
Sarnecki, Alexander
Stolarz, Edward

NEW MEXICO

Santa Fe
Bakos, Joseph G.
Kowalski, Very Rev. Rembert
Kozlowski, Martin

NEW YORK

Albany
Cetner, John A.
Chmielinska, Helen
Gorski, Rev. Anthony
Hujno, Rev. Anthony
Klukiewicz, Stanislaus
Matthews, Stephen
Nowak, Rev. Vincent
Ostrowski, John
Ostrowski, Rev. Joseph S.
Ostrowski, Sigismund
Afton
Pluta, John
Altamont
Tarasievich, Rev. John
Amsterdam
Ciulik, Andrew
Dylong, Joseph
Filipek, Stella
Gospodarek, Rev. Stanislaus
Kosinski, John
Niemczura, Aloisius
Nowak, Rev. Peter
Partyka, Frederick A.
Slezak, Stanislaus
Astoria
Gorecka, Hanka Erica
Sowinski, John
Athol Springs
Bakinowski, Rev. Ferdinand, O.M.C.
Baldyga, Rev. Pacyfic O.M.C.
Bolek, Rev. Francis
Balcerak, Rev. Victor, O.M.C.
Kostrzewa, Rev. Edward O.M.C.
Niedzwiecki, Rev. Rufinus, O.M.C.
Pasko, Rev. Felix, O.M.C.
Pawlak, Rev. Augustine, O.M.C.
Pawlowicz, Rev. Theodor, O.M.C.
Przemielewski, Rev. Benedict, O.M.C.
Robaczewski, Rev. Alex, O.M.C.
Wawro, Rev. Desiderius, O.M.C.
Wieprecht, Rev. Thomas, O.M.C.
Zajdel, Rev. Adam, O.M.C.
Ziemba, Rev. Edward, O.M.C.
Aurora
Zabriskie, Robert Lansing
Batavia
Cichowski, Rev. Stanislaus
Glowacki, B.
Glowacki, Henry
Mondziel, Frank A.
Padorowska, Marie
Stadnicki, John
Bay Shore
Paprocki, Theodore
Bayside
Burghardt, John P.
Strobel, Leocadia
Binghamton
Levendosky, Stella
Mrozek, Emil C.
Nagorna, Elizabeth
Polakas, John
Suszczynska, Anna
Bronx
Adamski, M. S.
Bronski, Aloysius
Szubinski, Rev. Francis
Wolski, Paul
Ziemak, Rev. John
Bronxville
Zaturenska, Marya
Zawadzki, Bohdan
Brooklyn
Adamowicz, Benjamin
Adamowicz, Joseph
Anuskiewicz, Benjamin T.
Blizinski, Richard
Borowicz, Leonard Ambrosius
Brykczynski, Emil
Chybowska, Halina
Czarnowski, Stanislaus
Dylewski, Theodore
Gregorcewicz, Francis
Grycz, Louis
Galinski, Roman
Glebocki, Joseph B.
Gliwa, Bronislaus
Glowacki, Joseph
Grimm, Francis
Halicki, John
Janeczko, Stanley H.
Kaminski, Lawrence
Kolman, Edward
Konieczny, Very Rev. Stanislaus

Kostecki, Joseph L.
Kowalski, Rev. Stanislaus
Kozicki, Bernard
Kozlowski, Ceslaus
Kubec, Rev. Gervase
Kuczwalski, William
Kulik, Emil
Kurdelski, Roach
Lewandowski, S. M.
Machcinski, Stephen
Machlinski, Stephen
Niedzielski, Joseph
Poplawski, Felix
Puchalski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Boleslaus
Rapkowski, Rev. Joseph
Regulski, Edwin
Rembski, Stanislaus
Rusin, Anthony
Sawicki, Anthony
Siudzinski, M. R.
Smolenski, John
Sokal, Henry
Szlichta, Joseph
Utnowski, Konrad
Wesolowska, Frances
Witkowski, Stanislaus
Witulska, Victoria
Wroblewski, D.
Wroblewski, Joseph F.
Yolles, Peter
Zawislowski, Very Rev. Joseph
Zmyrko, Vincent

Burnt Hill

Piekny, Joseph

Buffalo

Adamski, Anthony J.
Adamski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Peter
Angela, Sister Maria
Angelica, Sister Maria
Angelina, Mother Maria
Annette, Sister Maria
Baczkowski, Philip
Balucinski, Thaddeus
Banas, Karol F.
Banas, Rose
Banaszak, John E.
Barabasz, Karol P.
Baranowski, Joseph
Baranska, Janina
Bartkowski, Rev. Ladislaus J.
Bayger, Francis B.
Beresniewicz, JoJseph
Bernolak, Joseph
Beszczynski, E.
Beszczynski, Vincent
Bielecki, Casimir
Biedron, Rose
Biniszkiewicz, Edmund A.
Blazejewski, Edmund A.
Blazejewski, Eugene B.
Borkowski, Ansley B.
Borowiak, B. E.
Borowiak, Stanislaus
Borowski, Joseph
Bratkiewicz, Rev. Erasm
Brylski, Casimir
Brylski, Florian J.
Brzezicki, John Marian
Brzezicki, Marian F.
Brunona, Mother Maria
Bucharska, Mary
Buczkowski, Eugene V.
Burzynski, Francis S.
Butlak, Francis
Bzowski, J.
Cepura, Adolph
Ceslikowski, Jerome
Chodacki, Rev. Louis
Chodzinski, Casimir
Chodzinski, Ladislaus Carol
Chudy, Lorraine
Ciechanski, Rev. Anthony A.
Ciesielski, Stephen
Ciesla, Rev. Joseph
Cieslinska, Regina
Cieslinski, Ladislaus
Cieslinski, Virginia
Ciszek, Rev. Francis
Clair, Sister Maria
Constance, Sister Maria
Cwiklinski, Alexander
Cwiklinski, Francis
Czaster, Stanislaus
Czernikowska, Virginia
Dobala, Rev. Bruno
Dorasewicz, Boleslaus
Drumsta, M.
Dulcia, Sister Maria
Dyczkowski, Eugene M.
Dyczkowski, Raymund
Dzimian, Dorothy
Dzimian, Stanislaus
Evangelina, Sister Maria
Figas, Very Rev. Justin
Fimowicz, Rev. Stanislaus
Flaczek, Rev. Thomas
Fleming, Henry
Fiutak, Raymund
Frances, Sister Maria
Foryciarz, Hedwig F.
Franinkiewicz, Bertha
Fronczak, Francis Eustace
Fronczak, Joseph E.
Fronczak, Louis
Frost, Janina
Frost, John M.
Fudzinski, Very Rev. Hyacinth
Furmaniak, Jadwiga
Fuzakowski, Marian
Garstka, Rev. Andrew
Gawel, Vincent
Gendzierski, Joseph
Gerzabek, B.
Glapinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph
Gluchowski, Casimir
Golembiewski, Stanislaus
Goral, John
Gorski, Francis A.
Graczyk, Stephen A.
Grocholski, Stanislaus
Grzanowski, Edwin
Gucfa, Sigismund
Gurgas, Boleslaus
Helminiak, Miecislaus
Hodkiewicz, Catherine
Hodkiewicz, Edmund
Hopcia, Eleonore
Horbaczewski, Lucian
Idzik, Martin
Ignaszak, Francis
Jackowska, Helen
Jakubczak, Genevieve
Jakubowski, Sigismund
Janaczek, Amelia
Janczak, Francis
Jankowski, Joseph
Kajkowski, August
Kaluzny, Rev. Francis
Kaminska, Florence
Kaminski, Joseph
Kaminski, Leo
Kaminski, Rev. Stephen
Kanski, James
Kantowski, Edwin
Kasprzak, Frances
Kasprzak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis
Kasprzycki, Joseph
Kaszubowski, Joseph
Kazmierczak, Andrew
Kazmierczak, Anthony Leo
Kazmierczak, Mary
Kaznowski, Walter
Kielich, A. E.
Kiliszewski, Alexander
Kirshenstein, Leo
Klarkowski, B. A.
Klejna, Rev. J.
Klimek, Ladislaus
Kolipinski, Edward
Kolis, Theodore
Korda, Augustyn
Korpanty, Miecislaus
Kowal, Albert
Kowalski, Arthur
Kreciszewski, John
Krysinska, Frances
Krysinski, John
Krystaniak, M. F.
Krzyzan, Rev. Cesarius
Kubala, Louis
Kubiak, A.
Kujawa, Francis
Kusz, Very Rev. Ignatius
Kwiatkowski, Francis
Jasinski, Rt. Rev. John Bishop
Jenczka, C. E.
Jenczka, Eugenia
Jendrasiak, Telesphor
Jezewski, Peter
Johnson, Jacob
Jolanta, Sister Maria
Joziakiewicz, Andrew
Letocha, Rev. Peter
Lewandowski, Rev. Adalbert
Lewandowski, Francis
Linetty, Emily
Lipinski, Julian
Lipowicz, Leonard
Lipowicz, Stanislaus
Maciejewski, Ambrose
Majewski, Rev. Anthony
Malanowicz, Edmund
Malecka, Janina
Malecki, John
Marcinkiewicz, Rev. Adam
Martuszewska, Maria
Martuszewski, Martin
Matala, Joseph
Matuszkiewicz, Anthony
Maxentia, Sister Maria
Mazurowska, Marta
Mazurowski, F.
Mazurowski, Isidor
Mazurowski, Leo
Mazurowski, S. E.
Michalski, Boleslaus
Michaelina, Sister Maria
Michalski, Wallace
Mielcarek, A.
Mietus, Konrad
Mikolajczak, Joseph

Mikulec, Stanislaus
Mikulski, John
Miller, Joseph
Miller, Max
Mioduszewska, Frances
Mioduszewski, Rev. Charles
Monczynski, Anthony
Monczynski, Joseph
Monczynski, Victor
Mozejewski, Rev. Martin
Mruk, Joseph
Muszynski, Nelson
Myszka, Paul
Nagorski, Rev. Joseph
Napieralski, John
Nowak, Edward
Nowak, John
Nowak, J. N.
Nowak, St.
Nowicki, Stanislaus
Olszewski, Leo
Osinska, Bessie
Osinski, Henry
Osinski, Joseph
Pajakowski, Miecislaus
Pantera, Adalbert
Pantera, Joseph
Partyka, Casimir
Partyka, Edmund
Patrzykowski, Alexander
Pawlowski, Rev. Stanislaus
Pawlowski, Anthony
Pelowski, Louis
Piduch, Rev. Isidore
Pinska, Stella
Piotrowska, Helen
Pitass, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Alexander
Pitass, Bernard
Pitass, Francis
Pitass, Rev. John
Podgorski, Louis
Pogorzala, Raymund
Przybylski, Francis
Ptak, Stanislaus
Radwan, Edmund
Radziszewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis
Rakoszy, Frances
Raszeja, Anthony
Raszeja, Anthony, Jr.
Rizewski, Rev. William
Rosinska, Irene
Rozan, Alice
Rozan, George
Rozan, Jacob
Rudzinski, Rev. Joseph
Rusek, John
Ruszaj, Angela
Ruszaj, Eugene
Ruszaj, Francis
Ruszaj, Leona
Ruszaj, Norbert
Ruszaj, Stanislaus
Ruszkiewicz, Francis
Rutecki, Lucian
Rutecki, Max
Rutecki, Paul
Rutecki, Vincent
Rutecki, Vincent L. Maria
Schweichler, Louis
Slisz, Joseph
Sekowski, Zenon
Sadlowski, Gregory
Scholastica, Mother
Semelka, Rev. Theophil
Sielski, Stanislaus
Slisz, Joseph
Slisz, Stanislaus
Slizewski, Rev. Constance
Slominski, Michael
Smoczynski, Leopold
Smokowski, Peter
Sobus, Vedy Aloysius
Spryszynski, Stephen
Stachowiak, J.
Stachura, Edward
Stadnicki, Peter
Stancyklewicz, Alphonse
Staniewicz, Janina
Stasinski, Alexander
Szczepanik, Alexander
Szczepanski, Alexander
Szczepanski, Rev. L. S.
Szczukowski, Alexander
Szczukowski, Victor
Szczybura, Rev. Sebastian
Szczybura, Thomas
Szmytkowski, Rev. John
Szreiber, Anthony
Sztuczko, John
Szymanska, Agnes
Tobolski, John
Tomczak, Boleslaus
Trudnowski, Joseph
Truszkowski, Valentine
Tucholka, Leo
Tumiel, Joseph
Turkiewicz, Stanislaus
Tworek, Matthew
Ulinski, John
Urban, Casimir
Urban, Charles
Urban, Henry
Urbanczyk, Very Rev. Anthony
Urbanowicz, Miecislaus
Urbanowicz, Stanislaus
Urbanski, L. J.
Urbanski, Nicholas
Usiak, Henry
Usiak, John
Walczak, Stephen
Wardynski, Frank
Wegierski, Anthony
Weglewska, Janina
Wisniewska, Benedicta
Wisniewski, S.
Wojciechowski, Victor
Wojcik, Rev. James
Wojcik, Rev. Stephen
Wojtkowiak, Stephen
Wolanek, John
Wozniak, Rev. Boleslaus
Wozniak, Steve
Wrzesinski, Josephine
Wylegala, Victor
Zablonski, Stanislaus
Zagorski, Michael
Zajas, John
Zakrzewski, Joseph
Zalikowski, Benjamin
Zaremba, Chester
Zaremba, Joseph
Zareczny, Rev. Victor
Zawadzki, K. E.
Zawadzki, Ladislaus
Zawistowski, Rev. John
Zienkiewicz, Rev. Anatol
Zimmer, Michael
Ziolo, Sigismund
Zoladz, Joseph
Zoladz, Stanislaus

Castleton on Hudson
Zapala, Very Rev. Ladislaus

Cohoes
Gierlacki, Rev. Valentine

Cheektowaga
Gruszka, Irene Agnes
Hordych, Rev. Ladislaus
Lazewski, Alois
Napieralski, Nicholas
Stackewicz, Casimir
Swinarski, Most Rev. Valentine
Wojda, Irene
Zalemski, C. Chase

Clinton
Heilperin, Michael

Cutchogue
Zbawiony, Rev. I.

Depew
Cepura, Helen
Chojnacki, Stephen
Czech, Edmund
Galas, Adelia
Dombrowski, Mary
Konsek, Alfred
Kozub, Francis
Labuzinski, Rev. Cajetan
Olszowska, Emilie
Pierzchala, Jaynette
Poynton, Alice
Przylucki, Stephen
Rybak, Joseph
Szafnicki, Marian F.
Wittmeyer, Helen
Zgoda, Stella
Zynda, Stanislaus

Dunkirk
Bartkowiak, Ralph G.
Bartkowiak, Raymund
Heimowski, Frances
Janice, Francis
Helminiak, Michael
Johnson, Anthony
Lanz, Rev. Karol
Marmurowicz, Martin
Nowak, William
Pauszek, Dorothy
Sobkowiak, Francis
Stegelski, Frank S.
Swinko, Rev. Bartholomew
Wozniak, Adam

East Aurora
Denecke, Frederick

Elmhurst
Kaplinski, Rev. John
Roskwitalski, Rev. George, O.M.C.

Franklinville
Bubacz, Rev. Stanislaus C.

Florida
Nowak, Very Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus
Slupek, Rev. Michael

Floral Park
Wilamowski, Rev. Francis

Flushing
Robaszkiewicz, Mary

Forest Hills
Wegrzynek, Maximilian
Wierzynski, Casimir
Zand, Stephen

French Creek
Raczkowski, Rev. Ignatius
Rojek, Rev. Joseph

Glen Cove
Makowski, Stanislaus
Pomierski, Constantine
Sarnecki, Charles
Hudson Heights
Dombrowski, Rev. Arthur S.
Hamburg
Figlewski, Very Rev. Alphonse
Hilbert, Mother Coleta
Innocent, Mother Maria
Herkimer
Kania, Rev. Peter J.
Ithaca
Konopinski, Emil
Jamaica
Kac, Marek
Jarka, Casimir
Kowalski, Vincent
Maryanski, Karol
Rysiakiewicz, Rev. Stanislaus
Jackson Heights
Kucharzewski, Jan
Lackawanna
Amborski, Herbert T.
Aszkler, John F.
Bukaty, Edward
Bukaty, Stanislaus J.
Czerniejewski, Virginia
Doktor, Stanislaus
Gworek, Stanislaus
Kij, Joseph
Panczykowski, John
Pietrowski, Anthony
Pulkowski, Anthony
Rosinski, Adolph
Rutkowski, Helen
Sabuda, John
Schultza, Rev. Peter
Sobolewski, Edward
Stabenau, Rev. Thomas
Stypowany, William
Willis, Gabriela
Lancaster
Burda, Frances
Potter, Walter
Larkville
Siegal, John
Maspeth
Jarka, Clement
Manka, Rev. Ladislaus
Nawrocki, Rev. Adalbert
Machias
Scinecka, Josephine
New Hyde Park
Sluszka, Sigismund
New York
Adamkiewicz, Wojciech
Archacki, Henry
Barwicki, Karol J.
Benda, Emilie
Bayer, Walter J.
Benda, Ladislaus
Bielaski, Alexander Bruce
Biski, Louis
Blazewicz, Venceslaus
Bodanzky, Arthur
Borodziej, A.
Borzecki, Wladyslaw
Brachocki, Alexander
Brylantowski, Samuel
Brzoziewski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph
Burant, Rev. Felix F.
Bychowski, Gustave Theodore
Chrzanowski, Rev. Ladislaus
Clements, Stanley
Curtius, Alexander
Cybis, Boleslaus
Czechlewski, Joseph
Danowski, Edward
D'Arnell, Lydia
Darewski, Herman
Daszkiewicz, Marko
Debski, Alexander
Dembeck, John
Didur, Adam
Dikovich, Rev. Eugene
Dlugoszowski, Boleslaus
Domanski, Louis
Dzikowski, Roman
Eminowicz, Stephania
Galeski, Louis
Godowski, Leopold
Golankiewicz, Alvin
Gray, Gilda
Gronowicz, Antoni
Gross, Feliks
Gwozdecki, Gustaw
Hertz, Alexander
Halecki, Oskar
Hero, Stephen
Jagocki, Robert
Janski, Karol
Jarosinski, Bazyli
Jaroszewicz, W. C.
Jastrow, Joseph
Jaworski, Roman
Jerzmanowski, Erasmus
Jerzmanowski, Joseph
Jezykowicz, Rev. Louis
Kajko, Lucian
Kallini, Joseph
Kaminski, Alexander
Kaznowski, L.
Kilarski, Marian
Kochanski, Paul
Kochanowski, Victor
Kolakowski, Edward
Kopaczewski, Walter
Kopanskiewicz, Anthony
Kosidowski, Zenon
Kowalski, Louis
Krynicki, Joseph
Krzesinski, Rev. Andrew
Krzymienski, Stanislaus
Krzyzak, L. L.
Kulakowski, Bronislaw
Kulpinski, Martin
Kurczewski, Alexander
Kwiatkowski, Stanislaus
Kwiatkowski, Stanislaus
Lakowski, Rev. Cornelius
Lednicka, Maryla
Lekowski, W.
Leliwa, Charles
Letanche, J.
Lewicki, Corvin Edward
Litscho, Daniel
Liwacz, Gregory Henry
Lotka, Alfred James
Lukasiewicz, Joseph
Majewski, Thomas
Maluski, Alexander
Mass, Bogumir
Maszewski, Wojciech
Matuszewski, Ignace
Maximowicz, Mary
Matyka, Joseph
Micha, Jerzy
Mierzwa, Stephen
Miniewski, Alexander
Modjeski, Ralph
Morawski, Wojciech
Morawski, Ignace
Morożowicz, Adalbert
Mroczkowski, Edward
Naimska, Mary
Naimska, Sophie
Negri, Pola
Norwid, Cyprian
Nowicki, Francis
Ochrymowicz, Ladislaus
Olitsky, Peter
Ostrowska, Mary
Paderewski, Ignace
Pateracki, John
Perkowski, Venceslaus
Piotrowska, Irena
Piotrowski, Zygmunt
Podbielski, Joseph
Pokorny, Gustave
Polaski, John
Poniatowski, Charles
Probowski, Christopher
Proschowski, Frantz
Przedpelski, Victor
Rakowski, Frank
Rakowski, Henry
Rakowski, Leon
Raszewski, Alexander
Regulski, J.
Roman, George
Ropp, Stefan
Roszak, Theodore
Rozanski, Clement F.
Rubinstein, Michael
Rybicki, Edward
Sembrich, Marcelina
Sieczek, Rev. Joseph
Siekierski, Felix
Slowikowski, Felix
Smykla, Rev. John
Stamirowski, Casimir
Stojowski, Sigismund
Strelsky, Nicander
Strzelecki, Boleslaus
Strzelecki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John
Strzetelski, Stanislaus
Styka, Tade
Szpaczek, Louis
Szyk, Arthur
Taubenschlag, Rafael
Truszkowski, Richard
Trzeciak, John
Uminski, Rev. Edward
Uminski, Sigmund
Waldo, Arthur
Walska, Ganna
Warol, Rev. Aloysius, S.J.
Wazeter, Francis X.
Weclewski, Henry
Wegrzynek, M. F.
Wilgus, William
Wirkus, Faustyn
Wilonski, Chauncey
Wisniewski, John
Witkowski, Edward S.
Witkowski, Francis
Wittlin, Joseph
Woywod, Rev. Stanislaus, O.F.M.
Wundheiler, Alexander
Yolles, Peter
Zabriskie, Andrew Christian
Zabriskie, Jacob W.

Zadora, Michael
Zaniewicz, Rev. Joseph
Zielkie, Adalbert V.
Zielinska, Genia

New York Mills
Zamiarski, Anthony

Niagara Falls
Bialecki, Adam
Cecula, Adolph
Dryja, Stanislaus
Jarzab, Ladislaus
Lopacki, Sigismund
Romanowska, Anastazja
Rozan, Leo
Spula, John
Witkowski, John

North Tonawanda
Kociolowicz, Ladislaus
Mroczynski, Benjamin
Pasciak, Stanislaus
Reszel, Thaddeus
Wiech, Benjamin

Ozone Park
Tencza, Rev. Joseph

Perry
Hikiert, Venceslaus

Pine Island
Felczak, Rev. John
Krasniewicz, S.

Port Chester
Gazdzicki, Rev. John
Lesniewski, Rev. Francis

Poughkeepsie
Ciolko, W. J.
Galuszka, Rev. Karol
Kaminski, Rev. Thaddeus
Strelsky, Nicander
Zlotowski, Ignace

Raybrook
Augustynowicz, Rev. Alexander J.

Rensselaer
Hojsik, Rev. Ambrose
Malkowski, Louise

Ridgewood
Zator, George

Rochester
Brodowczynski, Boleslaus C.
Ciszek, Frances E.
Dembowska, Bertha M.
Dombrowska, Wanda K.
Felerski, Adam JJohn
Dzurenda, Agnes C.
Gach, Anna
Gorecka, JaJnina
Koscianski, Leo
Kowalski, Stanislaus
Krolak, Rev. Stanislaus
Matuszewski, Rev. Leon
Wojtczak, Venceslaus

Scarsdale
Landowska, Wanda

Schenectady
Bajes, Wanda
Bogusz, Jerzy
Chlopecka, Isabela
Chesky, Helen M.
Czyzewski, Joseph
Dolewska, Mary
Dybich, Marion
Gburski, Leonard
Grabicki, Stanislaus
Grabowska, Hedwig
Hajec, Anthony
Janufka, Ethel
Janufka, William
Kazmierczak, Boleslaus
Kercull, Henry
Kilian, Boleslaus
Kolbicz, Edmund
Korkosz, Edward
Kuty, Eugene
Lapinski, John
Lasak, Francis
Lukaszewicz, Rev. Daniel
Makofski, Sigismund
Malinowska, Anna
Nowacki, Leo
Ogonowska, Theresa
Ogonowski, Adam
Ogonowski, Thaddeus
Olszewski, Clement F.
Rekucki, Jacob
Sarnowski, Arthur
Smoluchowski, Roman
Stefan, Anthony
Szafranski, Casimir
Szatkowski, Raymund
Szczypien, Bernard
Tyburski, Adam
Wogatzke, Edwin
Wolongiewicz, Anna
Wolongiewicz, Stephen
Zalesak, Boleslaus
Zeglen, Rudolph

Sloan
Andrzejewski, Henry Michael
Budziak, Lydia
Czerwinski, Rev. Joseph
Jamuchowski, Vincent J.
Piekarski, John A.
Stachowski, Edmund
Zajaczek, Stephania

Staten Island
Krancewicz, Rev. Emil

Stuyvesant Falls
Taberski, Francis

Syracuse
Dumanowska, Magdalena
Giminski, John F.
Guzewicz, Rev. George
Harlukiewicz, Helen
Hmiel, John F.
Kenyon, Stella
Lipowski, Stella
Lniski, Rev. Stanislaus
Marzynski, Thomas
Nelepowitch, Agnes
Obremski, Mitchell
Piejda, Rev. Casimir
Pilat, Stanislaus
Pylkowski, Henry
Rondomanski, Ceslaus
Rusin, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis
Tyminski, Edmund
Zabadal, John
Zolynski, Sadie

Troy
Albright, Frederick

Utica
Bedzefsky, Sylvia
Bienkowski, L. K.
Dolega, Edward
Dzialuk, Rev. Michael
Motycka, Anna
Narkon, John
Ogonowski, Miecislaus
Potocki, Ladislaus
Waszkiewicz, Stephen

Wading River
Strenski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Emil

Watervliet
Guzielek, Rev. Ladislaus

Williamsville
Wingierski, Rev. C.

West Seneca
Szulc, Rev. Peter

Yonkers
Betowski, Rev. Edward
Dworzak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph
Dziuban, Stanislaus W.
Komora, Rev. Emil
Kowalski, Francis
Lipinski, Arthur O.
Lutomski, John
Nowicki, Joseph A.
Wazeter, Francis J.

NORTH CAROLINA

Fort Bragg
Starzynski, Florian
Nitynski, Constantine
Berlinski

Fayetteville
Bonczkowska, Charlotte

NORTH DAKOTA

Fort Lincoln
Barzynski, Joseph E., Jr.

Geneseo
Kupka, Rev. Theodore

Minto
Montewski, G. V.

South Heart
Andrzejkiewicz, Rev. Felix

Warsaw
Michniewski, Rev. Francis

OHIO

Adena
Wiercinski, Rev. Anthony

Akron
Lewinski, F. K.

Bay Village
Wachowski, Rev. Joseph

Berea
Solinski, Rev. John

Campbell
Grozinski, John
Keish, Peter
Kunicki, Benedict
Kunicki, Jane
Malys, Stanislaus
Richards, Viola
Tofil, Joseph

Canton
Rybolt, Robert

Cincinnati
Liszniewski, Karol
Chernavski, J.
Majerowski, Rev. Ladislaus
Maslowski, Karl H.
Pulikowski, Julian
Rosienkiewicz, Martin

Cleveland
Bartkowiak, Rev. Vitalis
Benkowski, Frank
Betley, Paul T.
Binna, Rev. August
Bronislava, Sister Maria
Chrostowski, Alphonse
Cieslak, Casimir Gabriel
Clark, Estelle
Dangiel, Stanislaus
Dlugolecki, Miecislaus

Dolejs, Joseph F.
Dombska, Martha
Dubaniewicz, Peter P.
Duda, Rev. Francis B.
Dybowski, Sigismund
Filipiak, Boleslaus
Filipiak, Frances
Filipski, Anthony T.
Fronckowiak, Leonard
Gapinski, Leonard J.
Gawrzynski, Ladislaus
Gorska, Charlotte
Gorska, Eleonora
Gwiazdowski, Alexander
Haas, John
Helinski, Francis
Herse, Bronislaus
Hunter, Anthony
Jablonowski, Chester R.
Janietz, Rev. Wolfgang
Jarosz, Rev. Joseph
Jolanta, Mother Maria
Josaphat, Mother Maria
Kalisz, Max
Kapalka, John
Karpinska, Helena
Karwoski, Apolinary
Kasparek, Francis
Kendzierski, Francis
Klementowicz, Bronislaus
Kmiecik, Francis
Kniola, H. P.
Kolaszewski, Rev. Francis
Konrad, E. C.
Krajewski, Joseph S.
Krawcewicz, H. E.
Kuberek, Rev. Protase
Kujawski, Leo
Kula, Lawrence
Kurdziel, Paul
Lewandowski, Edmund P.
Lewandowski, John
Lipinsky, Lino
Lipska, F. J.
Lulenski, Chester
Malecki, JoJseph
Marleski, Anthony
Matia, Felix T.
Matia, Ladislaus T.
Matuszewski, Joseph
Michalski, Benjamin
Missal, Joseph
Missal, S. C.
Mlotkowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John
Mondzelewski, Edmund
Madej, Alexander
Nikiel, Mary
Nowak, Lionel
Nowak, Sigismund
Nowogrodzki, Ladislaus
Olejniczak, Peter
Orlikowski, Bernard
Orlikowski, Theodore
Orzechowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Marion
Owczarek, Stella
Pawlowska, Monica
Pawlowski, Joseph
Piatkowski, Josepn
Pietrusiewicz, Rev. Friodolin
Pindras, John
Pletta, Angelina
Podwojski, B. M.
Radecki, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Anthony
Raskowski, C. B.
Redmer, Rev. Louis
Russick, Edward
Rutkowski, Anthony
Sawicki, E. F.
Sawicki, Joseph
Siekaniec, Rev. Ladislaus, O.F.M.
Siemiradzki, Thomas
Sitko, Louis
Smolka, John
Szostek, Joseph
Spotanski, Stanislaus
Tesny, Frances
Tetlak, Francis
Tylicki, John F.
Walasiewiczz, Stella
Warren, Peter
Washko, John
Wasiniak, Edward
Wicinski, Carol
Wilamowski, A. Z.
Woloszyk, Rev. Thaddeus
Wrobel, Peter
Zablotny, Stanislaus
Zachlin, Anthony
Zakrzewski, Sigmund P.
Zawrocki, D.
Zelazny, oJseph
Zolnowski, T.
Zybura, Rev. John

Dayton
Frydrych, Rev. Paul P.
Hero, Stephen
Kmiecinski, Martin
Werwinski, Ignace

Dillonville
Wanat, Anthony

Garfield Heights
Kniola, Raymund
Kucia, Rev. John J.

Grafton
Orlemanski, Rev. Anthony B.

Independence
Smigiel, Peter

Lorain
Czuba, Anthony
Gorska, Frances A.
Matuszak, Adalbert
Potocki, Dominic
Pozega, Sophie
Zaworski, D. L.

Rossford
Robaszkiewicz, Rev. Charles

Sandusky
Sadowski, John A.

Steubenville
Karp, Lillen
Smogor, Rev. Casimir

Toledo
Aloysius, Sister Maria
Antoinette, Sister Lilian
Bonaventure, Sister Maria
Bugielski, Richard
Chlebowski, Martha
Czarnecki, Rev. Ladislaus
Dalkowski, B. J.
Dalkowski, Francis A.
Grzezinski, S.
Jagodzinski, Very Rev. Edward
Kocinski, Veronica
Konwin, Robert
Kwapich, Rose
Landowski, Leon
Legowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis
Lukasiewicz, Ceslaus
Markowski, Stephen
Matousek, Sister Maria
Nestorowicz, S.
Paryska, Marie
Paryski, Anthony
Pozy, Rosaline
Robaskiewicz, Leo
Robie, Joseph A.
Robie, Mary
Rosinski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Benedict
Stockfish, Walter
Talaska, F.
Tilton, Constance
Tloczenska, Sister Maria Salomea
Urbanski, Rev. John
Walinski, M.
Wieczorek, Rev. Simon
Vlodimira, Sister Maria
Zachman, Joseph
Zarembska, Cecilia
Zatorska, Marie Z.

Youngstown
Bochinski, Leonard
Habuda, Michael
Krzyzan, Anthony
Krzyzan, Francis
Ledwon, J. V.
Michalak, Rev. Paul
Mielcarek, Rev. Dominik
Mika, Felix
Osiniak, Walter
Pasternacki, Francis
Pasternacki, L. P.
Porembski, C. A.
Stankiewiczz, Walter
Stefanski, Clarence
Tarnapowicz, J. W.
Turowska, Florence
Zielinski, Rev. Bronislaus
Witkiewicz, Adele

Zaleski
Zaleski, Peter

OKLAHOMA

Davenport
Lomski, Leo

Norman
Czechowicz, Edwin

Tulsa
Bojanowski, George
Radziminski, Charles

OREGON

Cornvallis
Kierzek, John M.

PENNSYLVANIA

Alden Station
Buda, Walter
Furman, Sophie
Kolakowski, Stanislaus
Pelczar, Jacob
Rushin, Andrew
Shepela, Francis
Shepela, Agnes

Aliquippa
Ulatowska, Henrietta

Allentown
Lewandowski, Rev. Theophil

Altoona
Brunona, Sister Maria
Wozny, Rev. Joseph

Ambridge
Jurkowska, Zenobia
Kwiatanoska, Jennie
Labujewski, Rev. Stan.
Laskowski, B. W.
Lojek, J. J.
Beaver Falls
Bogdziewicz, Victor
Ben Avon
Budnik, Rev. Peter, O.F.M.
Staskiewiczz, Rev. Aloisius, O.F.M.
Bethlehem
Gebert, Rev. Bronislaus laus
Kopytkiewicz, Rev. Miecislaus
Leszczynski, Sigismund
Weida, Francis
Blossburg
Isban, Helen
Rybacka, Anna
Suchos, Rev. John
Szerszen, Amelia
Braddock
Krzywicki, Edward
Stukus, Joseph
Butler
Wolman, Henry
Cambridge Springs
Bartmanski, John
Blacharski, John H.
Gasiorowski, Venceslaus
Gorski, Thaddeus
Hepke, Thaddeus
Jarema, Francis
Kolasa, John
Kruszka, Edward
Kuberski, Edward
Mikolajczyk, Chester
Mitana, Thaddeus
Steczynski, Marian
Symonolewicz, Constantine
Chester
Augustyn, Rev. Michael
Klekotka, Rev. Peter J.
Kraus, Rev. Gabriel
Mielczarek, L.
Ploszaj, Rev. Jacob
Rozploch, Albin
Skwirut, Francis
Clifton Heights
Wysocki, John
Ziebura, Rev. Anthony
Conshohocken
Jerzak, Rev. Sebastian
Ozlminski, Rev. Joseph
Pachucki, Rev. Michael
Tomiak, Rev. Benedict
Coraopolis
Albina, Sister Maria
Angela, Mother Maria
Eugenia, Sister Maria
Krysmalski, J. I.
Crucible
Nowak, Francis
Cumbola
Krystyniak, Rev. Stephen
De Lancey
Zubrzycki, Rev. Joseph
Dickson City
Glinowski, Joseph
Rozajewska, Eleonore
Szpotanski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus
Donora
Kosmacki, Leo
Pykosh, William
Wapiennik, Charles
DuBois
Shinal, Julian
Duryea
Swantkowski, Edwin
Duquesne
Bendjewska, R.
Chlebowicz, Sophie
Emsworth
Lipinski, Rev. Peter
Retka, Rev. Francis
Erie
Abramowski, Edward R.
Babowicz, Boleslaus
Baranowski, A.
Bobrowski, Eugene
Cebelinska, Pelagia
Chojnacki, Ignace
Cieslinska, Mary
Drozeski, J. R.
Glogowski, Rev. Jerzy
Gorski, Adam
Ignasiak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Andrew
Ignasiak, John A.
Iwanowski, W. W.
Kaminska, Martha
Kujawski, Leonard
Mascharka, Leona
Michalski, Charles
Mietkiewicz, Lucian
Mszanowski, Miecislaus
Mszanowski, Thomas
Nagorski, Francis
Niedbalski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Severin
Piotrowska, Claudia
Robie (Robaszkiewicz), James
Rybinska, Cecilia
Skrzypczak, Joseph
Stanczak, Rev. Ladislaus
Stegelski, Felix
Szubert, Felix
Sadowski, Very Rev. Michael
Urbaniak, Edward
Ward, John
Wardega, Leonard
Wieczorek, Stanislaus
Wilkos, F. J.
Wozniak, Charles
Wysocki, Harriet
Zelazny, Frank
Etna
Spotowicz, Edward
Szwedko, Andrew
Everson
Pisula, Francis
Farrell
Wiercinski, Alphonse
Ford City
Luniewski, Rev. Julian
Forest City
Chudzinska, Helen
Kozlowski, Charlotte
Piatkowska, Florence
Frackville
Garstka, Rev. Stanislaus
Glassport
Gorski, Rev. R. H.
Glen Campbell
Anuszkiewicz, Rev. Stanislaus F.
Glen Lyon
Belefski, Clara
Butka, Alice
Gasewicz, Anna
Kanjorski, Anthony
Kielar, Edward J.
Klem, Francis
Kovaleski, Alexander
Kozlowska, Sophie
Krafchik, Joseph
Krulikowski, Helen
Krulikowski, Walter
Lipinski, Rev. Anthony
Lipska, Wanda
Mazur, Eugene
Najaka, Andrew
Najaka, Sigmund
Olshefski, Alex
Papciak, Anna
Papciak, Ted
Rogowicz, Clemens
Rushin, William
Sasimowicz, Helen
Sekulski, Edward
Skladzien, Joseph
Yablonski, Louis
Yaraszewski, Edward
Zimolzak, Chester
Zydanowicz, Clara
Hazleton
Bonin, Edward
Bonin, John Hilary
Dominiak, Rev. Francis
Gallagher, Verna
Grala, W. L.
Kozik, A. E.
Kushmider, Lawrence
Oleniczak, Stanislaus
Zola, Helen
Irwin
Stempeck, Stanislaus
Jessup
Grzywacz, Rev. Francis
Johnstown
Dembinski, Very Rev. B.
Keisterville
Wieczorek, Rev. Francis
Kingston
Gryczka, Rev. Jacob
Marcinkowski, Stanislaus
Rynkiewicz, St.
Wasiewicz, Josephine
Zebrowski, Natalie
Lansford
Mioduszewski, Rev. John
Luzerne Mills
Lipski, Rev. Walter
Witek, Nicholas
Mahanoy City
Kilkuskie, Alexander
Maliniak, Michael
Malinowski, John
Poplisha, Rev. Joseph
Manayunk
Wojciechowicz, Veronica
McAdoo
Klawitter, Rev. Anthony
McKeesport
Dembinski, Alexander
Radzinski, Louis
Millmont
Strzemplewicz, Rev. Michael
Minersville
Krajeski, Rev. Leo
Monaca
Jarosz, Thaddeus

Monessen
Ceglarz, Edmund
Ceglarz, Helen
Krasnicki, Robert
Wajchler, Jane Anne
Wattras, Joseph

Mt. Carmel
Alachniewicz, Rev. Stanislaus, C.S.Sp.
Andrulewicz, Theodore
Bartos, Francis
Chesney, Walter
Darginska, Helen
Lachowicz, Martha
Kielminska, Emma
Konopka, Dorothy
Kostos, Francis
Maciejewski, Rev. Peter
Narusewicz, Thomas
Noel, Ramona Bendar
Olszefska, Edna
Starke, Irene

Mt. Pleasant
Pniak, Rev. Anthony
Przybylski, Rev. Ladislaus

Nanticoke
Aponick, John J.
Biczysko, Rev. Valentine
Bobeck, Theresia
Boguszewski, Francis
Ceppa, Helen T.
Drapiewski, Joseph
Frankois, Joseph
Gapinska, Frances
Gapinska-Rekus, Mary
Glowacka, Mary
Gramlewicz, Rev. Ignace
Gronka, Martin
Grudkowski, Mary
Grzybowicz, Joseph
Janowski, Stanislaus
Jastrzemski, Adam
Jastrzembski, Stanislaus
Juszkiewicz, Rev. Joseph
Kitkowska, Eleonore
Komorowski, Theodore
Krawiec, Ladislaus
Kuligowski, Anthony
Lewska, Irene
Leyman, Henry
Luzenski, Vincent
Maciag, Peter
Mackiewicz, Joseph
Makowski, Ed
Malinowski, Emil
Niklewski, Edmund
Nowakoski, Rev. Francis
Ostrowski, Stanislaus
Sakowski, Damazy
Salaczynski, Thaddeus
Schmidt, Paul
Skuzynski, Joseph
Sliwinski, Joseph
Smith, Lucie
Suwalska, Clara
Szumowski, John
Szymanska, Dorothy
Szymanski, Henry
Talarska, Pauline
Warakomska, Valeria
Wasielewski, Stanislaus
Wysocki, Alexander
Zielinska, Laura
Znaniecki, Martin B.

Natrona
Czaplinski, Francis
Jaworski, Rev. John

Nazareth
Golkoski, George W.
Kaske, George

Nemacolin
Czajka, Boleslaus

Neville Island
Glinka, Janice V.

New Castle
Baczewski, Rev. Francis
Dutkiewicz, Mary
Stancelewski, Rev. Vincent
Wajert, John

New Kensington
Baron, Rev. Anthony
Hoynoski, Dorothy
Lachendro, Rev. Julian
Lipinski, Joseph

Northampton
Klosinski, Joseph K.

Old Forge
Chejich, William
Haynoski, Adam
Sandruski, Pauline
Soltysiak, Stanislaus
Stefan, Charles
Stefan, Joseph
Szczech, William J.
Wozniak, Francis

Olyphant
Krakovesky, Michael
Wilchenski, Joseph

Perth Amboy
Klijanowicz, Rev. Anthony
Szymborowski, Francis

Philadelphia
Andrzejkowiczz, Julius
Baczkowski, Rev. Edward
Balasa, Ladislaus J.
Balukiewicz, Vitold E.
Biela, Rev. John
Blady, John W.
Bialynski, Constantine
Boeck, Leopold Julian
Borzell, Francis B.
Bristol, Helen
Brzozowski, Harry
Budzik, Walter Mitchell
Buszek, Francis
Chajencki, Rev. Henry
Czupka, Julius
Dmochowski, Henry
Domanski, Vincent
Dudzik, Rev. John
Electa, Mother Maria
Godrycz, Rev. John
Golembiewski, Joseph
Grigaitis, Ladislaus
Grynia, Rev. Ladislaus
Gulcz, Peter
Hneleski, Ignatius S.
Ignatius, Mother Maria
Jakubowski, Stanislaus
Janoska, Helen
Januszkiewicz, Venceslaus
Lambert, Rev. Joseph
Kaminska, Josephine
Kliniewski, John B.
Kociol, Gregory
Kolankiewicz, Leo
Kopytkiewicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Marian
Kowalewski, Edmund
Kownacki, Francis
Kraus, Gabriel
Krukowski, Rev. Boniface
Kubiak, Anthony
Kucharski, Rev. Peter
Kuczynski, Rev. Augustine
Kuczynski, Rev. Joseph
Laschenski, Sigmund
Lawniczak, Rev. Casimir
Leszczynska, Theresa
Lewandowska, Czeslawa
Lewandowski, E. H.
Librowska, Mary
Lorenc, Rev. Joseph
Maciejewska, Pauline
Makowski, Charles
Manuszak, Edward
Mieczkowski, K.
Mikowski, J. Edmund
Mlotkowski, Stanislaus
Mlynarski, Emil
Moderski, Henry
Moleska, Stephanie
Moleski, Ignace
Monkiewicz, Rev. Stanislaus
Moschzisker, Robert
Musial, Walter
Nowak, Frank J.
Nowosielski, John
Pajewski, Marian
Paradowski, Francis
Paszkiewicz, Joseph
Peszka, Stanislaus
Piekarski, B.
Piekarski, Felix
Pluta, Bronislaus
Politowski, Francis
Polowczuk, Leon
Poremba, Rev. Joseph
Potok, Stephen
Puszynski, Vincent
Pytko, Walter
Raczkiewiczz, John
Rakoczy, Adolph
Remak, Gustave
Roman, Anthony
Ronczka, Joseph
Robie, Carl
Ryszelewski, Joseph
Siuda, John
Sliwinski, Venceslaus
Smolczynski, Joseph
Smolczynski, Stephen
Sochacki, A.
Sowinski, Francis
Stachowicz, Rev. Louis
Stefanowicz, Marvin
Szamborski, John M.
Szczurowski, Reynold
Szolomski, Stanislaus
Szukiewicz, Waclaw
Szweda, Francis
Szymanski, John
Tarnowski, Rev. Matthew
Tkacz, Eugene
Trygar, Francis
Ulanski, Benjamin
Wachtl, Charles
Warzel, Joseph
Weglarski, Thaddeus
Wolaniuk, Michael
Wolkowicz, Michael
Wroblewski, Edward A.
Wyborski, Rev. Michael
Zaborowski, Francis
Zakrzewski, Leo
Zbytniewski, Julian
Ziernicki, Anthony

Zmijewski, Rev. Joseph

Pittsburgh
Bednarko, Alexandra
Bialas, Joseph H.
Bielski, A. J.
Bielski, Adolph L.
Bielski, Vincent F.
Cechowski, Robert
Chworowsky, Martin P.
Dobrowolski, Stanley
Drelak, Rev. M. W.
D'zmura, Andrew
Eusebia, Mother Maria
Frania, Rev. Joseph J.
Fronczek, W. W.
Garstka, Rev. Adalbert
Gayda, Julian
Gorzynski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John
Grabowski, Philip
Grabowski, Stephen
Gunther, Boleslaus
Harenski, Joseph
Hilaria, Sister Maria
Kanclewski, T. P.
Karabasz, Anthony
Kazmierski, Andrew
Kazorski, Stanislaus
Klosowicz, F. J.
Kolakowski, Louis
Kolos, Stephen
Korpanty, Mary
Krol, Mary
Krupinski, Rev. Michael
Kuzniewski, Rev. Francis
Kwapulinski, Rev. Paul
Laska, Ladislaus
Lenski, Regina
Lubarski, Stanislaus
Lucksha, R. J.
Luczak, Bernard
Mallek, Anthony S.
Maslowski, John
Mastejczyk, John
Nietz, John
Osada, Stanislaus
Piekarski, Francis
Pieprzny, Gustave
Pyzdrowski, Anthony
Radwanski, Rev. Henry
Rydlewski, Rev. Sigismund
Rzaca, Chester
Sadowski, Leo
Schultz, Rev. Theodore
Siwiec, Rev. Anthony
Slepian, Joseph
Sonnefeld, Rev. Michael
Starzynski, Theophil
Swiatkowicz-Sweet, Dominic
Swietoslawski, Wojciech
Sypniewski, Casimir
Sztark, Heliodor
Szafranski, B. H.
Szwarcrock, Rev. Joseph
Tarnapowicz, F. P.
Taszarek, Bronislaus
Tolodzieski, Francis
Tomaszewski, Rev. Cesarius
Tyszka, Rev. Alphonse
Wajert, Leo
Winkler, Charlesletta
Wolak, Michael A.
Wolcyrz, Adam
Zaborowski, Rev. Stanislaus
Zmijewski, Rev. Stanislaus

Pittston
Faderski, Stanislaus

Plains
Pilny, Rev. Joseph B.

Plymouth
Dziekan, Martin
Groblewski, Adalbert
Jab, Edward
Kopicki, Rev. P.
Paszkiewicz, Paul
Robaczewski, Theodore
Robaszkiewicz, Lawrence
Robie, Charles
Robie, Charles, Jr.
Robie, John

Pottstown
Walewski, Rev. Frederick

Reading
Angela, Mother Maria
Grzedowska, Emilie
Krug, Mary
Lojas, Helen
Malusecki, Rev. Adalbert
Mickun, Rev. John
Shemanski, Clem
Stopper, Anthony
Wojtkowiak, Maria

Republic
Smelsz, Rev. Anthony

Seeley
Trochimowicz, Stanislaus

Scottdale
Nowaskey, Robert

Scranton
Bialkowski, Raymund
Cabo, Henrietta
Darmofal, Genevieve
Dende, Henry J.
Dende, John
Grabowski, Sigismund
Hodur, Rt. Rev. Francis Bishop
Kapalski, Cecil
Kinowski, A. C. F.
Klonowski, Rev. Henry
Knoll, Leo
Lach, Josephine
Lesniak, John
Losieniecki, Rev. Venceslaus
Marcinowska, Ransom
Miegoc, Joseph
Mikuta, John F.
Misiaszek, Rt. Rev. Bishop John
Nowicki, Sigmund
Roman, Michael
Rzasa, Rev. Anthony
Sklanka, Joseph
Wolongiewicz, Stephania
Zurowska, Stephanie
Zychowicz, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Andrew

Shamokin
Bielski, Stanislaus D.
Coveleski, Stanislaus
Kazmierczyk, Rev. Bernard
Klonowski, Rev. Florian
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Mikolajczak, John
Snela, Martin
Tarnowski, Rev. Stanislaus
Tomczykowski, Rev. Sigismund
Topolinski, Rev. Adalbert
Witt, Francis

Sharon
Kaczmarek, Rev. Giles
Pelc, Helen
Pelc, Tadeusz
Smolen, Francis
Wininsky, Joseph
Zebrowska, Jean

Sharpsburg
Czaplinski, Rev. John J.
Michalowski, Edward

Shenandoah
Baraniak, Joseph A. .
Boran, Bessie B.
Gazdzik, Rev. Joseph
Jelenewicz, Peter
Kinger, Mary E.
Kleha, Francis
Kominek, Rev. John
Lenarkiewicz, Rev. Joseph
Olshefski, Eleonore
Palubinska, Josephine
Paskey, Louise
Rynkiewicz, Elisa
Schmidt, Stanislaus
Siedlik, Mary
Stabinska, Antoinette
Starke, Mary
Strupinski, Rev. Andrew
Symbal, Adalbert
Tolpa, Rev. Nicholas
Twardzik, Jacob
Ulackie, Helen
Walukiewicz, Regina
Yodis, Francis
Zmich, Rev. Stephen

Simpson
Iwanowski, Rev. Bruno
Tomkiewicz, Rev. Dominic

Sugar Notch
Kasaczun, Rev. Francis

Swoyersville
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Shakofski, Anthony
Sieminska, Eva
Sieminski, Casimir
Zakrzewski, Mary
Zarosly, Alice

Throop
Glooch, Ino
Kiejda, Lena
Lyncheski, Ino
Macknofski, Ben
Prokop, Edward
Regenski, Joseph
Rudeck, Anna
Rudzinski, Francis
Sephron, Helen

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Krushinski, Elizabeth
Szeklitski, Sigmund

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Butkiewicz, Thomas

Grabowski, Sigismund
Guffrowitch, Andrew
Haduch, Ignace
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Mieszkowski, Joseph
Nagorska, Elizabeth
Nycz, Victoria
Oborski, Z.
Pasterz, Adolph
Podgorski, Marion
Porwit, Mary
Schmidt, Paul
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Zajkowska, Leocadia

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Zebrowski George
Zygmunta, Sister Maria

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Remak, Stanley

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Jaworski, Chester
Krassowski, Kunegunda

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Hilton Hrad
Grotowski, William

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Mackiewicz William

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Sobolewski, Rev. W. A.

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Przewlocki, Rev. Bronislaus

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Wiesnerowski, Rev. Charles

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Anigstein, Ludwik

Groom
Pruss, Rev. Francis

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Holm, Valeria
Mankowska, Mary
Mieczkowski, Stephen

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Bakanowski, Rev. Adolph
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Zwiardowski, Rev. Felix

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Wardzinski, Felix
Wolski, Calixt

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Richmond
Jakubowski, Rev. C.

Spotsylvania
Tochman, Caspar

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Piotrzkowski, Rev. James
Piotrzkowski, Rev. Lawrence
Rozycki, Rev. Henry

Port Laram
Sokalski, George

Seattle
Czarniecki, John
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Grondal, Bronislaus
Kaczanowski, Louis
Mankowski, Jacob
Nowakoski, Faustyn
Organisciak, Rev. J.
Zajaczek, Ladislaus
Zido, Daniel
Zioncheck, Marion

Tacoma
Lewandowski, Bronislaus

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Monongah
Lekston, Rev. Joseph

Weirton
Wilczek, Rev. Andre
Zaguła, Andrew

Wheeling
Musial, Rev. Emil

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Jarosz, Adalbert

Antigo
Zielinski, Rev. Kwirinus

Arcadia
Andrzejewski, Very Rev. Joseph

Berlin
Buczynski, Rev. Bonawenture
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Drover, Ray
Raphaela, Sister Maria
Wozny, Sigismund
Bevent
Pudlo, Rev. Francis
Burlington
Plucinski, Rev. Richard, O.F.M.
Rzatkiewicz, Rev. Arnold, O.F.M.
Stankiewicz, Rev. Ignatius, O.F.M.
Wodek, Rev. Paschal, O.F.M.
Zabawa, Rev. Augustine, O.F.M.
Zuchowski, Rev. Florian, O.F.M.
Cudahy
Chwalek, Carla
Laskowski, Leonard
Krzywkowski, Edmund
Kuszewski, Ladislaus
Malach, Roman
Masiakowska, Dorothy
Mlodzik, Paul
Ryszkiewicz, Wanda
Sobocinski, Ervin
Taterczynska, Aurelia
Denmark
Siudzinski, Stephen
Gilman
Demianiuk, Angela
Green Bay
Boguski, Edward H.
Bruski, Alvin Henry
Cich, Rev. Venceslaus
Danielski, J. C.
Dzialdowski, Rev. Stephen
Grajewski, Rev. Maurice
Kreski, Michael
Michalski, Rev. Norbert
Niklewicz, Francis
Novitski, Margareth
Olejniczak, Dominic
Piontek, Very Rev. Cyril, O.F.M.
Rhode, Most Rev. Paul P. Bishop
Stunek, Rev. Angelus, O.F.M.
Targonski, Rev. Irenaeus
Hartland
Bochenski, Rev. Anthony, O.M.C.
Kordas, Rev. Joseph, O.M.C..
Szumowski, Joseph
Independence
Gara, Rev. Andrew
Kufel, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Lucian
La Crosse
Andrzejewski, Rev. Stanislaus A.
Korczyk, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Jacob
Lena
Demski, Rev. W.
Madison
Birkenmajer, Joseph
Doroszewski, Ladislaus
Hrubesky, Clarence
Janda, Harold F.
Jansky, Cyril
Lepkowsky, Samuel
Ligowski, August
Kowalke, Otto
Kubiak, Henry
Prokosz, Frederick
Strzemienski, Casimir
Zawacki, Edmund Ignace
Zdanowicz, Casimir
Manitowoc
Dutkiewicz, Rev. Joseph
Musielewicz, Rev. Joseph
Stec, Rev. Casimir
Zboralski, F.
Menasha
Dombrowski, Philip
Kitowski, J. E.
Nowakofski, John
Milwaukee
Adamkiewicz, Bernard J.
Adamkiewicz, Joseph J.
Adamkiewicz, Ladislaus L.
Arciszewski, Leo F.
Atkielski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Roman R.
Augustyn, Ruth
Bajer, G.
Banachowicz, John
Banaszynska, Adelaida
Baran, Very Rev.. Felix, O.M.C.
Baranowski, Stanislaus
Barczak, F. S.
Bednarek, Joseph F.
Bejma, Chester
Bereczkowski, M. J.
Betlinski, Rev. Joseph
Bienski, Michael Francis
Blochowiak, Bruno L..
Blocki, Anthony
Bogda, Valeria
Bolanowski, Jerzy
Bonczak, Rt. Rev. Francis, Bishop
Borkowski, Leonard, Sr.
Boruszak, Ruby
Brykczynski, Erwin
Brzezinski, Edmund A.
Budny, Stanley
Burczyk, Francis
Burczyk, Jerome J.
Burzynski, W. E.
Cajski, K.
Cajski, Louis J.
Celichowski, Very Rev. Bronislaus
Celichowski, Stanislaus D.
Celichowski, Walter B.
Chmielewski, Regina
Chrzan, Rev. Paul
Chrzanowski, Rev. W. B.
Chylewski, Rev. Joseph
Cichocki, Adele J.
Ciborowski, Martin
Cinkoski, John
Cyborowski, M. S.
Cybulski, Stanislaus
Czerwinski, Bronislaus
Czubaj, Rev. Paul
Czerwinski, Arthur
Czerwinski, George F.
Czerwinski, Ignatius
Deptula, Szymon
Dettlaff, Raymond
Domachowski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael
Domachowski, Joseph
Drabinowicz, Stanislaus
Drobnick, B. W.
Drozewski, M. F.
Dubiel, Karol R.
Dudek, S. A.
Duzykowski, Berton J.
Dziadulewicz, Chester
Dziennik, Roman J.
Faltynska, Mary
Filipiak, Anthony
Filipkowska, Josephine
Fons, Leonard C.
Fons, Louis A.
Francikowski, John
Franzkowiak, Martin
Galasinski, Max
Galasinski, R. E.
Gawin, August
Gawronski, Anthony P.
Glowienka, Clement
Gminski, John
Goderski, Casimir
Gonski, Casimir
Gorak, Stephania
Goral, A. L.
Goral, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Bolesiaus
Goral, R. J.
Gorski, Rev. Hipolit
Gregorski, F. E.
Griewski, Earl Stanislaus
Grossek, Rev. John
Grutza, Rev. Wilhelm
Gulski, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Hyacinth
Gurda, Francis
Gurda, Leo
Gut, Giles
Gutowski, Hubert
Gyzinska, Irene
Heltman, John
Hojnacki, P. Leo
Holubowicz, William
Horbaczewski, Rev. Joseph
Hudt, Anthony
Janecki, Francis T.
Janiszewski, Casimir
Jankowski, John E.
Jankowski, Joseph
Jasiorkowski, Thomas
Jaskolski, Rev. George
Jaster, Rev. John
Jastroch, John A.
Jurasinski, Rev. Louis
Jurasinski, T. L.
Kaczmarek, John
Kaczmarek, John
Kalupa, John
Kaminska, Florence
Karpowicz, Anthony
Karpowicz, Leo
Kasprzak, Mary
Kazansky, Pearl
Kazmierowski, John
Kleczka, Frank O.
Kleczka, John Casimir
Kleczka, Leonard
Knofczynska, Josephine
Klos, Jacob
Klukowski, Stanislaus
Kobelinski, Rev. Bernard
Kochanski, Edmund H. J.
Kociecki, Stanislaus
Kochanek, Anthony

Kolpacki, Bernard
Konopka, Margaret
Kopatzke, Amanda
Kopecky, Jerome
Kowalczyk, Edmund
Kozlowski, Most Rev. Edward, Bishop
Kozlowski, Leo
Kozminski, Clement
Kozminski, J. T.
Kralczynski, Rev. Francis
Krecz, Felix
Krerowicz, Rev. John
Krukar, Francis
Kruszka, Michael
Kruszka, Rev. Venceslaus
Krygier, B. B.
Kryszak, Mary
Krzycki, Leo
Krzysko, Jane
Krzysko, S. L.
Kucera, M. J.
Kujawa, Valentine
Kuskowski, Francis
Kusta, Lorraine
Kwasieborska, Felicia
Kwasieborski, Adam
Laczniak, F. L.
Landowski, Robert
Lass, Henry
Lassa, Felix
Lemanowicz, Frank
Lewandowska, Florence
Lawondowska, Grace
Lewandowska, Juanita
Lewandowski, Edmund
Lewandowski, Rev. Vincent
Lewitzke, Ruth
Lex, Rev. Anthony
Litzow, Henry
Luczycki, Rev. Zdzislaw
Ludka, John J., Jr.
Lukaszewicz, Anthony
Lukaszewicz, Francis
Lukaszewicz, Mary
Lukaszewski, Edmund
Lukowitz, Joseph
Maciejewski, Wallace
Mackowski, M. T.
Majchrzak, E. E.
Majerowski, Frank
Makowski, Very Rev. Anthony
Malczewski, Anthony
Malewicki, John
Maliszewski, A. J.
Marietta, Sister Maria
Marlewska, Cornelia
Marlewski, C. R.
Maryszewski, Adolph
Masek, Margaret
Michalak, Raymund Felix
Michalski, Clement
Michalski, Julius
Michalski, Robert
Mierzwa, F.
Mietus, J. A.
Mietus, R.
Mikolajczak, Rt. Rev. Msgr. John
Mogilka, B. A.
Napieralski, Victor
Nastal, Stanislaus
Nawrocki, William
Nowaczyk, Harriet
Nowak, Joseph
Nowak, Leo
Nowak, Rev. Bro. Francis
Nowak, Leona K.
Nowicki, Adalbert
Nowicki, Edward
Olen, Walter
Olszewski, Rev. Francis
Olszyk, Edmund G.
Olszyn, Edmund
Paradowski, R. J.
Park, Casimir
Parker, Francis
Pas, Thaddeus
Pawinski, E. J.
Pawinski, Peter
Pawlak, Adalbert
Peksa, Adalbert
Pelkowski, Jeremiah
Perszyk, Valentine
Petska, Joseph
Peterson, Antoinette
Piasecki, Peter
Piniachowski, Anthony
Piotrowski, Joseph
Piotrowski, Rev. Sylvester
Podkomorska, Ladislava
Pokora, Stanislava
Pokwas, Edith
Polakowski, Walter
Polcyn, John
Polcyn, Nina
Popieralski, Ladislaus
Pruss, Thaddeus
Pyszczynski, Peter Paul
Rachocki, Stephen
Rapala, John
Rasinski, Walter
Rembalska, Anna
Rewinski, Leo
Rogacki, Francis
Rogozinski, Rev. Louis
Rozmarynowski, J.
Rudzinski, August
Rudzinski, Theodore
Rudzinski, A. H.
Ruszkiewicz, Joseph
Rybak, F. J.
Ryczek, Erwin
Saskowski, C. A. F.
Saskowski, Konrad
Schultz, Francis
Schultz, John
Schultz, Stanislaus
Schweitzer, Mary
Simmons, Aloisius
Siudzinski, Sylvester
Smergalski, Eugene
Sobolewski, Edward
Stachowiak, Clement
Stachura, Edward
Studer, Rev. Stephen
Suchy, Raymund
Swiderski, Joseph
Swietlik, Francis X.
Swietlik, Thaddeus
Swietlik, Walter
Szewczynski, T.
Szulerecki, Rev. Paul
Szymanski, Leo
Szymarek, Joseph
Tarasiewicz, Rev. Giles
Tarzynski, Stanislaus
Tomkiewicz, Roman
Tyta, Sister Maria
Wabiszewski, Francis
Wabiszewski, Sylvester
Wagner, H.
Wasielewski, Francis
Wasielewska, Stephania
Wasielewski, Eugene
Wasielewski, Stanley
Wasielewski, Thaddeus
Wendt, William
Wenta, Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael
Wesolowski, Andrew
Westphal, John
Wichrowski, Boleslaus
Wiczynski, Bernard
Wiech, Leo
Wieczorek, L.
Wieczorek, W. W.
Wielgosz, N.
Wilczewski, Rev. Joseph
Wild, Thaddeus
Wisniewski, C. E.
Wisniewski, Charles
Woda, Rev. Joseph
Wojtowicz, Hedwig
Wozny, Eugene
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Zablocki, Clement
Zalewski, M. J.
Zemrowsky, Mary
Zielinski, Edward
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Zmyslony, W. P.
Zych, Rev. Clement

Mosinee
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Nelsville
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Zadziorski, Rev. Florian

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Osikowski, Rev. John, O.F.M.

Pawlowski, Rev. Ferdinand, O.F.M.
Siwik, Rev. Marian, O.F.M.
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Wisniewski, Rev. Anthony, O.F.M.

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Bukowski, Rev. Adalbert
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Gigon, Louis
Jacobowski, Ramona
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Kostecki, Florence
Meleski, John
Nalbor, Francis
Nowak, Rev. Francis
O'Konsky, Alvin
Pescinski, Rev. Lucas
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Nowacki, Rev. Ladislaus L.
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Sislo, William

Thorp
Kulig, Rev. Francis

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Rydzewski, Adolph
Stankiewicz, Joseph

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Nawrocki, Stephen
Nawrot, E. L.
Nejako, Frances T.
Nelepevitch, Agnes
Niedzielska, Josephine
Niewinska, Regina
Niziankowicz, John M.
Niziankowicz, Olga J.
Noel, Ramona Bender
Nowak, Edward B.
Nowak, Joseph W.
Nowak, Leona K.
Nowak, Walter
Nowakofski, John
Nowitska, Margaret
Nycz, Victoria A.
Padorowska, Marie
Palczynska, Jane
Palubinska, Josephine A.
Paluszkiewicz, Mary
Panczykowski, John L.
Papciak, Anna
Papciak, Thaddeus
Pas, Thaddeus
Paskey, Louis A.
Paul, Wanda
Paula, Sister Maria
Pauszek, Dorothy
Pawlicki, S.
Pelc, Helen
Pelczar, Jacob
Pelczarski, Walter
Pelkowski, Jeremiah
Petska, Joseph
Piasecka, Pola J.
Piatkowska, Florence
Pierzchala, Jeanette
Pietrowski, Anthony
Pietrzak, Anthony
Pietrzak, Rev. John
Pinkos, Genevieve
Piotrowska, Claudia
Piotrowska, Helen
Piwka, Rev. Francis
Piwowarka, Olga Julia
Placzek, Floyd B.
Placzek, Helen F.
Plasewicz, Irene
Pluta, John
Pokwas, Edith
Polak, Salomea Frances
Polchlopek, Walter
Polcyn, Nina M.
Polika, Chester J.
Poposka, Estelle
Poste, Julia
Potas, Janina
Potter (Potoczak), Walter
Poynton, Alice
Pozy, Rosaline
Preyss, Adele
Prokop, Edward
Proschowski, Frantz J. E.
Przybylski, Francis
Przylucki, Stephen
Pszenny, Joseph
Pucko, Roman F.
Pykosch, William Edward
Rakoszy, Walter Raymond
Regenski, Joseph
Richards, Viola
Robaczewski, Rev. Alexander
Robak, Laura H.
Robaskiewicz, Leo
Robaszkiewicz, Mary
Rogowicz, Clemens
Rogowski, Francis P.
Rolnick, Nellie R.
Rominiecka, Claudia A.
Rosinska, Irene
Rostkowska, Anna A.
Rozajewska, Eleanore B.
Rozan, Jacob M.
Rozmarek, Wanda
Rozycki, Marian S.
Rudeck, Anna
Rudzinski, Francis
Rutkowska, Helen G.
Rybacka, Anna
Rybak, Joseph
Rybiske, Tessie
Rybinska, Cecilia
Rynkiewicz, E. J.
Ryzinska, Elizabeth T.
Rzepka, Helen Josephine

Sabuda, John Leonard
Sandruska, Pauline
Sasimowicz, Helen
Saskowski, Conrad A.
Saskowski, C. A.
Scinecka, Josephine
Sekowski, Zenon
Sekulski, Edward
Selinsky, John
Sensky, Josephine
Sephron, Helen
Shafranski, Bernard
Shakofski, Anthony
Sheklitski, Sigmund
Szepela (Szepiela), Agnes
Szepela (Szepiela), Francis
Shinal (Szynal), Julian
Siedlik, Mary R.
Siemianowski, Francis T.
Sieminska, Eva
Sislo, Alex
Sislo, William
Sitnik, Hermina M.
Sitkowski, Anthony J.
Sitowski, John
Siudzinski, Sylvester J.
Siuta, Genevieve B.
Skladzien, Joseph
Sklanka, Joseph
Skoczolek, Mary K.
Skoczulek, Joanna M.
Skowron, Helen
Sluszka, Sigismund J.
Smergalski, Eugene T.
Smigiel, Mildred
Smith, Lucie
Smoczynski, Leopold
Smogor, Jeanette
Sniegowska, Regina
Sobolewski, Edward J. Frederick
Sokol, Rev. Joseph
Soltysik, Stanislaus
Sponder, Wanda
Spotowicz, Edward
Stabinska, Antoinette
Stahelska, Alice
Staniewicz, Janina B.
Stanislaus, Brother (Kurowski, Michal)
Starke, Irene
Starke, Mary B.
Starzyk, Mary M.
Stawasz, Catherine
Stawicka, Janet
Stefan, Anthony
Stefan, Charles
Stefan, Joseph
Stefansky, Wanda
Stempeck, Stanislaus
Stevens, Eugene
Stolarz, Edward J.
Stopper, Anthony
Strobel, Leokadja B.
Strojny, Ann
Stukus, Joseph
Stypowany, William M.
Suchnicka, Anna M.
Suchy, Raymond J.
Surdyk, Phyllis
Surinska, Anne
Suwalska, Clara
Suszczynska, Anna
Swantkowski, Edwin
Swiacka, Hedwig
Swientek, Ignatius
Symbal, Adalbert
Szala, Albin C.
Szczech, William J.
Szerszen, Amelia
Szmist, Sophie E.
Szpara, Angela
Szydlowska, Helena C.
Szymankiewicz, Helena
Szymanska, Adelaide
Szymanska, Agnes
Szymanska, Michaelina
Szymanska, Dorothy
Szymborski, Francis

Talarska, Pauline
Tarzynski, Stanislaus
Taterczynska, Aurelia
Terentz, Elizabeth
Teresylia, Sister Maria
Tetkowska, Casimira
Theophane, Sister Maria
Tilton, Constance
Tofil, Joseph John
Todzia, Chester
Tokarz, Irene M.
Tomkiewicz, Roman A.
Truskowski, Alex
Tuleja, Emily E.
Turowska, Florence
Tyburska, Isabelle R.

Ulackie, Helen
Ulatowska, Henrietta
Ungler, Hedwig E.
Urban, Henry
Urbanik, Mary
Urbanska, Adriana
Viezbicke, Vincent J.
Waicher, Jane Anne
Walczyk, Alice
Walukiewicz, Regina A.
Wanelik, Rarion R.
Wapiennik, Charles
Warakomska, Valeria
Ward, John F.
Warenski, Charles
Warzinik, Genevieve
Wasielewska, Stephania G.
Wasielewski, Stanislaus
Waszak, Genevieve
Wcislo, John
Weglowska, Janina
Wiacek, Wilhelmina M.
Wiatrowski, Felix
Wiczorek, Stanislaus
Wiencek, Alice
Wilchenski, Joseph
Wilk, Joseph
Wilkowski, Genevieve
Willis, Gabriele
Winkler, Charlesletta B.
Wisowaty, Jean D.
Witanek, Annette
Witkiewicz, Adele
Witucki, Bernard

Wogatzke, Edwin
Wojda, Irene S.
Wolongiewicz, Anna
Wolongiewicz, Stephania
Wolsan, Zella
Wotanowski, Theodore
Wozniak, Charles
Wozniak, Francis
Wozny, Eugene
Wroblinska, Helen
Wrzesinska, Josephine
Wysocka, Harriet
Wysocki, Alexander
Yablonski, Louis
Yaraszefski, Edward
Yodis, Frances A.
Zabadal, John
Zabrzewska, Mary
Zajaczek, Stephania T.
Zajchowska, Juliet T.
Zajdel, Rev. Adam Maria
Zak, Filomena
Zarembska, Cecilia
Zarosly, Alice Gaj
Zebroska, Jean
Zemrowsky, Mary
Zgoda, Stella
Zielinska, Laura
Zielinski, Edward
Zielinski, Felix
Zimolczak, Chester
Ziolkowski, Miecislaus
Zmijewska, Sophie
Zola, Helen M.
Zolynska, Sadie
Zydanowicz, Clara

TENNIS PLAYERS:

Bernhard, Helen
Jendrzejewska, Jadwiga
Parker, Francis Andrew

TRAVELERS:

Bogacki, Rev. Maximilian
Chodacki, Rev. Louis
Dankowski, Alfred
Gruszka, Anthony
Holynski, Alexander
Palczowski, John

UNDERTAKERS:

Brandt, Francis
Ciechanowski, Stanislaus
Kowaczek, Peter
Kwiatkowski, Stanislaus P.
Mroczynski, Boleslaus
Piorkowski, John J.
Rucki, W. A.
Rutecki, Max F.
Urban, Casimir
Weber, John M.

UNDERWRITER:

Andrzejewski, Venceslaus

VETERINARIAN:

Stefanski, Anthony M.

VIOLINISTS:

Adamowski, Timothy
Barabasz, Karol
Biernacki, Nicodemus
Brykczynski, Erwin
Gorecka, Jane
Kronkowska, Constance
Hero, Stephen
Naimska, Mary
Podgorski, Louis
Polak, Salomea
Pulikowski, Julian
Szpinalski, George
Tworek, Matthew
Wilkomirski, Michael
Wolanek, John Paul
Zawiszla, Leo

WOOD CARVER:

Hudy, Anthony

WRESTLERS:

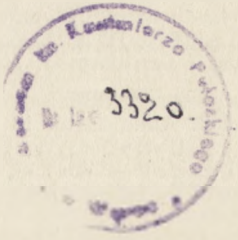
Cyganiewicz, Ladislaus
Cyganiewicz, Stanley
Pytlasinski, Ladislaus
Slowikowski, Felix
Talun, Ladislaus

WRITERS:

Adamkiewicz, Bernard J.
Barszczewski, Stephen
Biskupek, Rev. Aloisius
Conrad, Joseph
Czyzewski, Joseph
Gliwa, Bronislaw
Krechniak, Joseph Marshall
Laudyn-Chrzanowska, Stephanie
Lempicki, Stanislaus
Lukaszkiewicz, Chester Z.
Mankowska, Mary
Marcinkiewicz, Rev. Adam
Marietta, Sister Maria
Moravsky, Maria
Olszyk, Edmund G.
Orlemanski, Rev. Stanislaus
Pieraszek, J.
Piwowarski, Andrew
Podbielski, Joseph
Popowska, Leocadia
Prokosz, Frederick
Rachocki, Stephen Clemens
Rzasa, Rev. Anthony
Siemiradzki, Thomas
Siwik, Rev. Paul
Skulski, Severin
Smogor, Rev. Casimir
Smolczynski, Vincent
Strzetelski, Stanislaw
Symonolewicz, Constantine
Szwajkart, Stanislaus
Taranowicz, Rev. John
Zahajkiewicz, Szczesny
Zukota, Helen

ZOOLOGIST:

Lepkowski, Samuel



NATIONWIDE POLISH-AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS

LISTED ALPHABETICALLY

This list of organizations has been compiled as our correspondence has brought us data on them. They are probably incomplete, but a card from the secretary of any group omitted will insure its inclusion in the next revision.

Alliance of Poles of America
6968 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio
President—Boleslaus Filipiak
General Secretary—John F. Tylicki

Association of Polish Women of United States
7526 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio
President—Frances Tesny
General Secretary—Angelina Pletta

Association of the Sons of Poland
665 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
President—Joseph Pawlowski
General Sec'y—Alexander Sudnik, Jr.

General Pulaski Memorial Committee, Inc.
287-289 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.
President—John J. Pateracki, Sr.
General Secretary—Anita Ziminski

National Committee of Americans of Polish Descent
105 East 22nd St., New York, N. Y.
President—Maximilian F. Wegrzynek
General Secretary—Ignace Morawski

Polish Alliance of America
Headquarters: Plymouth, Pa.
President—John Grzeszkiewicz
General Secretary—J. M. Krawiec

Polish Alma Mater in America
1643-45 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—Albert F. Soska
General Secretary—John A. Stanek

Polish American Council
1200 No. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—Francis X. Swietlik
General Secretary—Albert F. Soska

Polish Army Veterans Association in America
56 St. Marks Place, New York, N. Y.
President—Lucian Kajko
General Secretary—Leopold Krzyzak

Polish Association of America
703 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis.
President—John J. Ludka, Jr.
General Secretary—J. P. Michalski

Polish Beneficial Organization of St. John Cantius
Orthodox and Almond Streets
Philadelphia, Pa.
President—Ladislaus S. Pytko
General Secretary—Julian Zbytniewski

Polish Falcons in America
97-99 So. 18th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
President—Dr. T. Starzynski
General Secretary—Joseph Walczak

Polish Legion of American Veterans
1110 N. Cleaver St., Chicago, Ill.
National Commander:
Frank X. Rydzewski
Adjutant—Henry Trawinski

Polish Medical and Dental Association of America
1858 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—Dr. S. S. Gorny
General Secretary—Dr. J. A. Hodur

Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn
155 Noble Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
President—Joseph Smolenski
General Secretary—Joseph Glowacki

Polish National Alliance of the United States of North America
1514-20 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill.
President—Charles Rozmarek
General Secretary—Albin Szczerbowski

Polish National Union in America
1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa.
President—Ladislaus Kochan
General Secretary—Michael Roman

Polish Roman Catholic Union of America
984 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—John J. Olejniczak
General Secretary—S. S. Grabowski

Polish Singers Alliance in America
1457 No. Washtenaw Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—Ladislaus Panka
General Secretary—Frank Wilga

Polish Socialist Alliance in America
29 East 7th St., New York, N. Y.
General Secretary—J. Trzaska

Polish Union in America
761 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
President—Stanislaus Czaster
General Secretary—John Idzik

Polish Women's Union of America
2662 East Allegheny Avenue
Philadelphia, Pa.
President—Leocadia Szkemo
General Secretary—Melanie Lukasiak

Polish Union of the United States of North America
53-59 North Main Street
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
President—Casimir Sieminski
General Secretary:
Stanislaus W. Warakomski

Polish Women's Alliance of America
1309 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—Honorata Wolowska
General Secretary—Mary A. Porwit

Polish Workmen's Aid Fund, Inc.
29 East 7th Street, New York, N. Y.
President—Felix Poplawski
General Secretary—Felix Siekierski

Sea League in America
1137 N. Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.
President—Richard Matuszczak
General Secretary—Michael Pankiewicz

Union of Poles in America
6501 Lansing Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
President—Edward G. Wasiniak
General Secretary—B. M. Podwojski

Union of St. Joseph
3000 Brereton Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
President—John Lipinski
General Secretary—M. Gralewska

N.B.—The Presidents and Secretaries of national bodies customarily hold office for extended periods. Consequently the above names, are, in the main, of present incumbents.

ZGODA
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